



## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

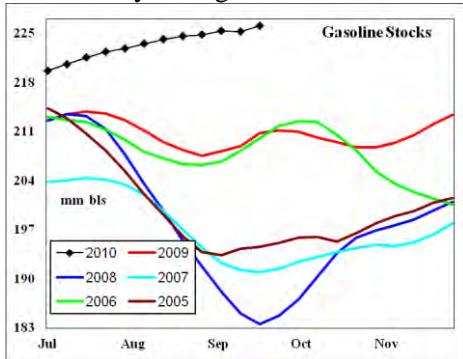
### A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 [www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com](http://www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com) Wednesday, September 22,

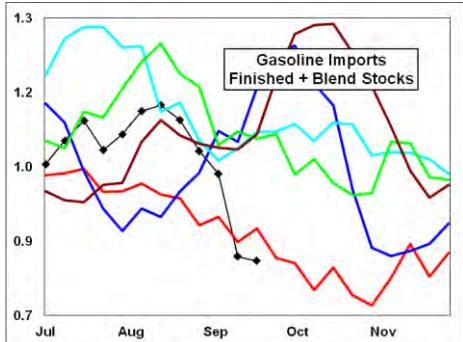


#### Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>

Wholesale gasoline markets remain exceptionally over supplied with stock levels +13 million barrels above the prior 5-year high. All regional markets except the Midwest also reported stock levels at 5-year highs.



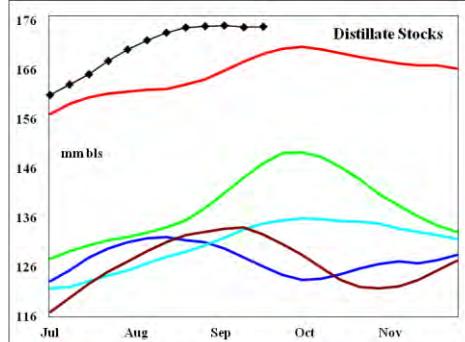
Even though refiners are maximizing distillate output at the expense of gasoline, and imports match 5-year lows for this time of year, stocks increased +1.6 million barrels last week.



A modest seasonal upturn in gasoline demand during the Oct - Nov period, above normal FCCU maintenance in the Midwest and low imports should drive some improvement in the supply balance. However the extreme inventory overhang will likely remain burdensome for an extended period.

Distillate stock levels match or exceed 5-year highs in all regional markets except the West Coast. Production matched the 5-year high last week. While the market is also over supplied, looking forward, the

supply balance is less burdensome than for gasoline. Rising seasonal use for Midwest fall harvest, robust exports and the winter heating season each should support higher seasonal demand. Fall refinery maintenance in the Midwest should tighten supply in that region during the upcoming quarter.



In addition, the closure of 1.9 million bpd of crude oil refining capacity in Europe and the U.S. East Coast over the last 18-months (some permanent and some temporary) may lead to a tightening of Atlantic Basin distillate supplies over the next several months. Demand for gasoline extended the seasonal downtrend, while distillate also saw a pull back from recent highs.

Wholesale demand (including exports) measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline -0.1%; distillate up +12.9%; jet fuel up + 2.4% while residual fuel oil decreased -9.3%

**Stocks forward coverage:** Gasoline demand coverage increased last week on a +1.6 million barrel stock build and seasonal decline in demand. Coverage was a new record high for the last 5-years.

Distillate demand coverage declined last week on a +0.3 million barrel build, offset by robust export demand. The coverage level was below last year's record high.

Jet fuel coverage remains above the historic range on record high stock levels and lackluster demand.

Residual fuel oil coverage remains above the historic range on weak very weak demand and high stock levels.

**Refinery utilization** rates increased on a +41,000 bpd rise in crude oil runs last week. Crude oil runs for the latest 4-wk period were -13,000 bpd below a year ago.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs declined last week on a -155,000 bpd decrease in production versus a +41,000 bpd rise in crude runs. Yield % fell to near the 5-year mid range., well below the last 2-years.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -63,000 bpd decline in output versus the increase in crude oil runs. Yield % fell below the 5-year record high for the period.

Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -66,000 bpd drop in production, with the yield % at the historic mid range.

**Petroleum Imports** of crude oil and gasoline were higher last week while middle distillates were slightly lower.

During the latest 4-wk period distillate imports increased +31,000 bpd compared to last year; finished gasoline imports decreased -144,000 bpd, gasoline blend stock imports increased +176,000 bpd; jet fuel imports decreased -4,000 bpd, while residual fuel oil imports increased +88,000 bpd.

**Crude Oil** imports increased +295,000 bpd on the week, but remain at the low end of the historic range. Low imports are due in part to the shutdown of Enbridge Pipeline from Canada. With the line restarted, expect imports to increase into PADD 02 in the near term. Stocks decreased -0.2 million barrels in Cushing, where the level remains +25% above last year's record high. Stock levels were above the 5-year range in all regional markets except PADD 1. Refinery closures on the East Coast have reduced the need for working stocks.

<sup>1</sup> Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics



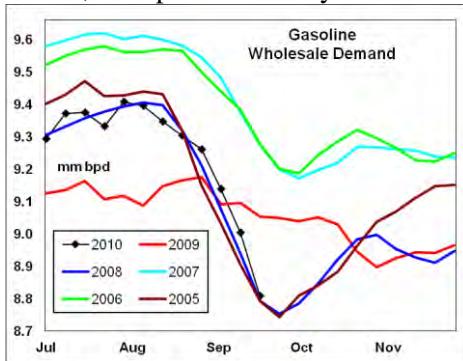
## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

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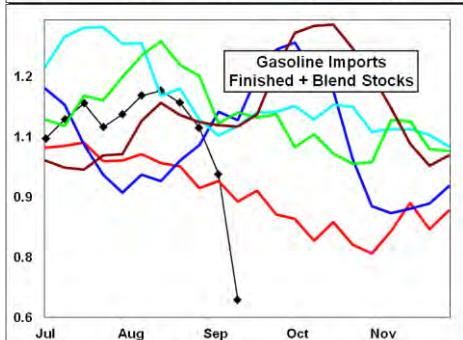
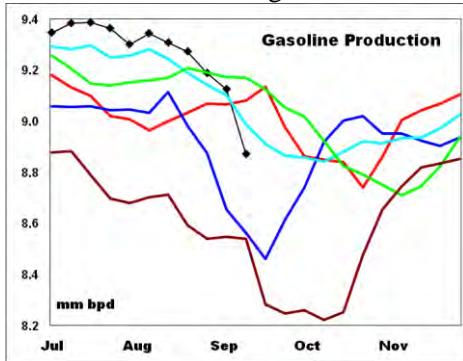
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### **Product Supply-Demand Trends**

**Gasoline** demand decreased -172,000 bpd as the end of summer downturn continued. The latest 4-wk average was -9,000 bpd below last year.



Production decreased -155,000 bpd last week, partially offset by a +206,000 bpd rise in imports. Production levels are now at the mid range.



Lower seasonal demand led to a +1.6 million barrel stock build last week, lifting the level +13 million barrels above the prior record high. Stock levels are at 5-year highs in all regional markets except PADD 2.

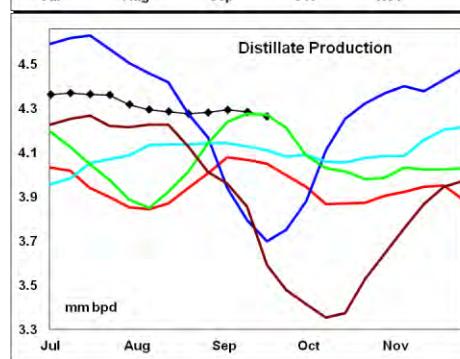
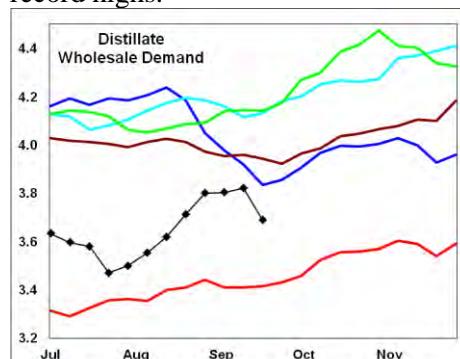
Regional markets, other than PADD 02, are exceptionally well supplied. Low gasoline refining margins compared to middle distillates should cause refiners to switch to increased distillate output. However,

record stock levels and seasonally lower demand point to a continued downside risk for gasoline prices.

**Distillate** demand declined -153,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average to +438,000 bpd above last years' depressed level.

Production decreased -63,000 bpd on the week, while imports were nearly unchanged. Production rates match the prior 5-year high.

Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels on the week. Stock levels are +4.1 million barrels above last years' record highs.



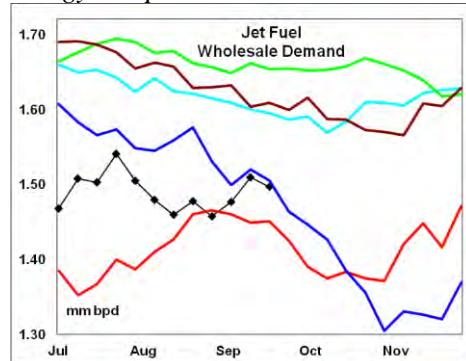
Distillate stock levels are at 5-year highs in all regions except the West Coast on very high production rates in PADDs 02, 03, and 04; all regions that did not close capacity during the recession. Expect a seasonal decline in production on fall refinery maintenance and strong exports to support prices compared to the overall energy complex.

**Jet Fuel** demand increased +5,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +34,000 bpd above last year.

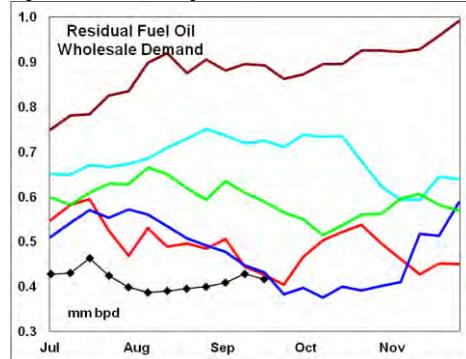
Supply declined -104,000 bpd on the week, a level marginally above the last 3-years.

Stocks decreased -0.3 million barrels last week, but levels remain well above the historic range.

A seasonal decline in demand, record stock levels and production at above average rates should assure a very well supplied market during the next quarter. These trends should limit price strength relative to the overall energy complex.



**Residual fuel oil** demand, including exports, increased +59,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average -46,000 bpd below last year.



Supply (production + imports) increased +198,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +20,000 bpd above a year ago. Production increased +115,000 bpd last week to just below the mid range. Stock levels remain above four of the last five years.

Output has increased +150,000 bpd since record lows in early August. Stock levels have climbed to record highs in the Gulf, while other regions are near the mid range. The over supplied Gulf market should limit price strength for residual fuel in the region.



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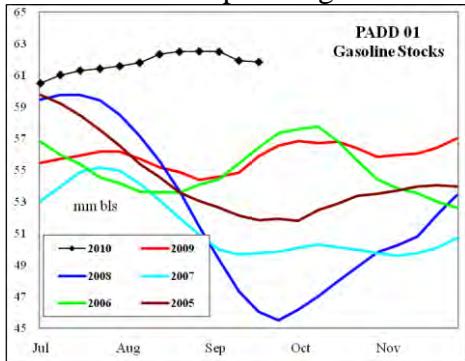
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### PADD Supply Trends

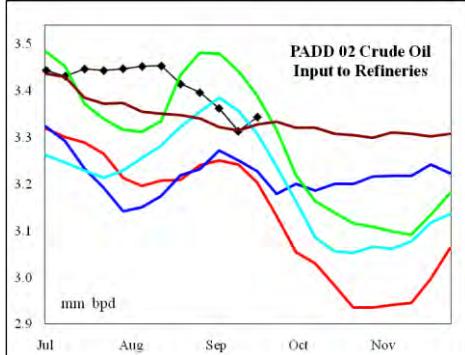
**PADD 1** refinery crude oil runs decreased -16,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average -111,000 bpd below last years' record low rate.

Gasoline production decreased -37,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +361,000 bpd above a year ago. Imports climbed 226,000 bpd last week, but the level remains at the low end of the historic range. Stocks increased +0.4 million barrels, and with the level well above prior highs.



Distillate supply increased +37,000 bpd last week, but remains at the low end of the historic range. Stocks increased +0.6 million barrels on the week, a level near last years' record high.

Jet fuel supply decreased -23,000 bpd on the week, and remains near historic lows. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels, above the mid range.



**PADD 2** crude oil refinery runs increased +21,000 bpd last week, a level above the mid range. Imports remain extremely low, due to the Enbridge shut down last week. Stocks decreased -0.9 million barrels,

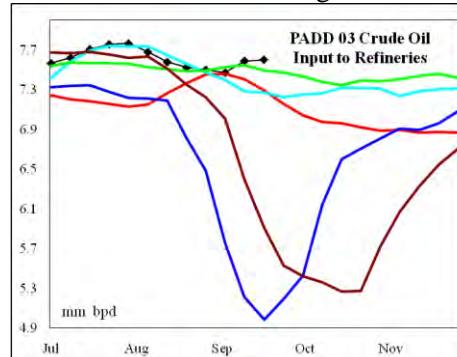
including a -0.2 million barrel decline in Cushing.

Gasoline production levels remain at the low end of the historic range for the week. Stocks increased +0.5 million barrels to the upper end of the historic range.

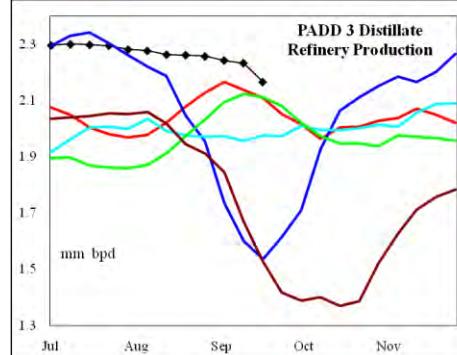
Distillate production remains above the 5-year range and +12% above last years' reduced level. Stocks increased +0.2 million barrels to a level above the historic range.

Jet fuel production decreased -30,000 bpd but remains above the historic range. Stock levels were above last years' record high.

**PADD 3** crude oil runs increased +36,000 bpd, with the level above the 5-year high for this time of year. The latest 4-wk average was +11,000 bpd above a year ago. Crude imports increased +0.3 million bpd to a level above the historic mid range.



Gasoline production declined -43,000 bpd on the week. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels and remain +7% above the prior 5-year high.



Distillate production decreased -93,000 bpd on the week, but remains above the historic range. Stocks decreased -1 million barrels on the week, as

deliveries increased to other regions.

Jet fuel production remains at the mid range of the last 5-years on the week. Stock levels were +17% above the prior record high.

Residual fuel oil production increased +106,000 bpd on the week, matching the historic high. Stocks increased +1.2 million barrels, a new record high level.

