

## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

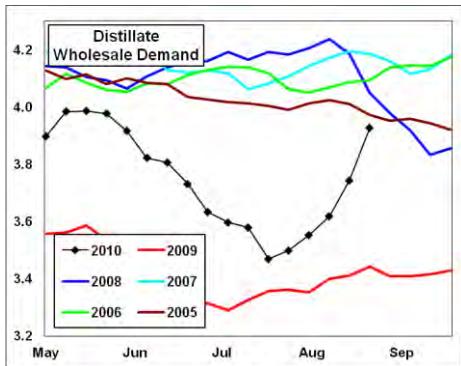
**A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report**

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 [www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com](http://www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com) Wednesday, September 01,

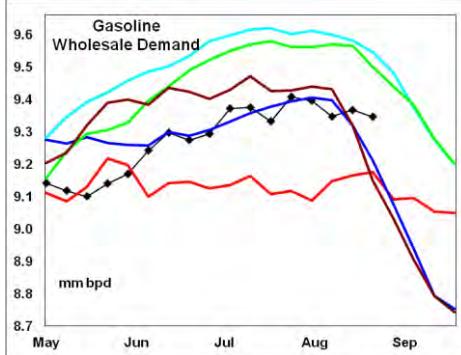


### **Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>**

Distillate demand spiked +299,000 bpd last week, with the weekly level just below pre recession levels. Robust exports continue to support weekly demand.



Gasoline demand was nearly unchanged last week.<sup>2</sup>

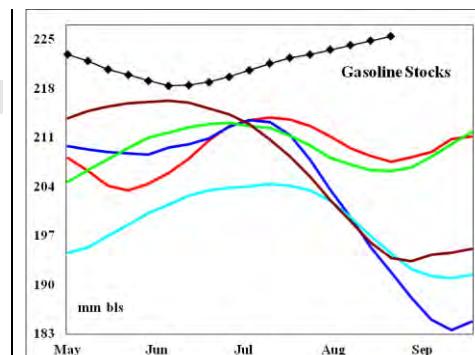


Peak summer demand is at an immediate end, so demand should trend sharply lower during the next month.

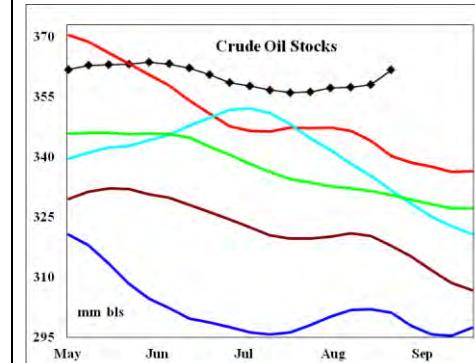
Even with a -141,000 bpd decrease last week, production remains above the 5-year range. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week; including a +1.3 million barrel build in PADD 1. Stock levels in PADDs 1 and 3 are a combined +18 million barrels above last year. These regional markets are extremely over supplied, exacerbated by an end to peak summer demand and the shift to fall specifications in mid September.

<sup>1</sup> Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics

<sup>2</sup> EIA monthly data understated ethanol blending in prior years, thus over stating demand growth in 2010.



Crude oil stocks increased +3.4 million barrels last week, up +18 million barrels above the prior record high. Stock levels in PADDs 2 and 3 were +11 million and +13 million barrels above the prior record high, with the PADDs 1 and 5 lower due to refinery closures.



Crude oil stocks should begin to draw in the immediate future as plants begin seasonal maintenance. Favorable storage economics driven may limit the draw in the near term.

Demand for distillate spiked +299,000 bpd last week. The EIA monthly data shows prior year gasoline demand was understated because ethanol blending was higher than estimated in the weekly data; therefore, demand growth this year has been overstated.

Wholesale demand (including exports) measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline +2%; distillate up +7.8%; jet fuel up +1.6% while residual fuel oil fell -18%.

**Stocks forward coverage:** Gasoline demand coverage remains above the historic range on a -0.2 million barrel stock draw, with the stock level +20 million barrels above the prior record.

Distillate demand coverage declined last week on a -0.7 million barrel stock draw for the week. The coverage level remains near last years' record high.

Jet fuel coverage matched the record high set last year on very high stocks and lackluster demand.

Residual fuel oil coverage remains extremely high on very low demand and stock levels at the upper end of the 5-year range.

Refinery utilization rates decreased on a -68,000 bpd drop in crude oil runs last week. Crude oil runs for the latest 4-wk period were +428,000 bpd above a year ago.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs declined last week on a -141,000 bpd decrease in production versus a -68,000 bpd drop in crude runs. Yield % was a record for this time of year.

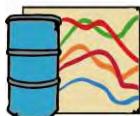
Distillate yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -92,000 bpd decline in output versus the decline in crude oil runs. Yield % matched the 5-year record high for the period.

Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs was nearly unchanged on a +4,000 bpd rise in production, with the yield % above the mid range.

Petroleum Imports of crude oil and gasoline were lower last week, while middle distillates unchanged.

During the latest 4-wk period distillate imports increased +76,000 bpd compared to last year; finished gasoline imports decreased -194,000 bpd, gasoline blend stock imports increased +368,000 bpd; jet fuel imports decreased -11,000 bpd, while residual fuel oil imports increased +128,000 bpd.

Crude Oil imports decreased -202,000 bpd last week, while domestic production increased +91,000 bpd, reaching a new record high. Stocks increased +3.4 million barrels, with the build concentrated in PADD 3.



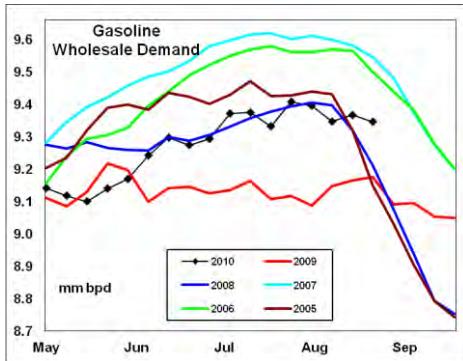
## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

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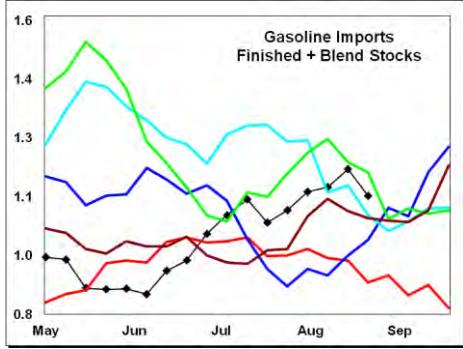
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### **Product Supply-Demand Trends**

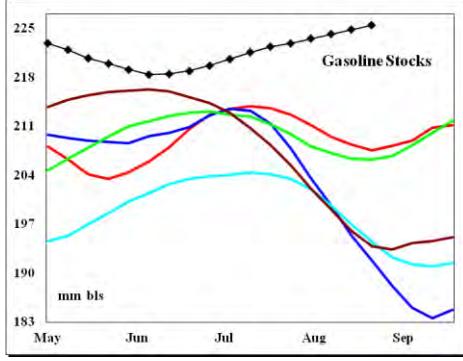
**Gasoline** demand increased +11,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +179,000 bpd above a year ago. The latest EIA monthly data point to an understatement of ethanol blending in prior years, so that this years' robust weekly demand growth has been over stated.



Gasoline production decreased -141,000 bpd on the week, but the level remains above the 5-year range. Imports declined -268,000 bpd, to a level above the mid range.



Very high production and above average imports limited the stock draw last week to -0.2 million barrels. Stocks increased +1.3 million barrels in the key PADD 1 region. Stock levels were +20 million barrels above the prior 5-year high.

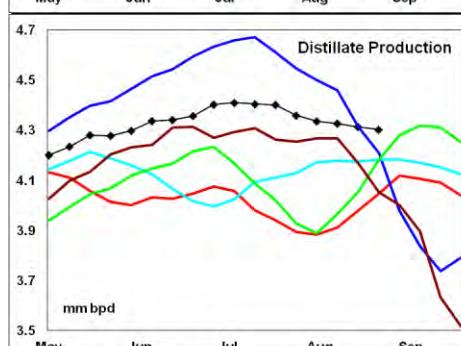
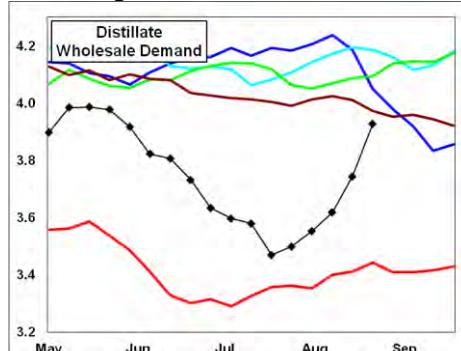


The gasoline market remains extremely over supplied in PADDs 1 and 3. Look for further deterioration in gasoline prices compared to the overall energy complex.

**Distillate** demand surged +299,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average to +264,000 bpd above last years' depressed level.

Production decreased -92,000 bpd while imports were +33,000 bpd higher on the week. Output remains above the 5-year range for this time of year.

Stocks declined -0.7 million barrels on the week. Stock levels are +11.7 million barrels above last years' record highs.



Weekly distillate demand returned to near pre recession levels last week on robust exports. Expect a seasonal decline in production and strong exports to support prices compared to the overall energy complex.

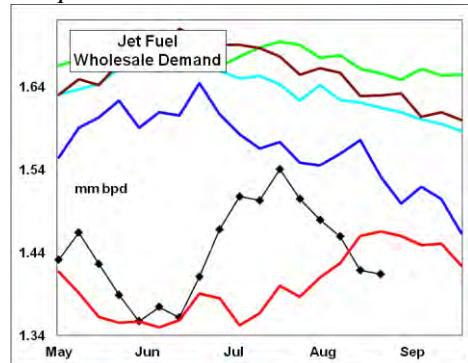
**Jet Fuel** demand declined -27,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +24,000 bpd above last year.

Supply decreased -20,000 bpd on the week. Production was near the 5-year mid range for the period.

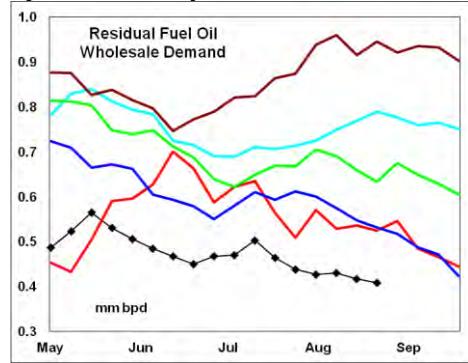
Stock levels remain at record

highs.

Expect production to trend lower as refiners began fall maintenance, offsetting a seasonal decline in demand. High stock levels and low seasonal demand should limit prices compared to the overall energy complex.



**Residual fuel oil** demand, including exports, decreased -23,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average -91,000 bpd below last year.



Supply (production + imports) increased +154,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average -77,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks were unchanged on the week, with the level above the historic range.

Production remains very low as refiners completed upgrades to produce light fuels. Imports were near the mid range. With nearly 2/3rds of residual fuel weekly demand due to exports, the reduced supply has lowered exports. The supply balance has significantly improved during the last quarter with stocks down -6 million barrels.

Expect very low production rates to provide modest price support compared to the energy complex.



## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

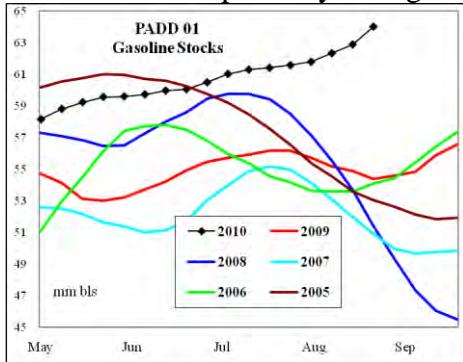
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### PADD Supply Trends

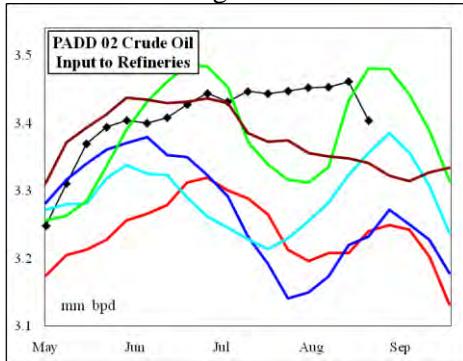
**PADD 1** refinery crude oil runs decreased -30,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average -88,000 bpd below last years' record low rate.

Gasoline production declined -52,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +386,000 bpd above a year ago. Imports (blend stocks) decreased -171,000 bpd last week, to near the mid range. Stocks increased +1.3 million barrels, +20% above the prior 5-year high.



Distillate supply increased +34,000 bpd last week, with both imports and production higher. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels on the week, +4% above the prior record high.

Jet fuel stocks fell -1 million barrels, with the level at the upper end of the historic range.



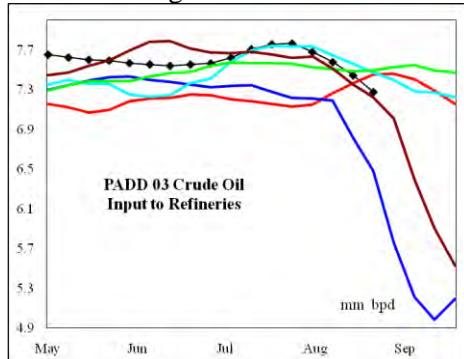
**PADD 2** crude oil refinery runs decreased -65,000 bpd last week, but the level remains at the upper end of the 5-year range. Imports fell -202,000 bpd to the mid range. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week, including a -0.5 million barrel decline in Cushing. Stock levels remain extremely high.

Gasoline production increased +28,000 bpd last week, with the level above four of the last five years. Stocks were nearly unchanged last week, with the level above the mid range.

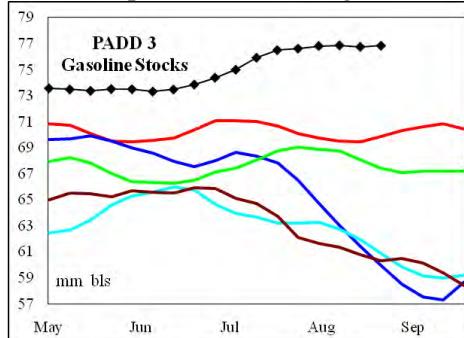
Distillate production increased +8,000 bpd on the week, with the level above the 5-year range. Stocks decreased -0.8 million barrels, with the level matching last years' record high.

Jet fuel production and stock levels were each above the historic range.

**PADD 3** refinery crude oil runs decreased -32,000 bpd, to a level below the mid range. The latest 4-wk average was +207,000 bpd above a year ago. Crude imports decreased -279,000 bpd to the mid range. Low run rates led to a stock build of +3.2 million barrels, with the level now at a new record high for the season.



Gasoline production declined -100,000 bpd on the week. Imports also decreased -60,000 bpd. Stocks decreased -0.7 million barrels, +12% above the previous record high.



Distillate production decreased -110,000 bpd on the week, still at a level above the 5-year range. Stocks decreased -0.5 million barrels, up +16% over the prior 5-year high.

Jet fuel production declined -25,000 bpd, to a level below the mid range. Stocks increased +0.6 million barrels, to a level +17% above the prior record high.

Residual fuel oil supply increased +145,000 bpd, lifting stocks +0.9 million barrels. Stock levels remain above the historic range.

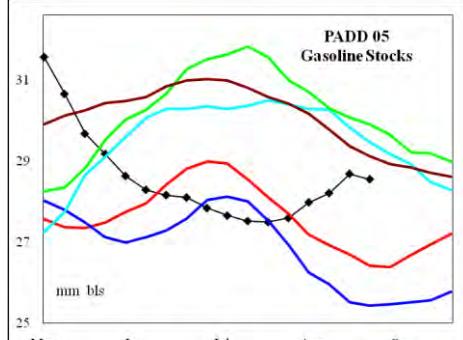
**PADD 4** refinery crude runs decreased -6,000 bpd on the week, to a level below the historic range. The latest 4-wk average thru put was -15,000 bpd below last year. Stocks were above the 5-year range.

Gasoline production decreased -25,000 bpd on the week, to the historic mid range. Stock levels matched the 5-year high for the week.

Distillate production decreased -16,000 bpd to a level below the historic range. Stock levels remain above the 5-year range.

**PADD 5** crude oil refinery runs increased +63,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +69,000 bpd above last year. Crude imports increased +171,000 bpd last week to a level above the mid range. Stocks were unchanged at the 5-year mid range.

Gasoline production increased +8,000 bpd on the week, at a level that is above the last 2-years. Imports decreased -34,000 bpd but remain above the historic range. Stocks decreased -0.6 million barrels to a level just below the 5-year mid range.



Distillate supply increased +23,000 bpd, but remains at the low end of the historic range. Stocks increased +0.2 million barrels to above the mid range.


**FUNDAMENTAL  
PETROLEUM  
TRENDS**

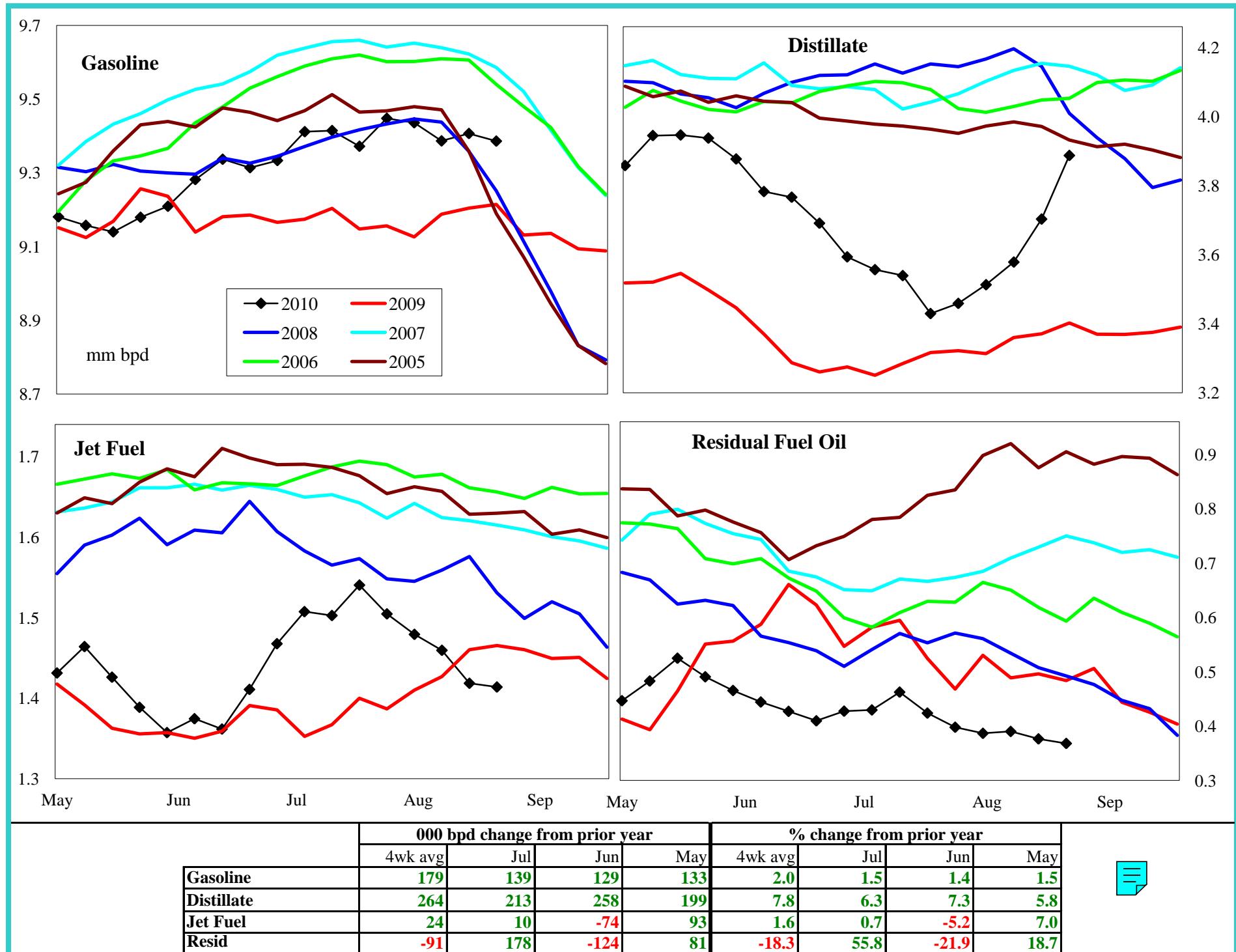

# PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary

A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report September 1, 2010

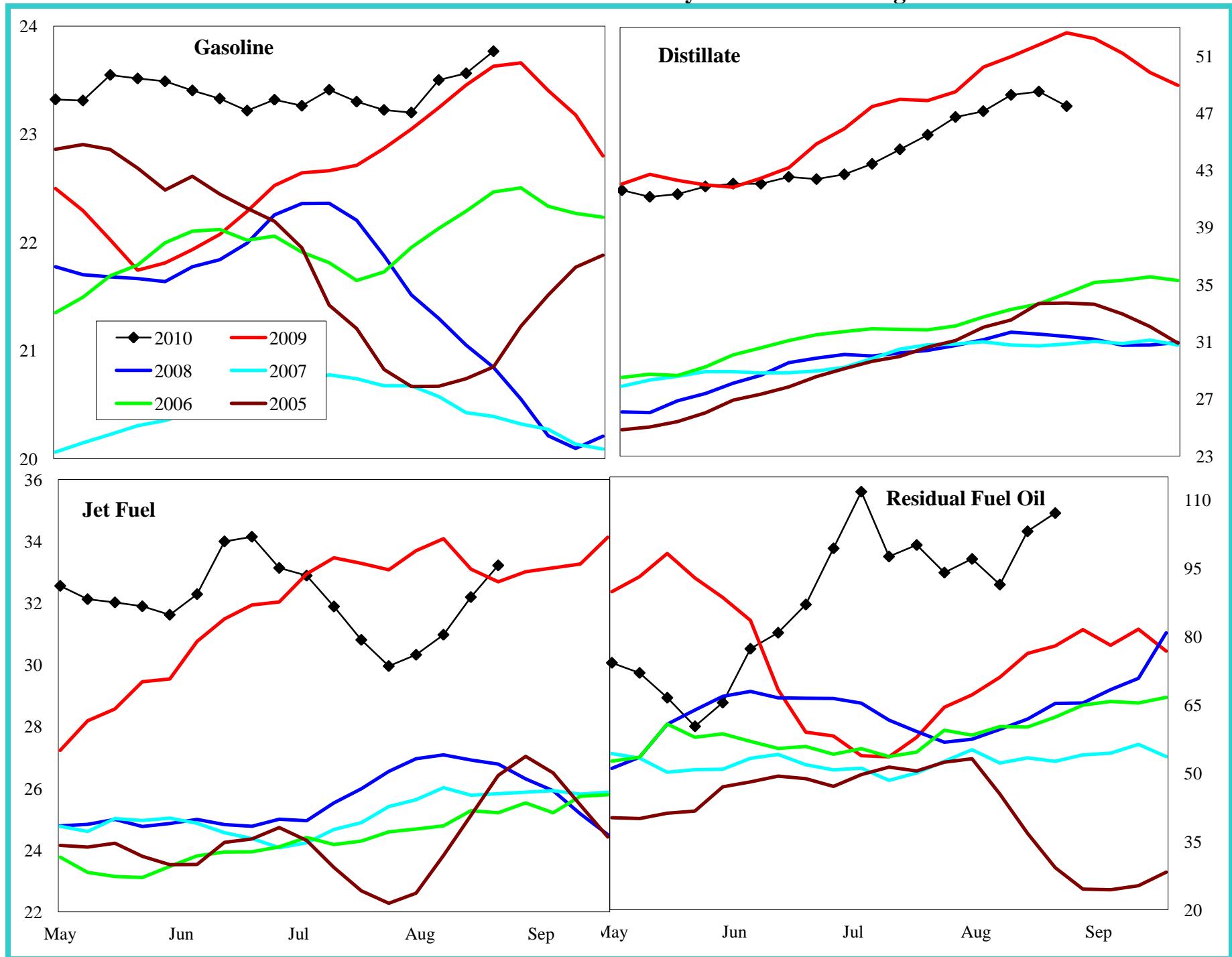
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Fundamental Trends	<u>Wholesale Demand</u>	<u>Stocks Days Fwd Coverage</u>	<u>Refinery Utilization Product Yield %</u>					<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	27-Aug-10	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK						
	000 bpd stocks 000 bls	U. S. Total	PADD					
			1	2	3	4	5	
<u>Crude Oil</u>	Stocks Imports Input % Utilization	3,425 -202 -68 -0.70	-51 179 -30	-76 -202 -65	3,167 -279 -32	346 -71 -6	39 171 63	
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	-212 -141 -268 11	1,332 -52 -171	-157 28 -1	-731 -100 -60	-95 -25 0	-560 8 -34	
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	-739 -92 33 299	326 19 15	-771 8 5	-544 -110 0	79 -16 -4	172 6 17	
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	152 4 -24 -27	-1,013 1 -19	-17 5 0	645 -25 0	98 6 0	439 16 -4	
<u>Residual Fuel Oil</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	-40 83 71 -23	-786 14 -22	-69 16 0	917 77 68	10 1 0	-111 -24 25	

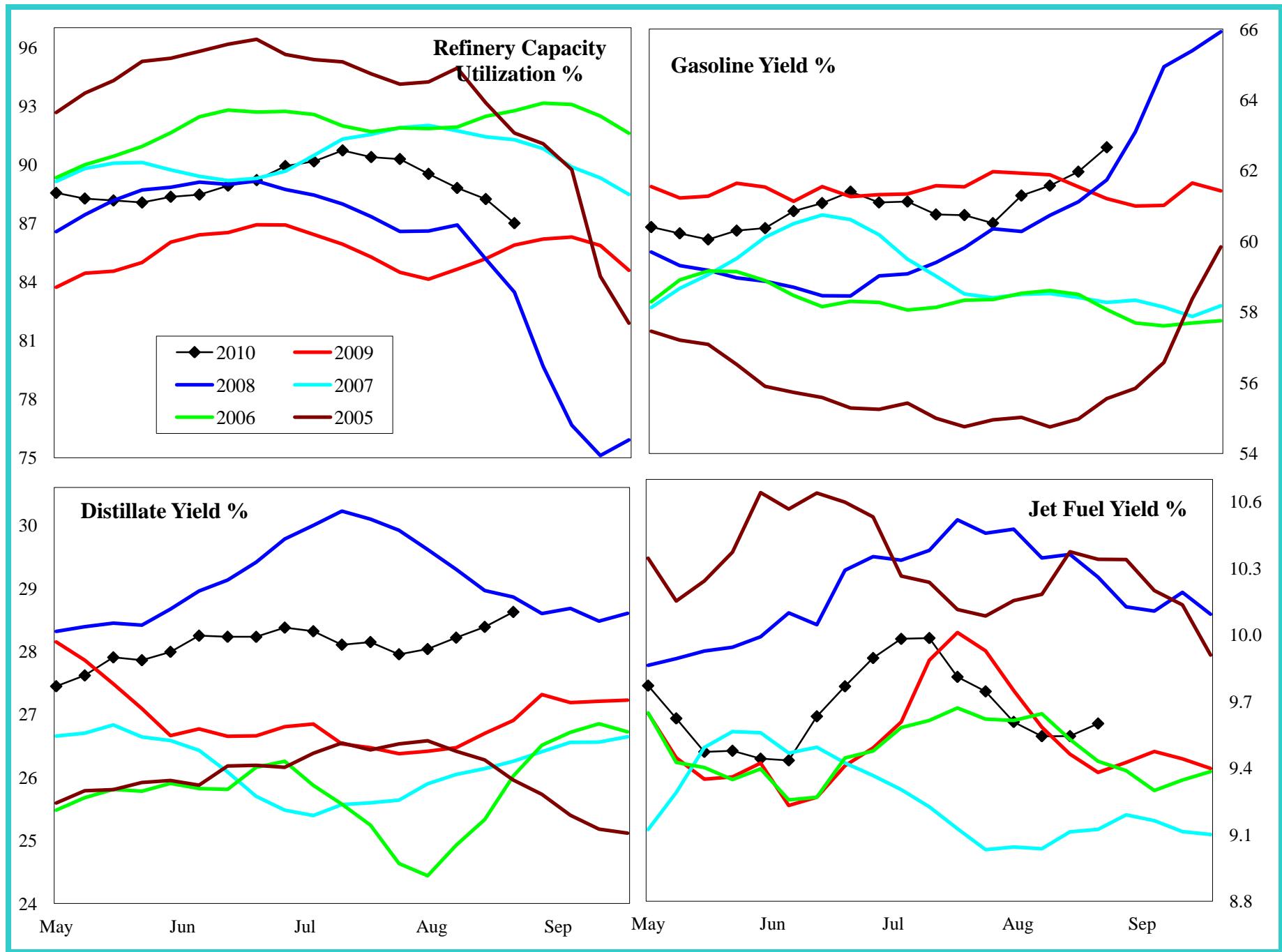
# United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand



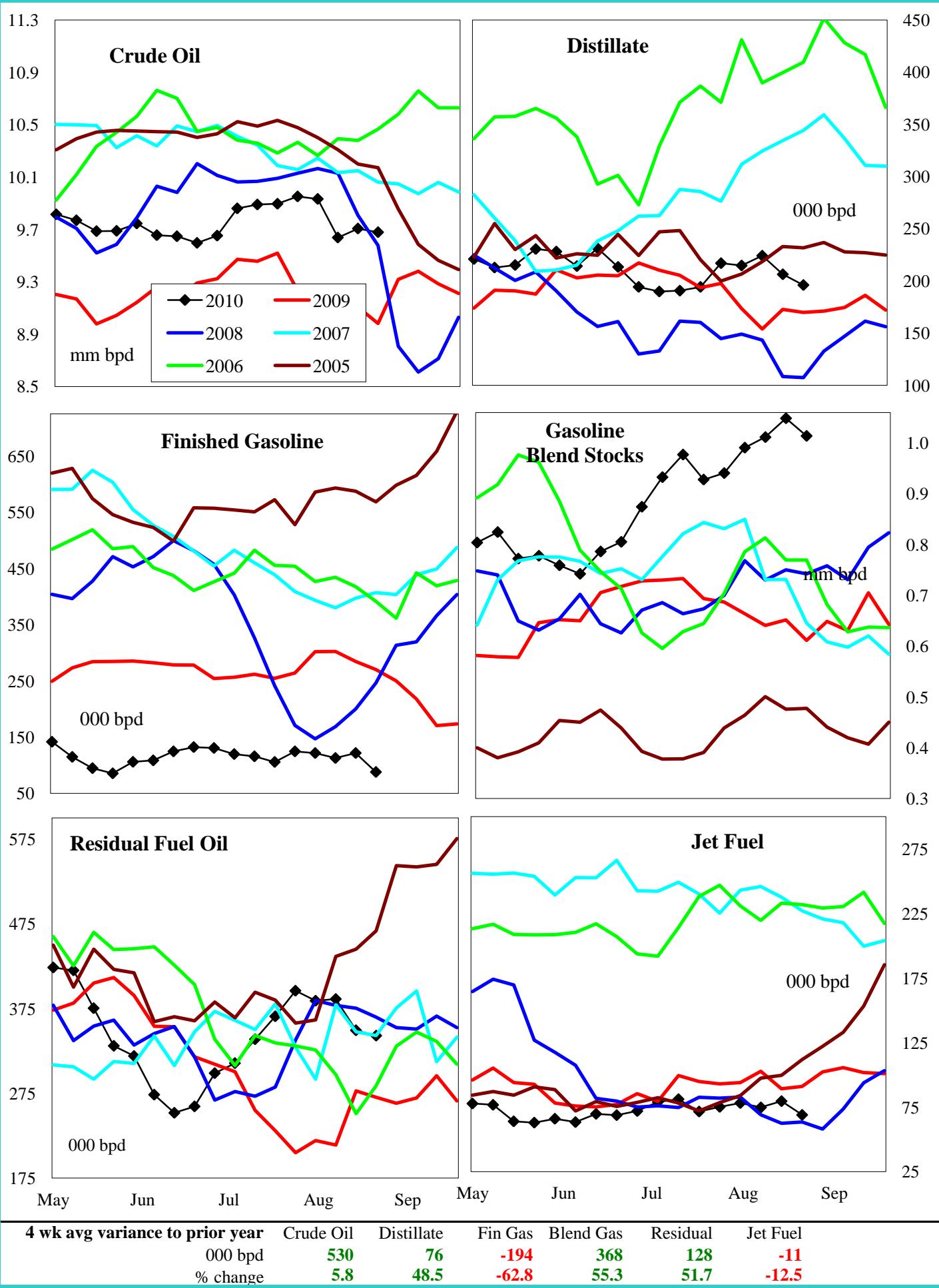
## United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage



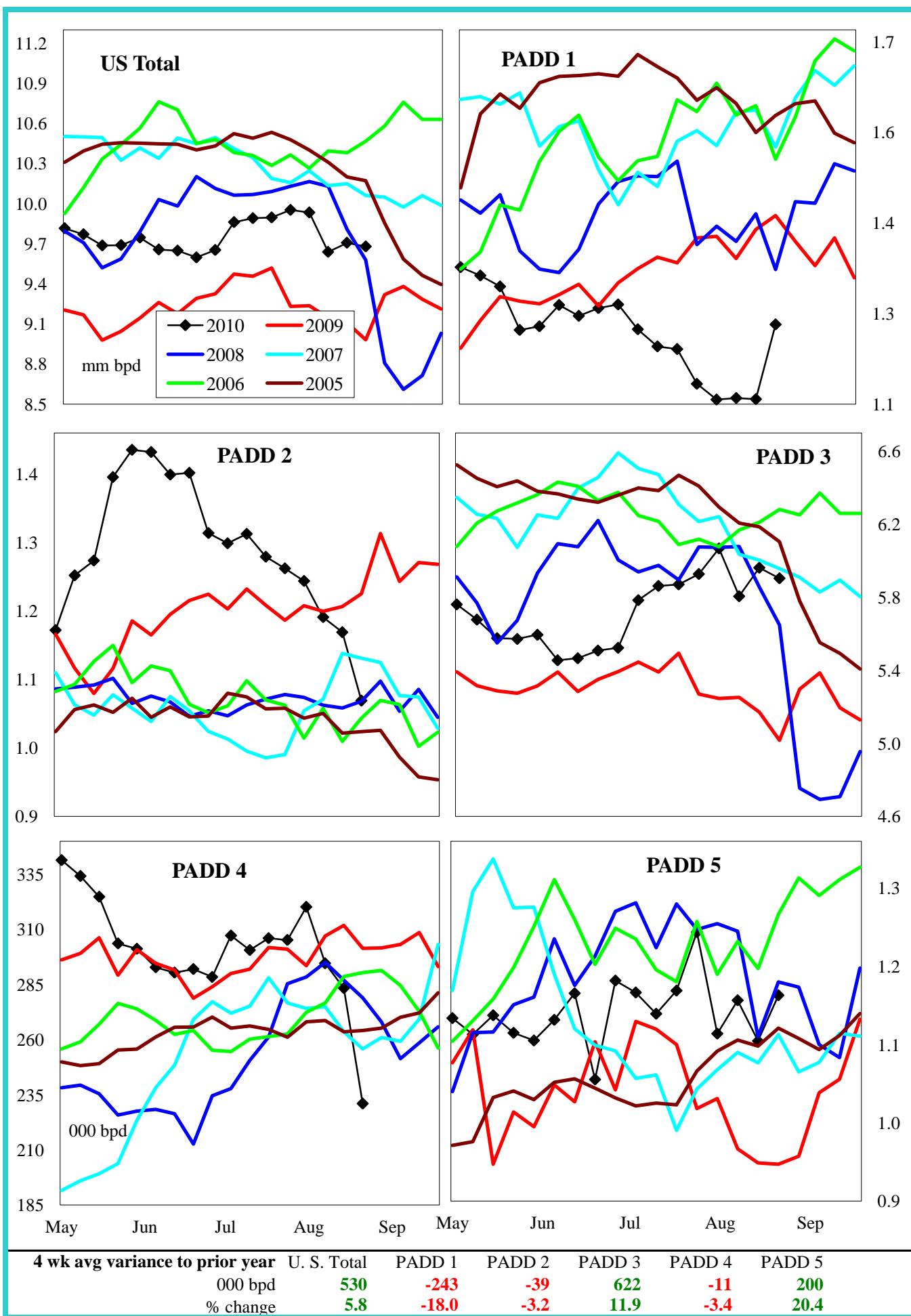
## United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields



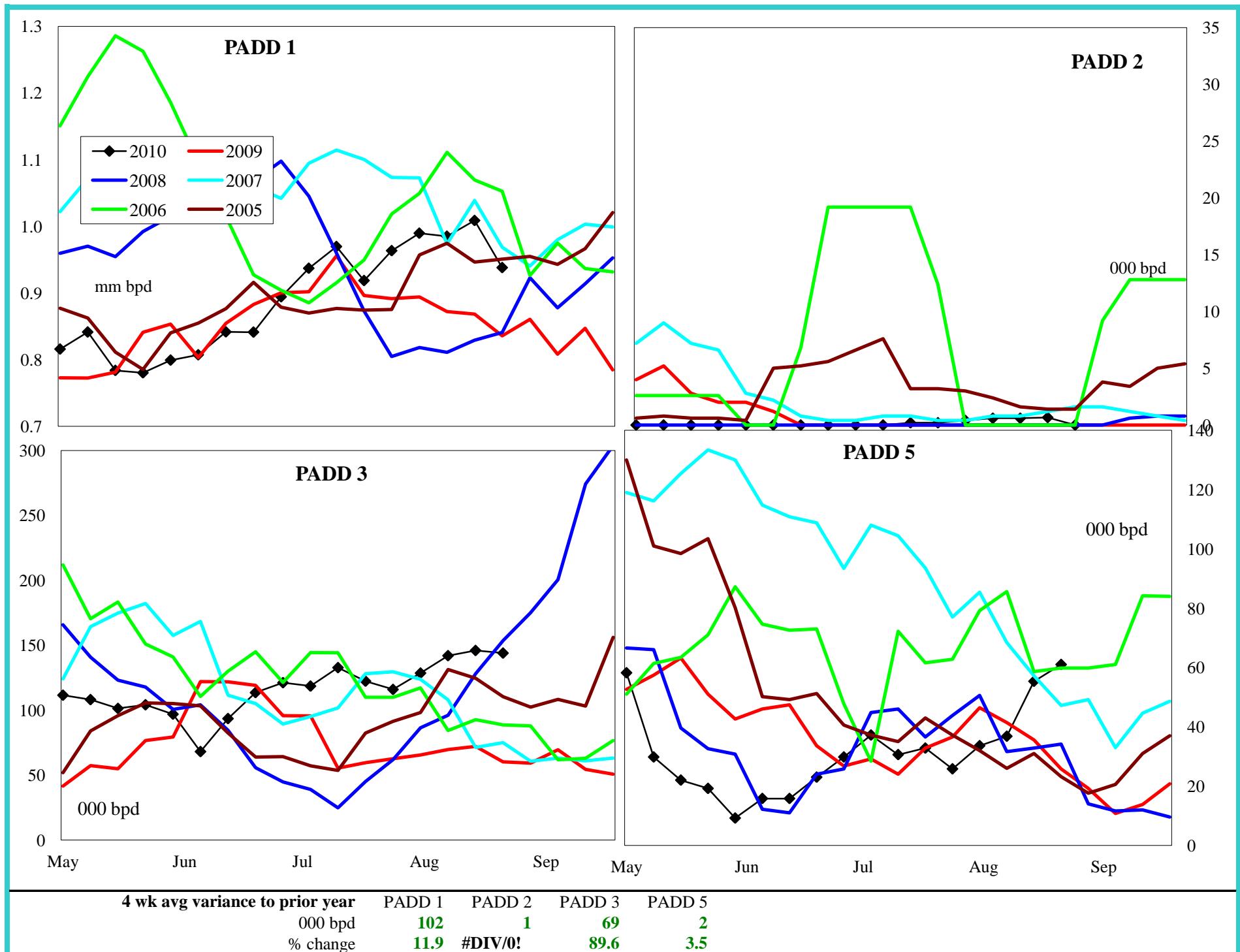
# United States Petroleum Imports



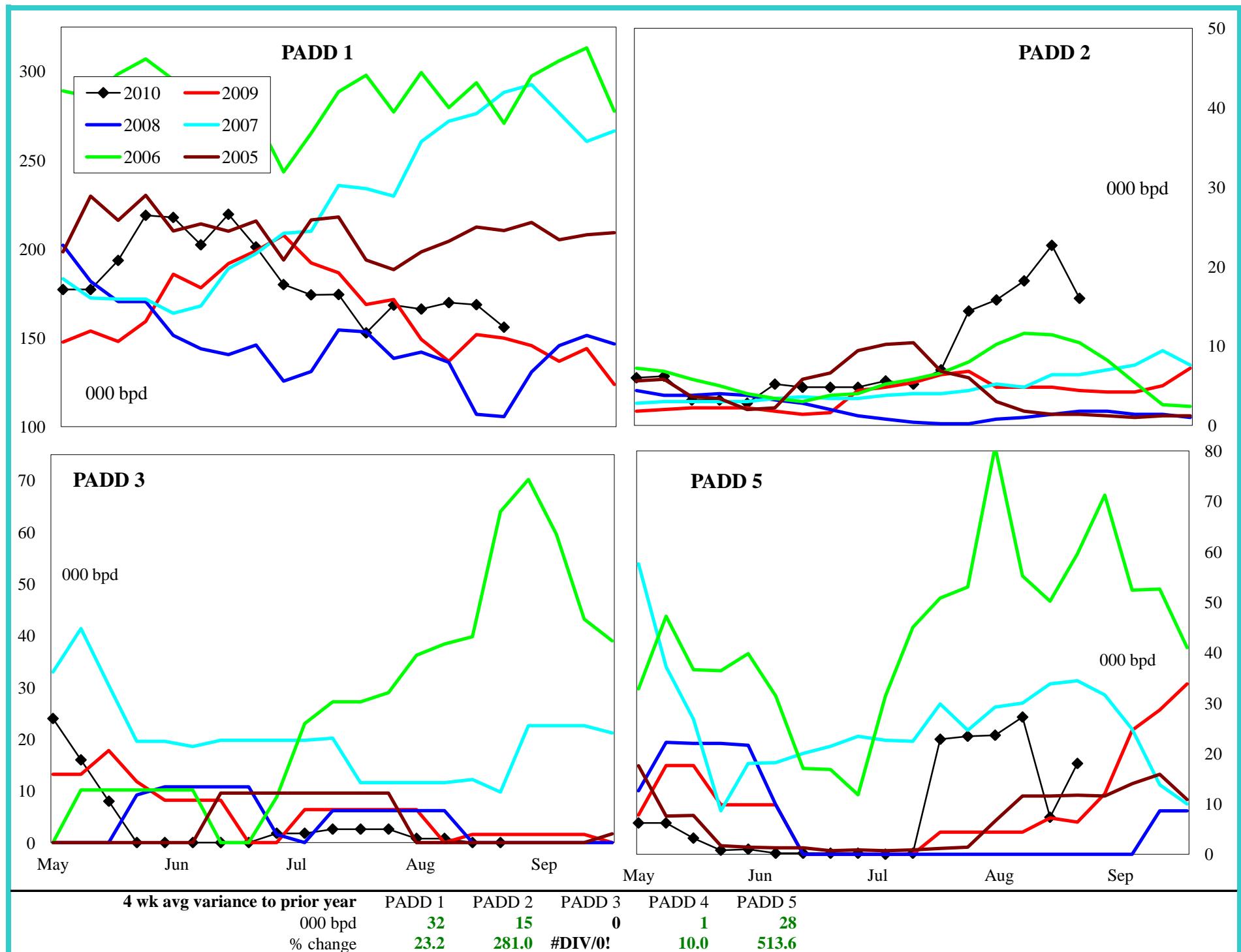
## Crude Oil Imports by PADD



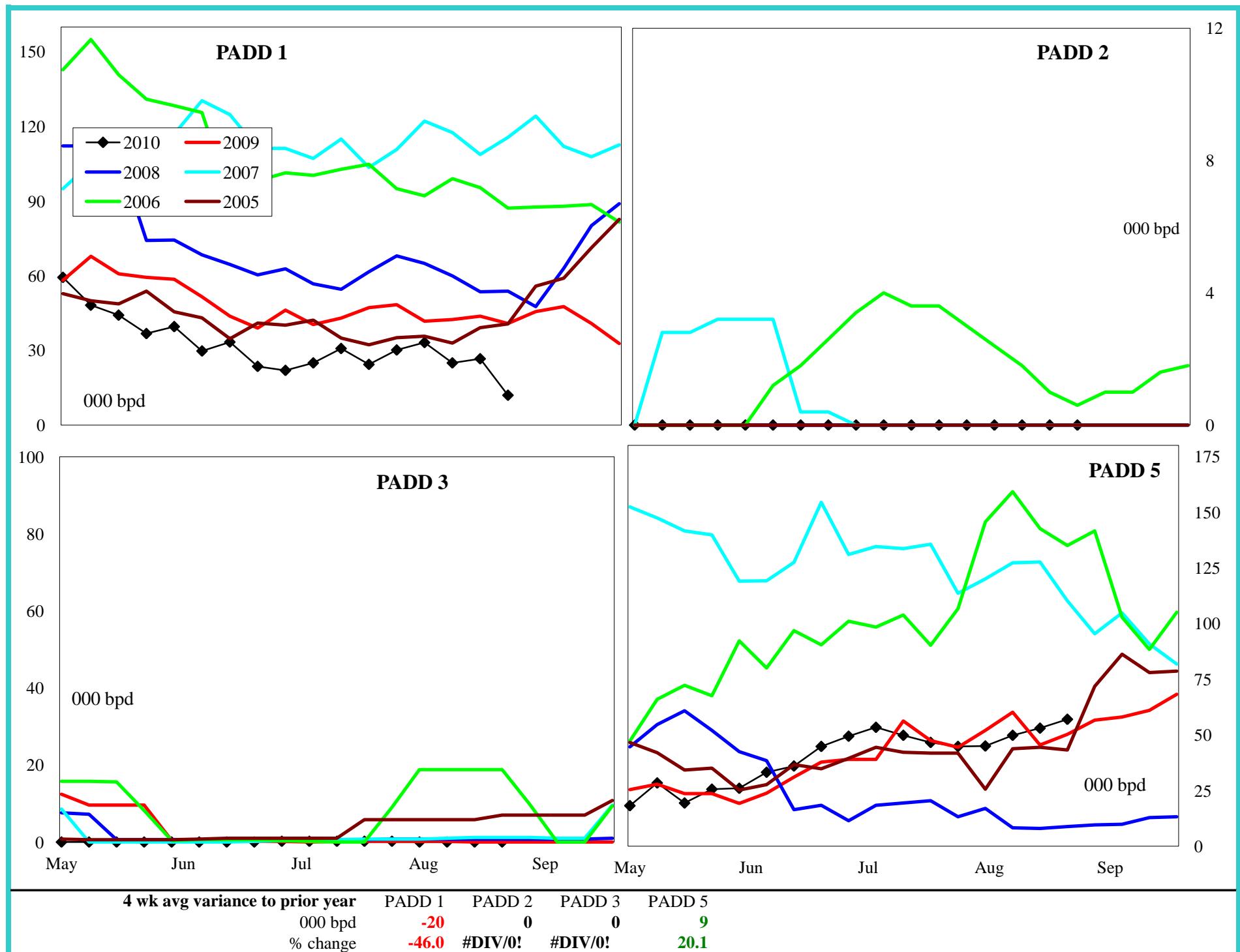
## Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)



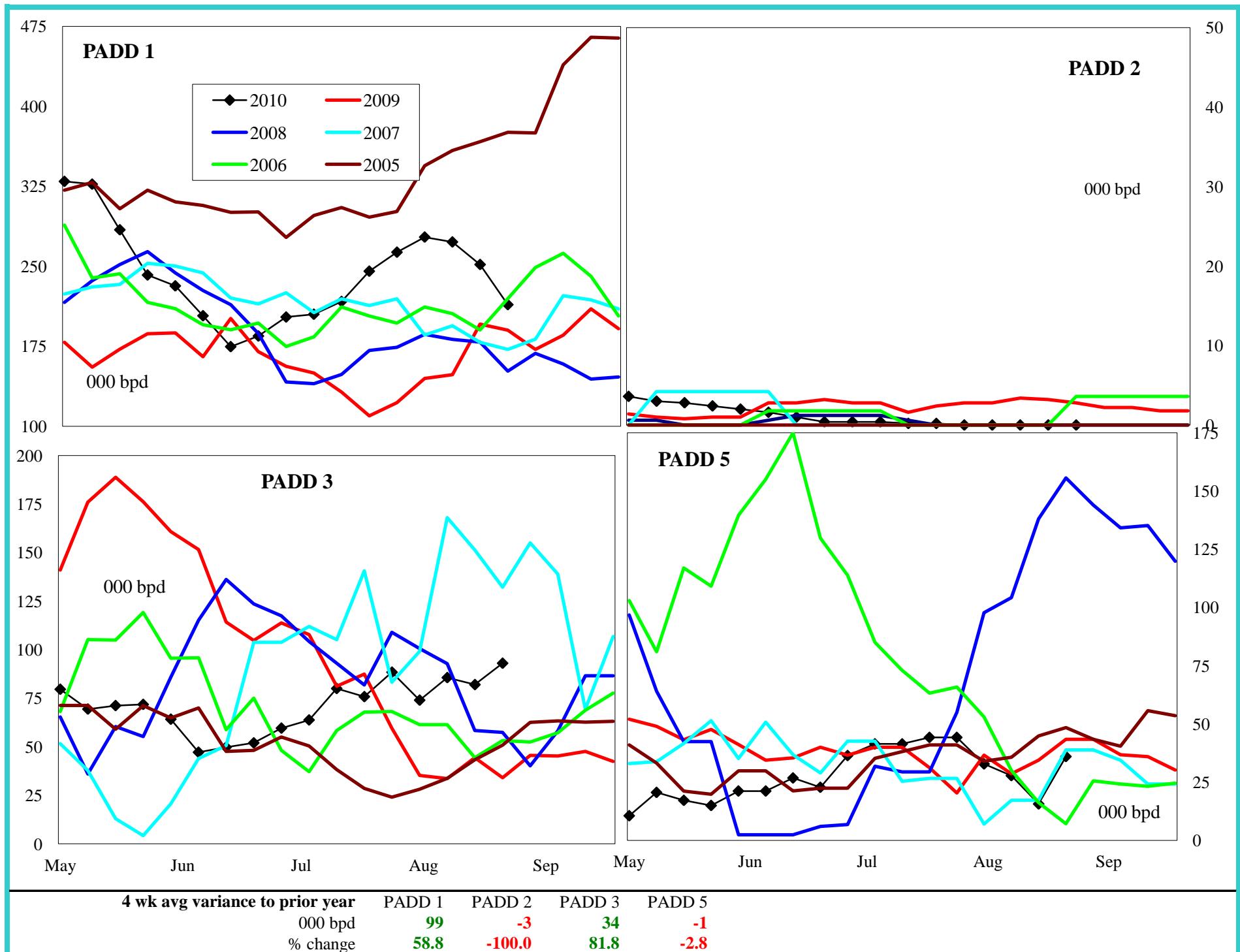
## Distillate Imports by PADD



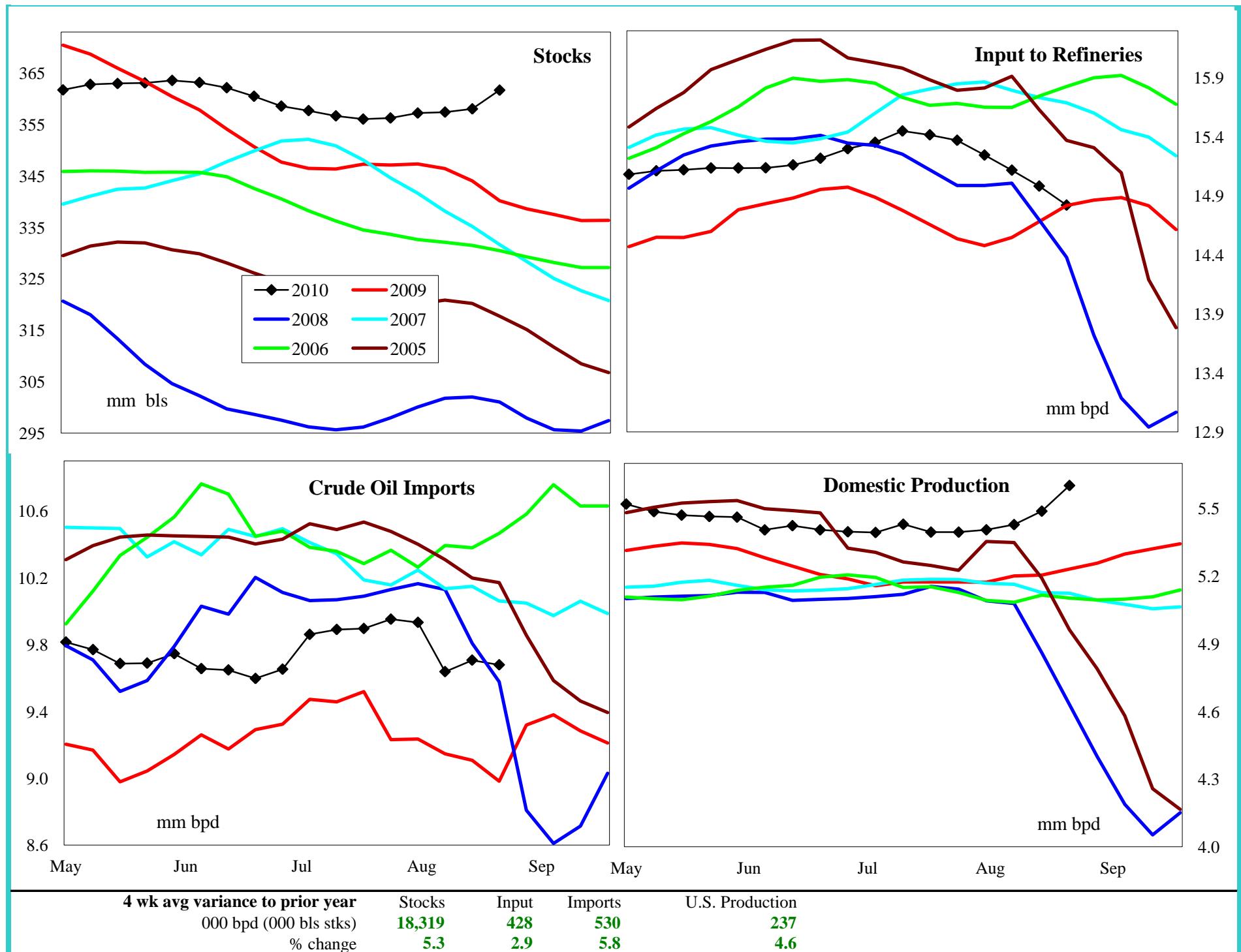
## Jet Fuel Imports by PADD



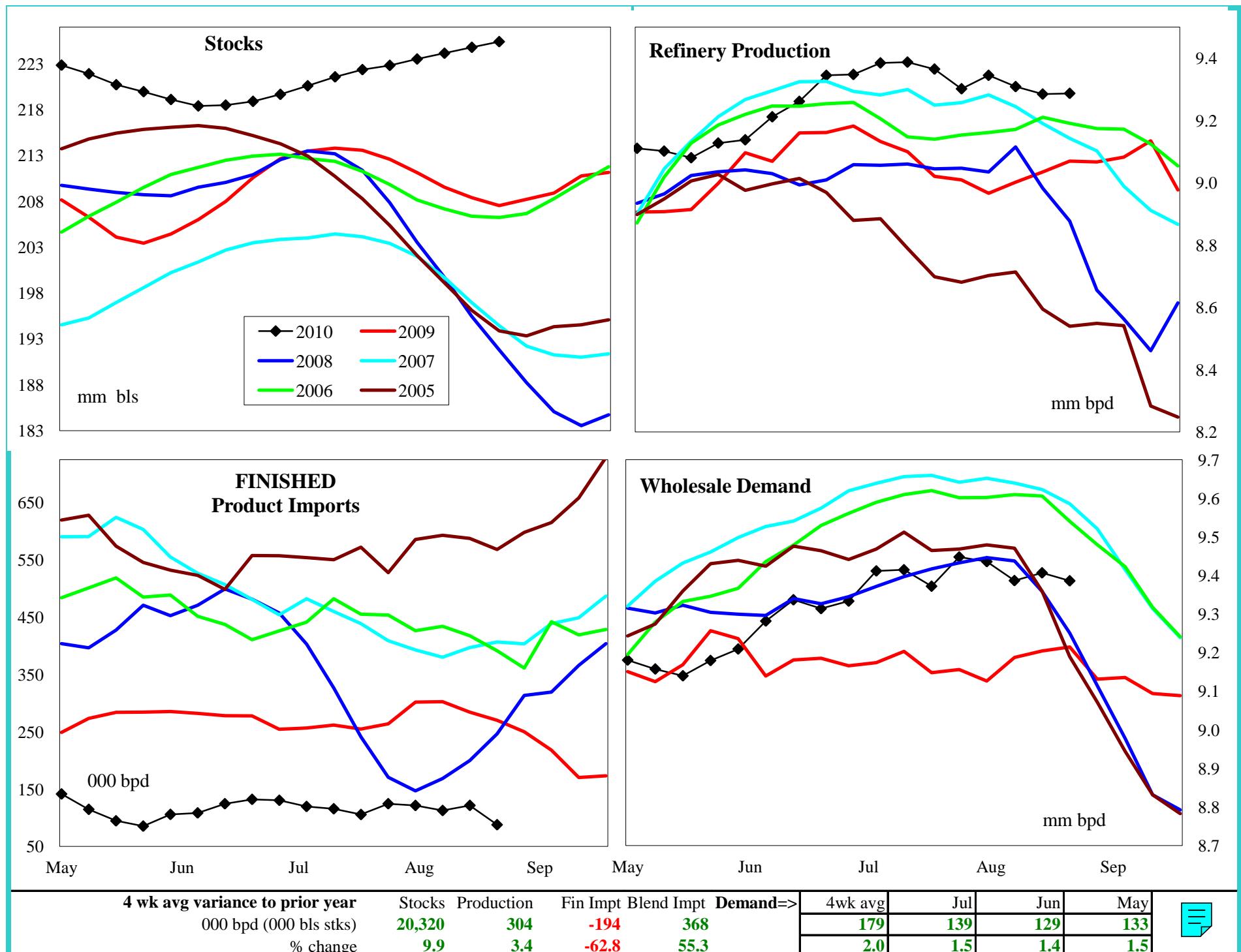
## Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD