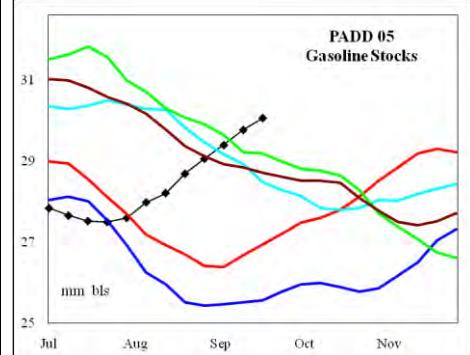
**PADD 4** refinery crude runs increased +28,000 bpd on the week, to a level above the historic range. The latest 4-wk average thru put was -8,000 bpd below last year. Imports fell to the mid range. Stock levels remain well above the 5-year range.

Gasoline production and stock levels are each above the historic range.

Distillate production and stock levels are also each above the historic range.

**PADD 5** crude oil refinery runs decreased -31,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +20,000 bpd above last year. Crude imports increased +321,000 bpd last week but remain at the low end of the historic range. Stocks increased +0.7 million barrels a level above the historic range.

Gasoline production increased +103,000 bpd on the week, to a level above the mid range. Imports increased +24,000 bpd. Stocks were +0.3 million barrels higher, to a new record high for this time of year.



Distillate production was nearly unchanged while imports decreased -17,000 bpd. Stocks continued the recent uptrend, increasing +0.4 million barrels, to a level above the mid range.


**FUNDAMENTAL  
PETROLEUM  
TRENDS**

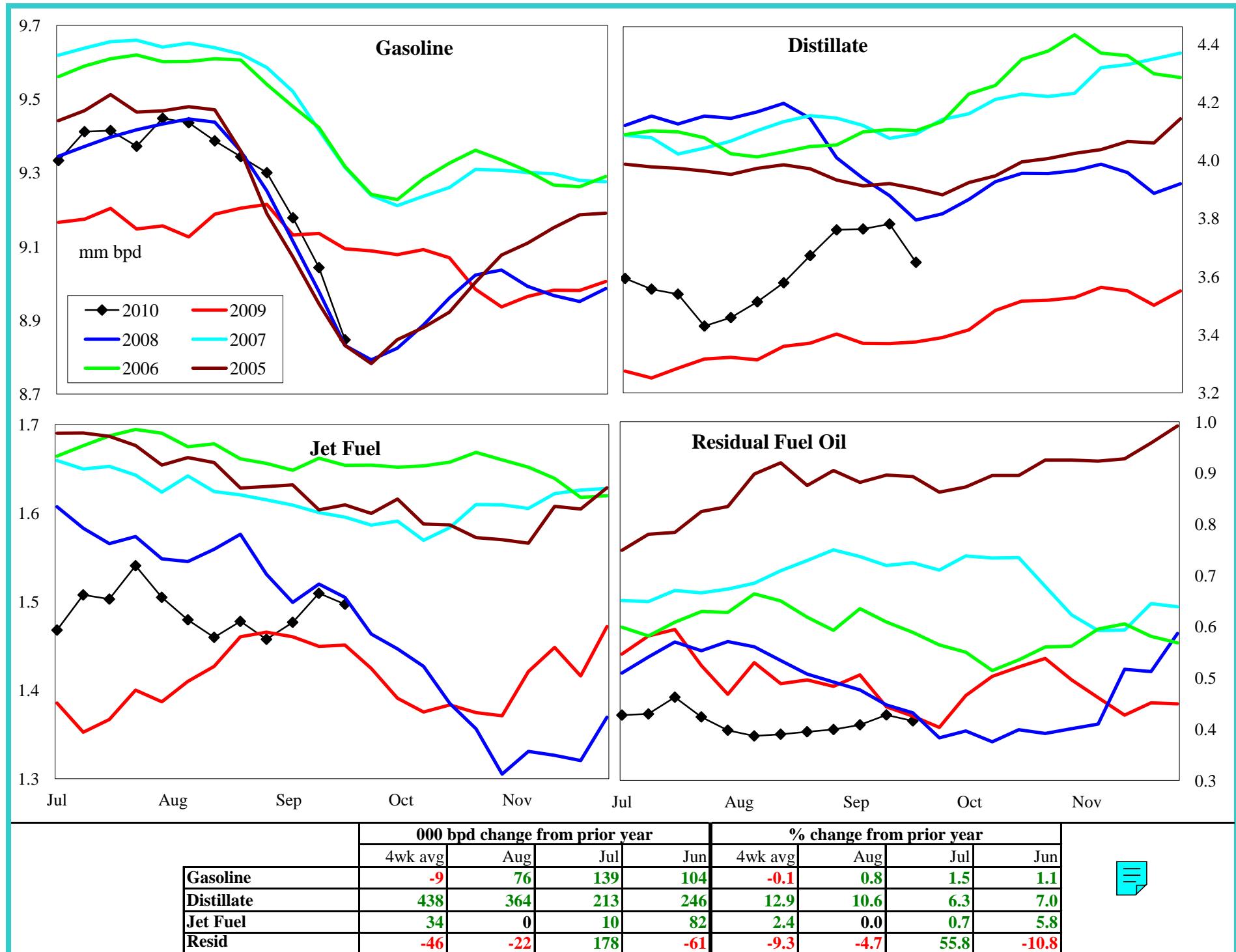

# PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary

A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report September 22, 2010

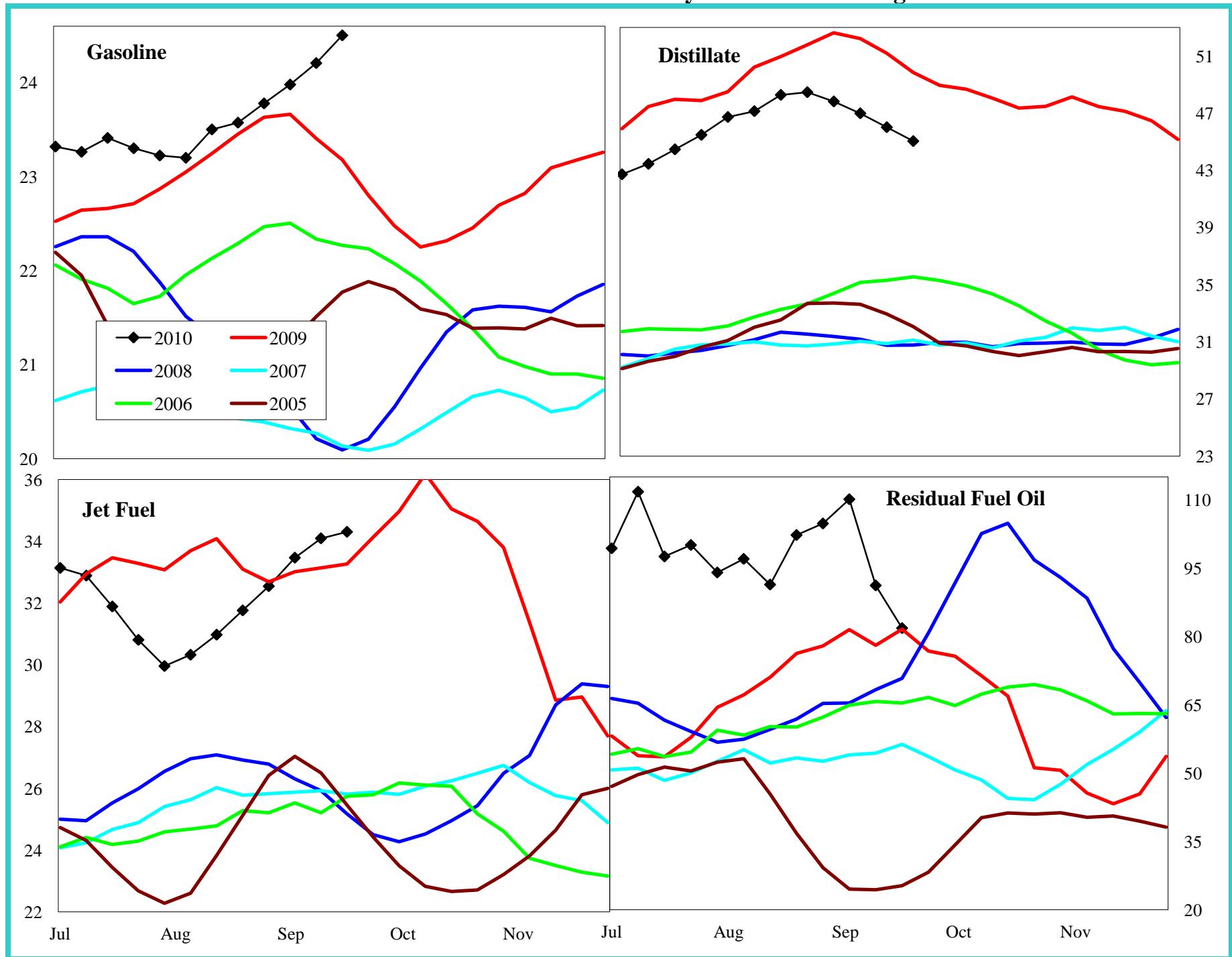
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Fundamental Trends	<u>Wholesale Demand</u>	<u>Stocks Days Fwd Coverage</u>	<u>Refinery Utilization Product Yield %</u>					<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	17-Sep-10	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK						
	000 bpd stocks 000 bls	U. S. Total	PADD					
			1	2	3	4	5	
<u>Crude Oil</u>	Stocks Imports Input % Utilization	970 295 41 0.20	787 -233 -16	-899 -4	528 321 36	-119 -110 28	673 321 -31	
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	1,590 69 206 -172	352 -37 226	465 5 -2	313 -43 -42	135 41 0	324 103 24	
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	347 -63 9 -153	597 13 24	178 5 0	-989 -93 0	202 8 2	359 4 -17	
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	-256 -66 -38 5	279 -3 -20	89 -30 0	-530 8 0	81 -2 0	-175 -39 -18	
<u>Residual Fuel Oil</u>	Stocks Production Imports Supplied	373 115 83 59	-579 -1 140	-100 -4 0	1,153 106 -6	-9 -1 0	-91 14 -52	

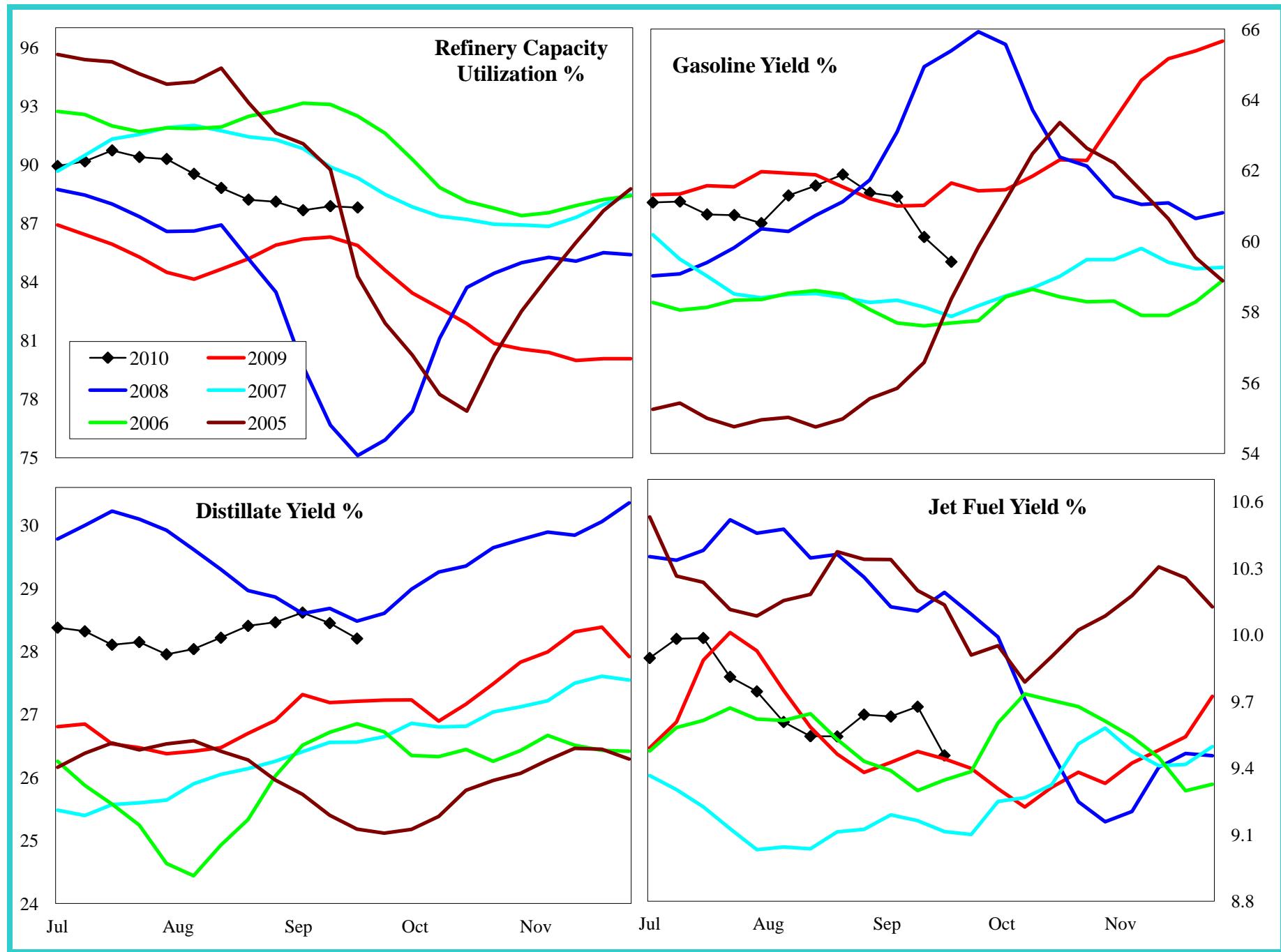
# United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand