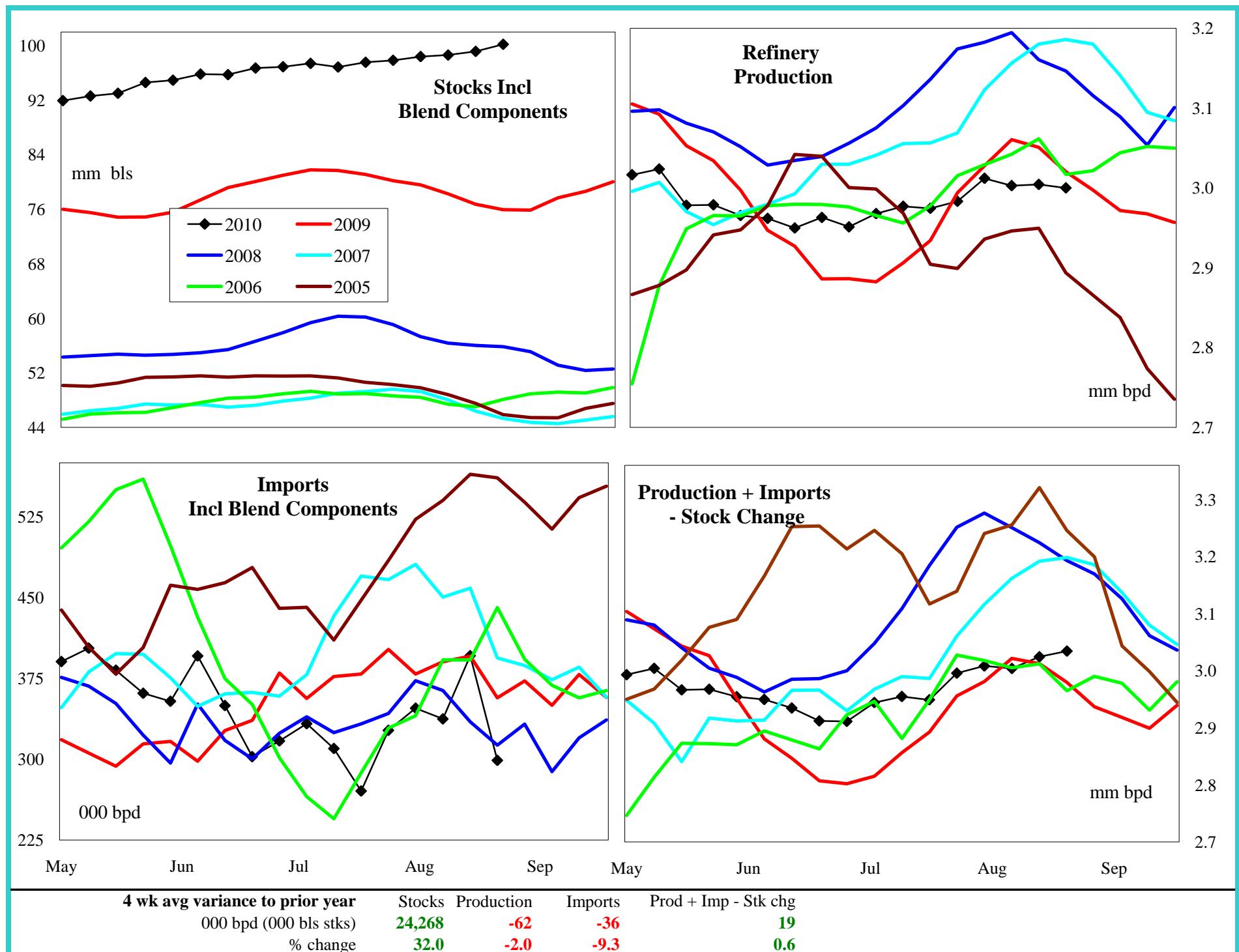
# United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance



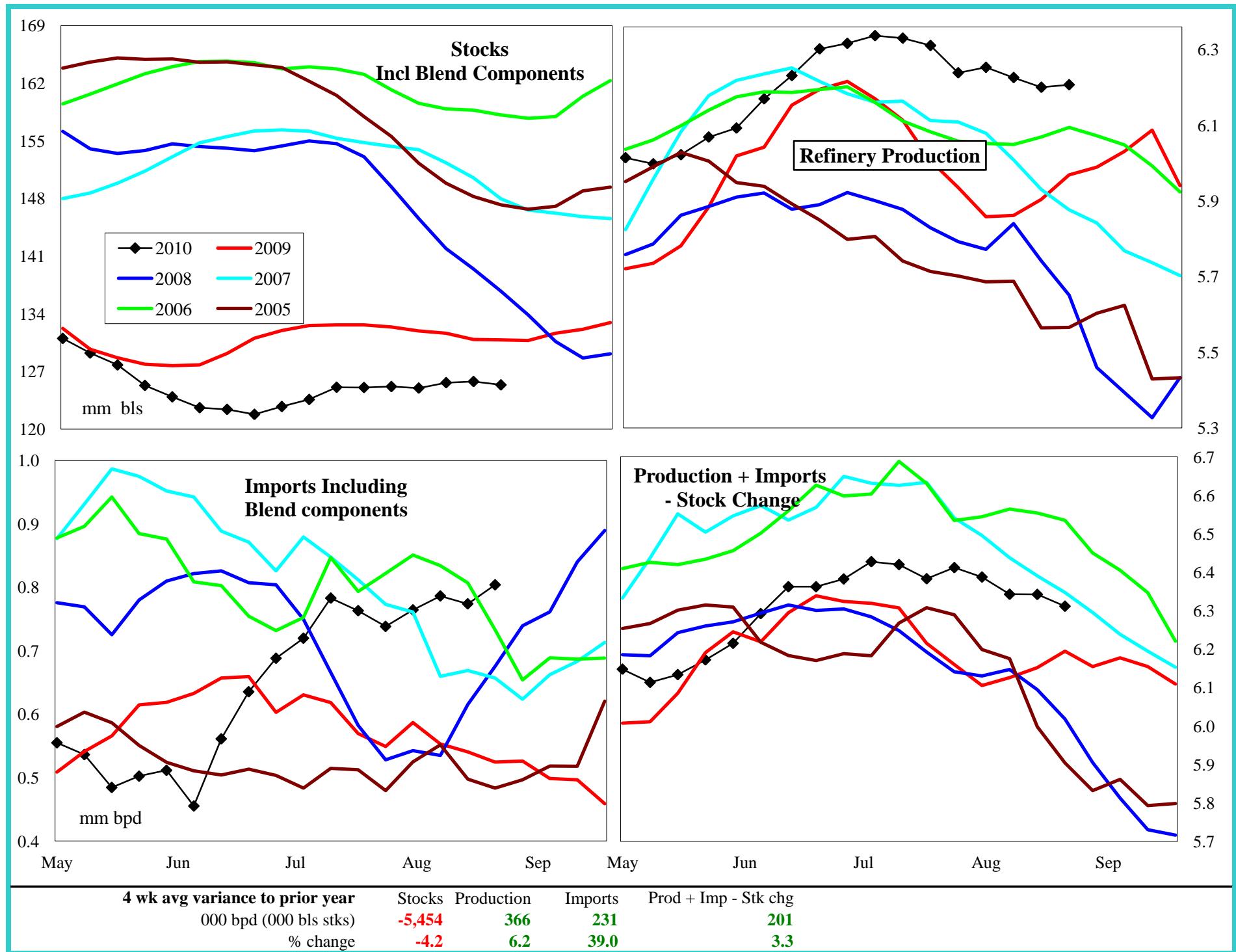
# United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance



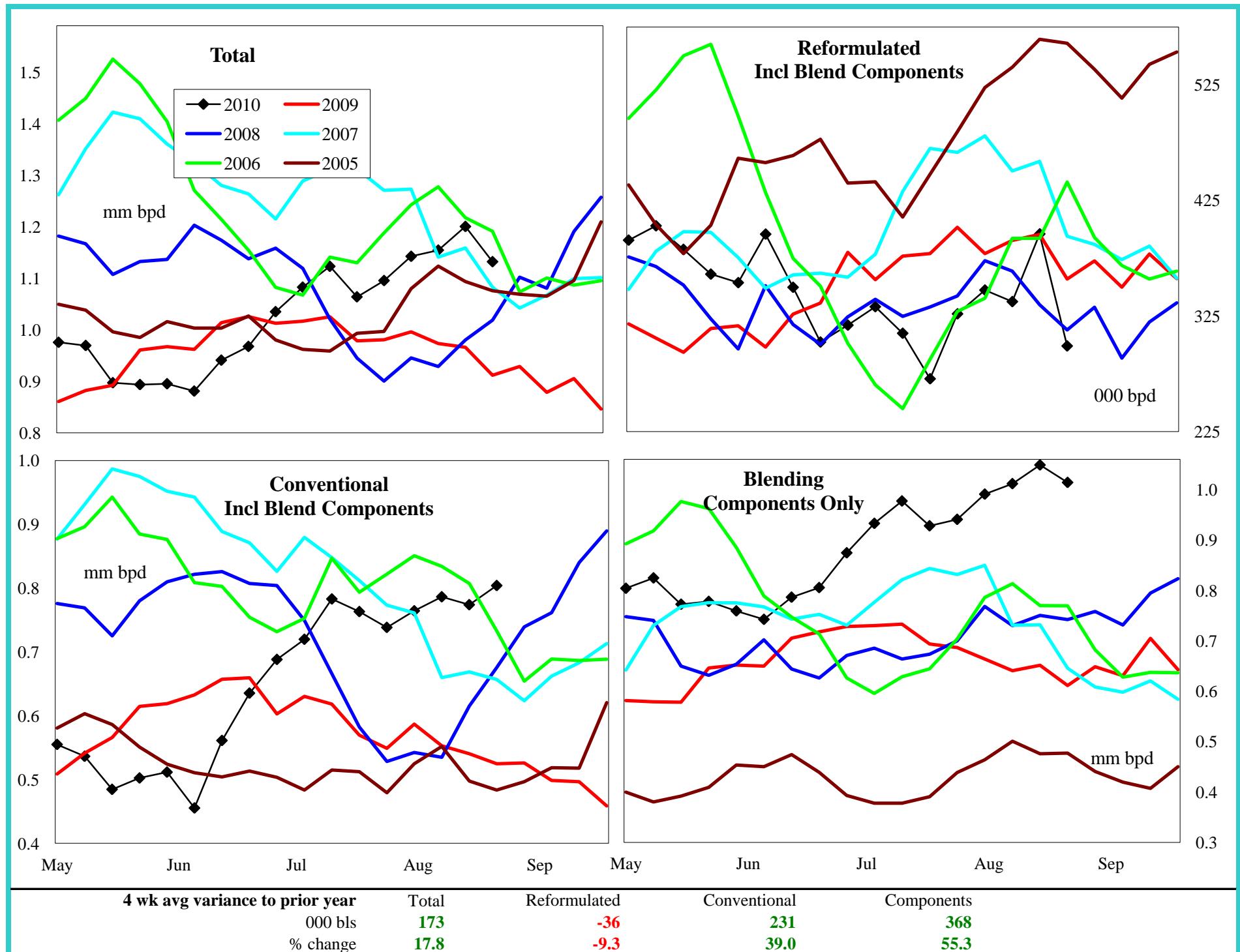
# United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply



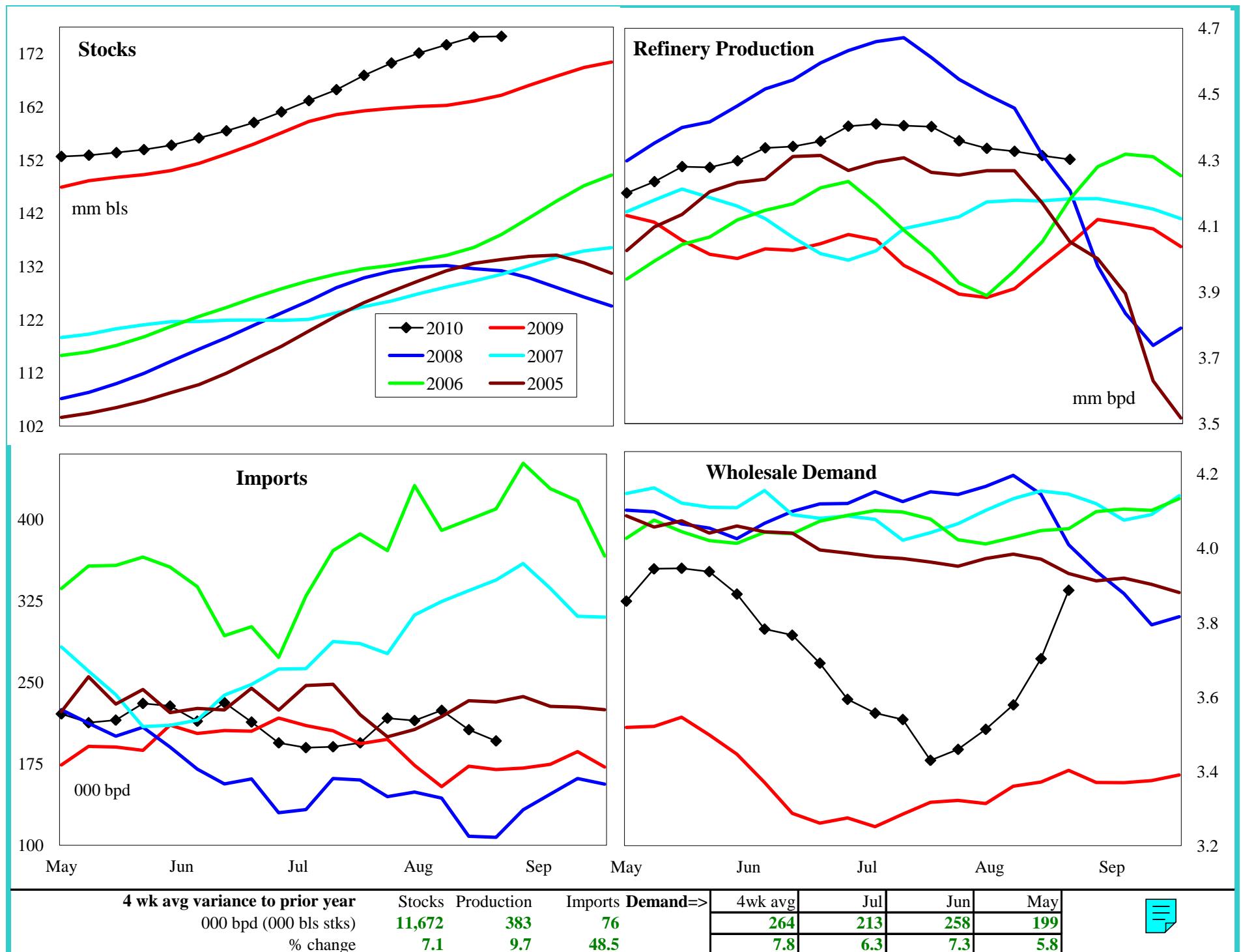
# United States Conventional Gasoline Supply



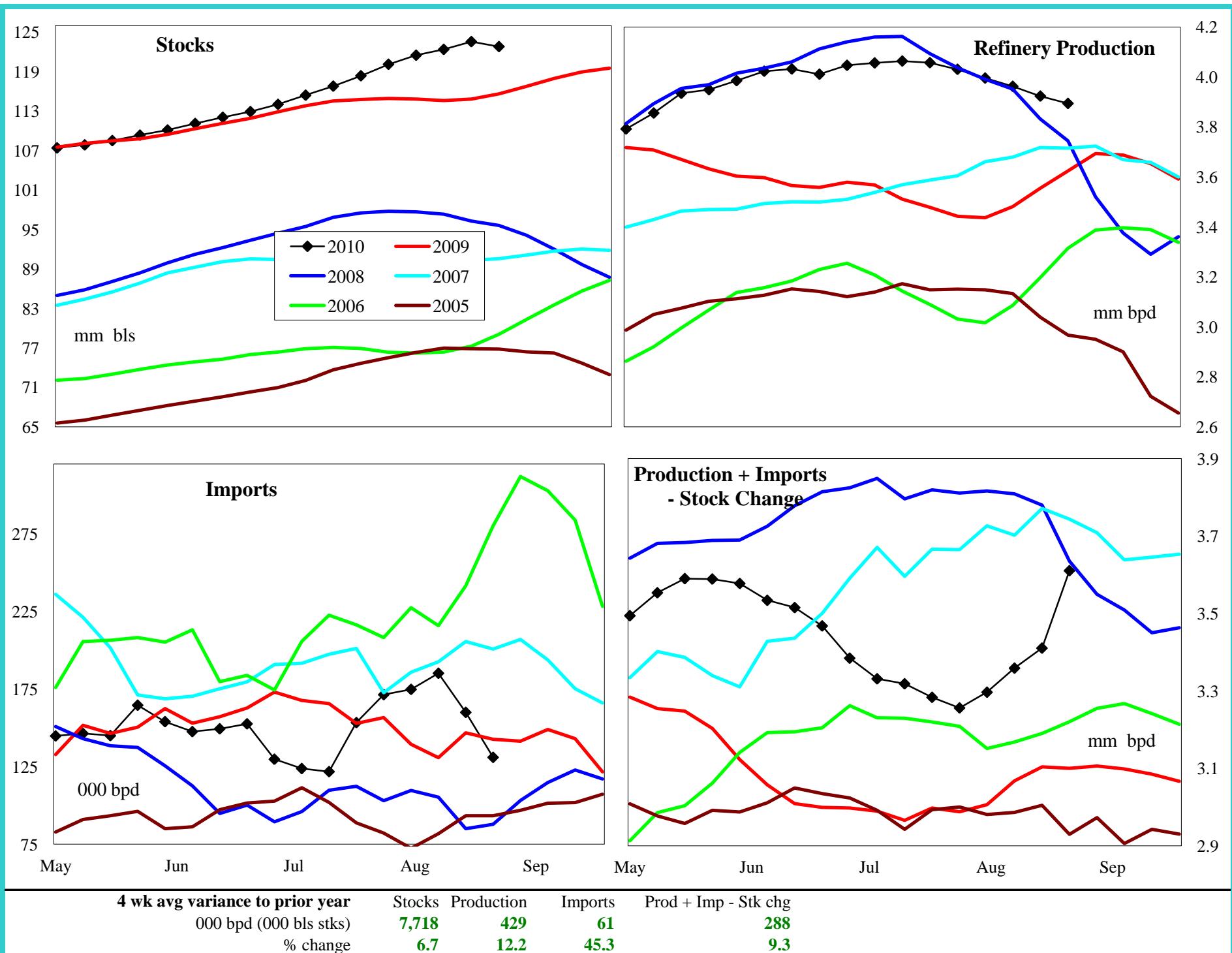
# United States Gasoline Imports by Type



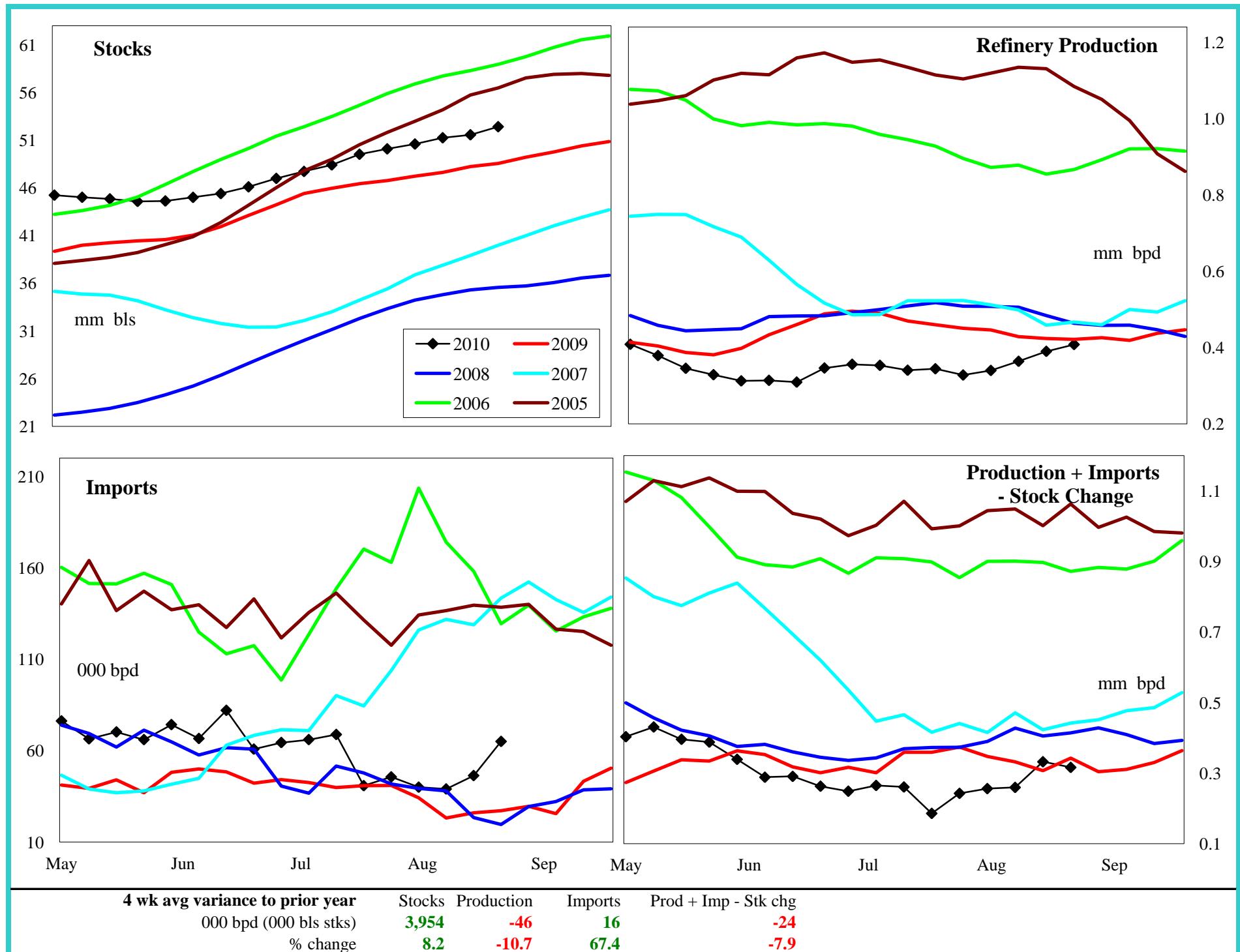
# United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance



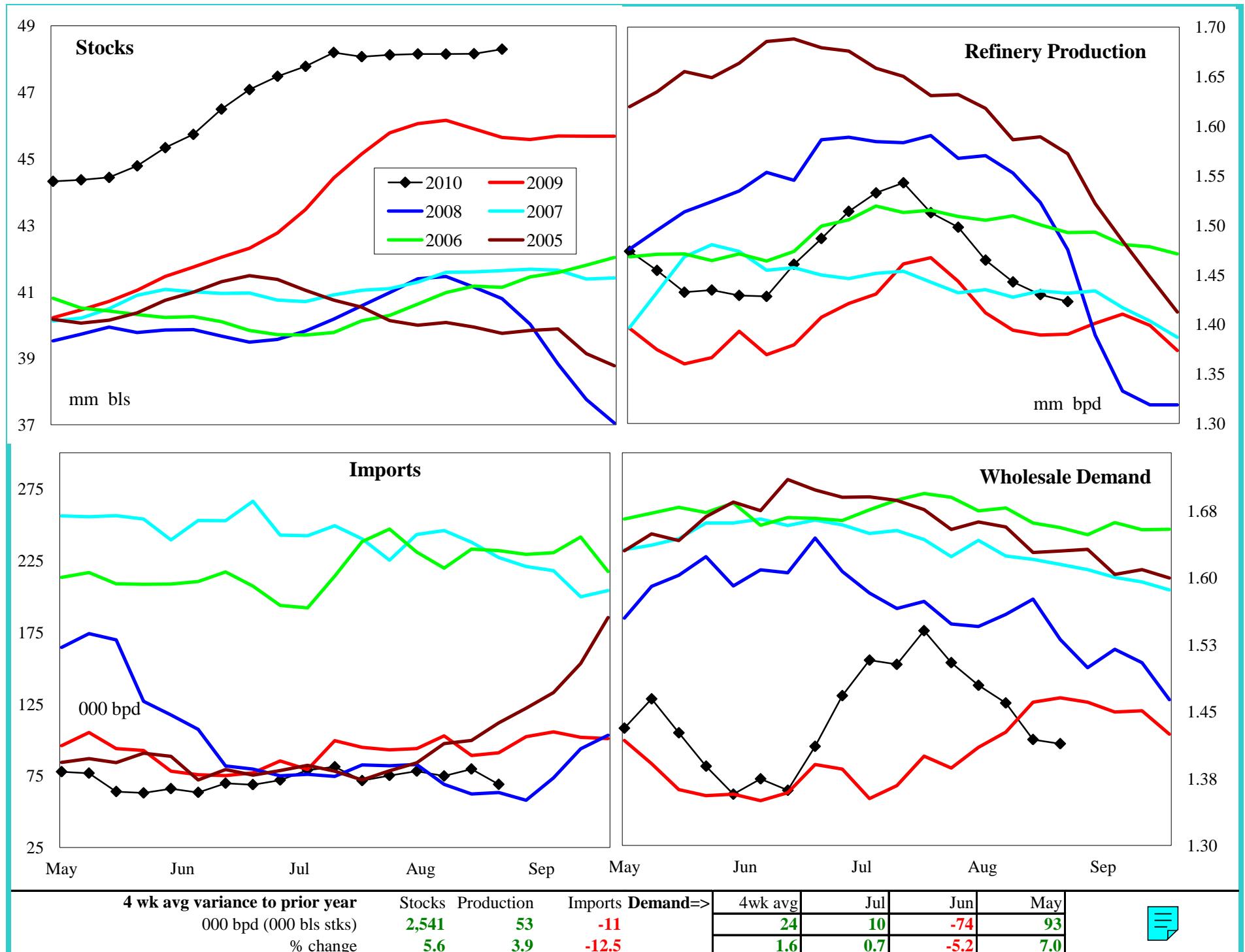
# United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply



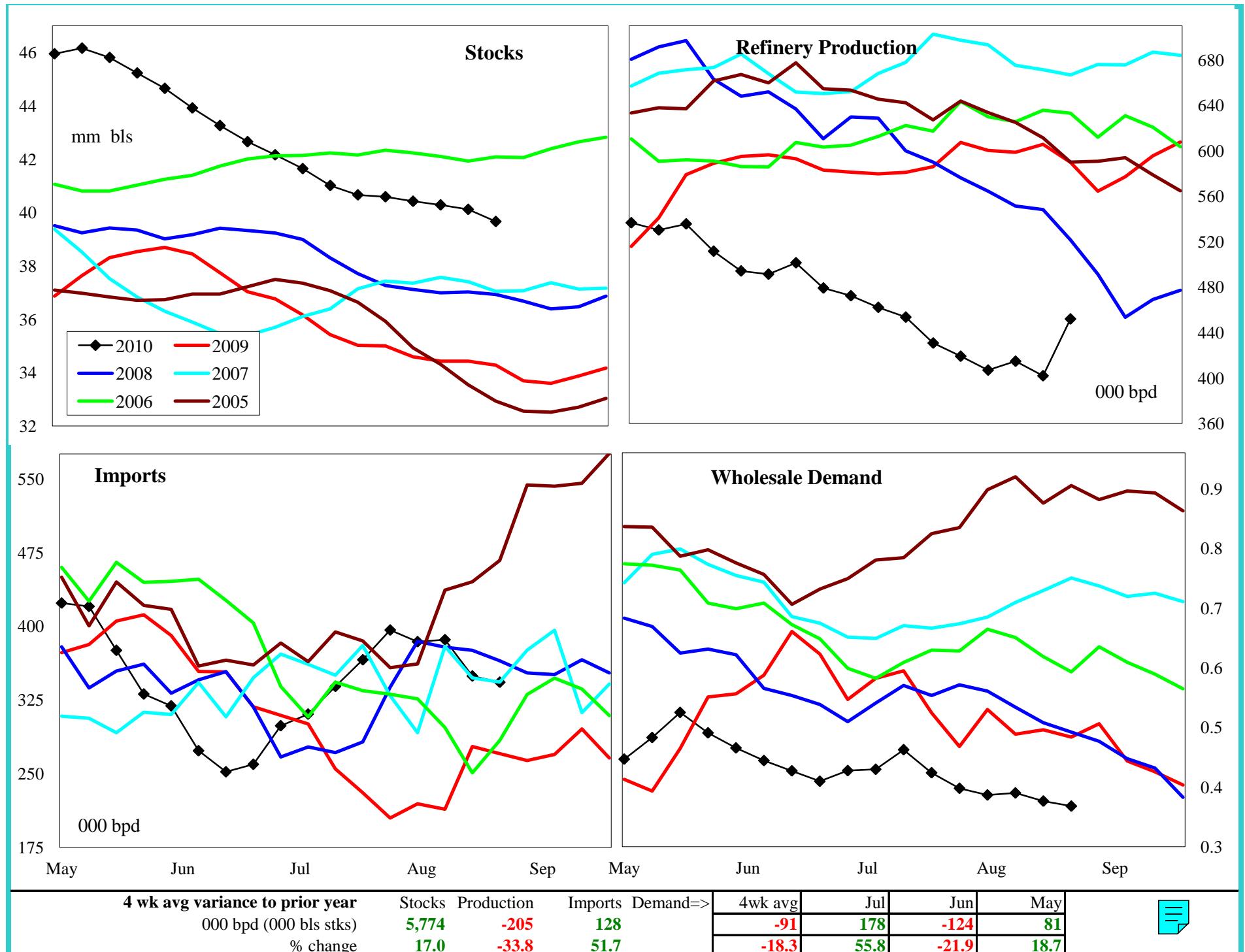
# United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply



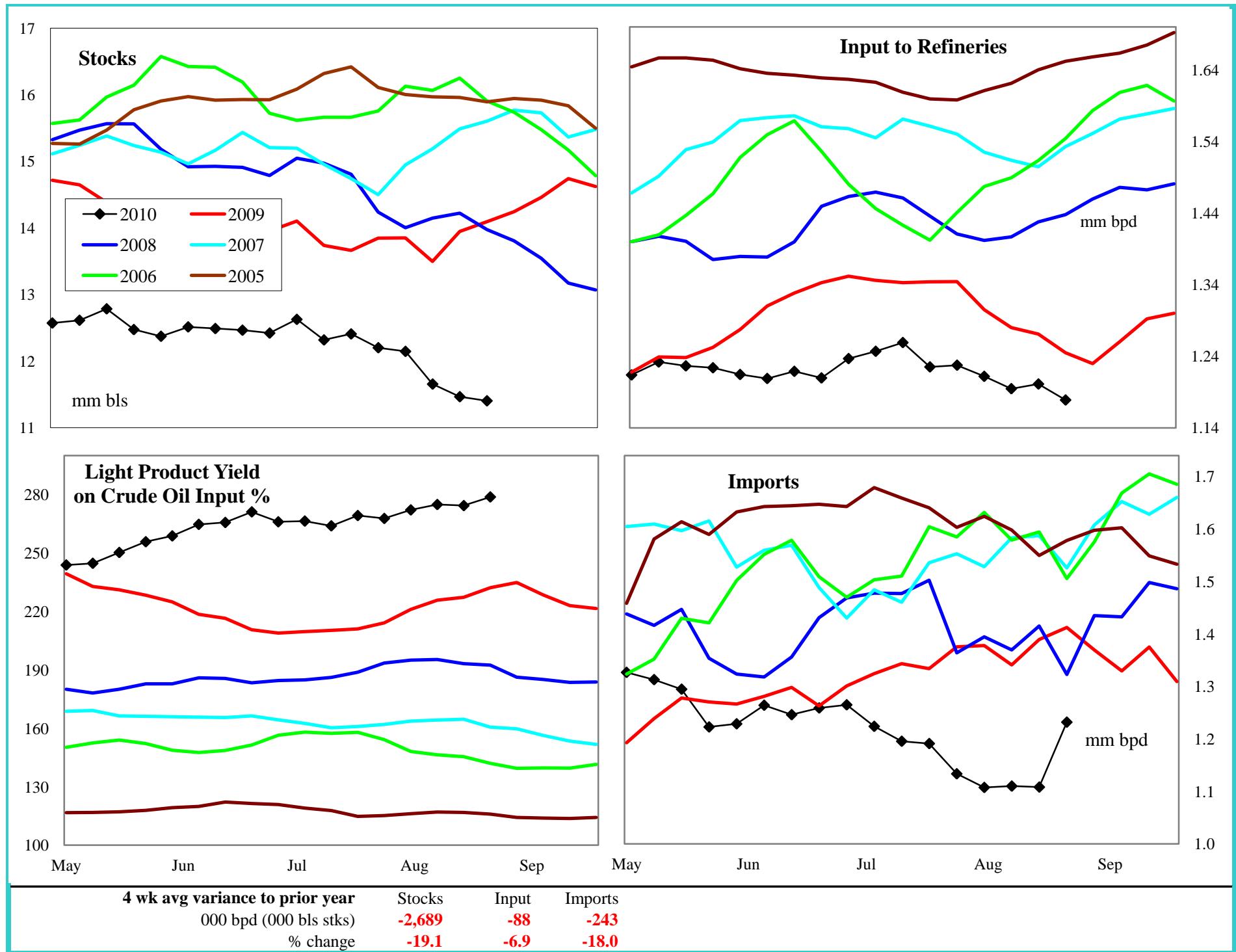
# United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance

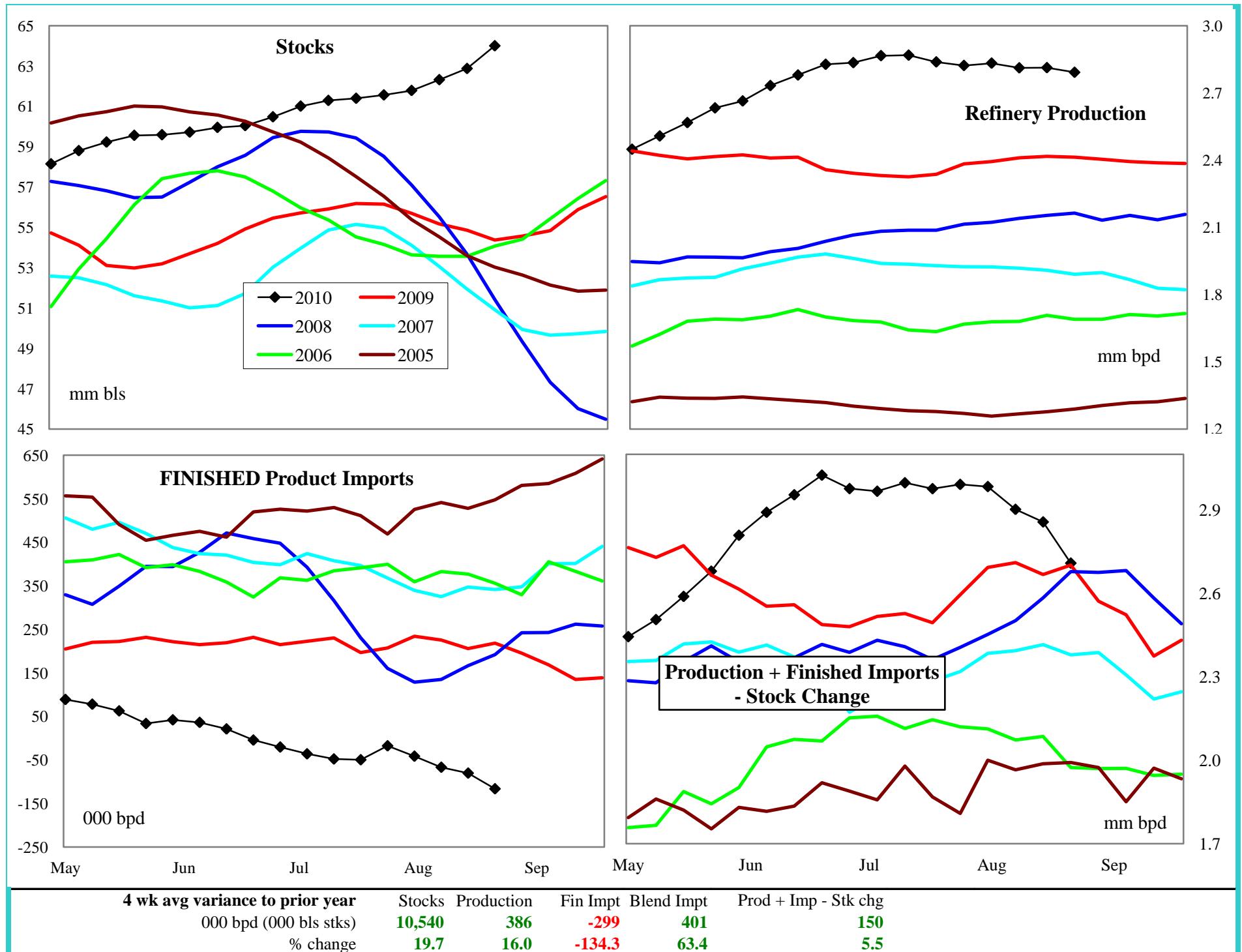


# United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance

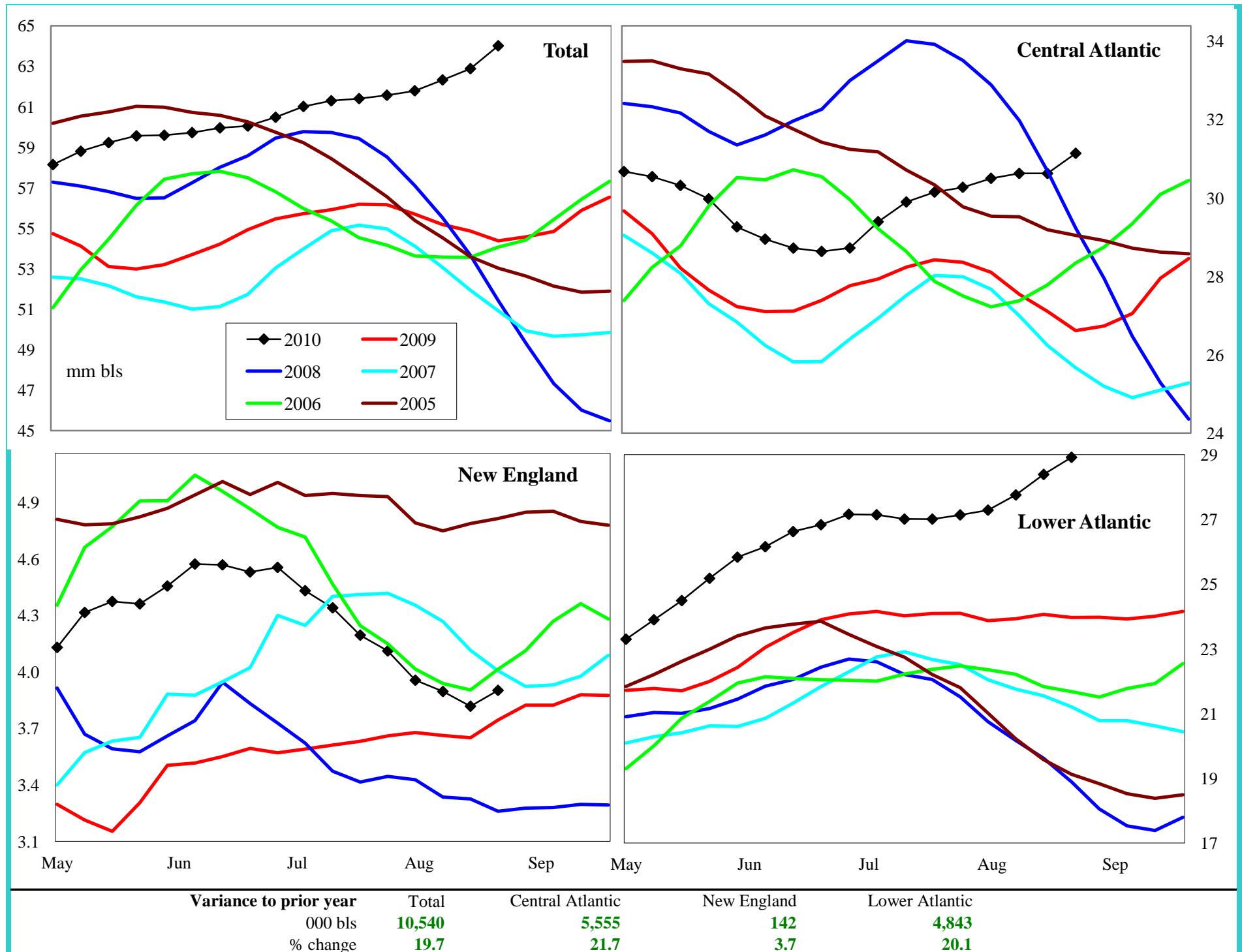


## PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining

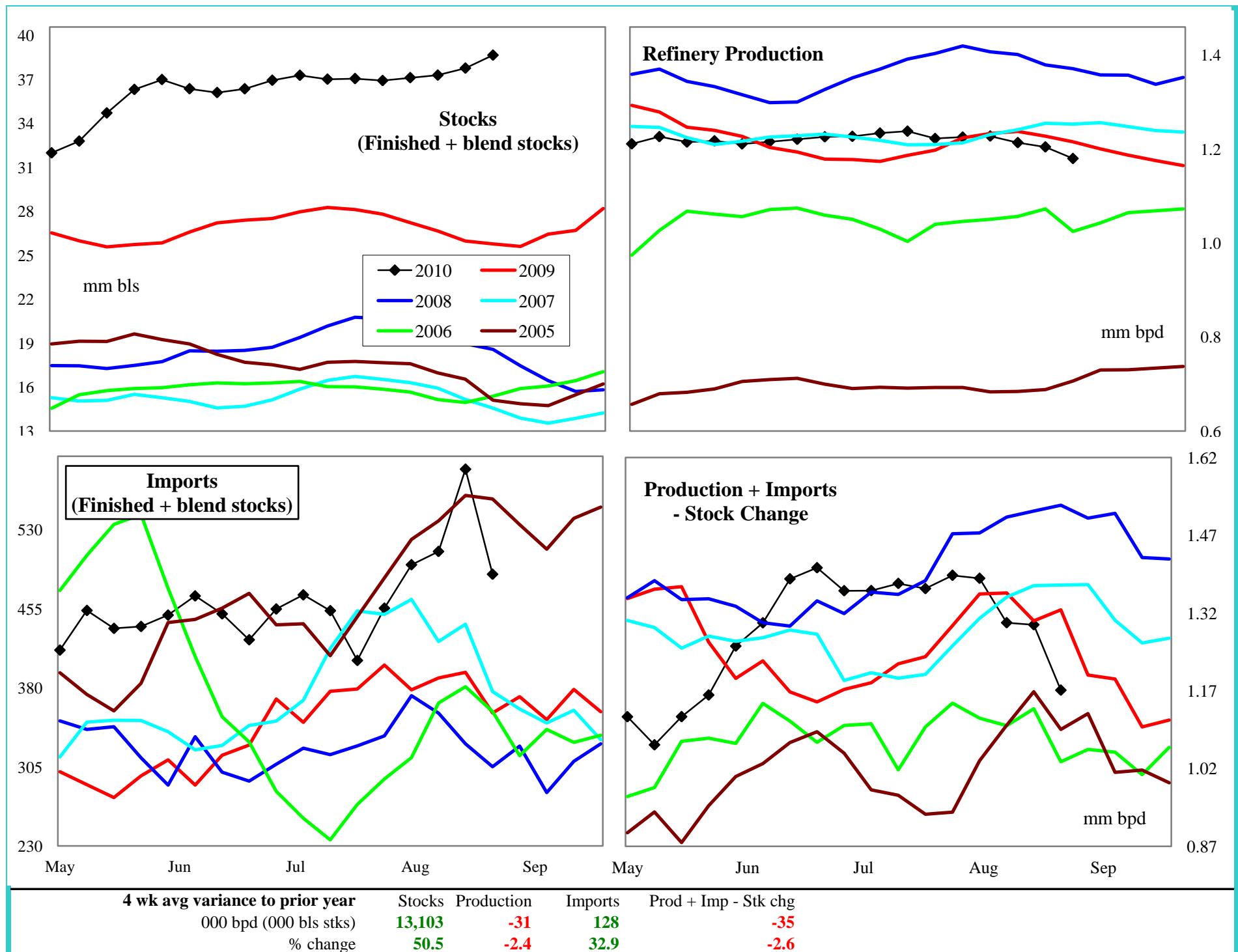


**PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**

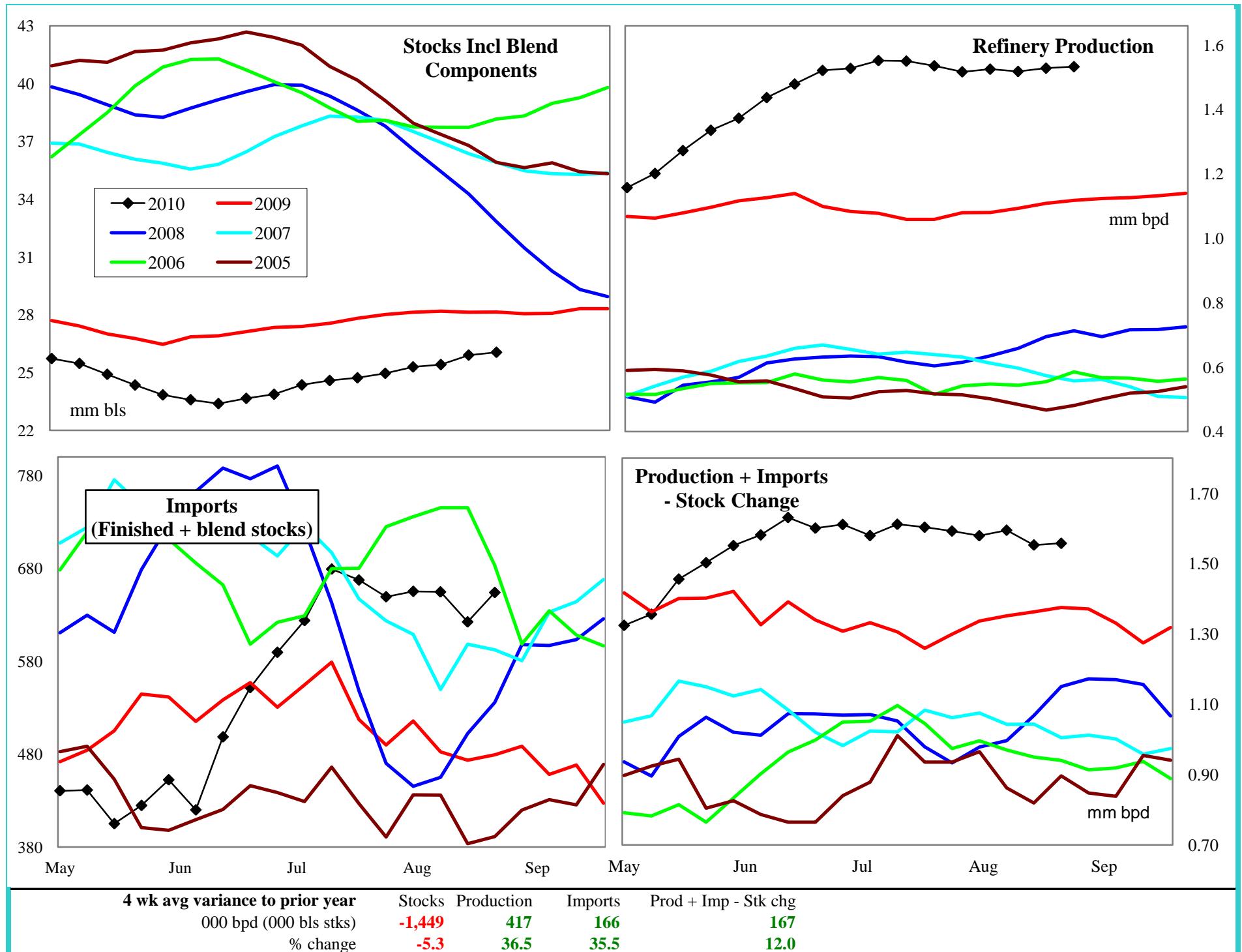
## PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region