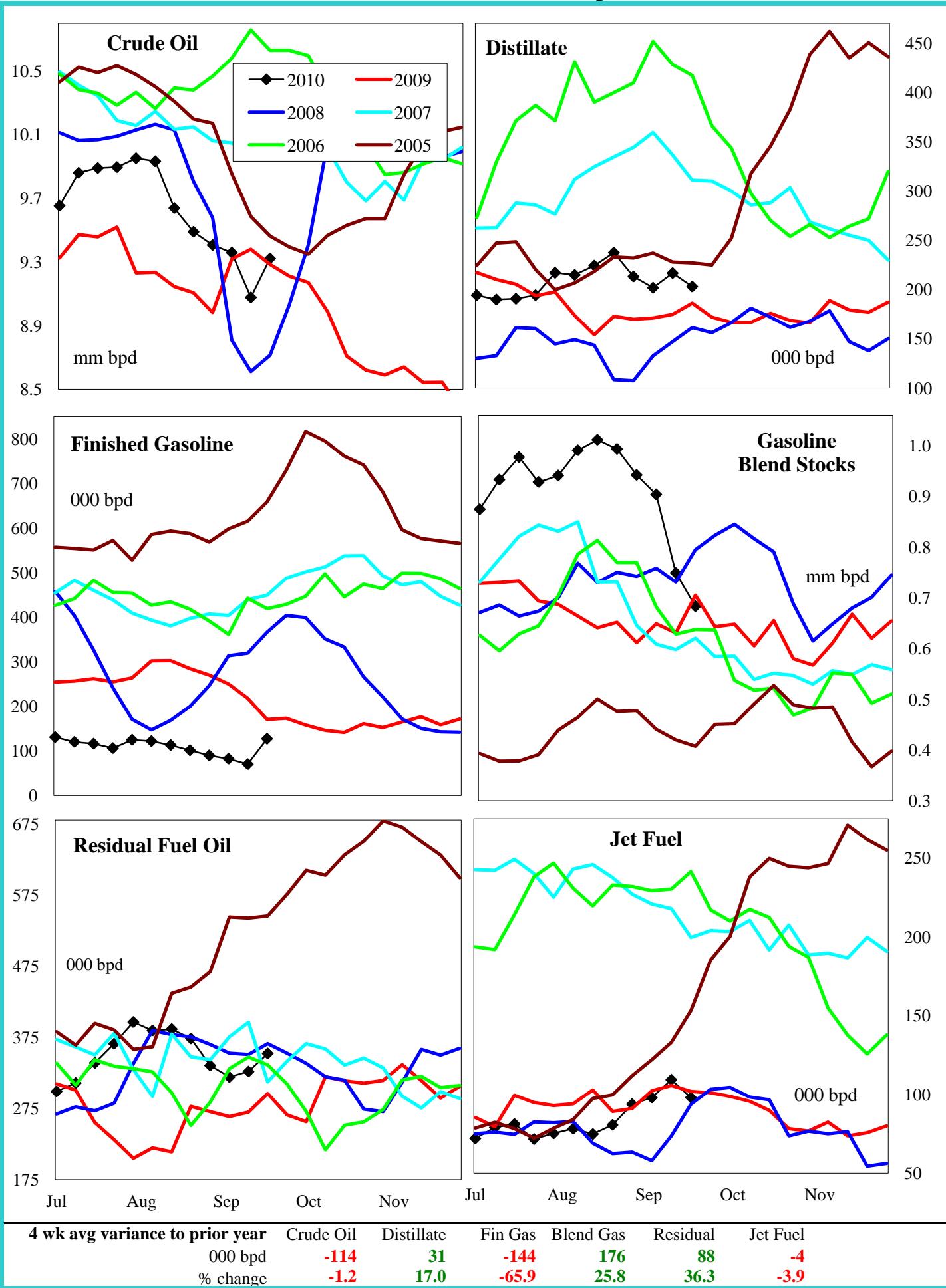
## United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage



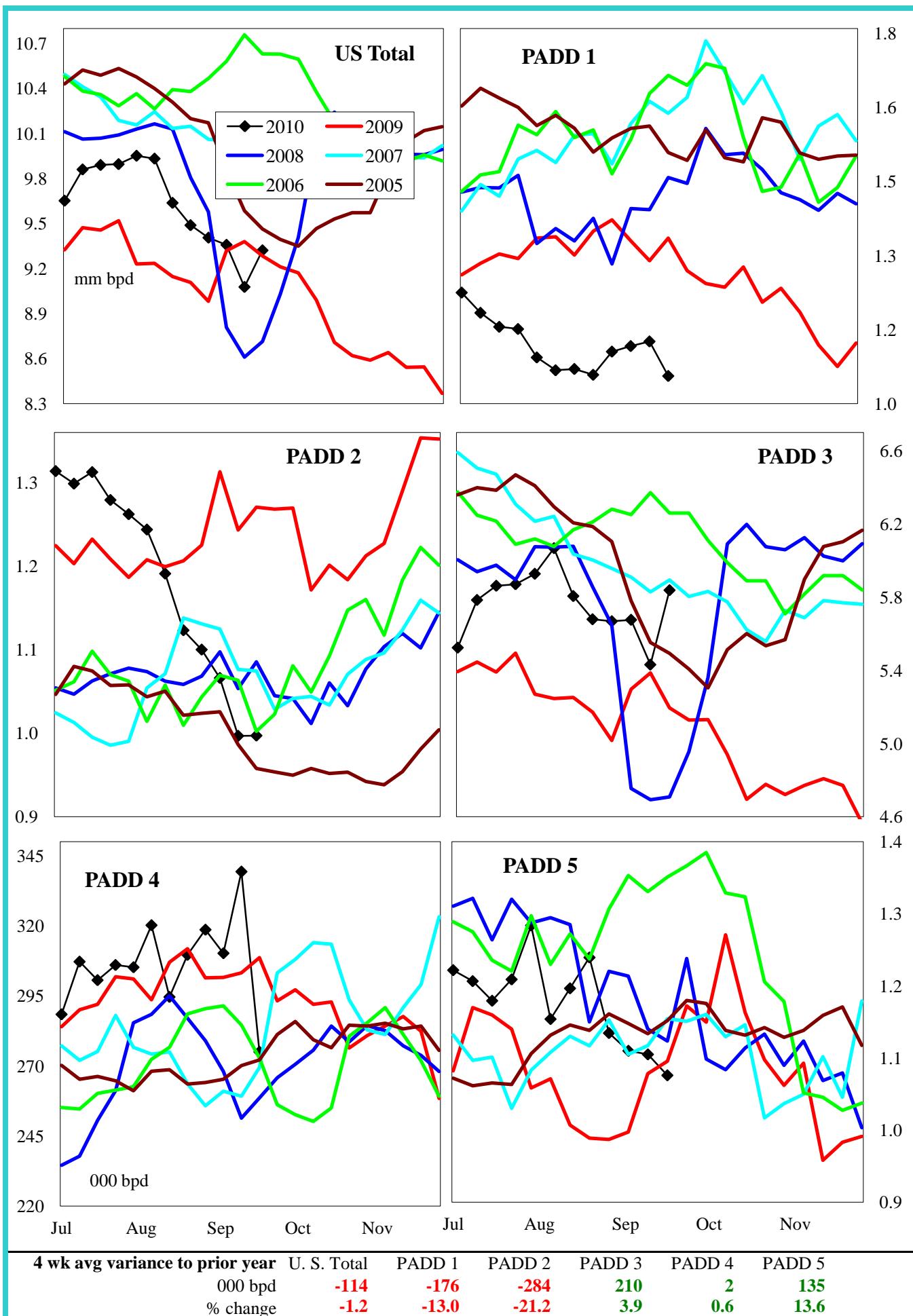
## United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields