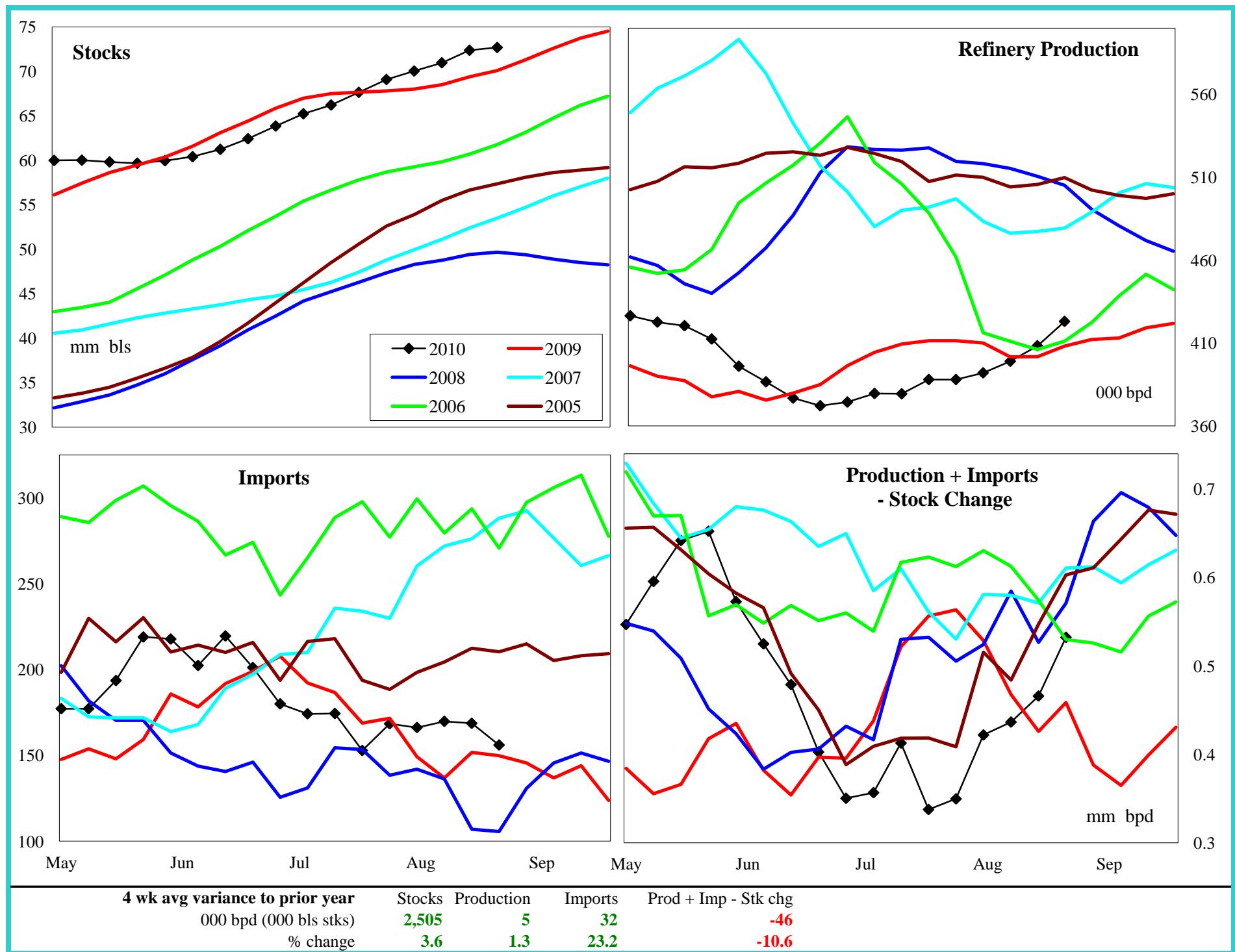


## PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply

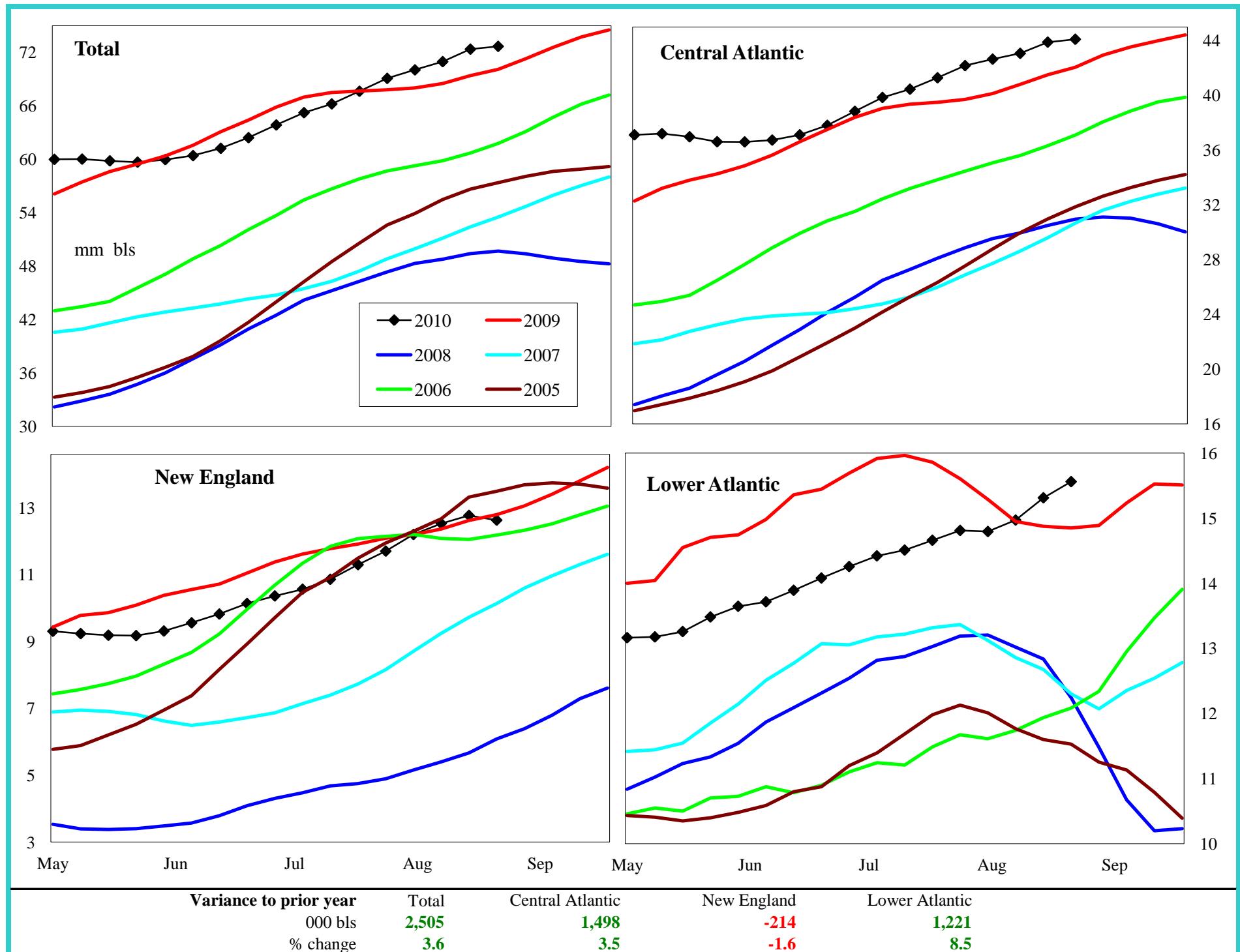


## PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply

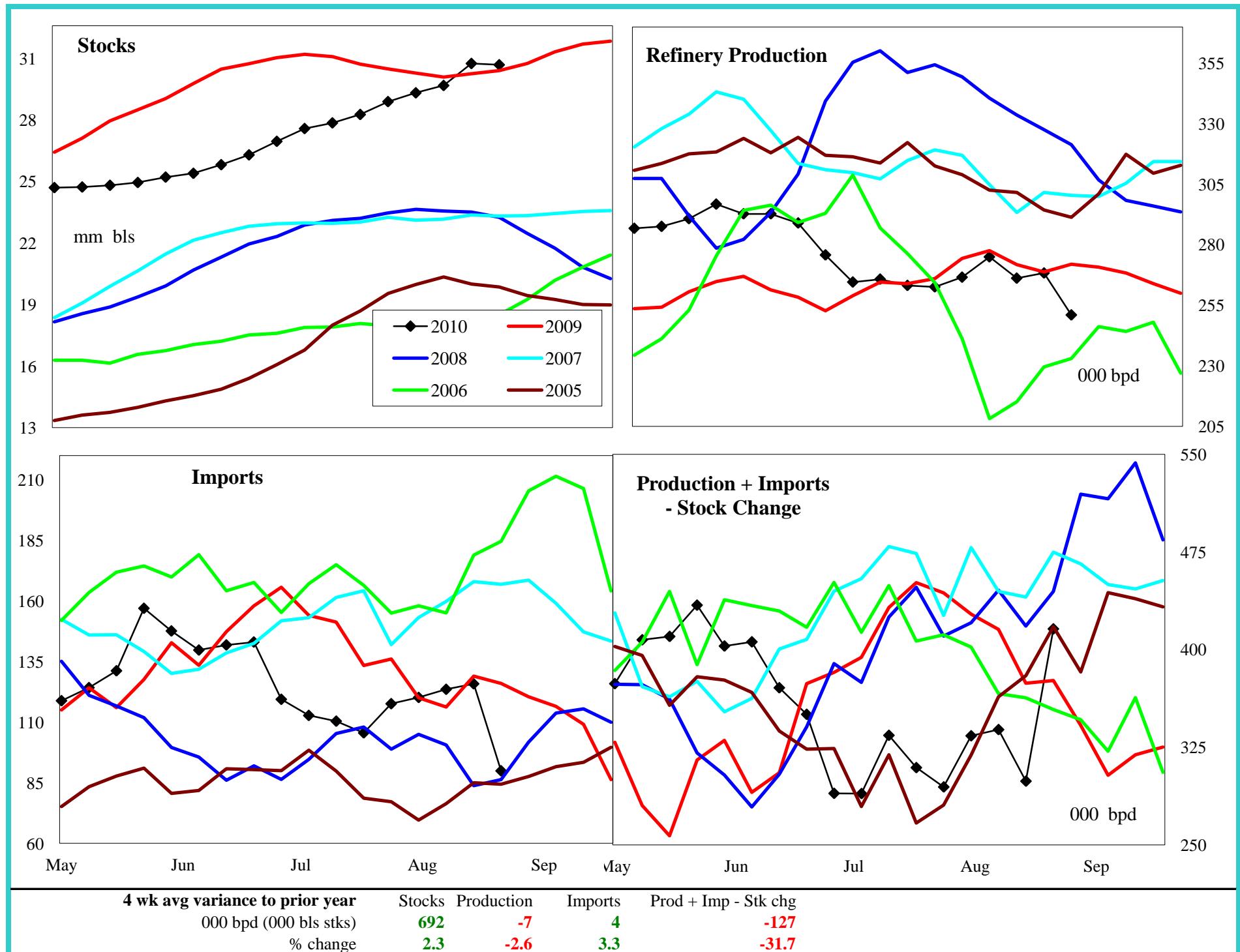


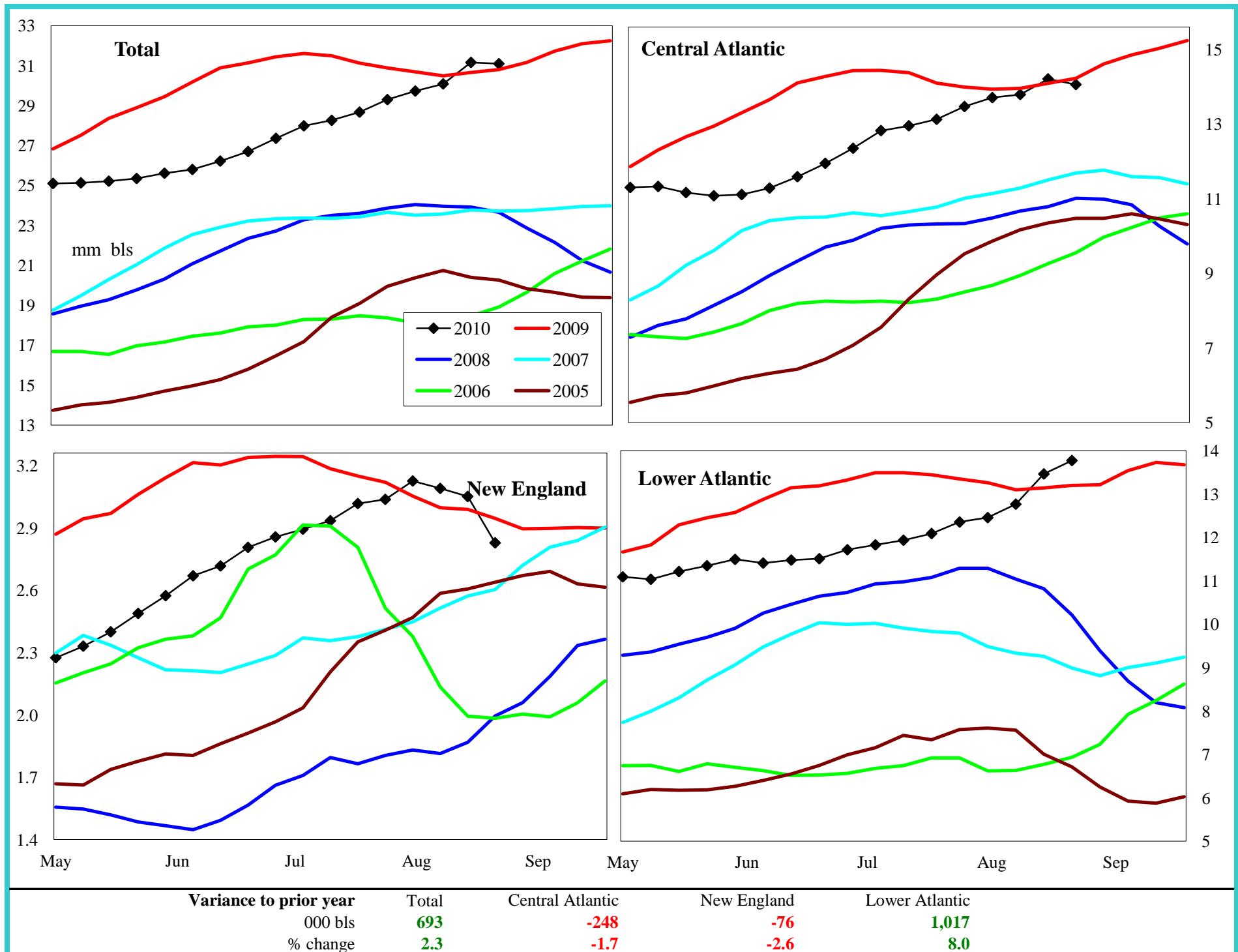
**PADD 1 Distillate Supply**

## PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region

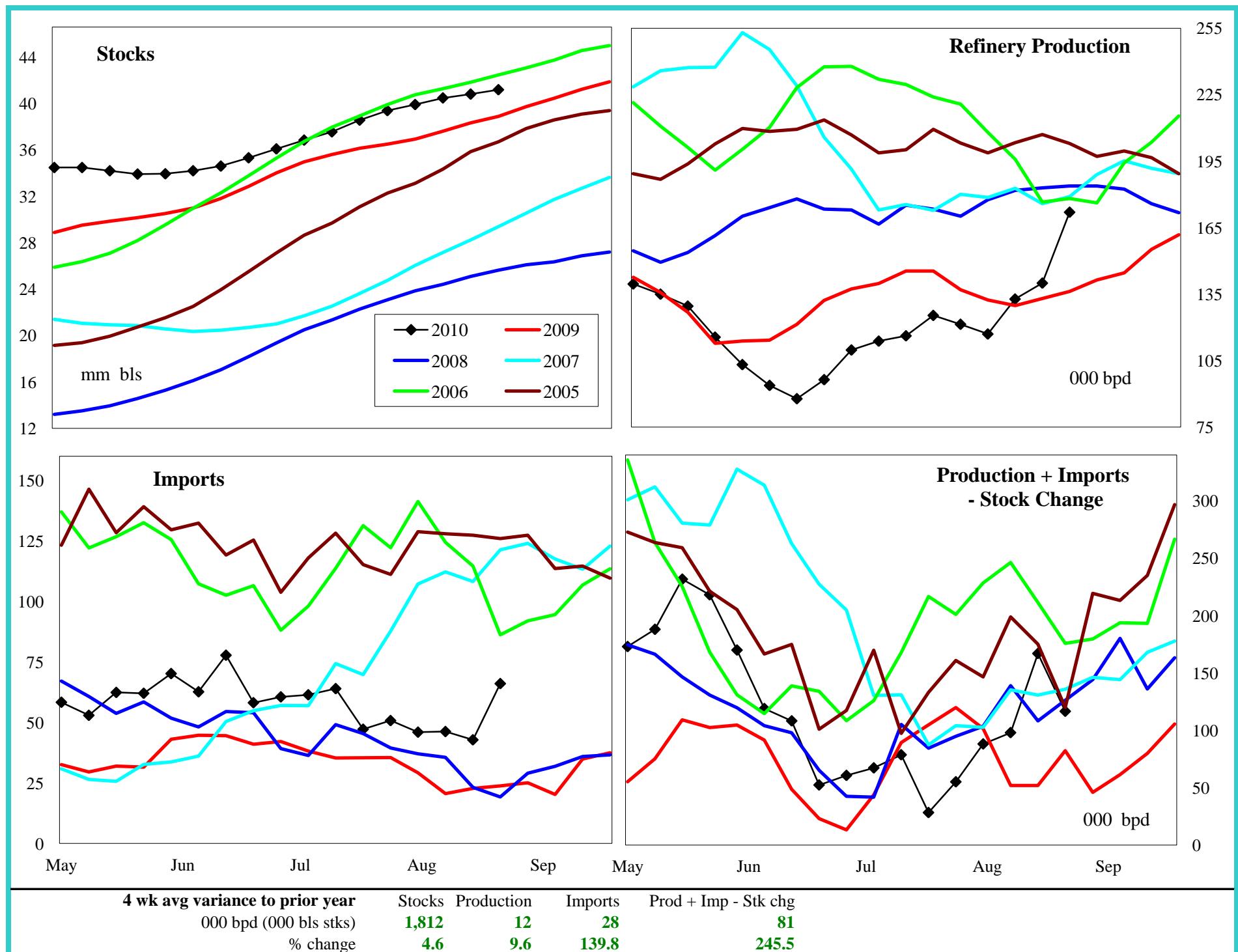


# PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply

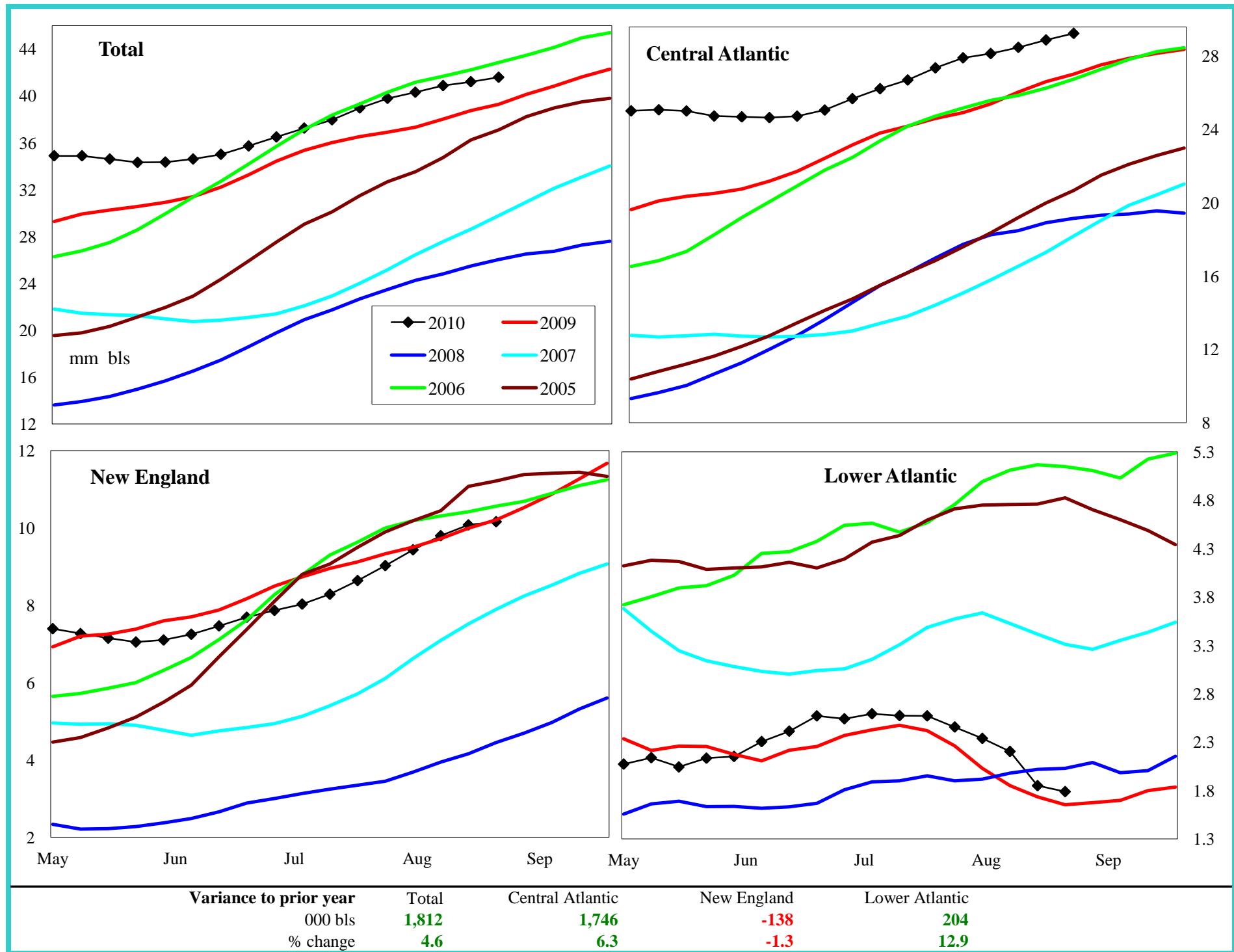


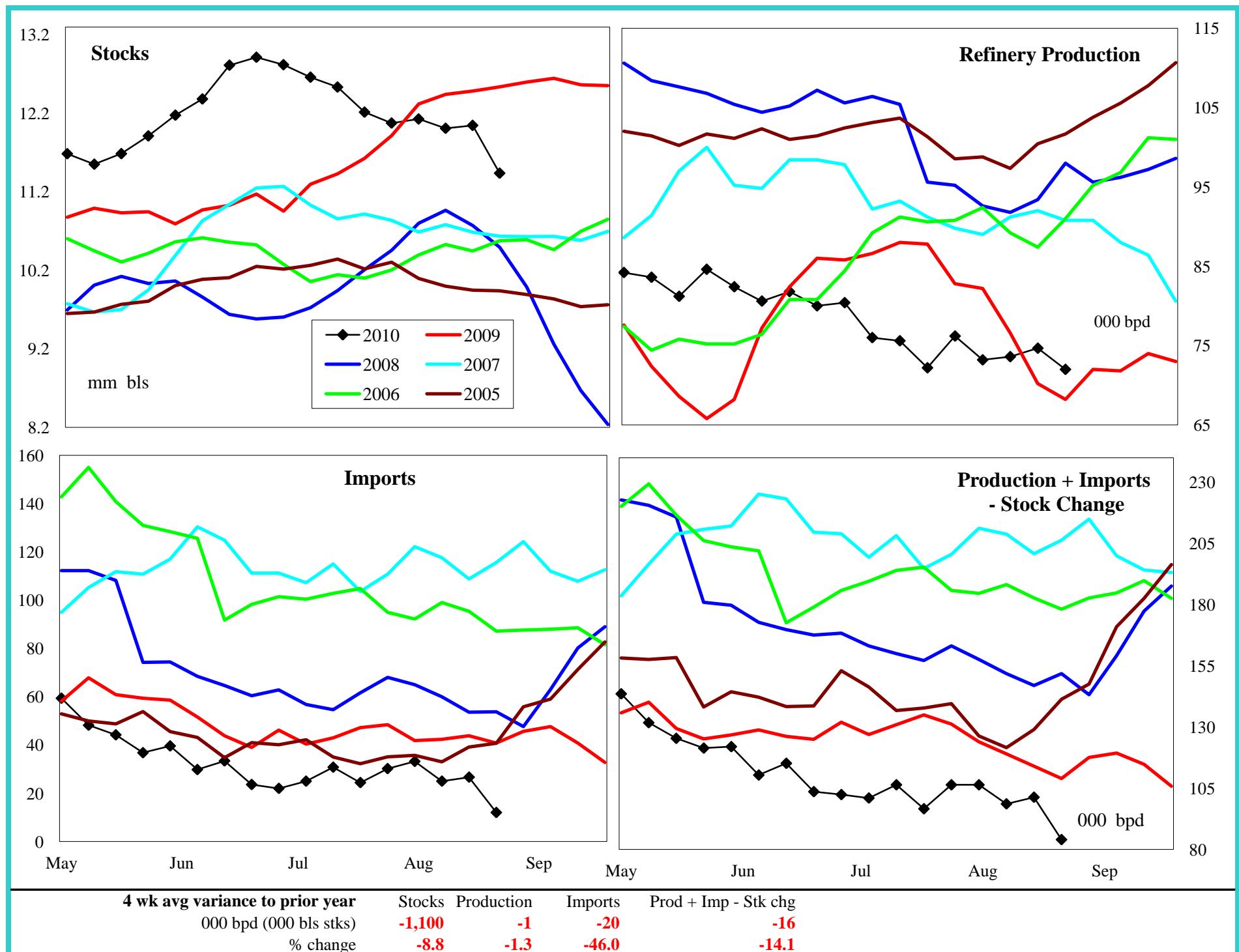
**PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**

## PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply

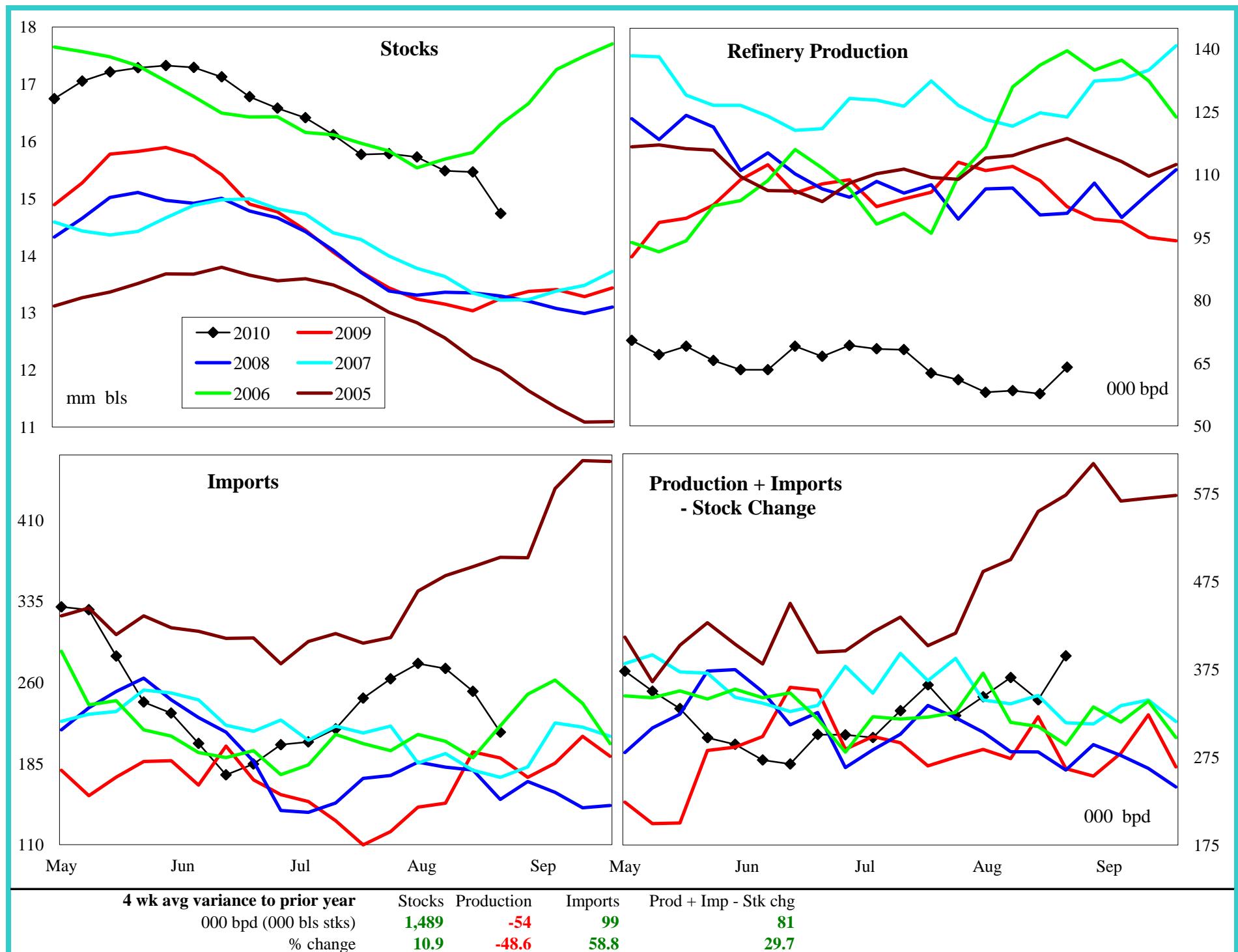


## PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region

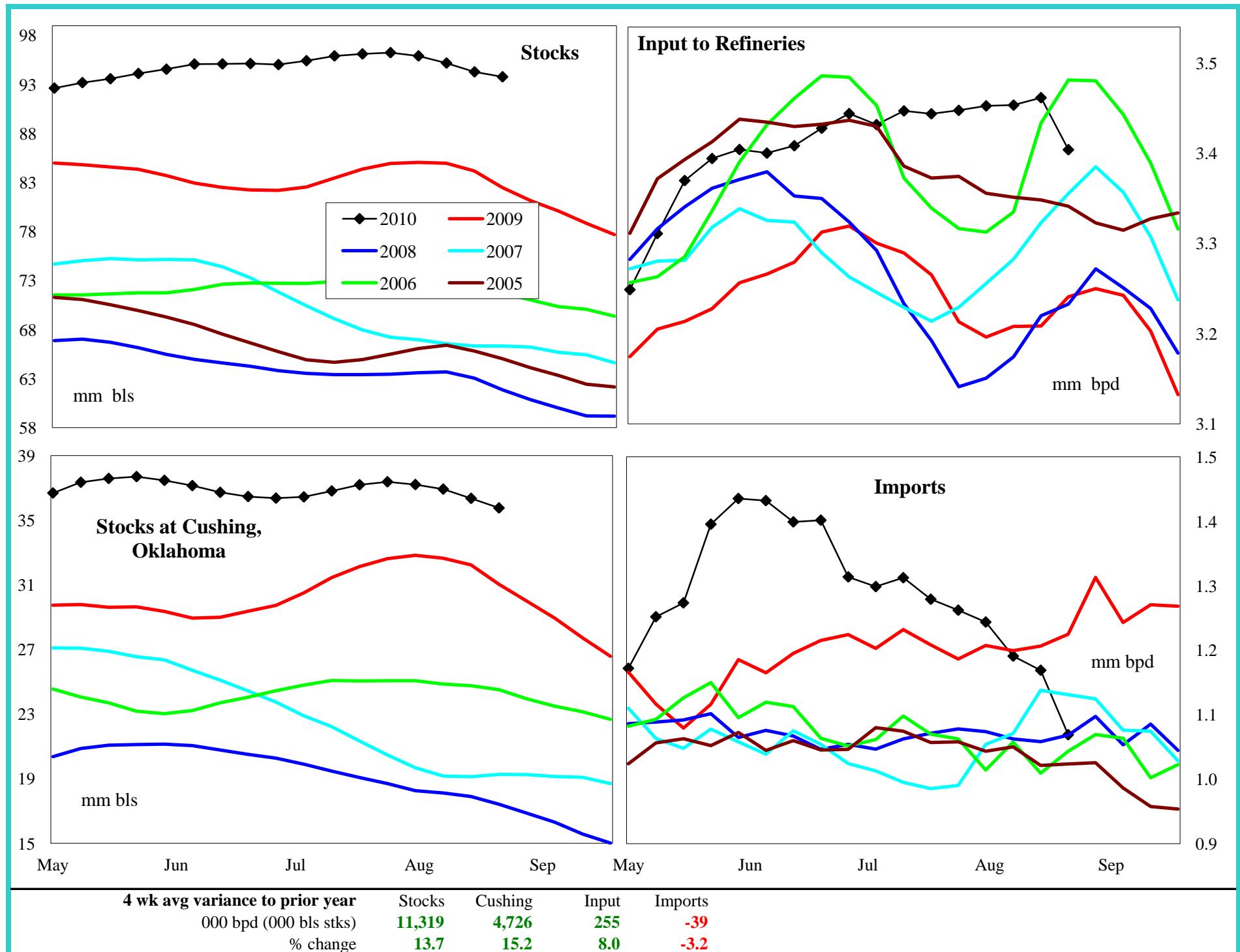


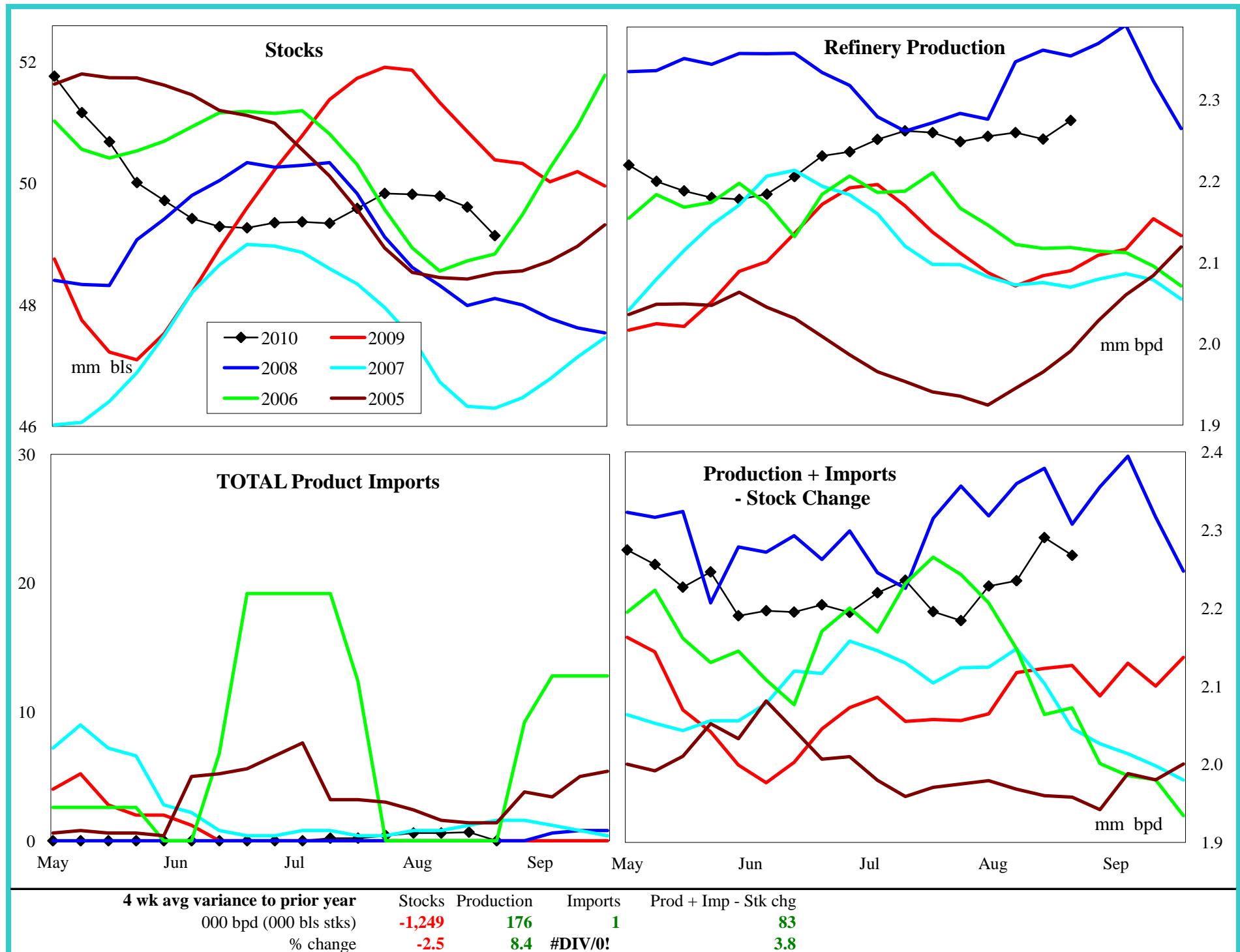
**PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**

# PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

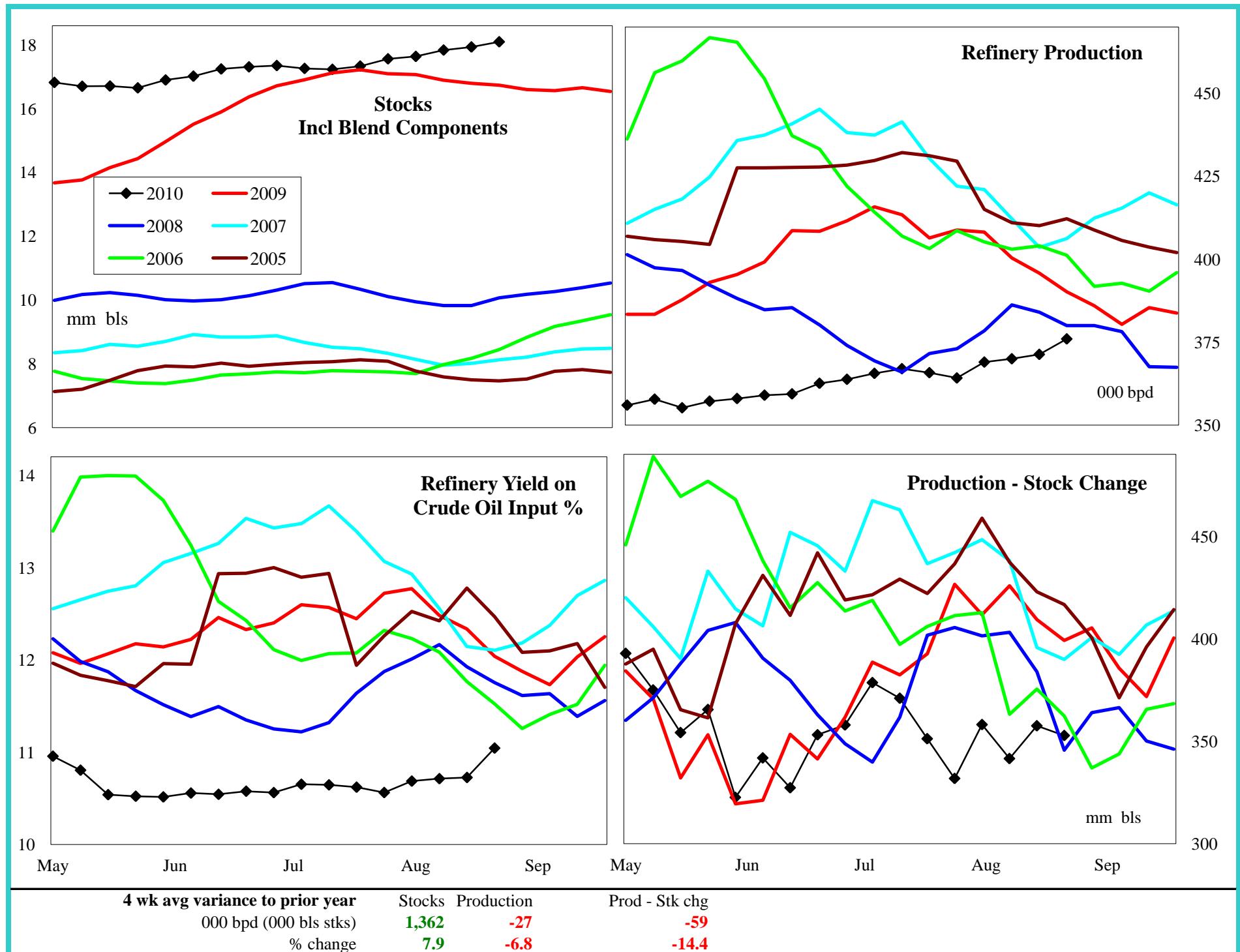


## PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining

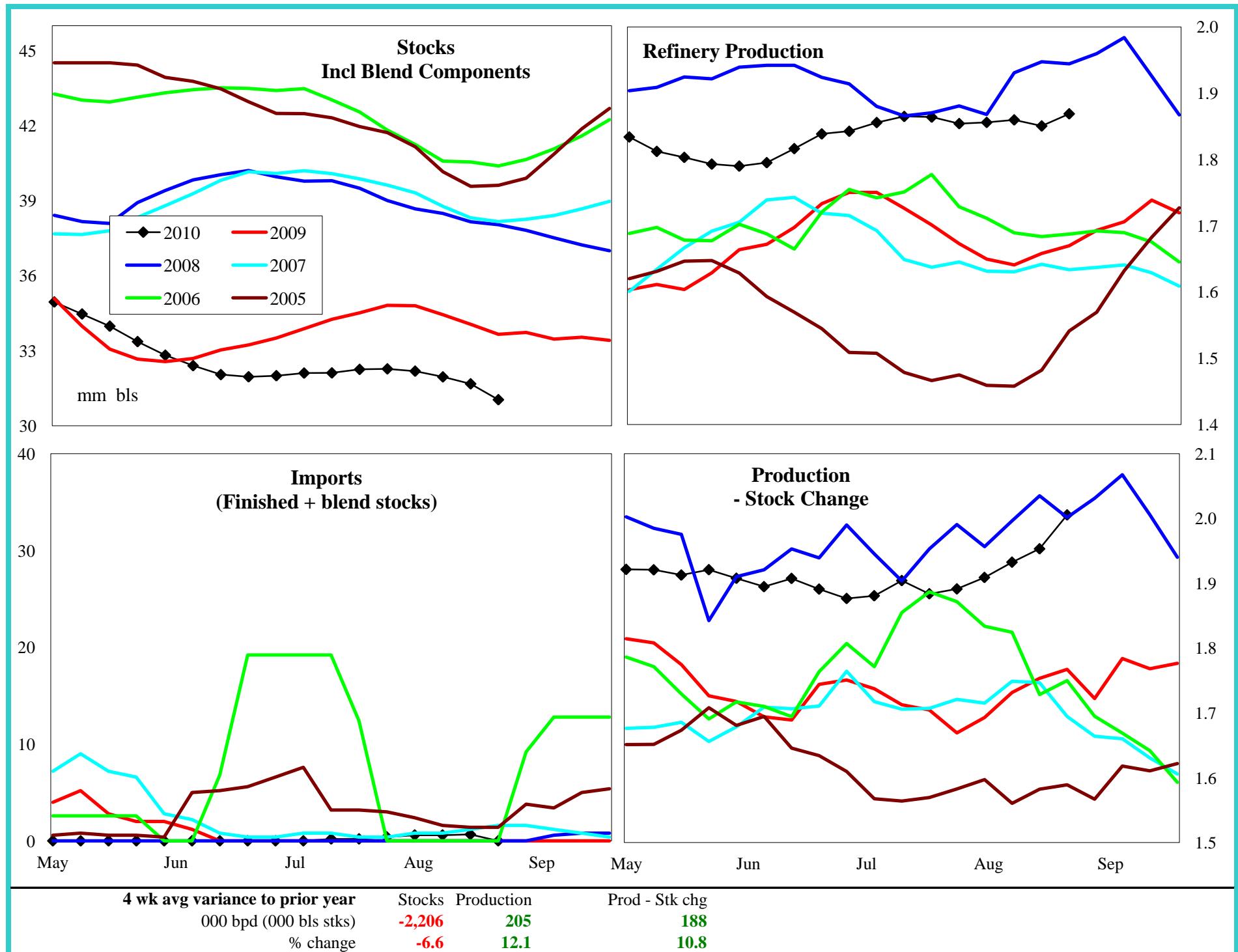


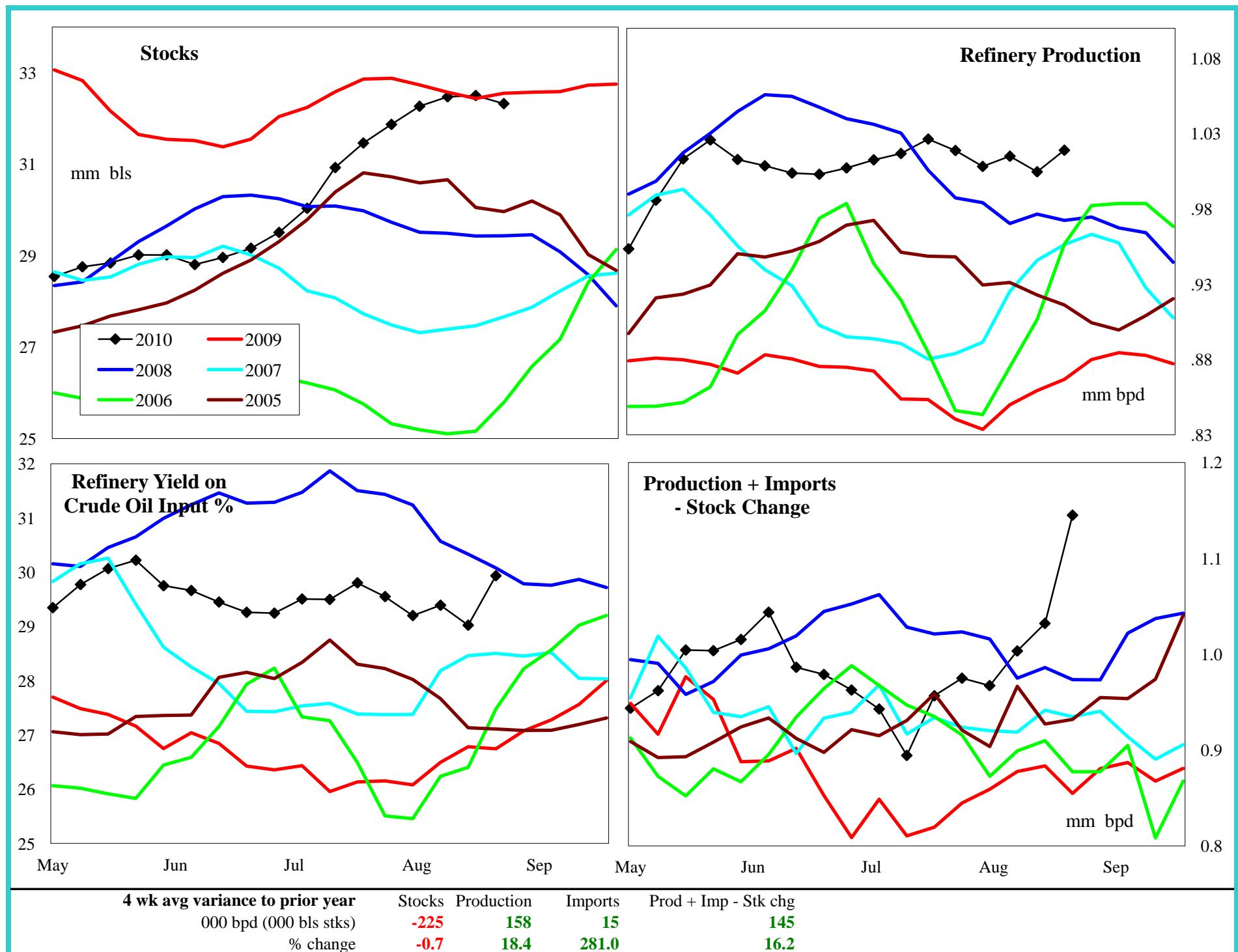
**PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**

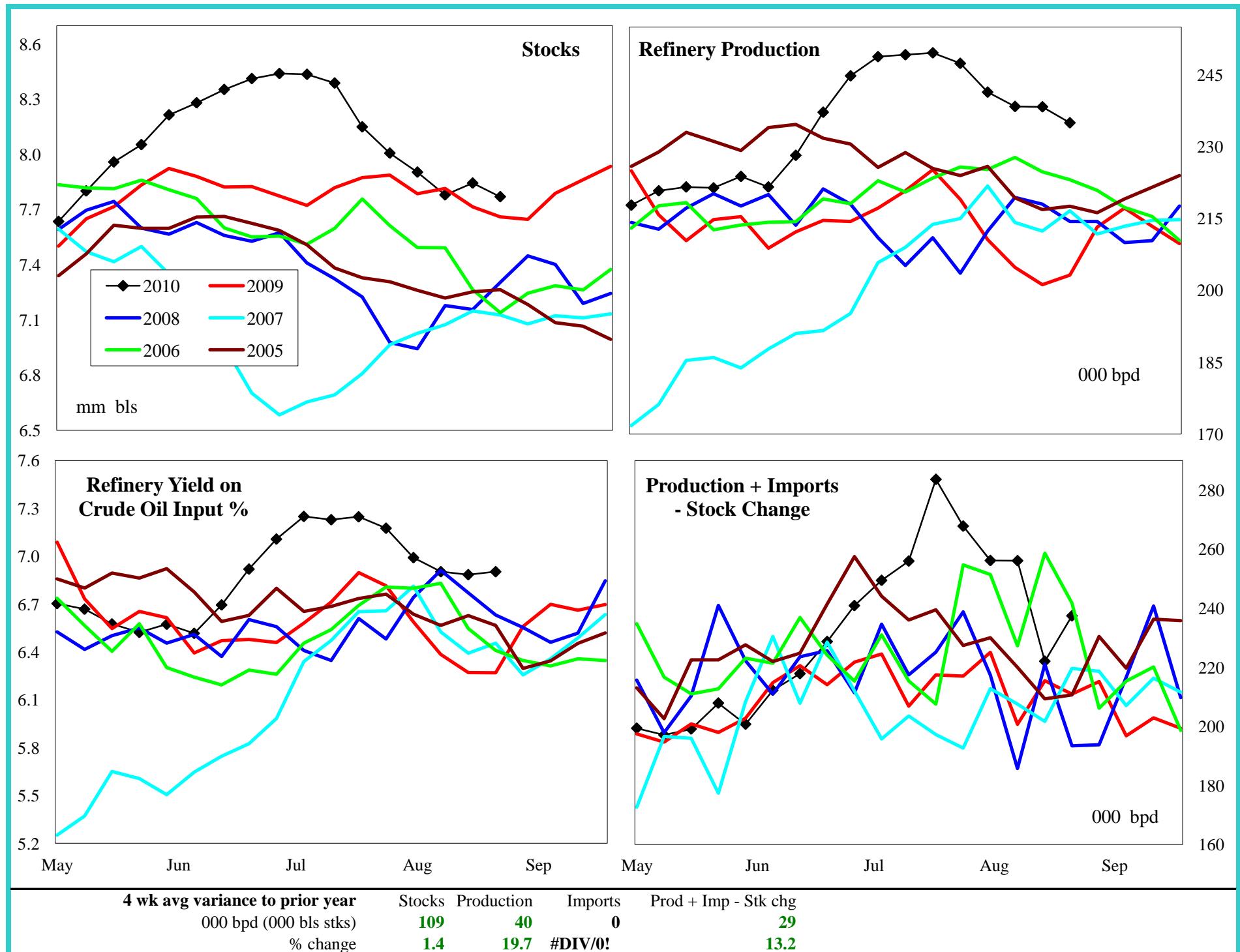
## PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



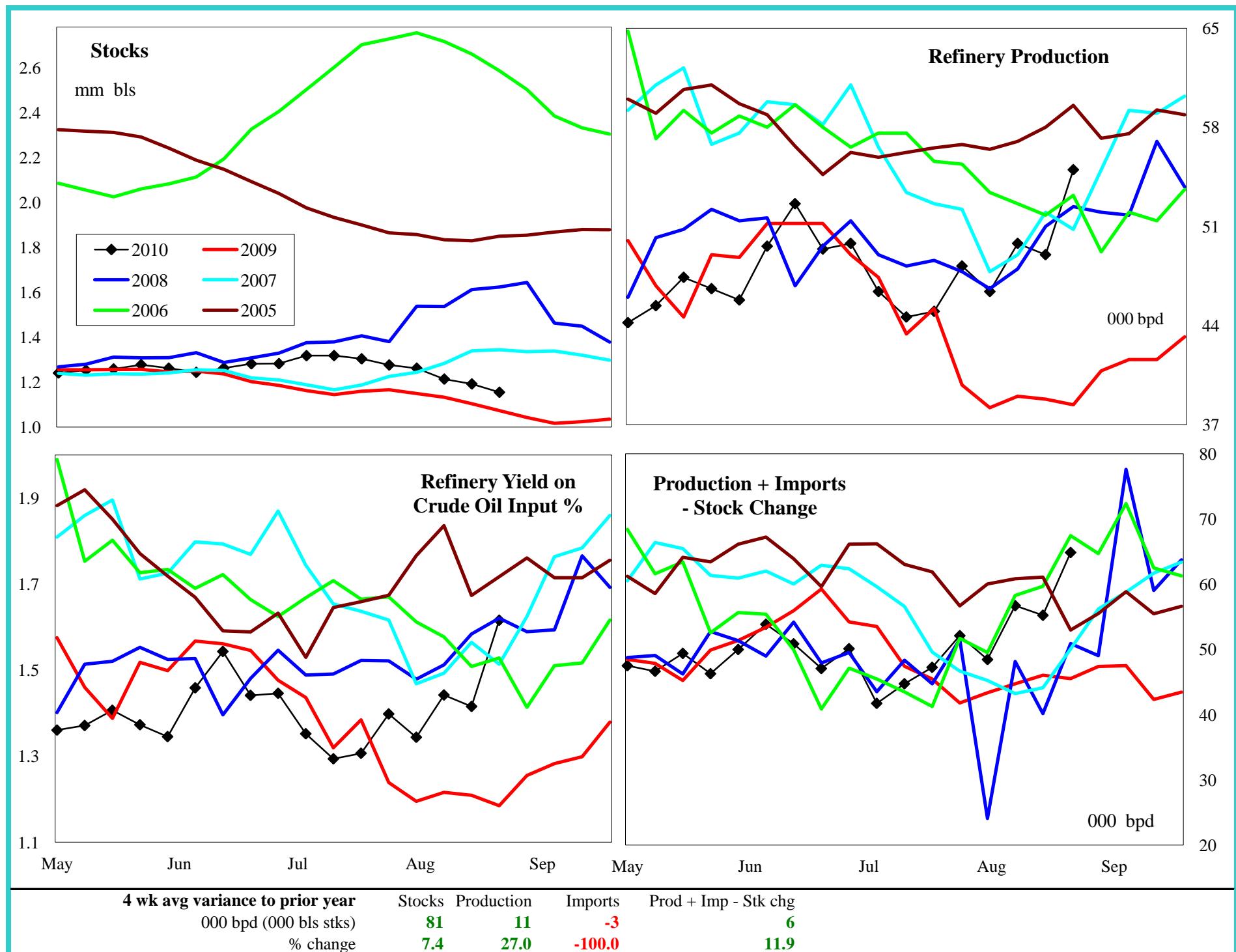
## PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply

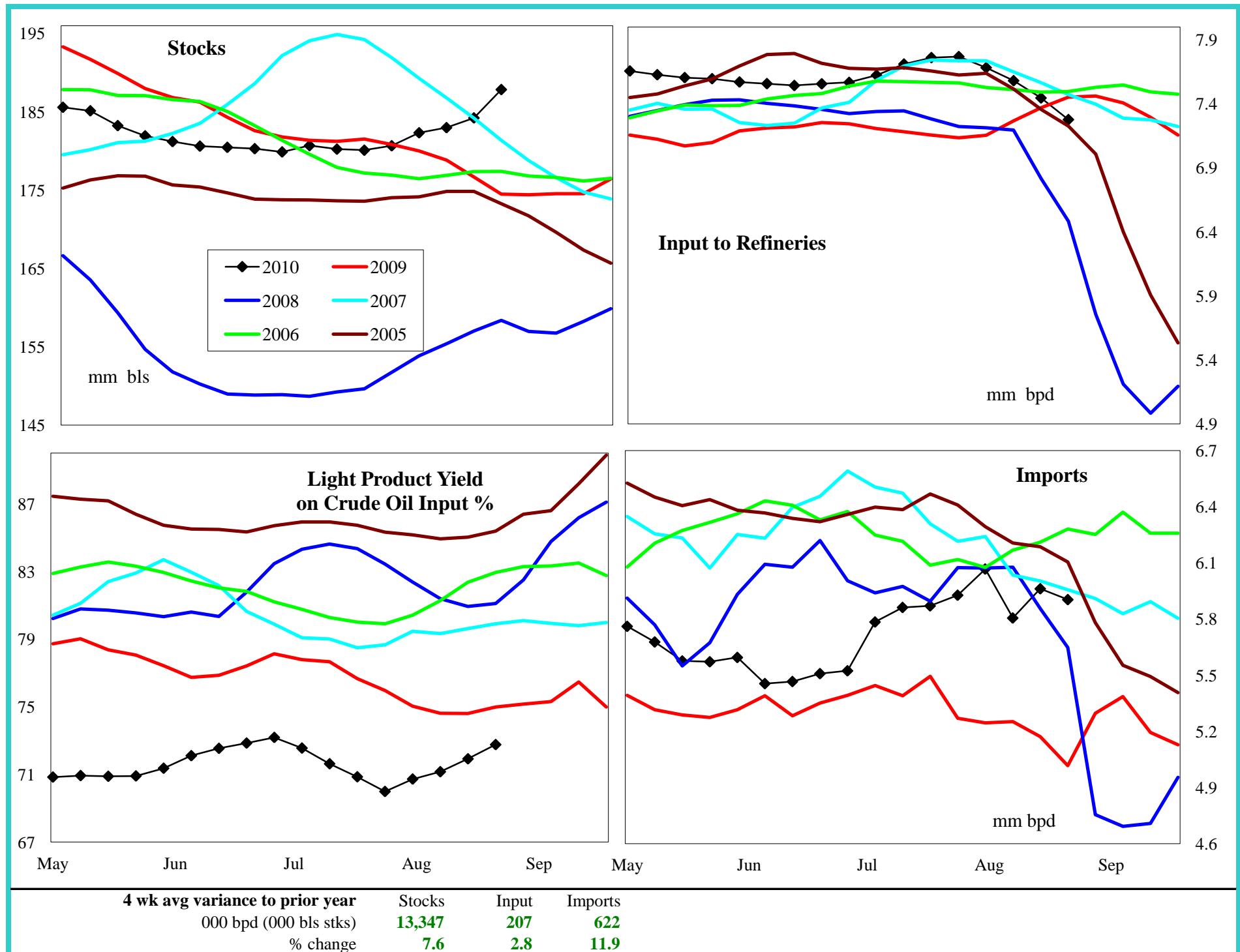


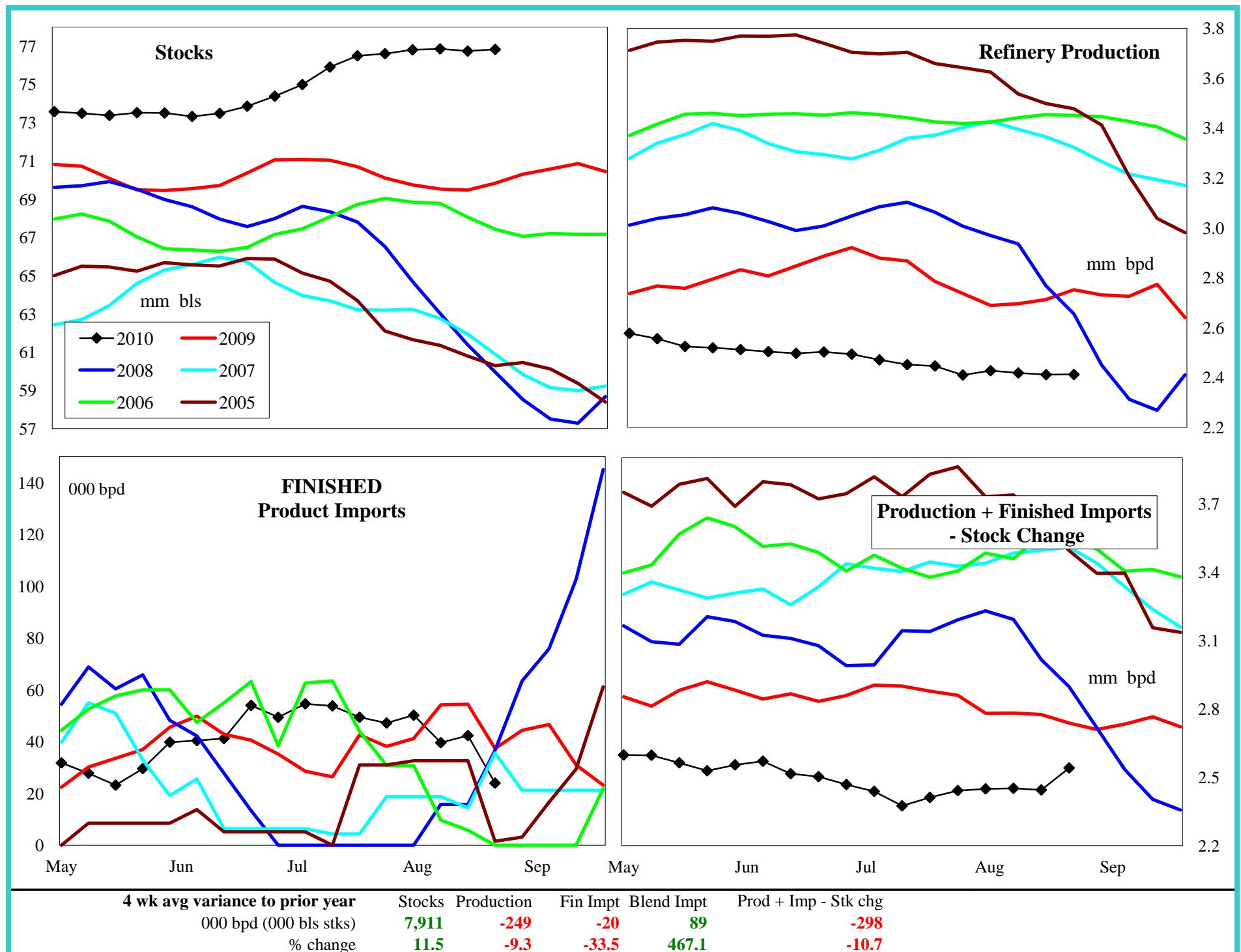
**PADD 2 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**

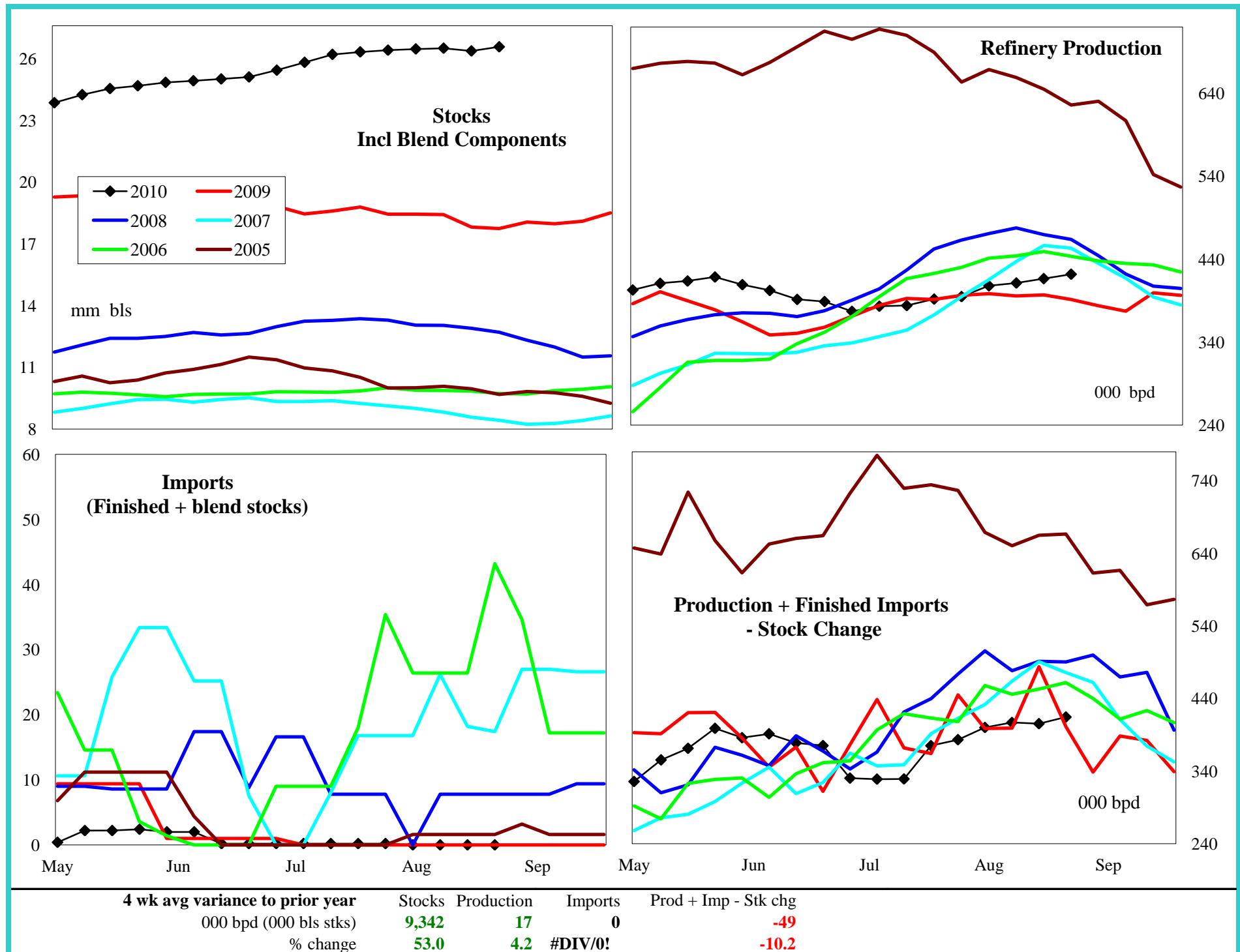
## PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



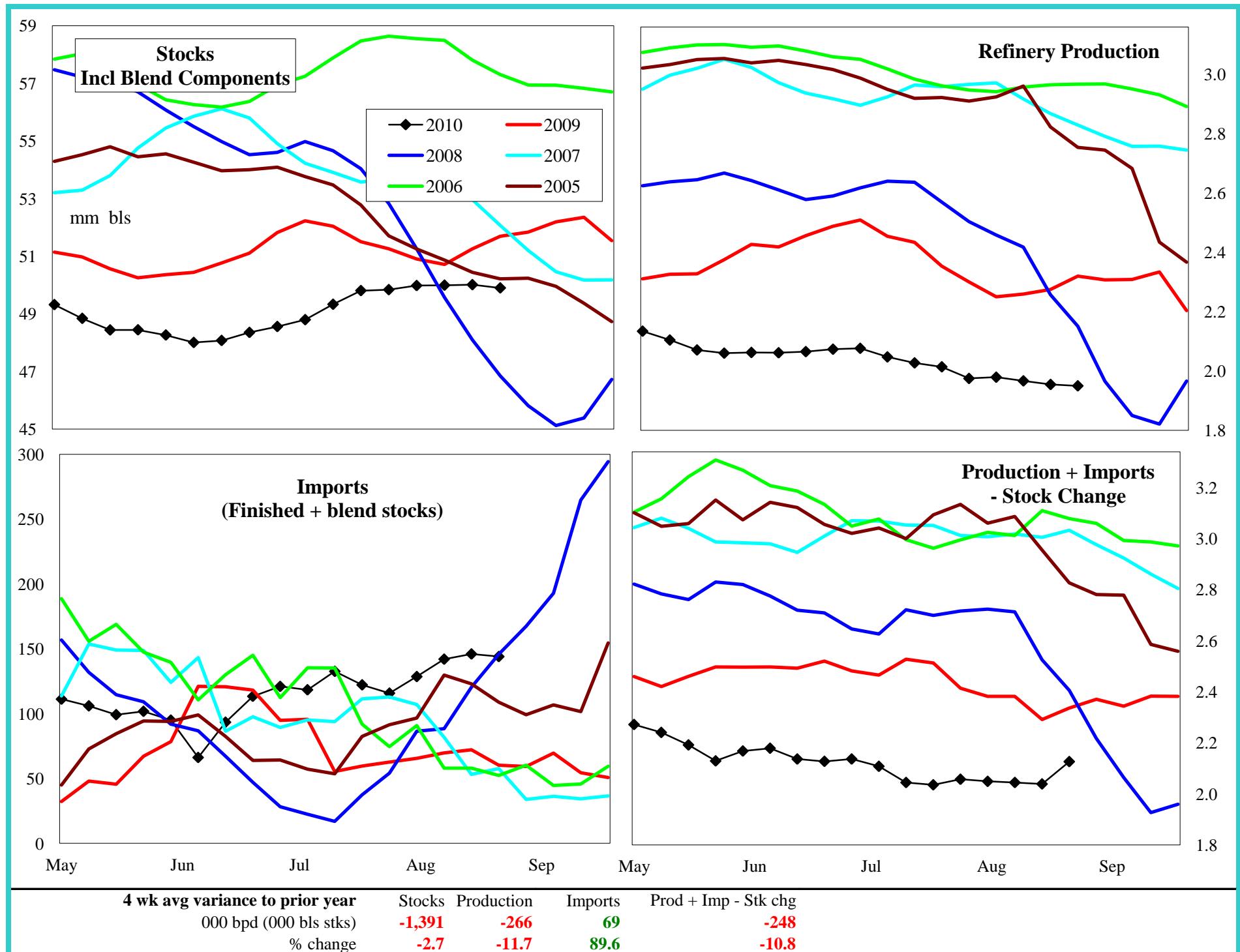
**PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