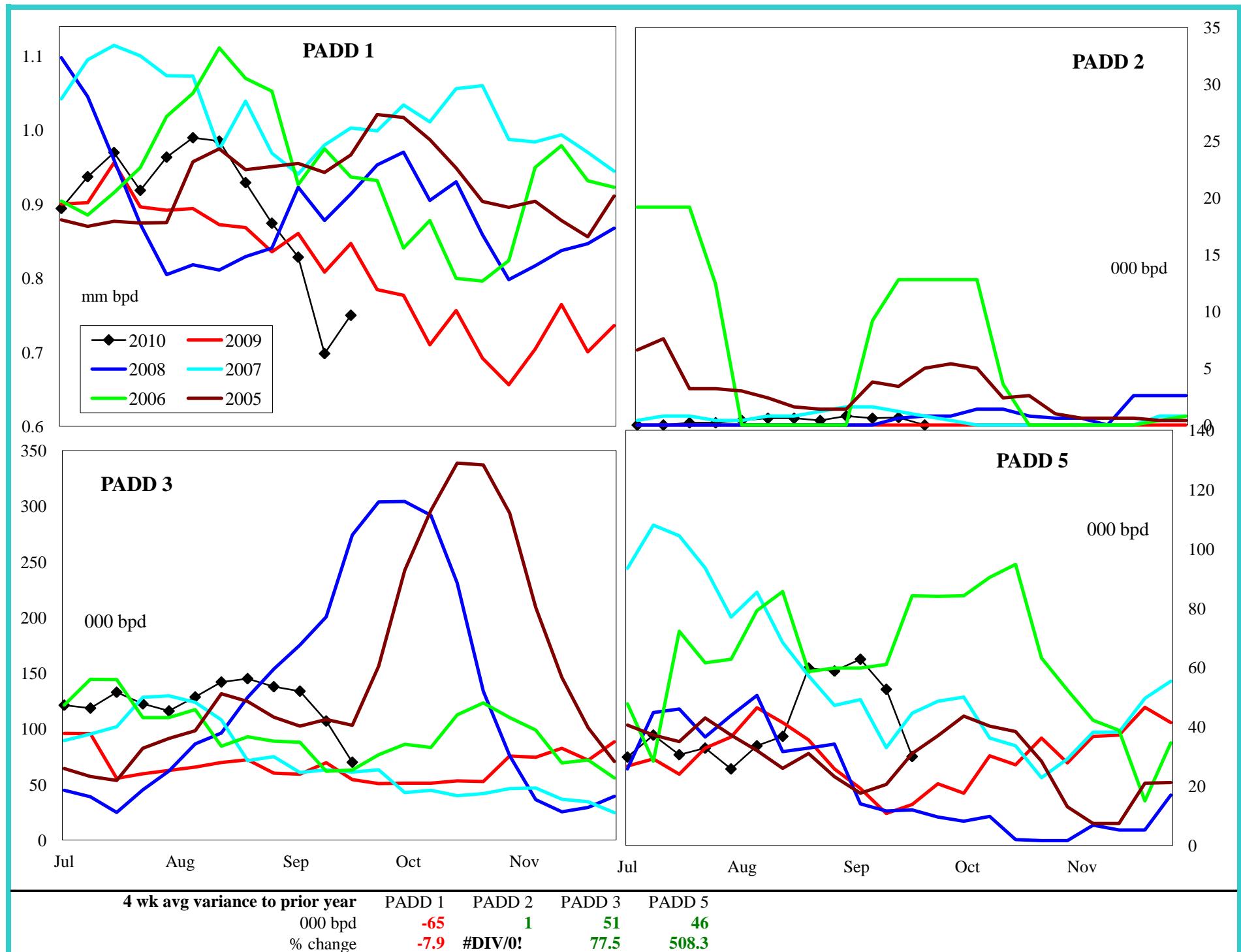
# United States Petroleum Imports



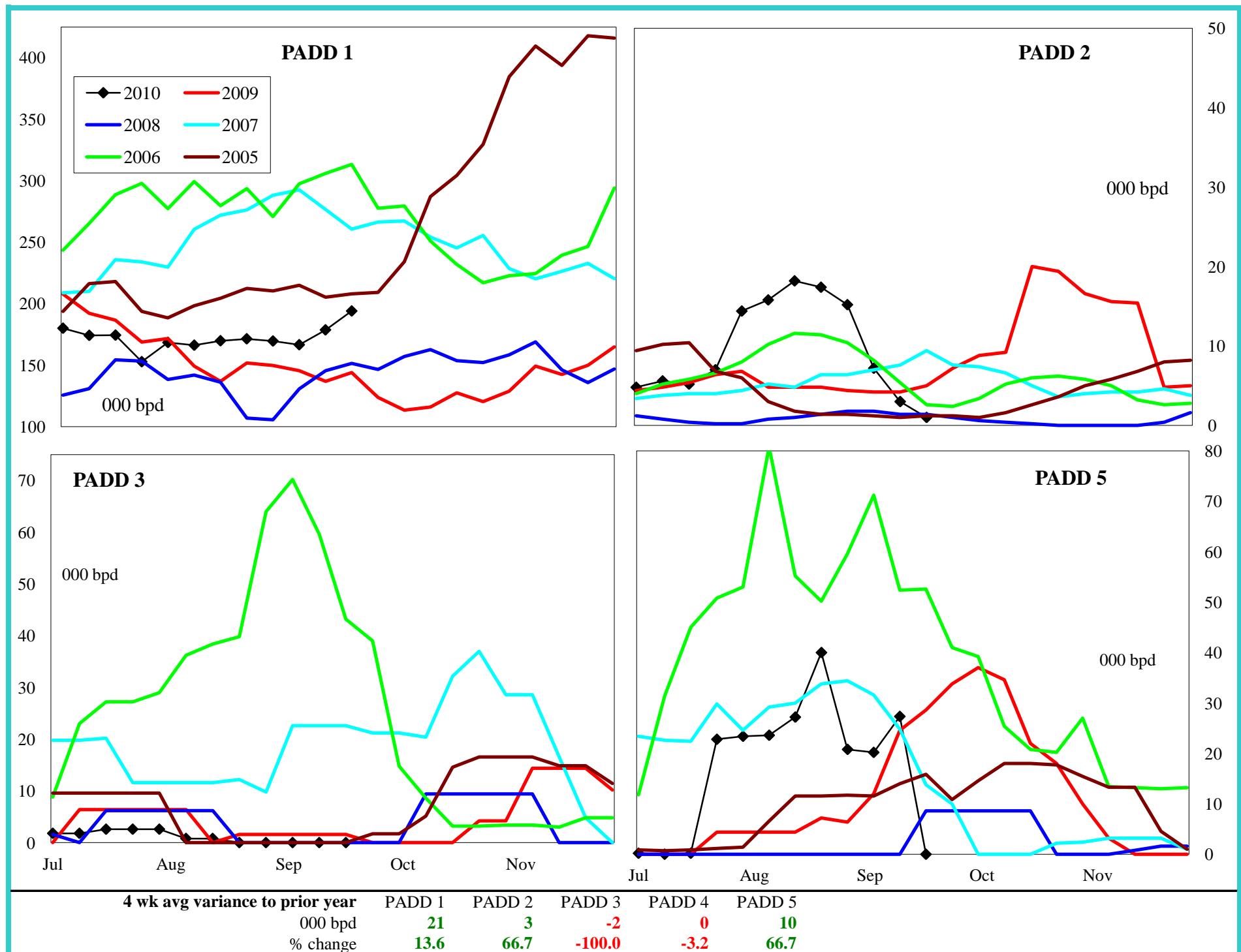
## Crude Oil Imports by PADD



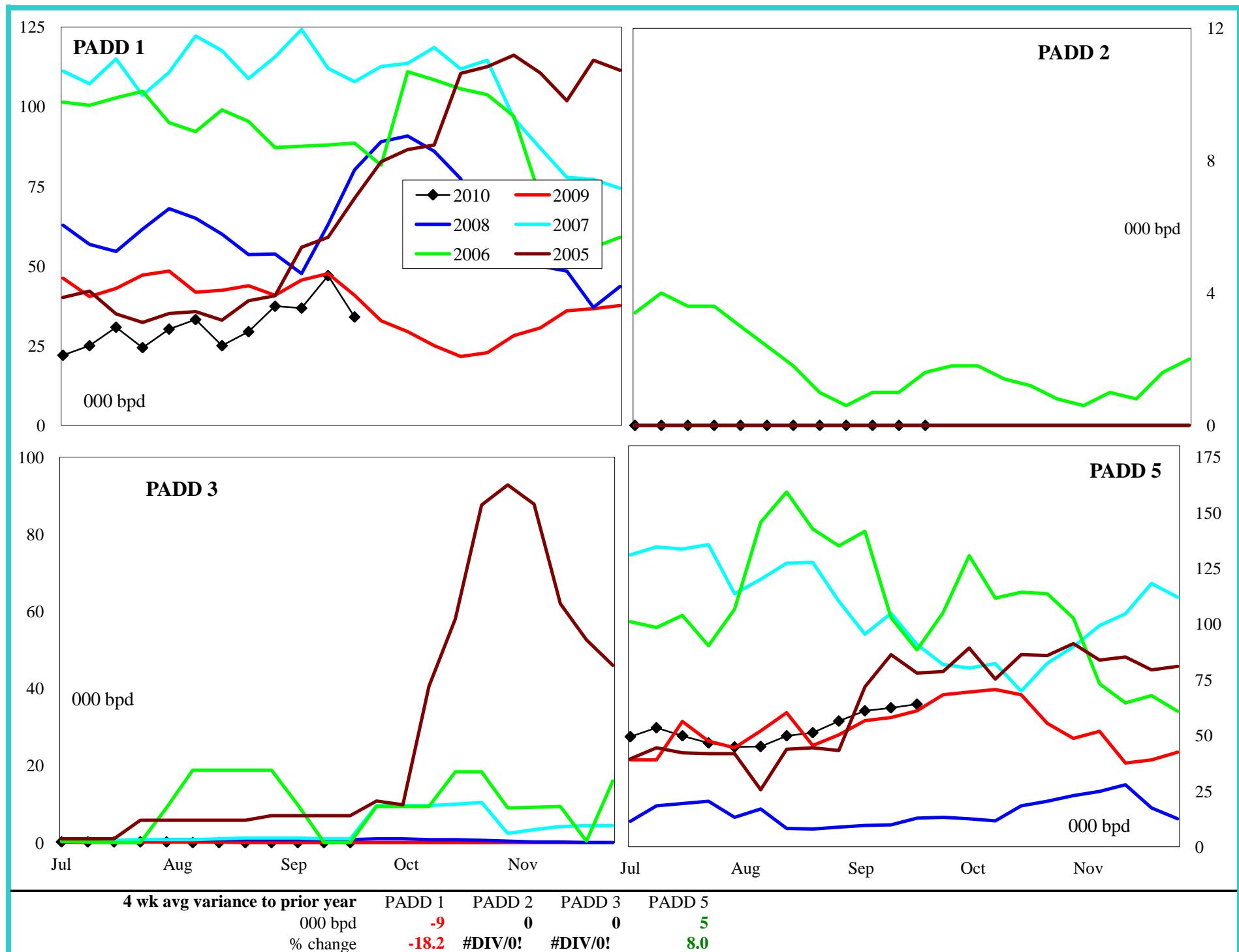
## Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)



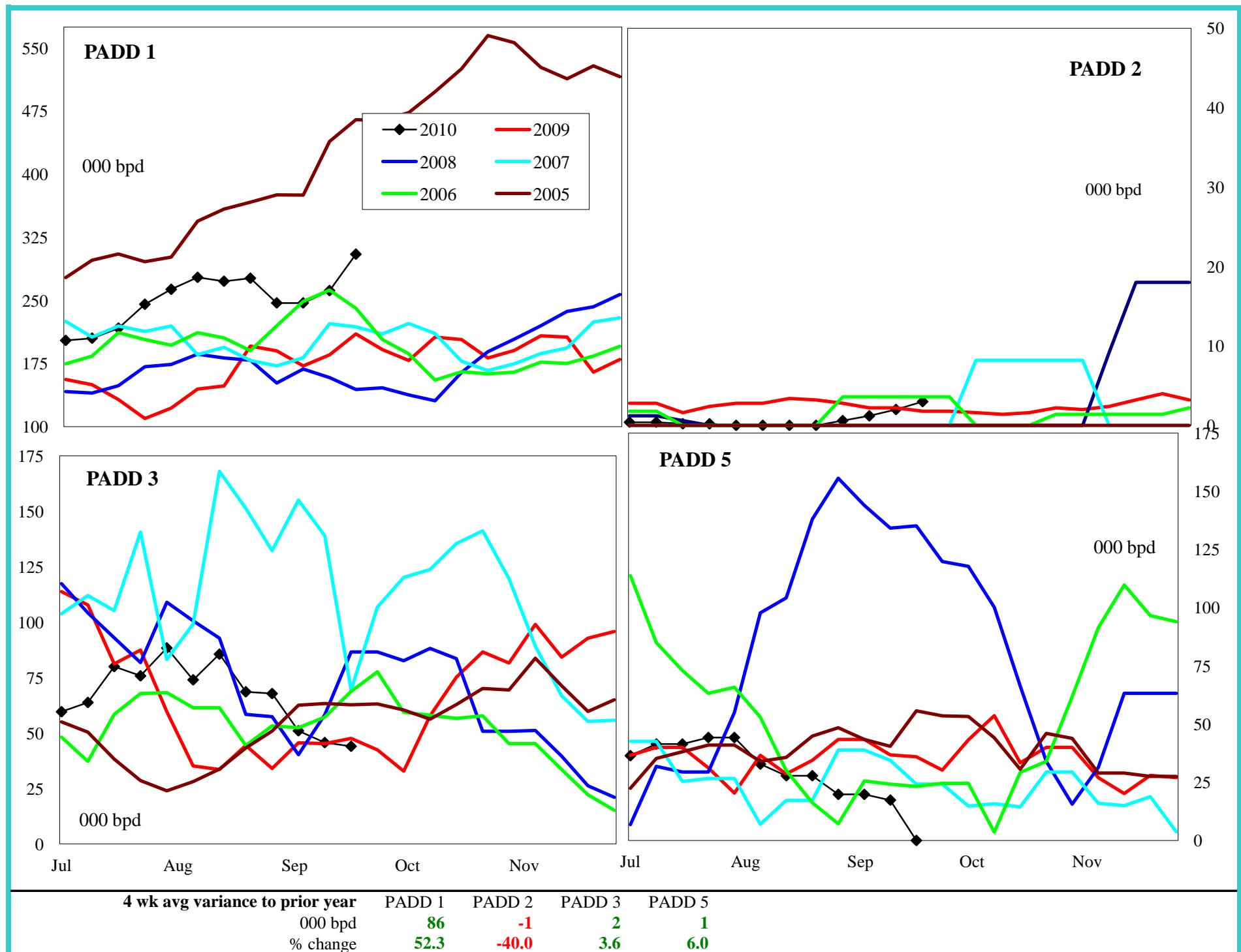
## Distillate Imports by PADD



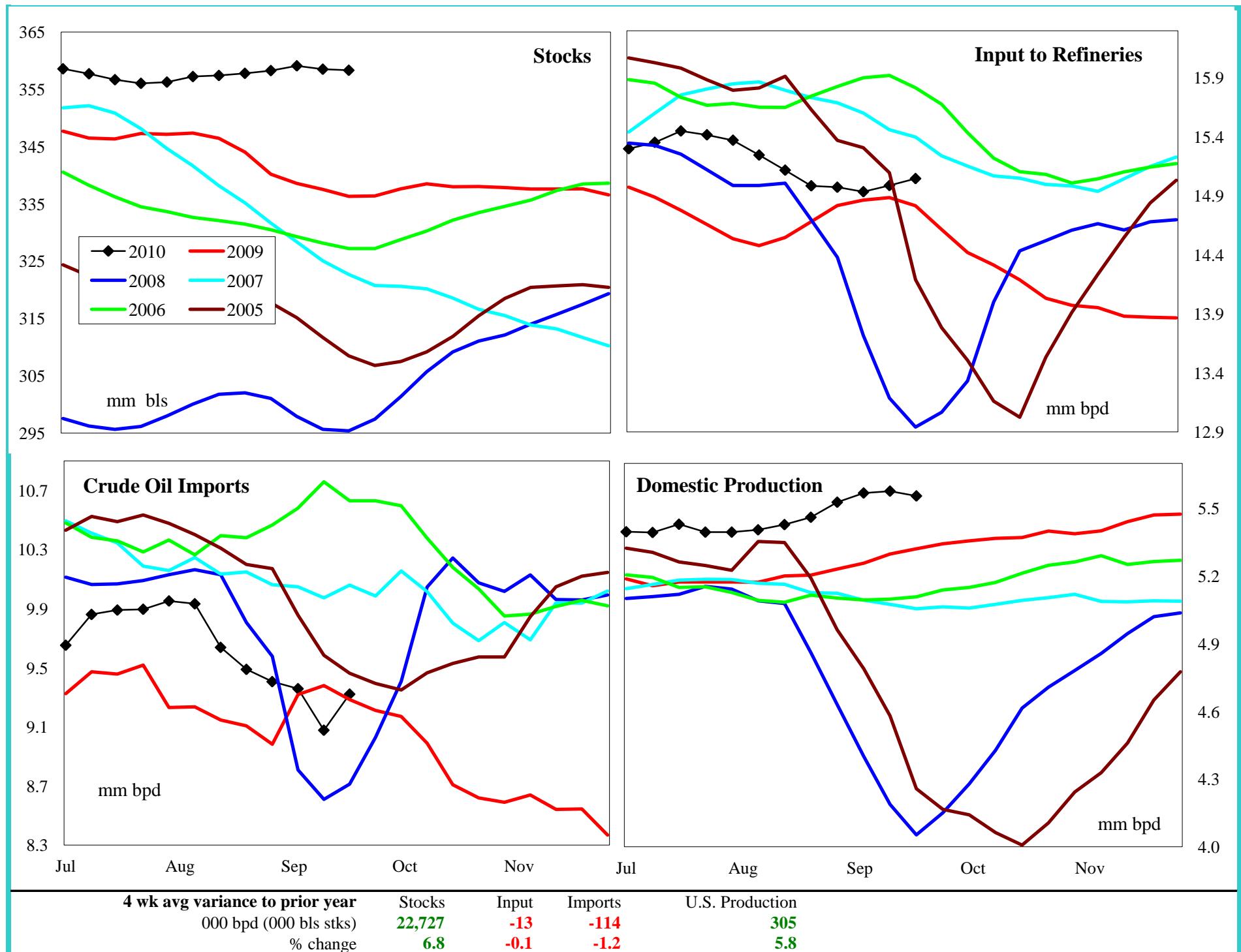
## Jet Fuel Imports by PADD



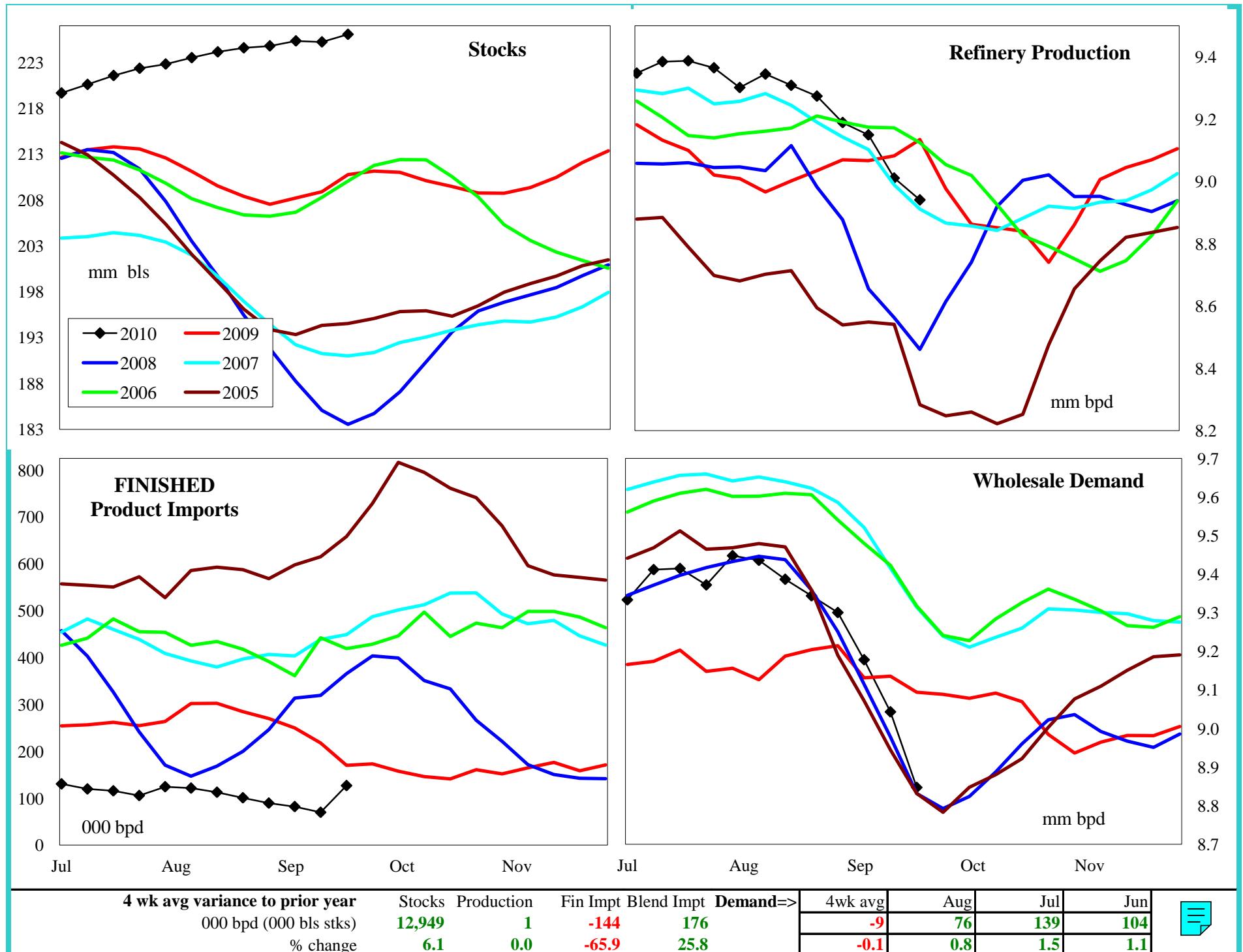
## Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD



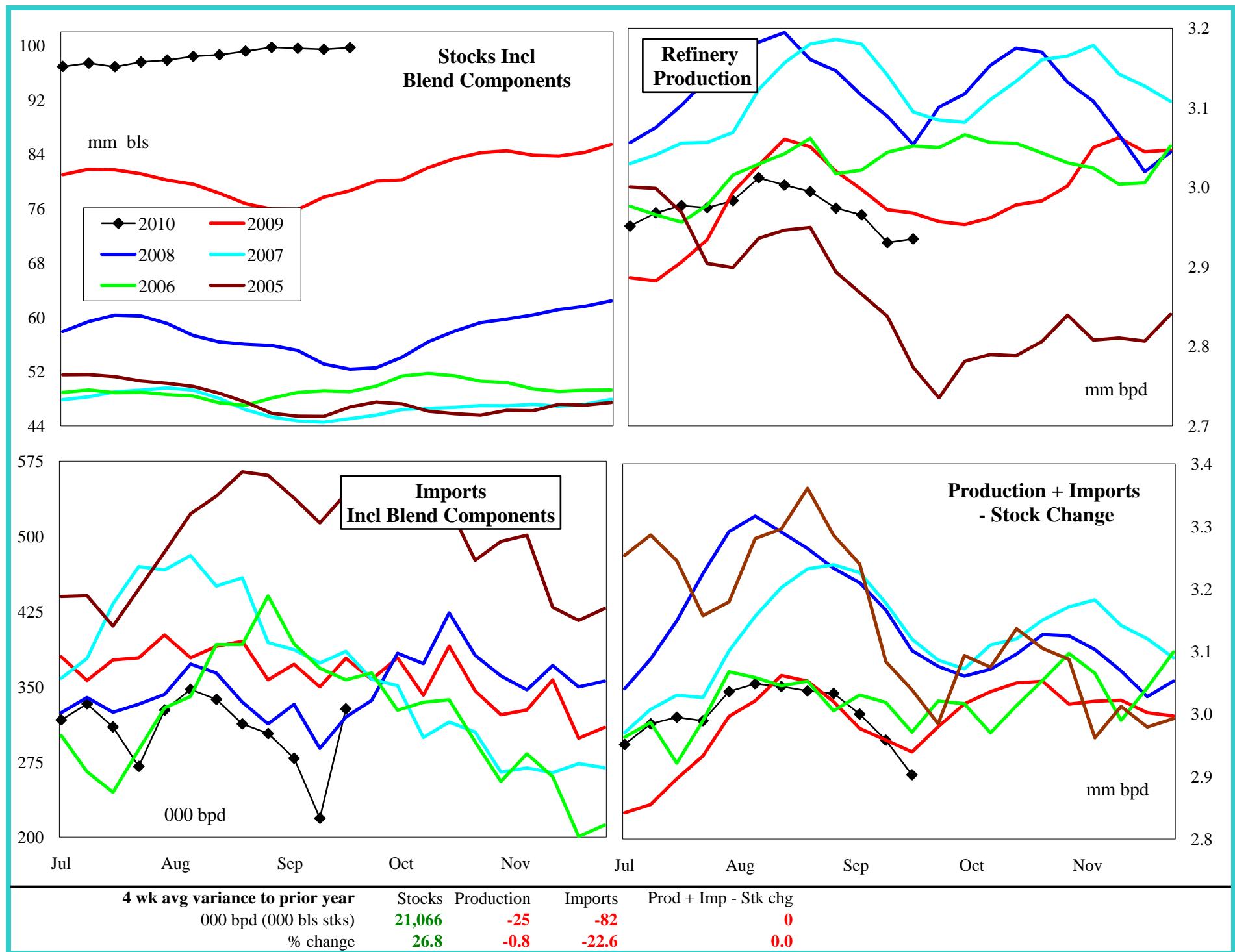
# United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance



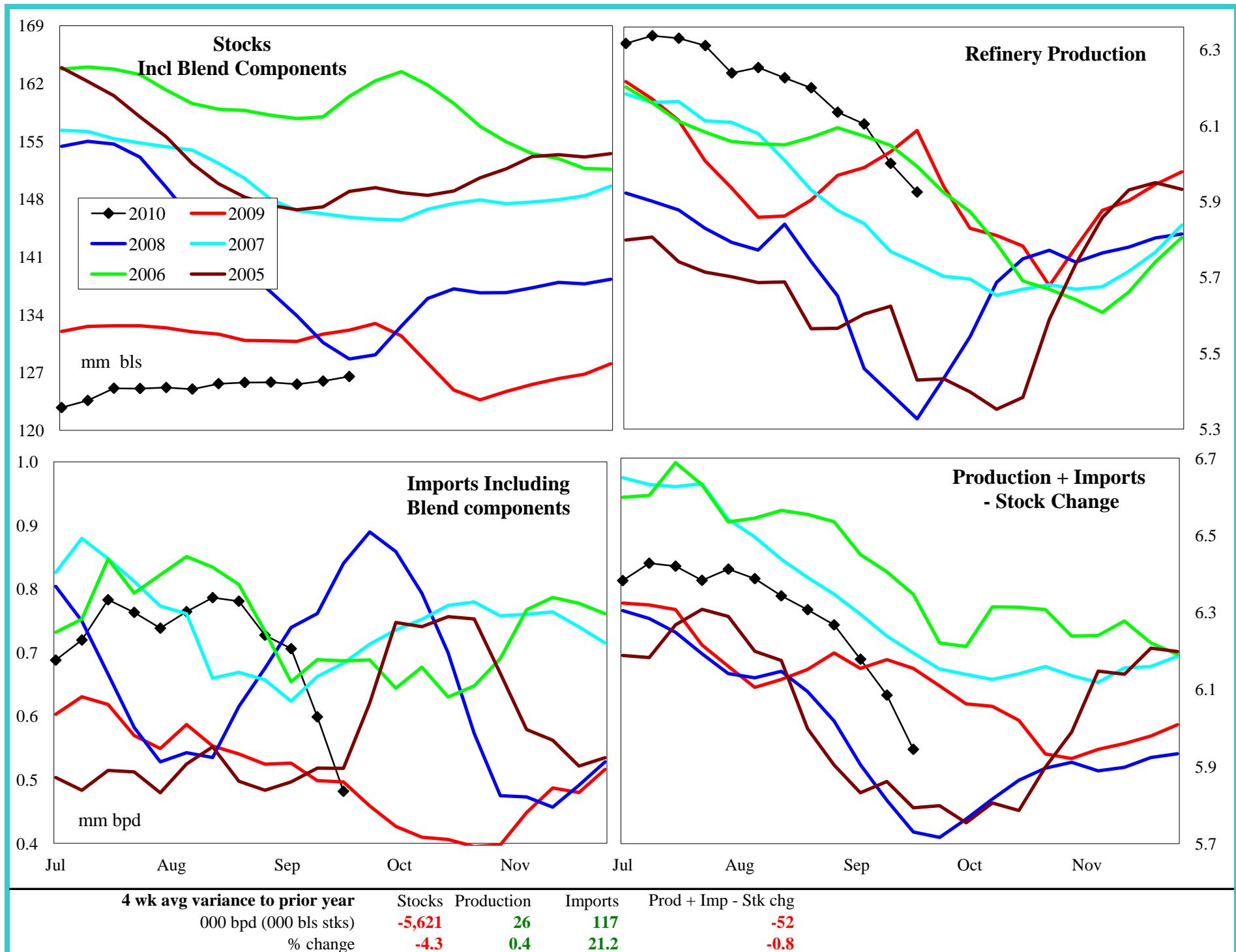
# United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance



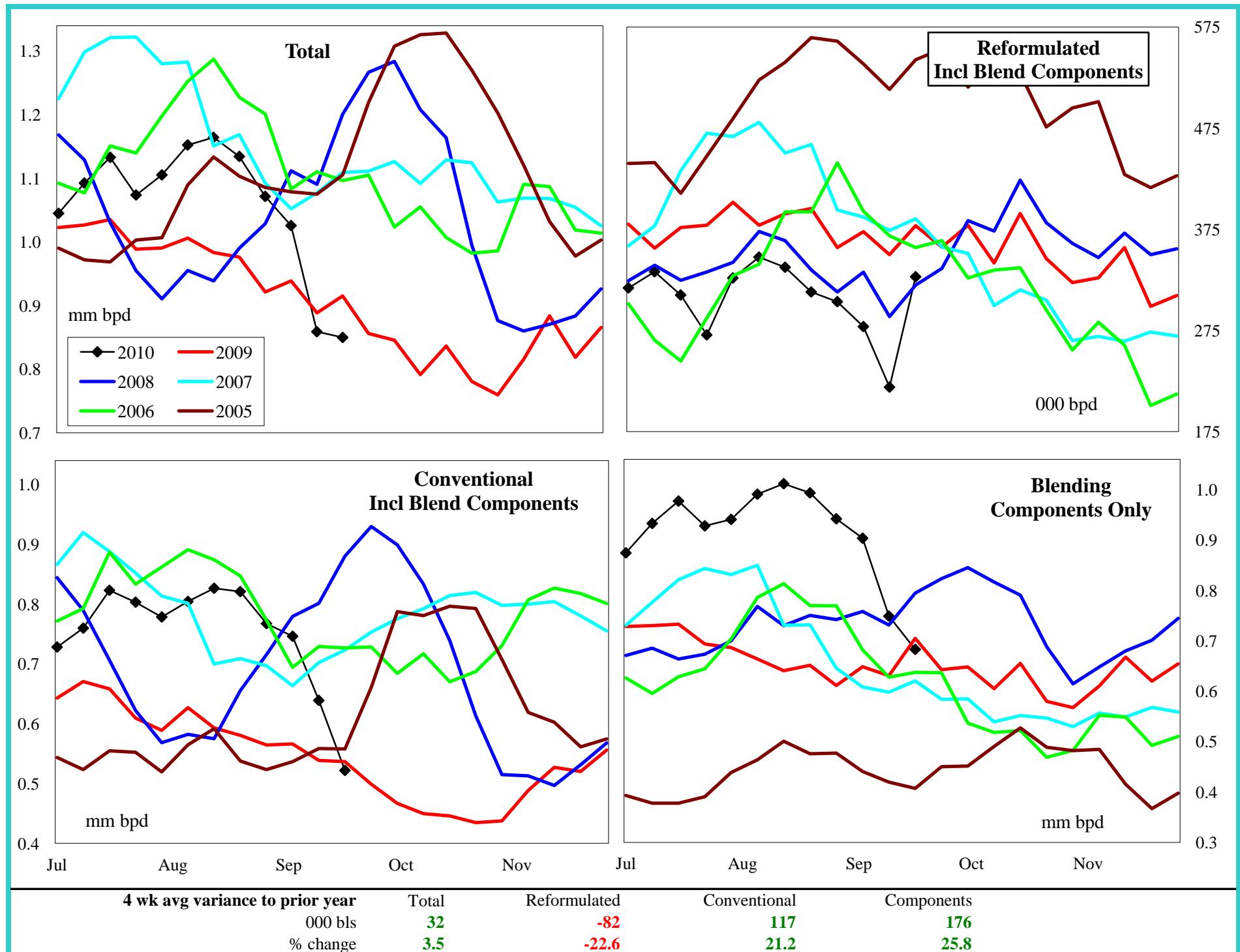
# United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply



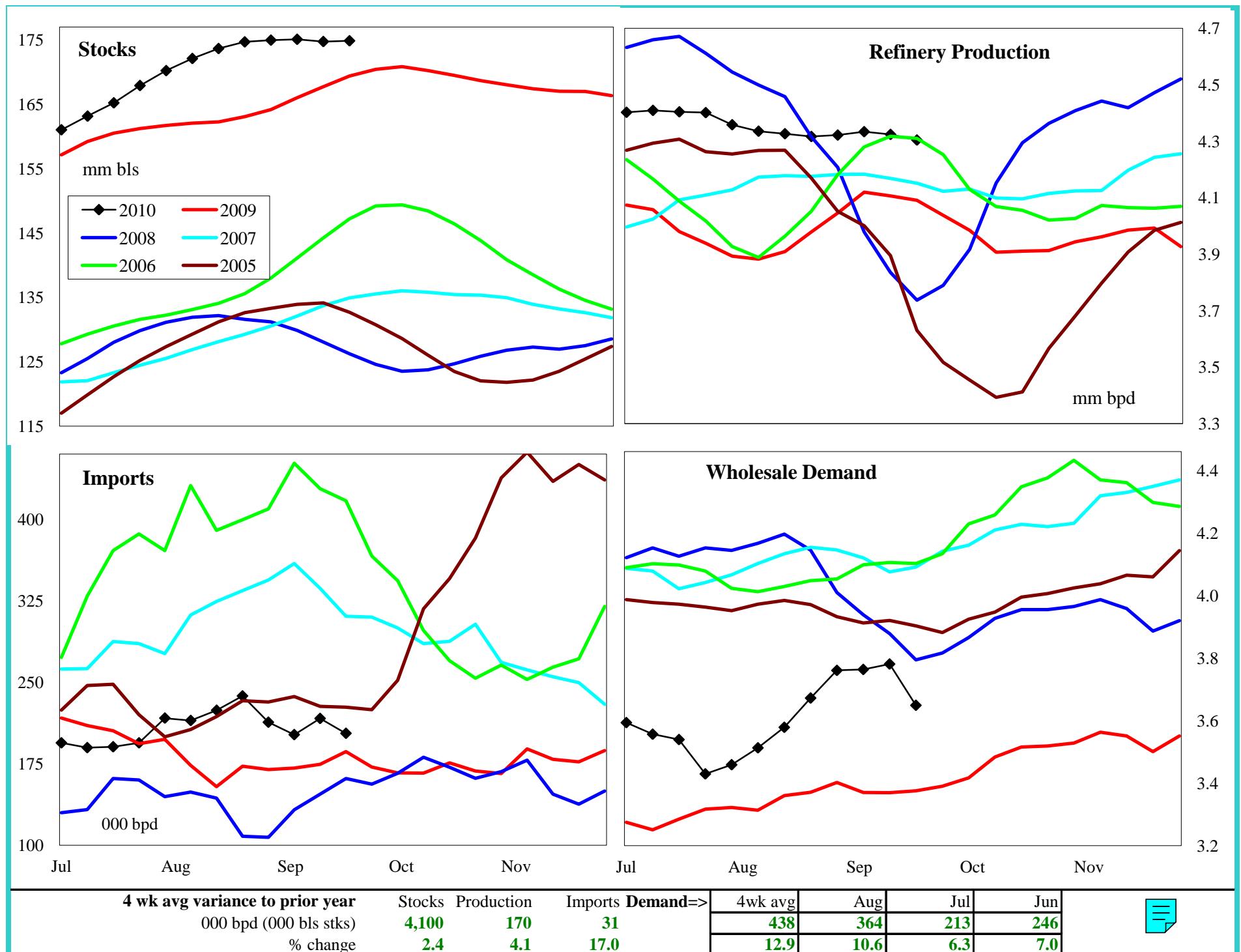
# United States Conventional Gasoline Supply