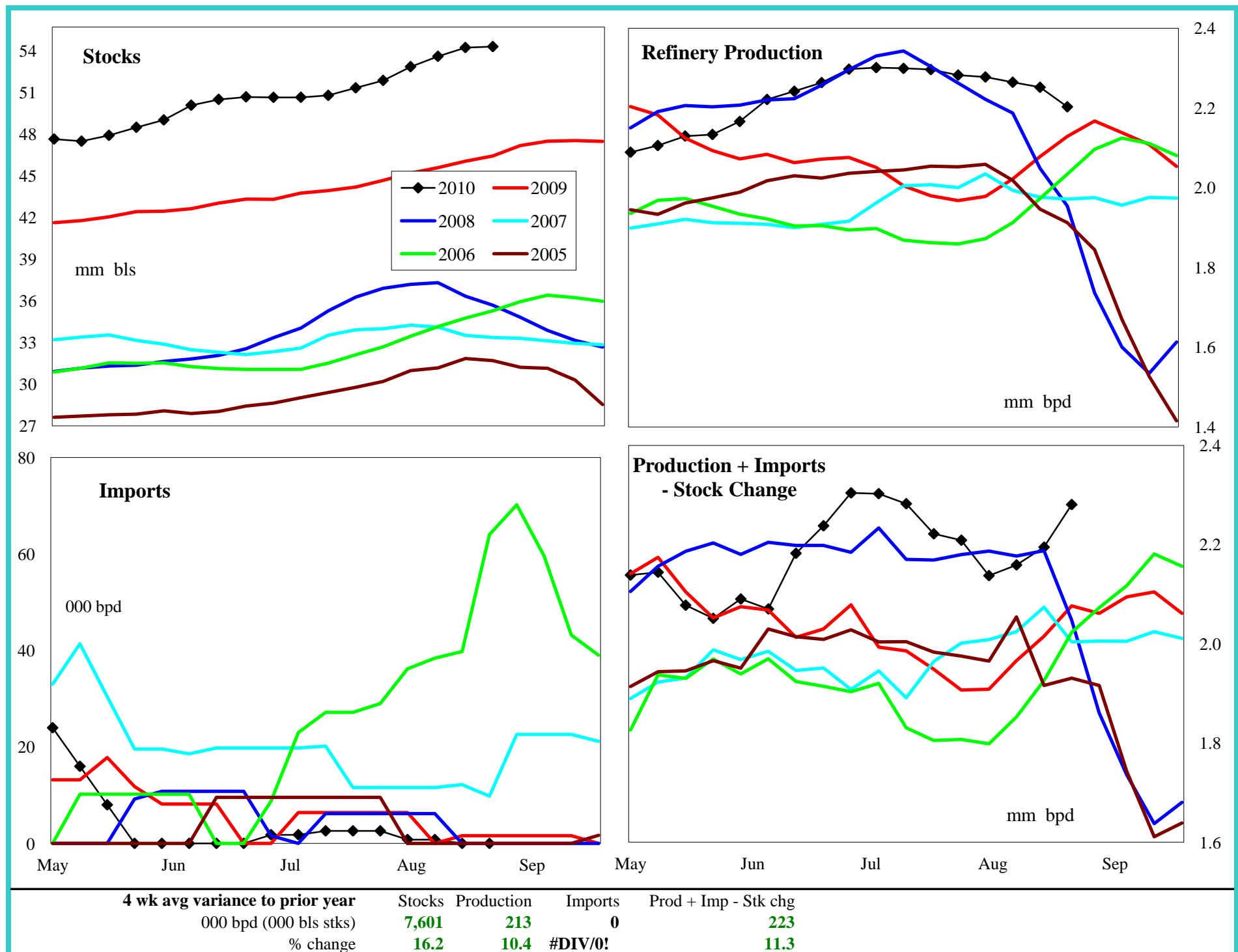
**PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**

## PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply

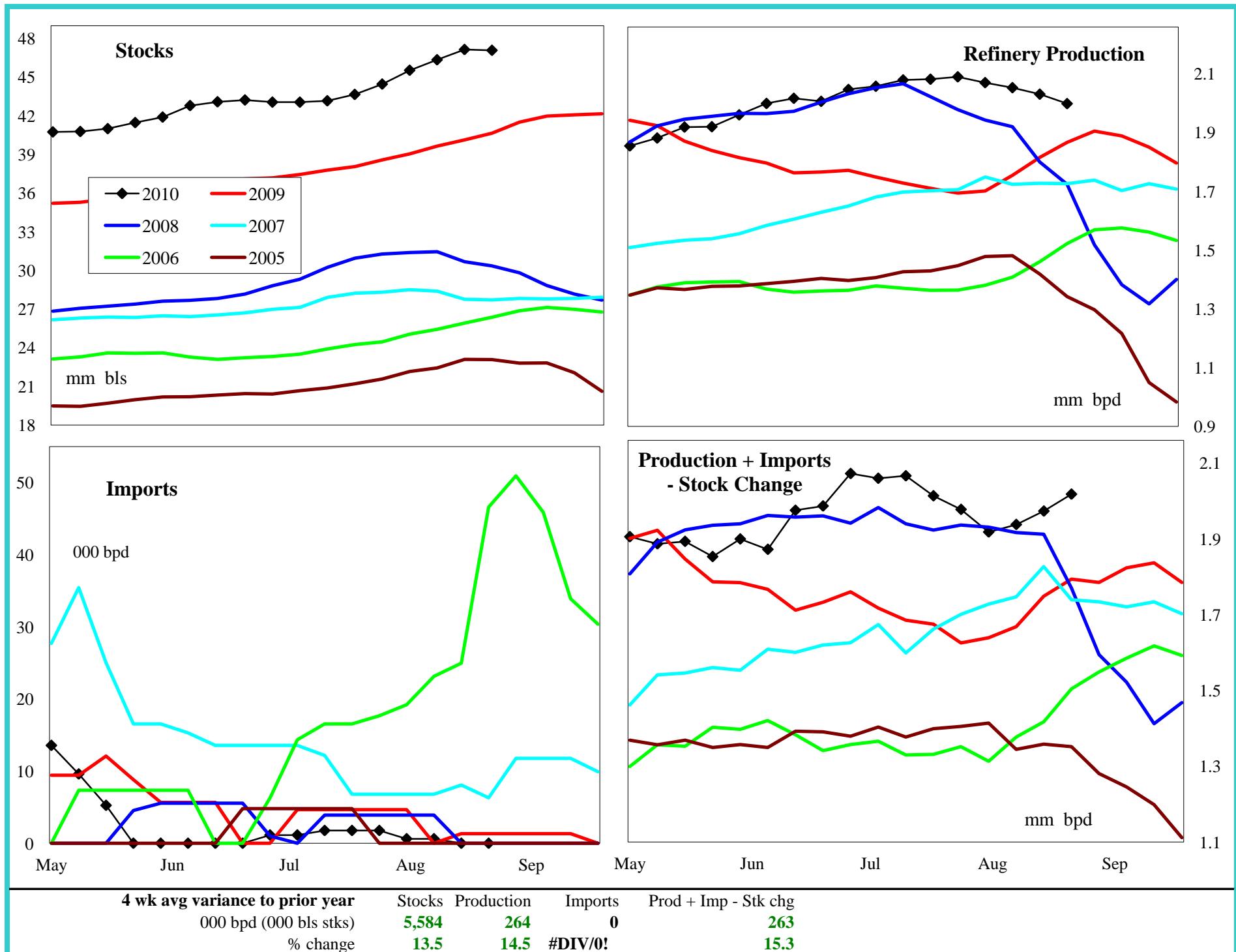


## PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply

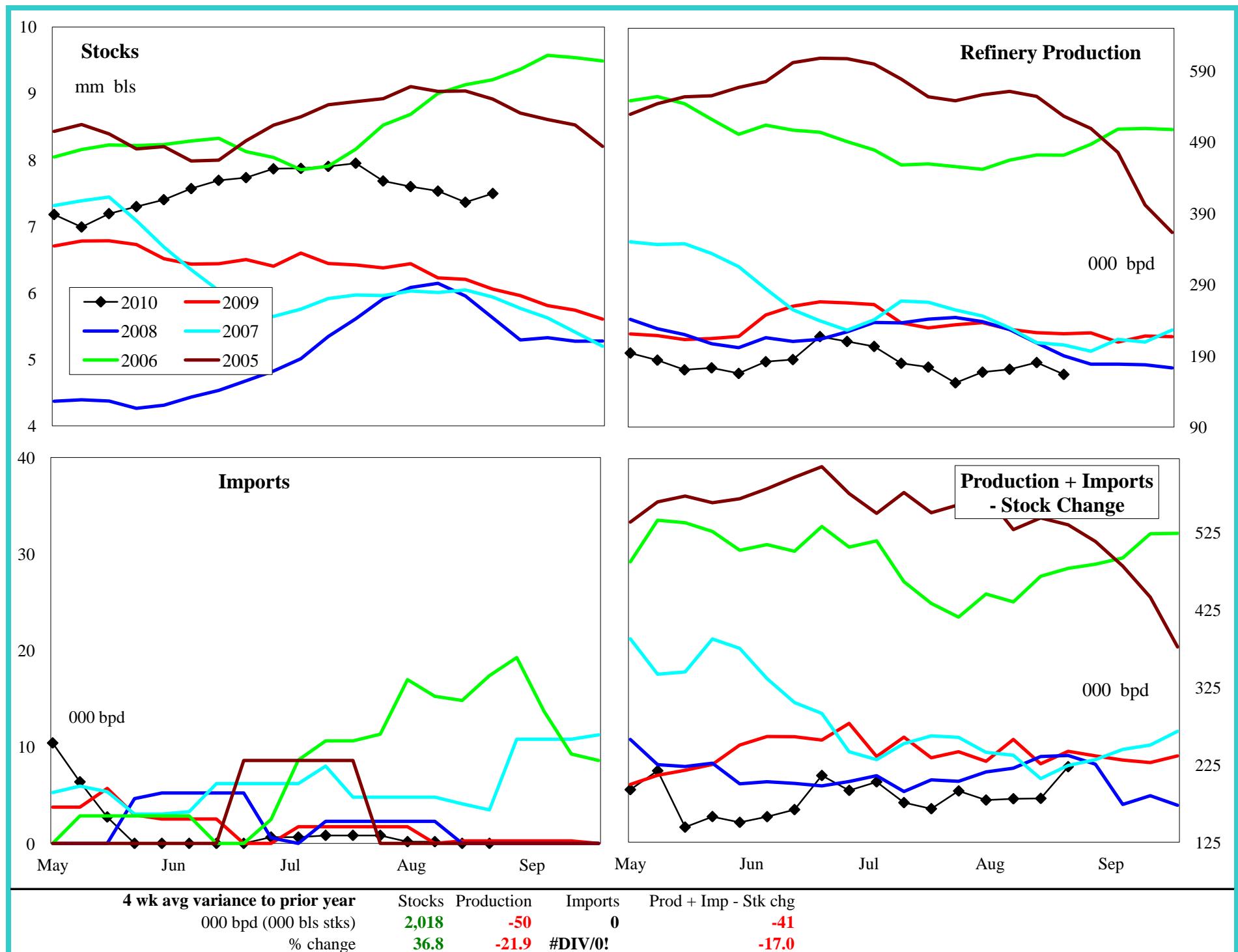


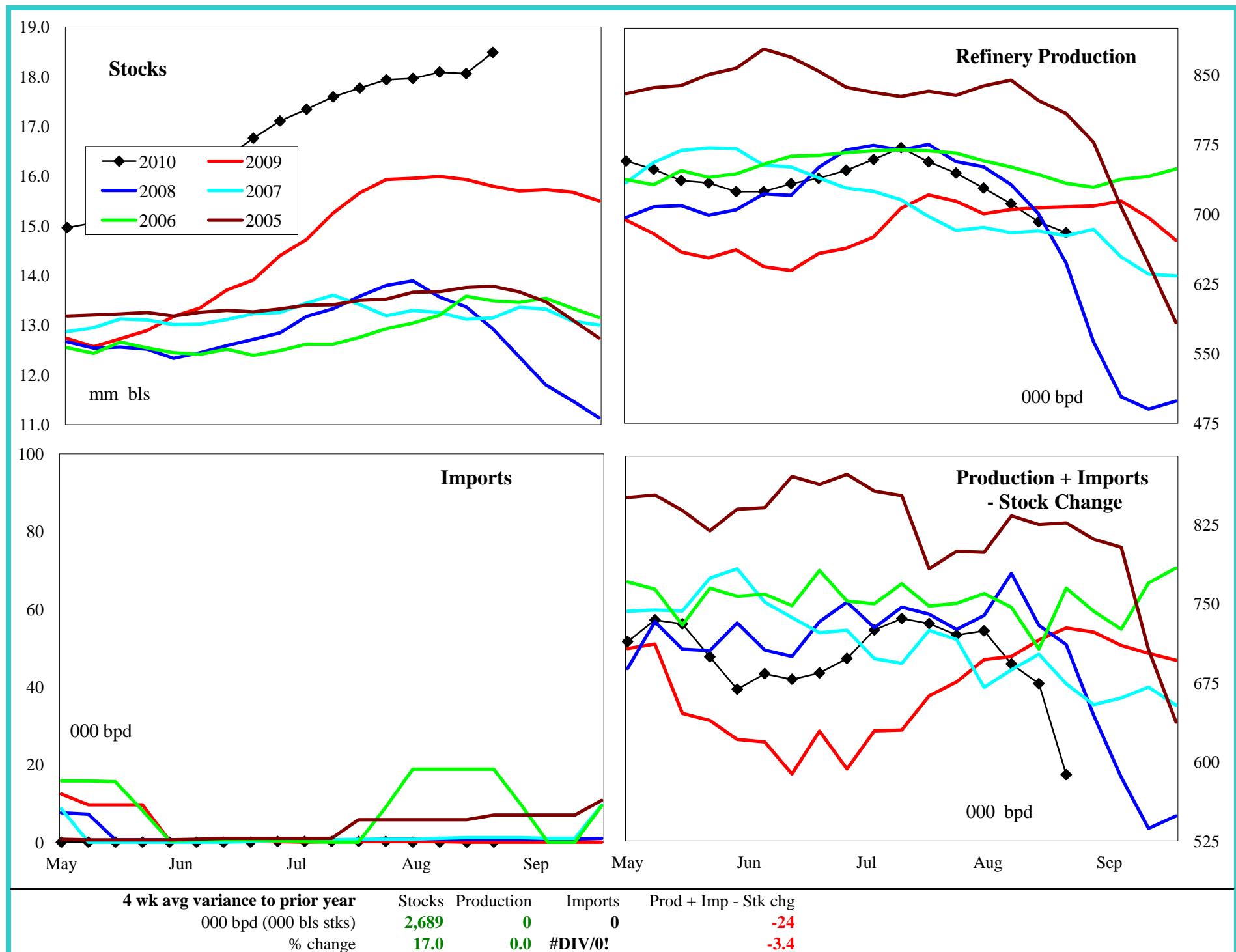
**PADD 3 Distillate Supply**

## PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply

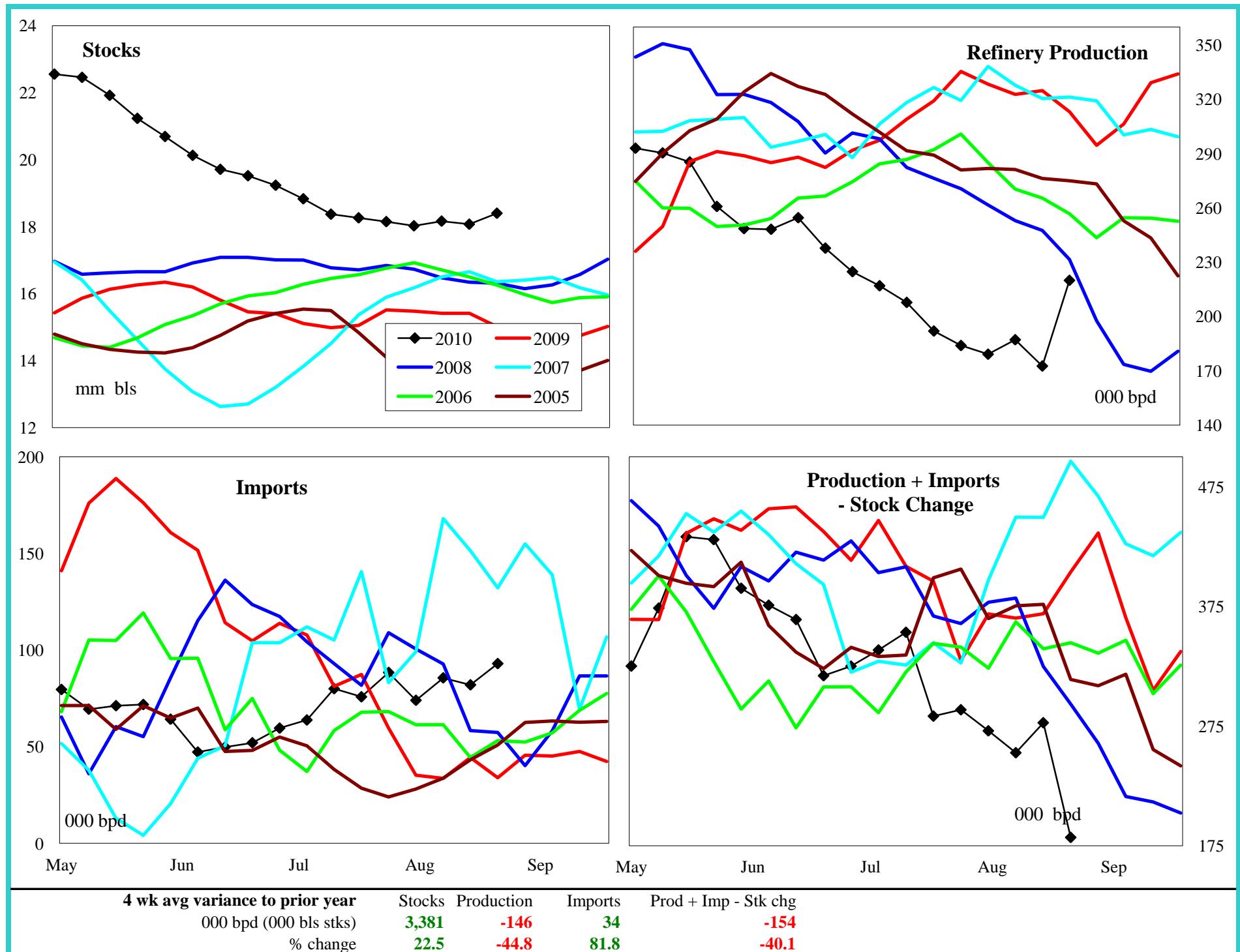


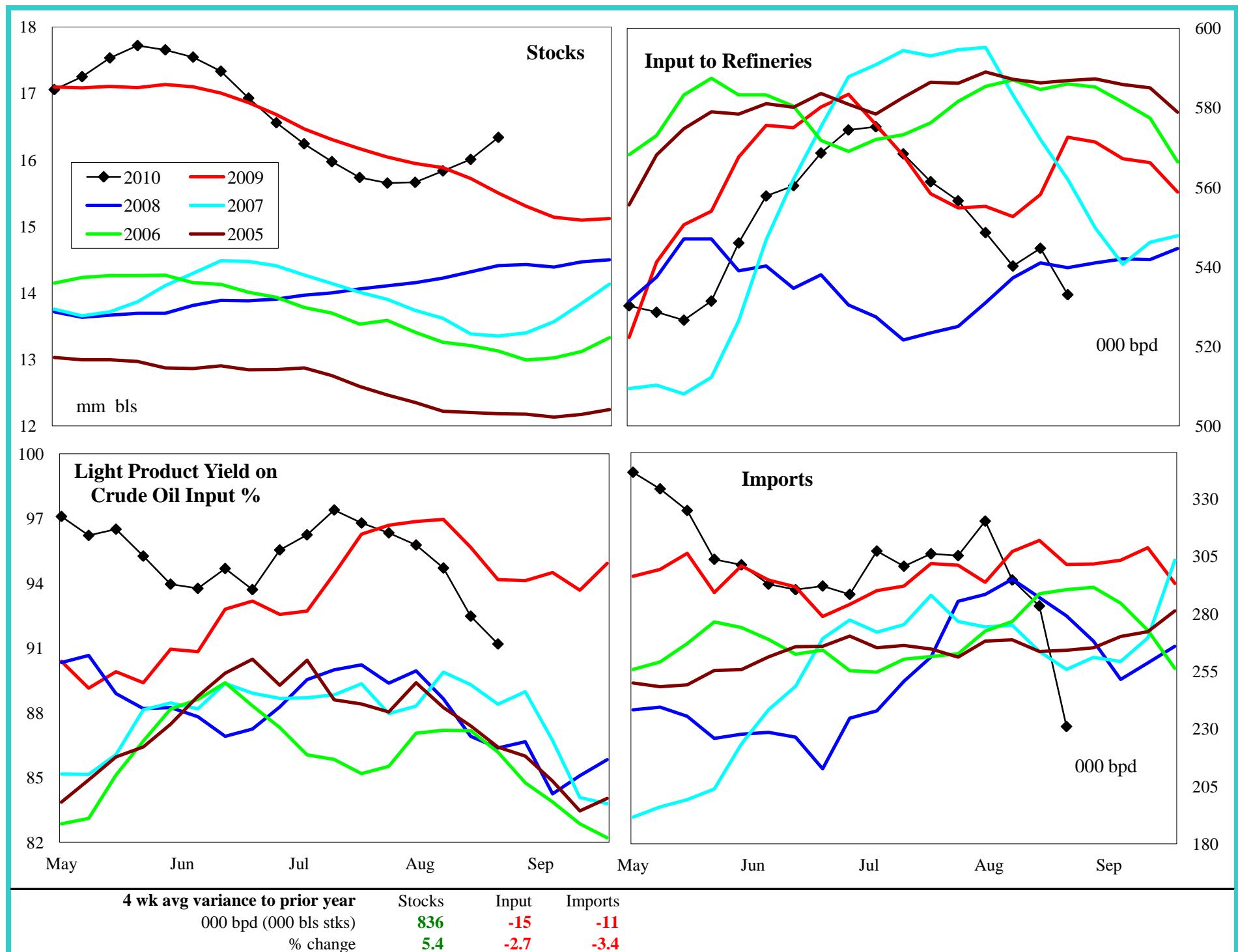
## PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply

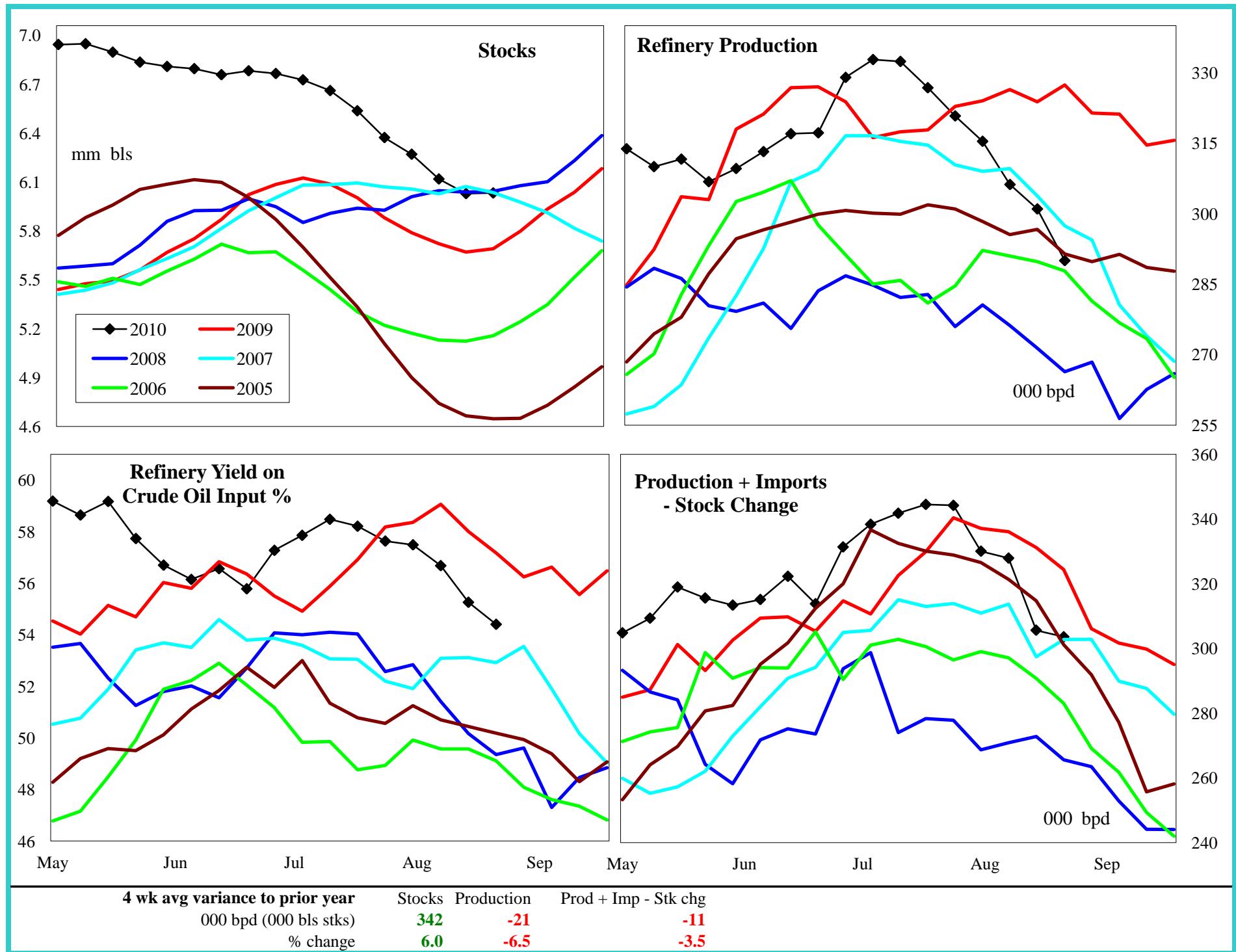


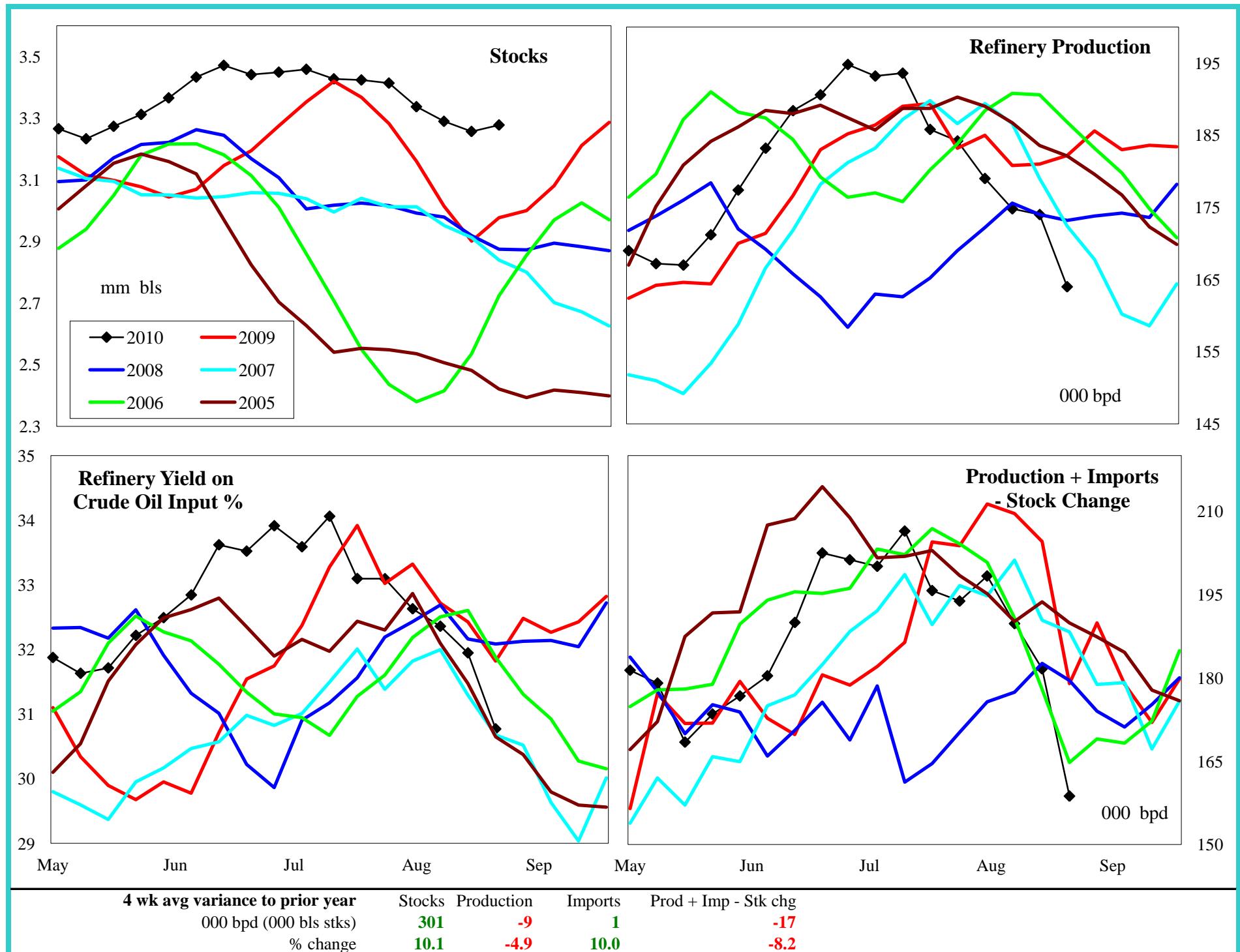
**PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**