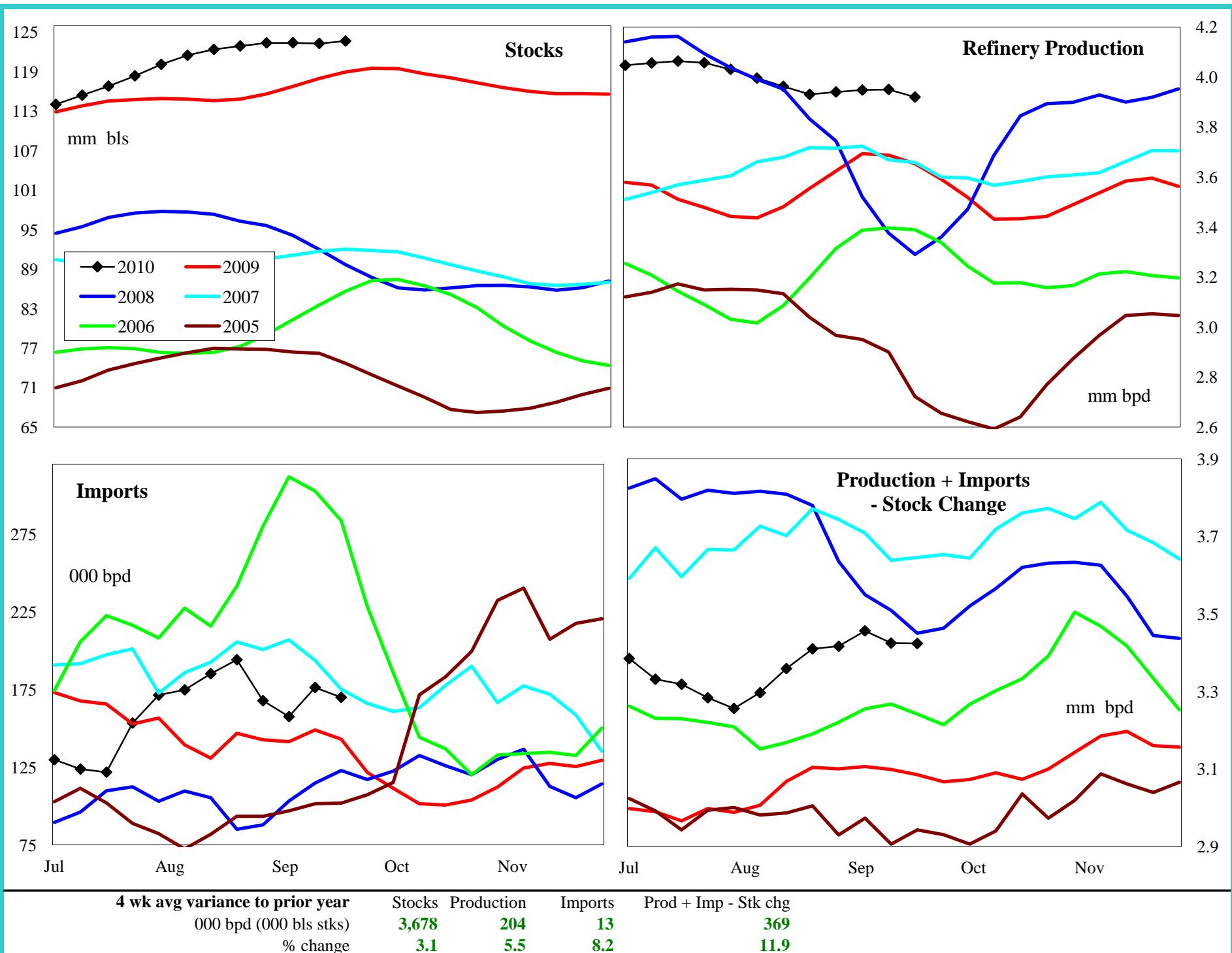
## United States Gasoline Imports by Type



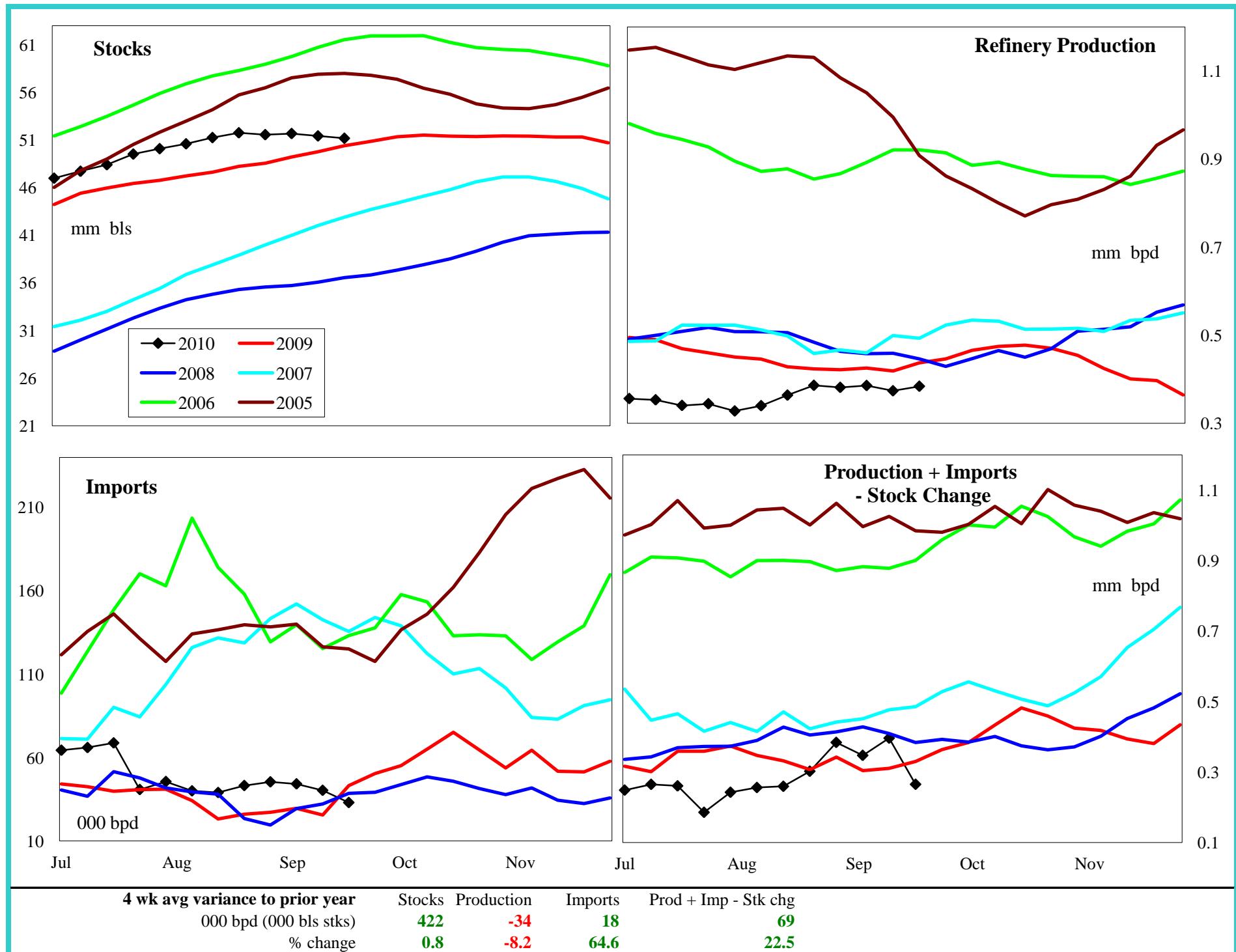
# United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance



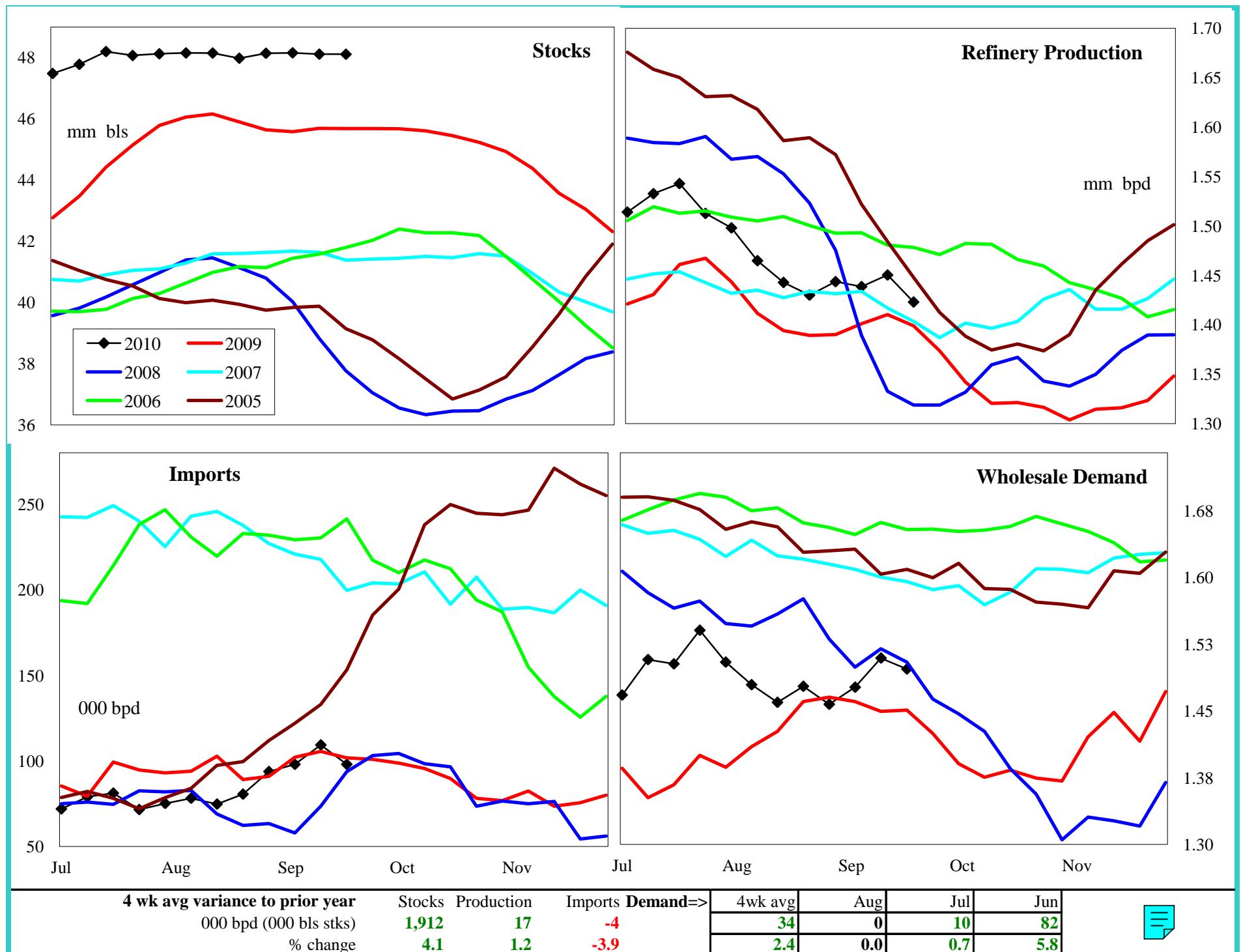
# United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply



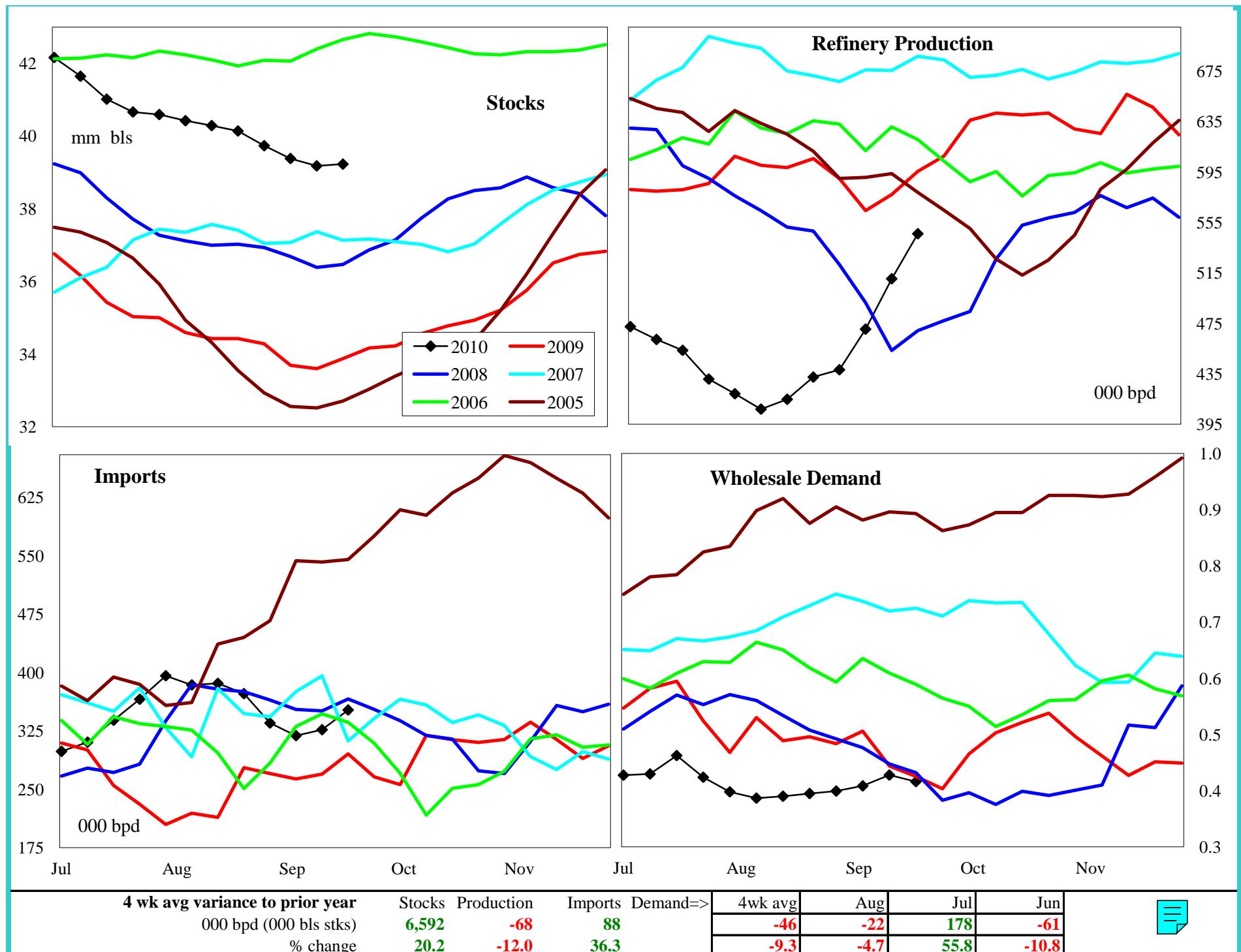
# United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply



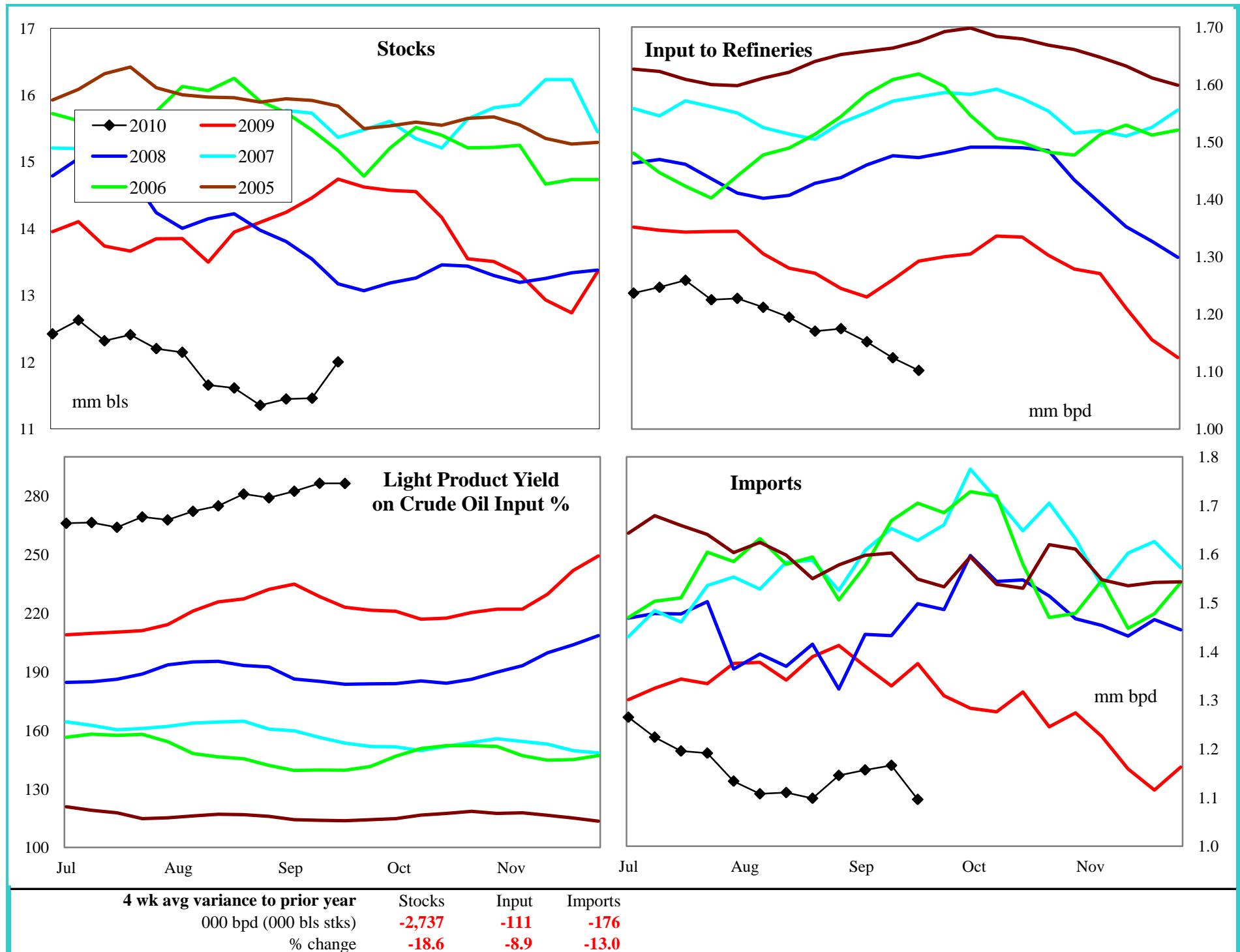
# United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance

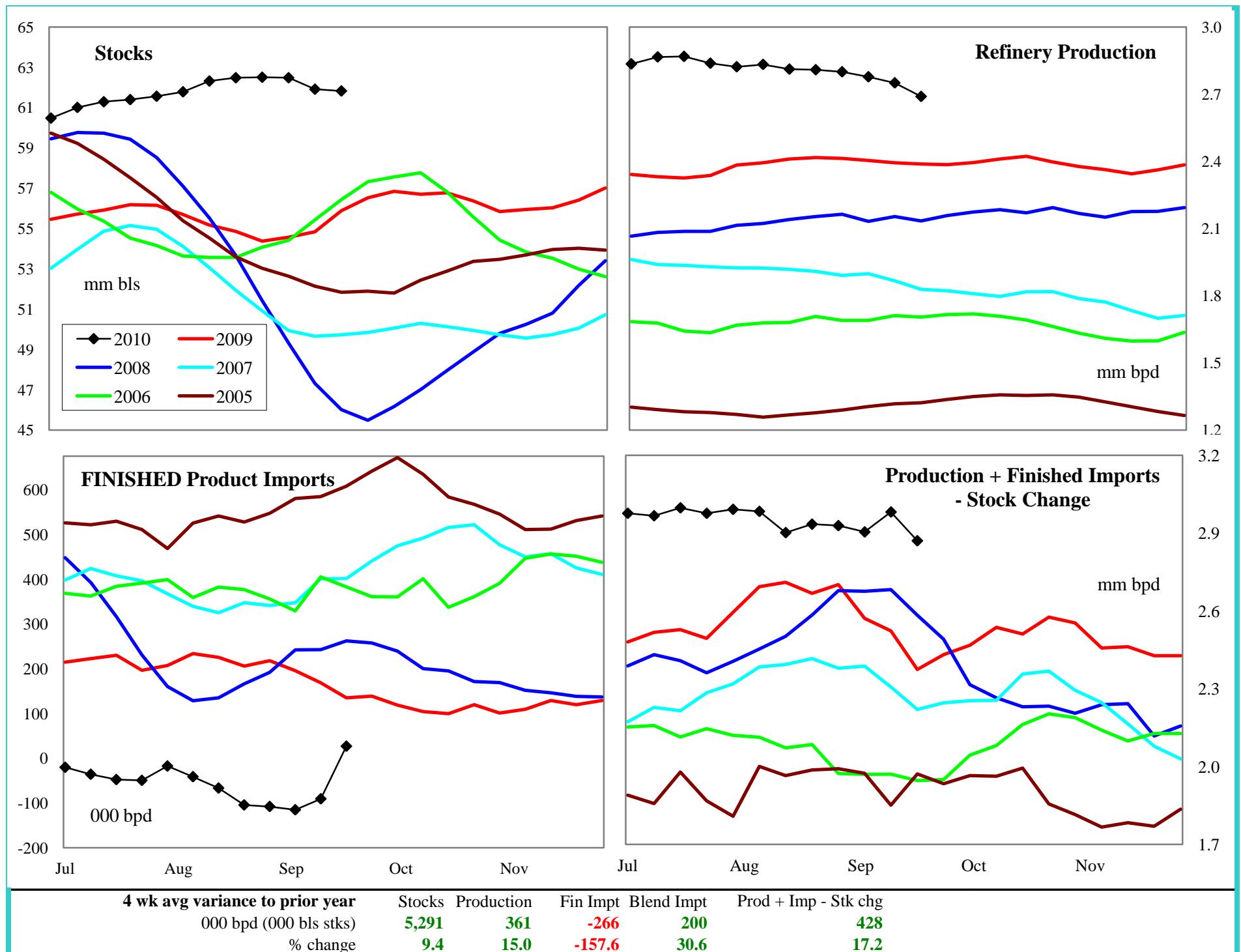


# United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance

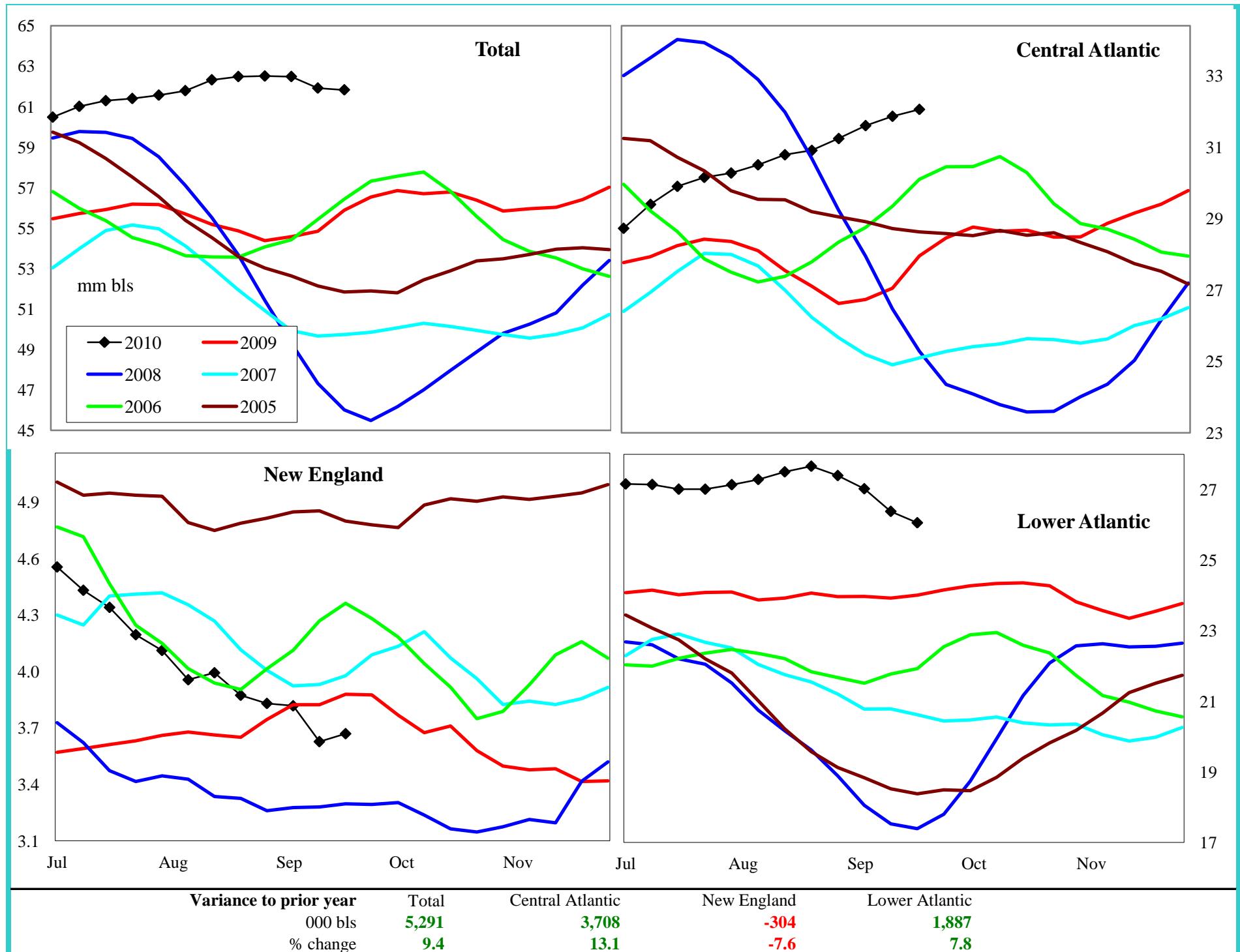


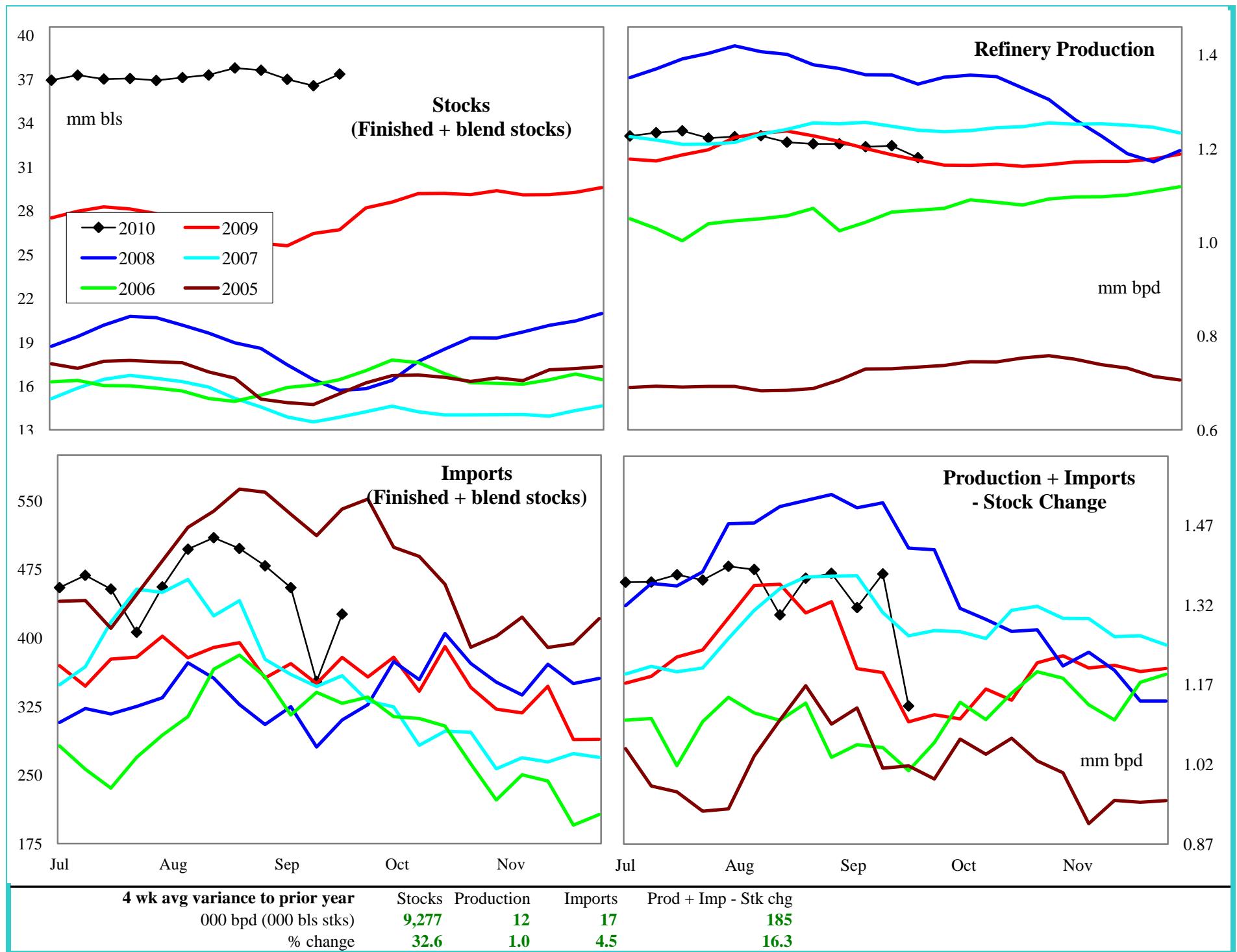
## PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining