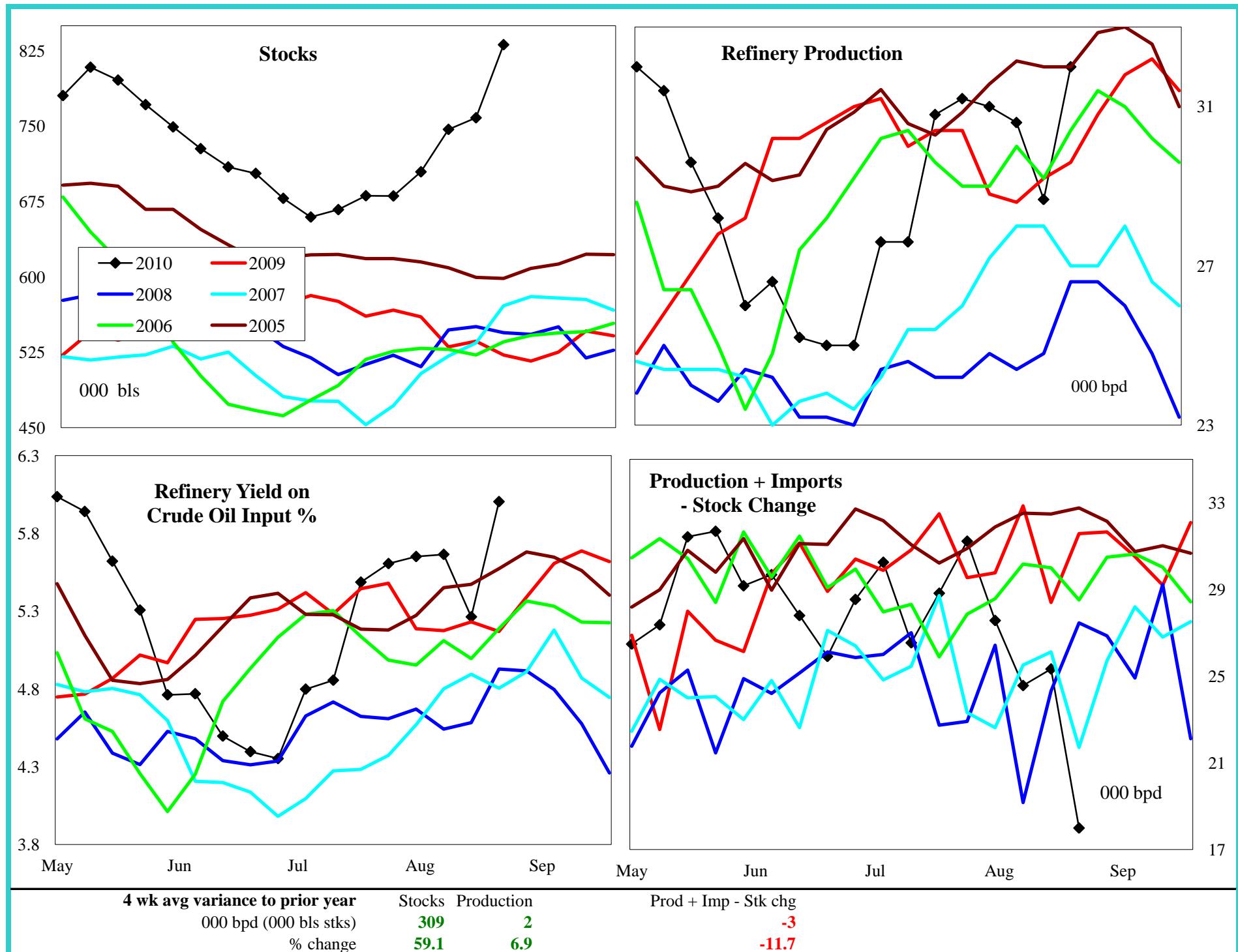
## PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



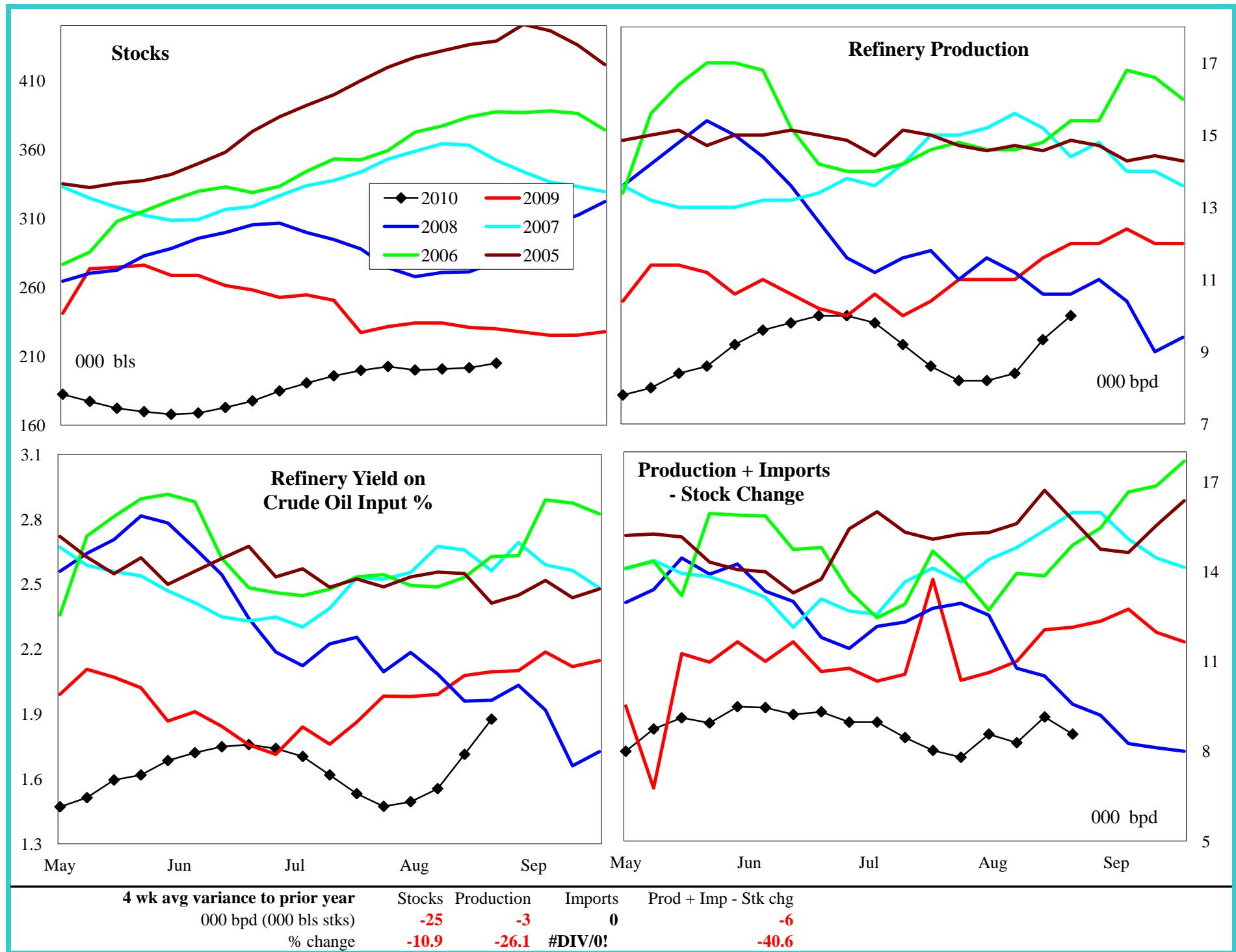
**PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

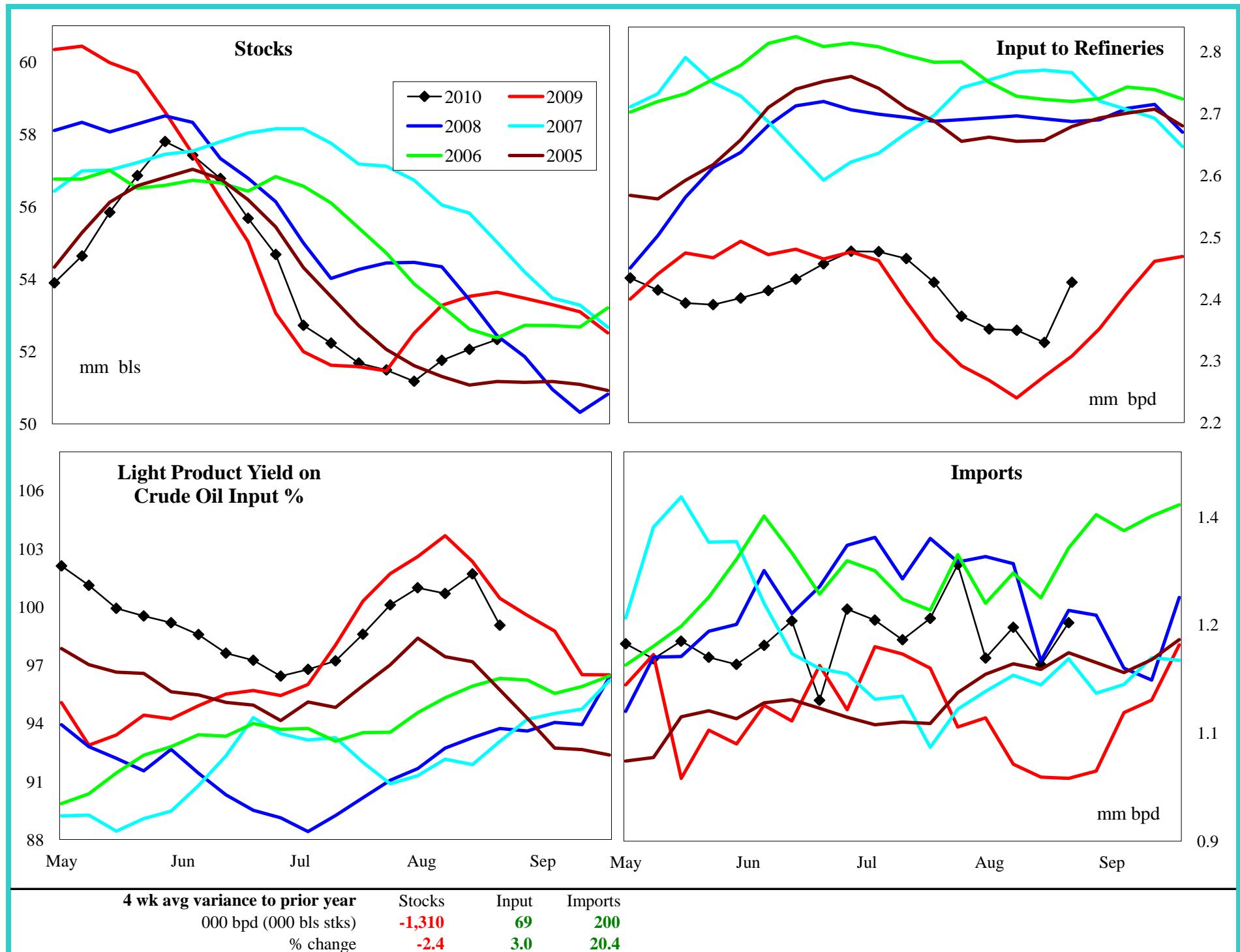
**PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**

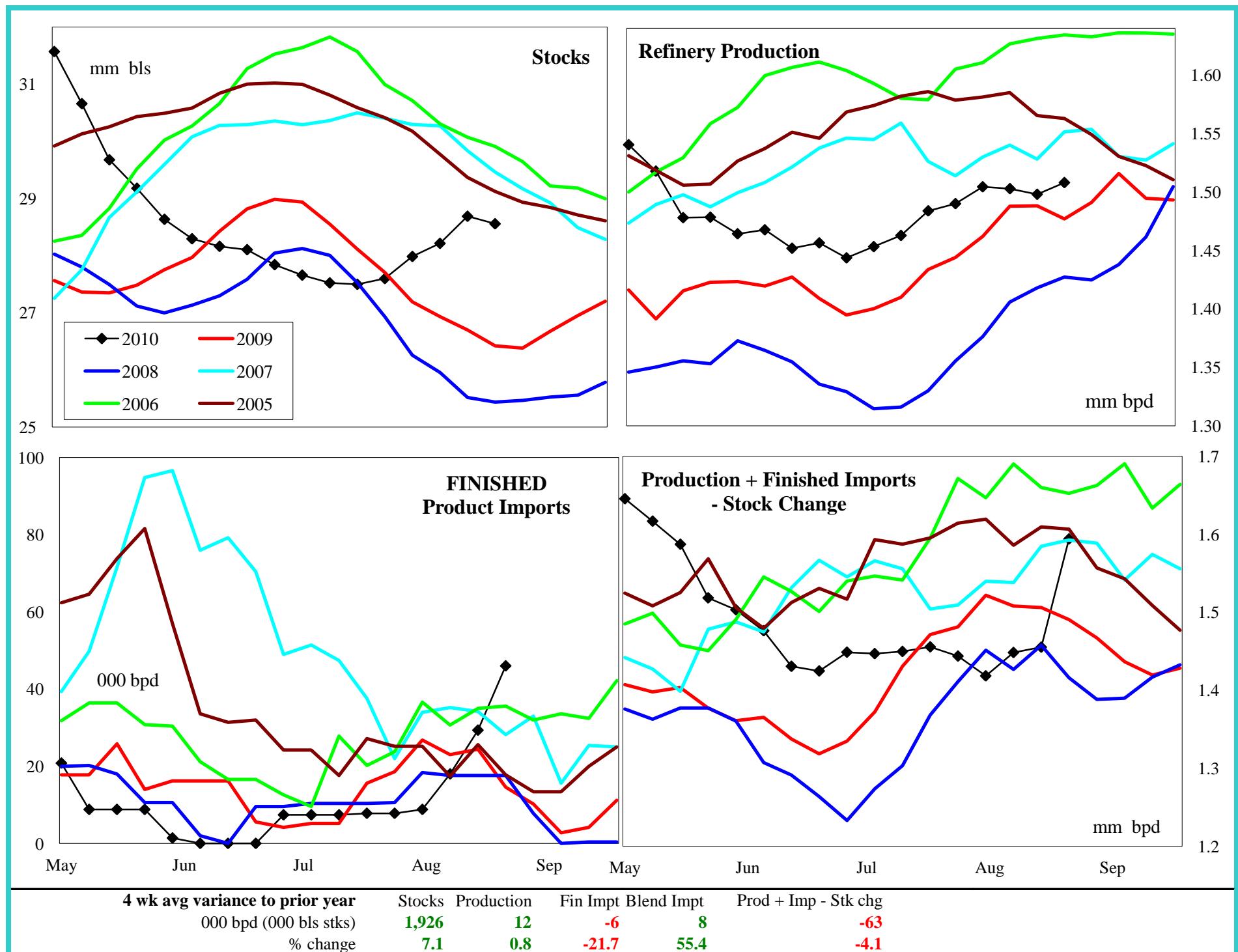
**PADD 4 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**

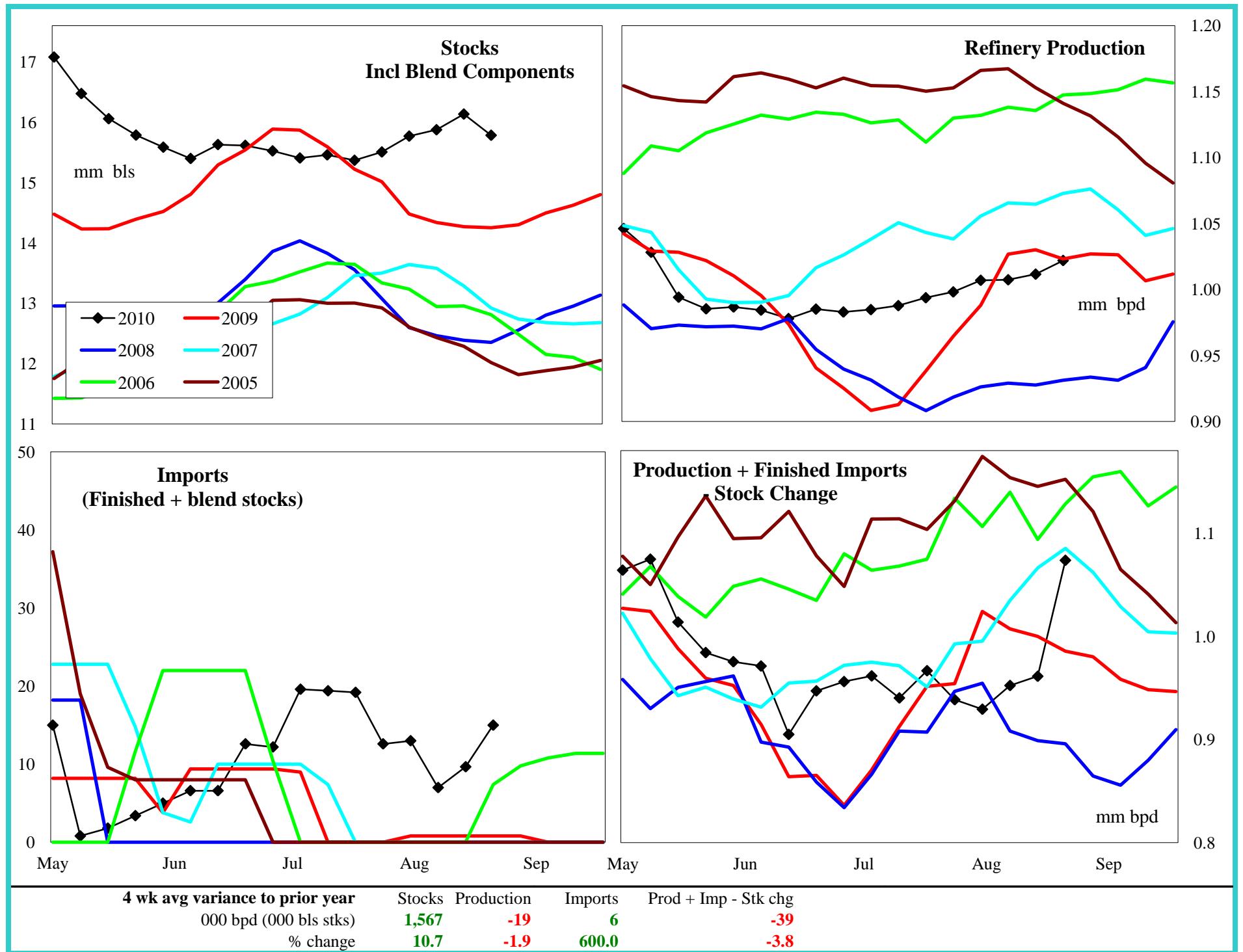
## PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



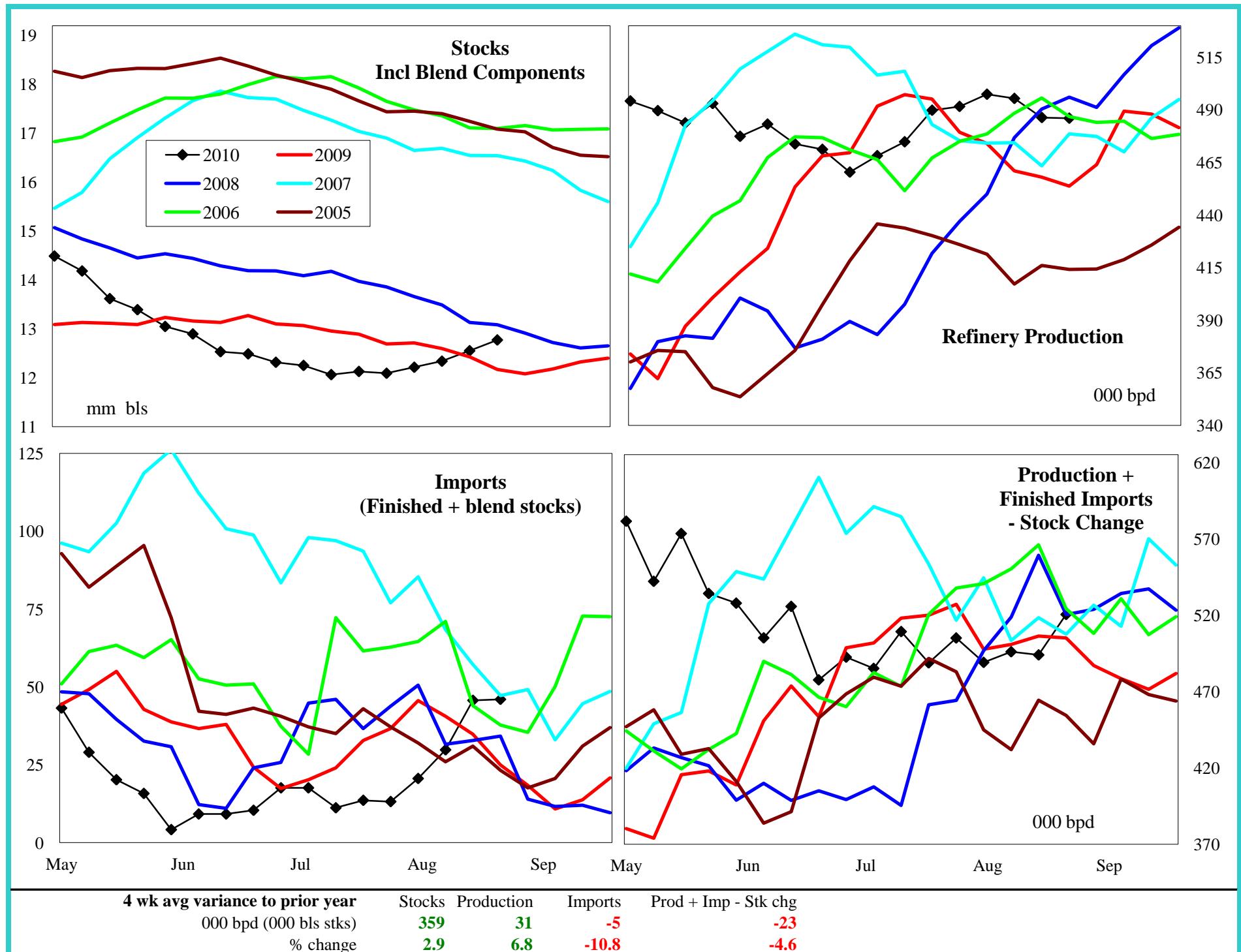
**PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

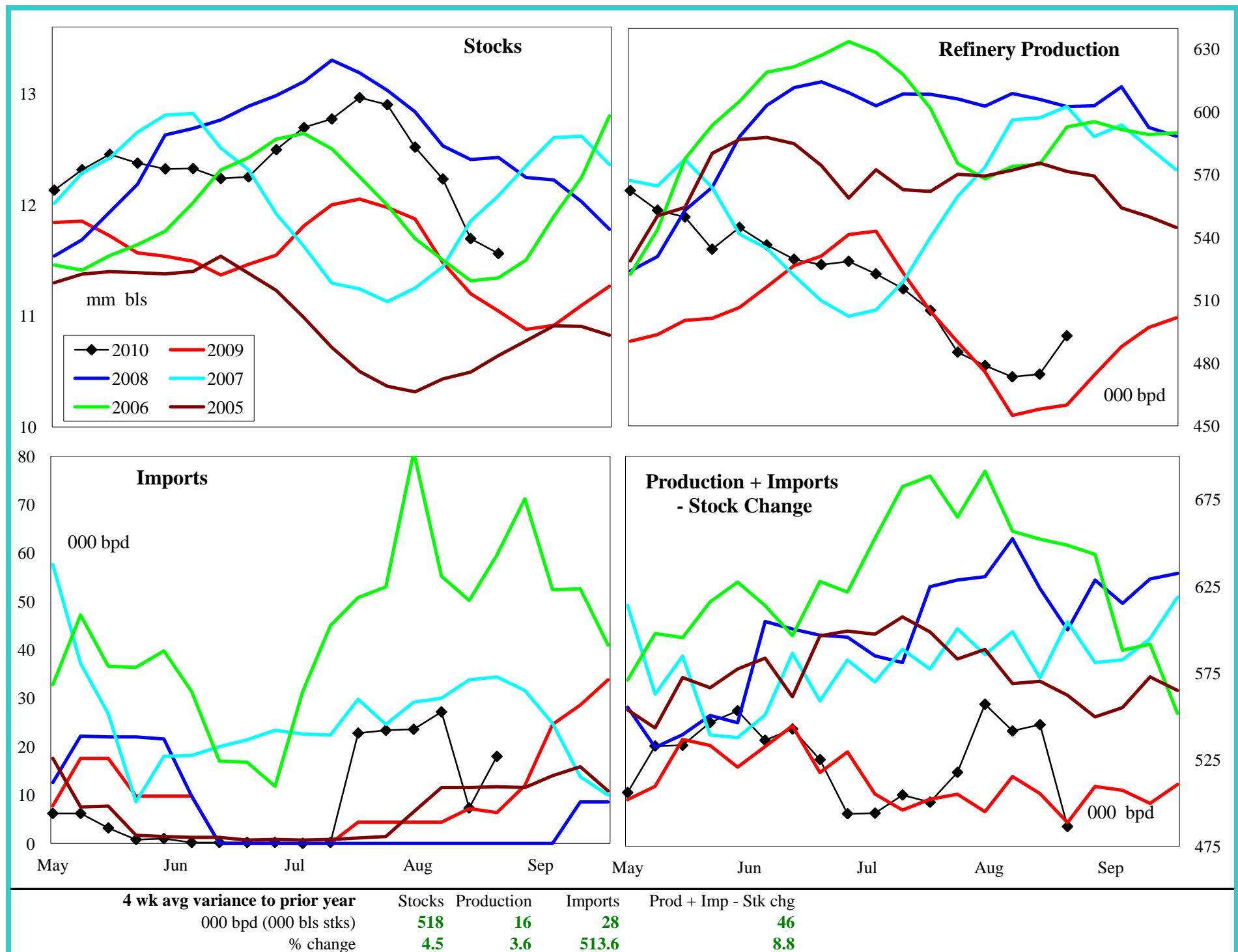
**PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**

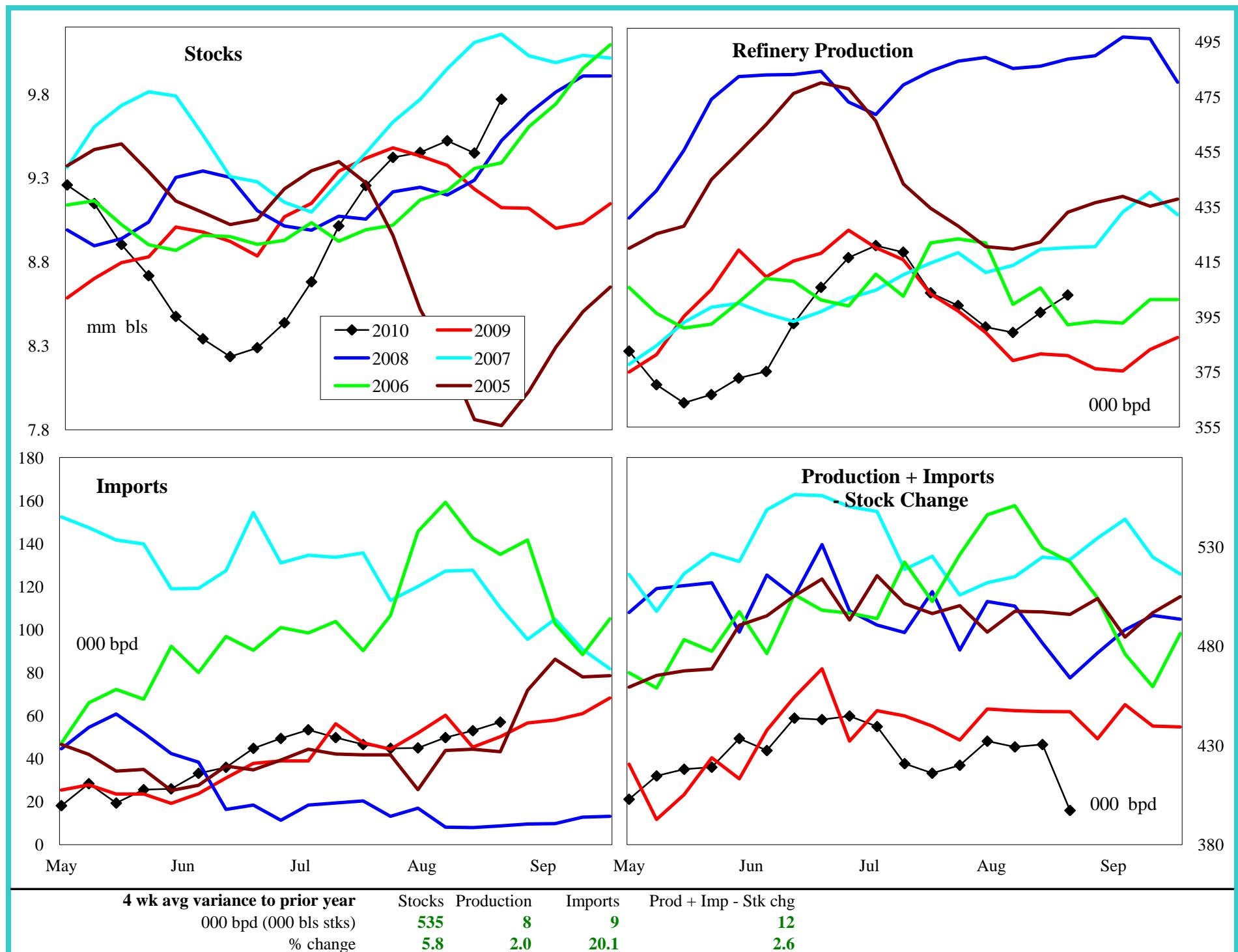
## PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



## PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply



**PADD 5 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**

## PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