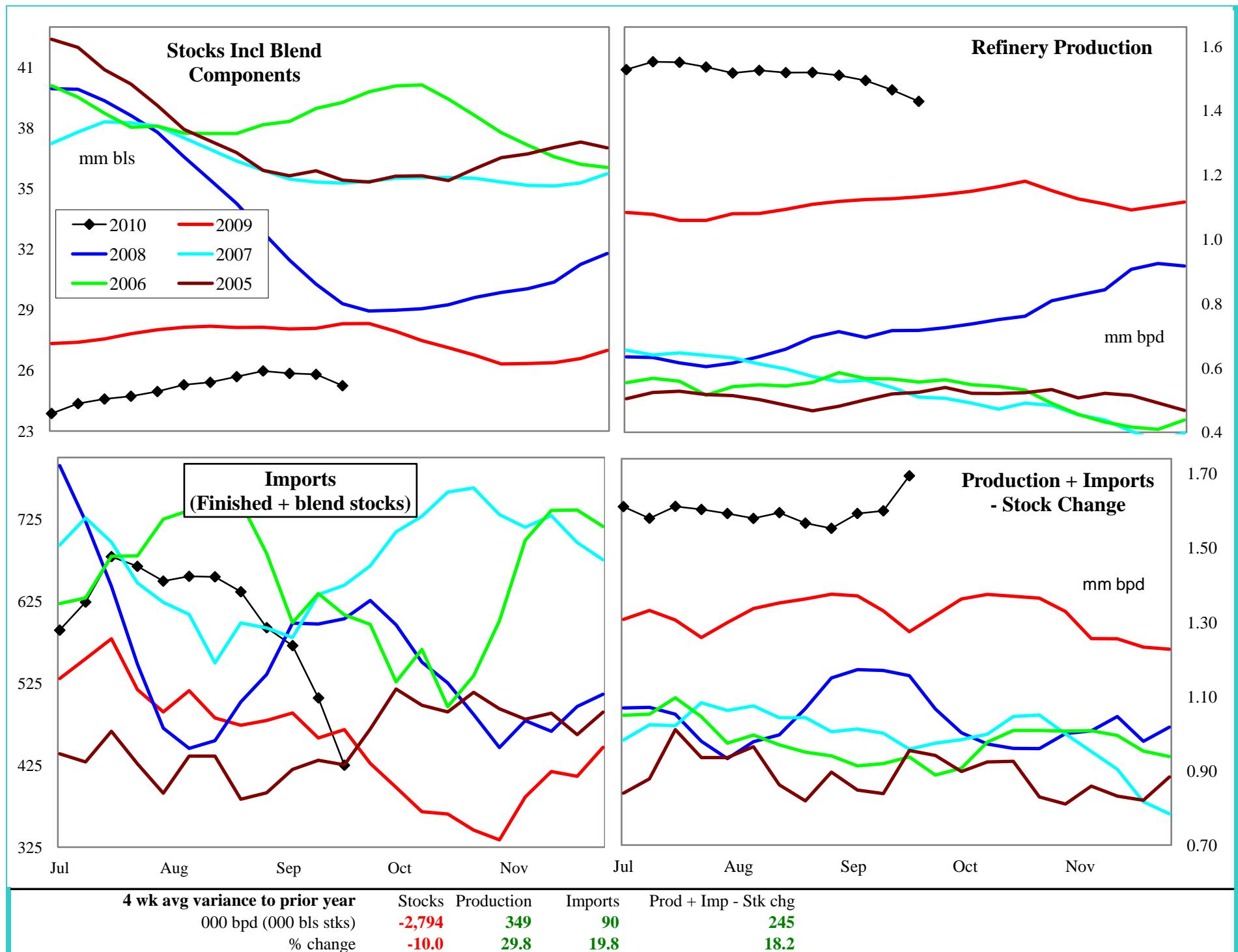
**PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**

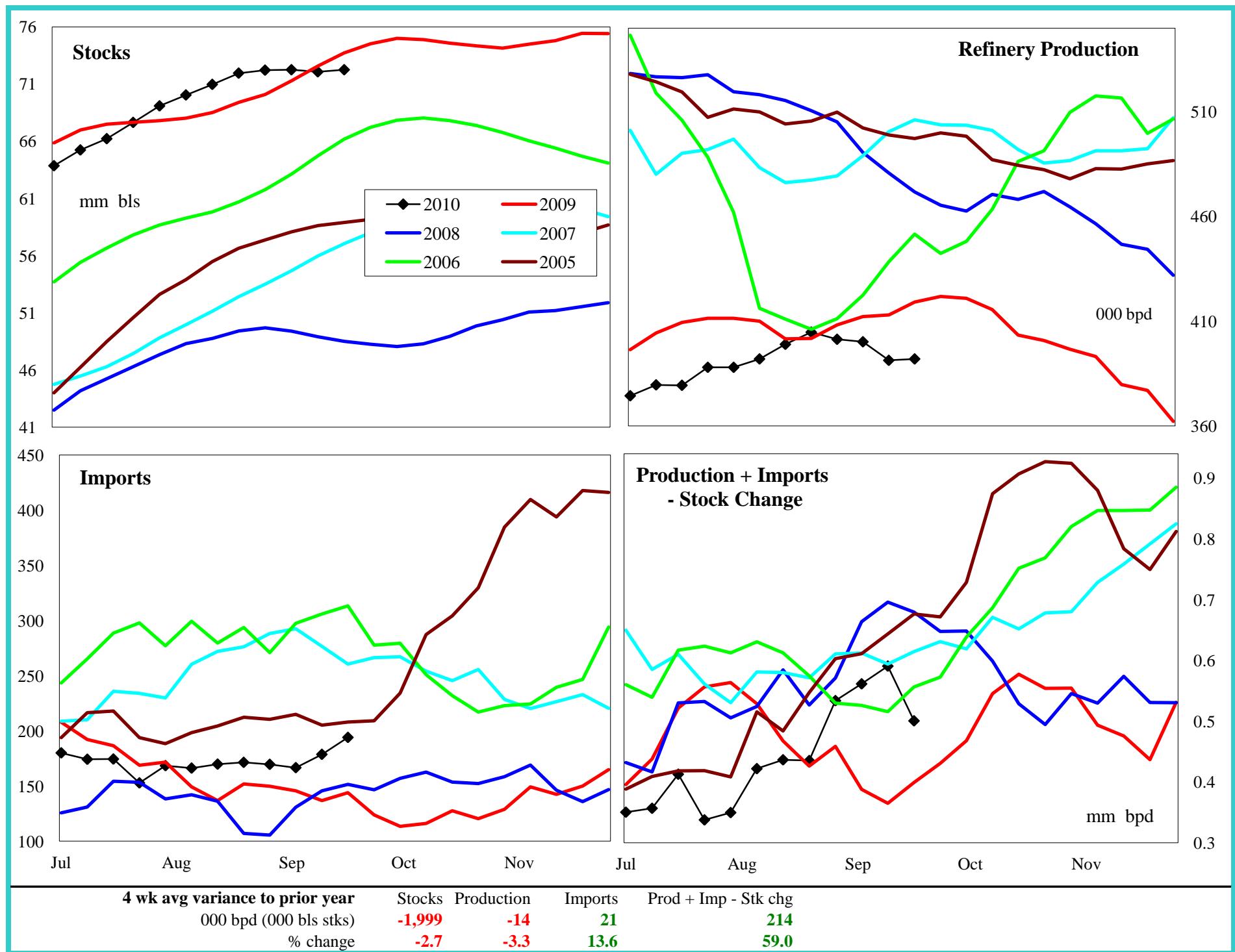
## PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region



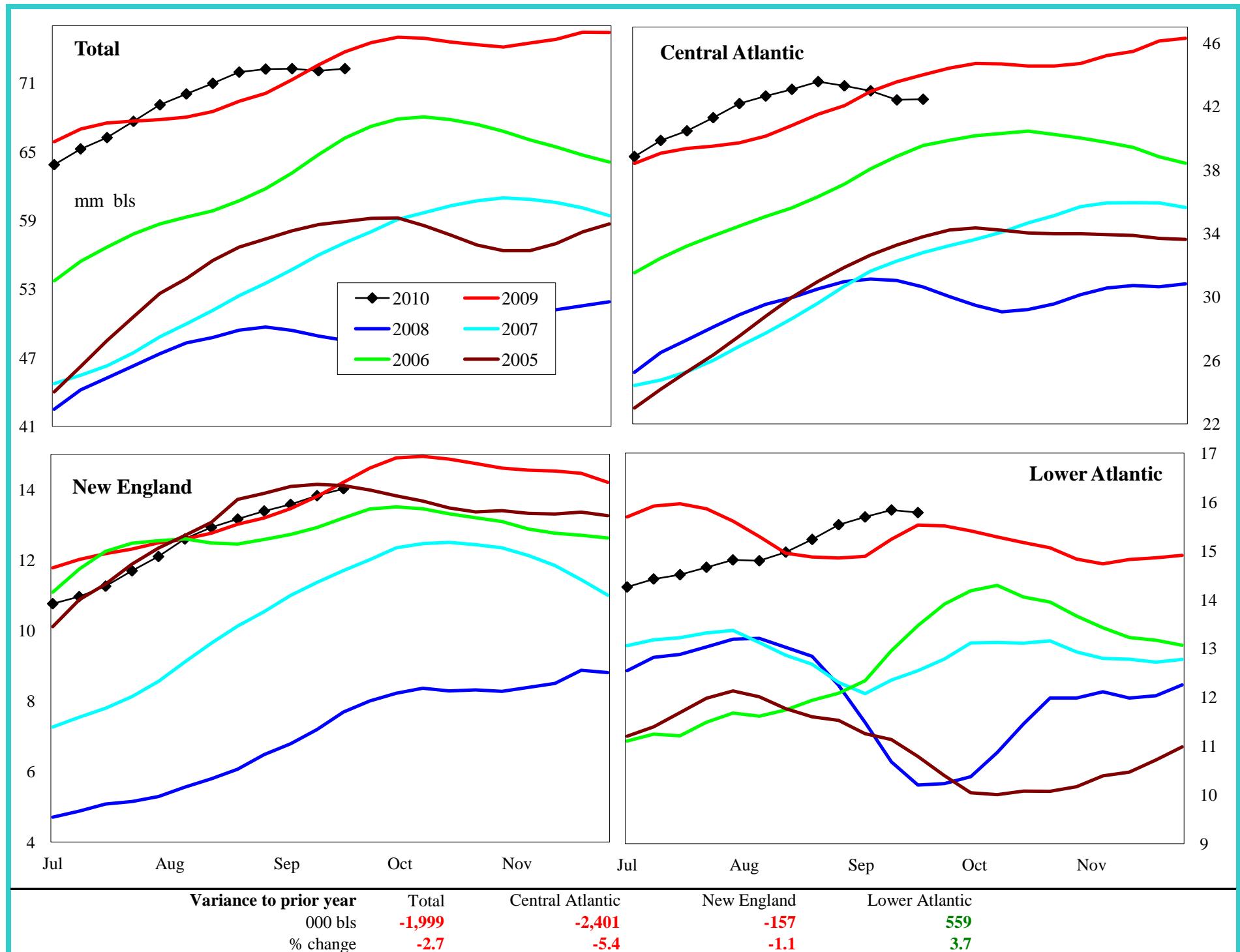
**PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

## PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply

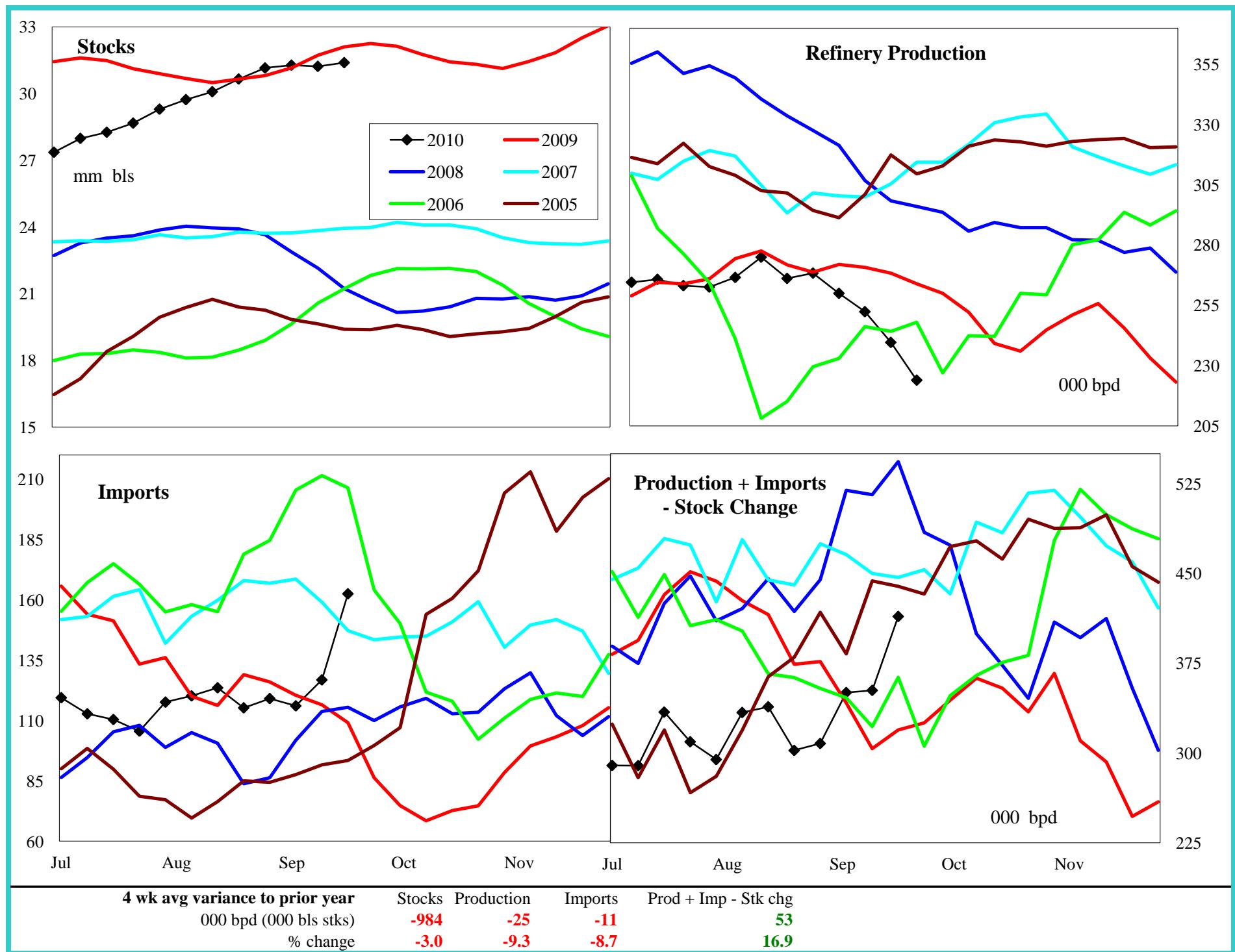


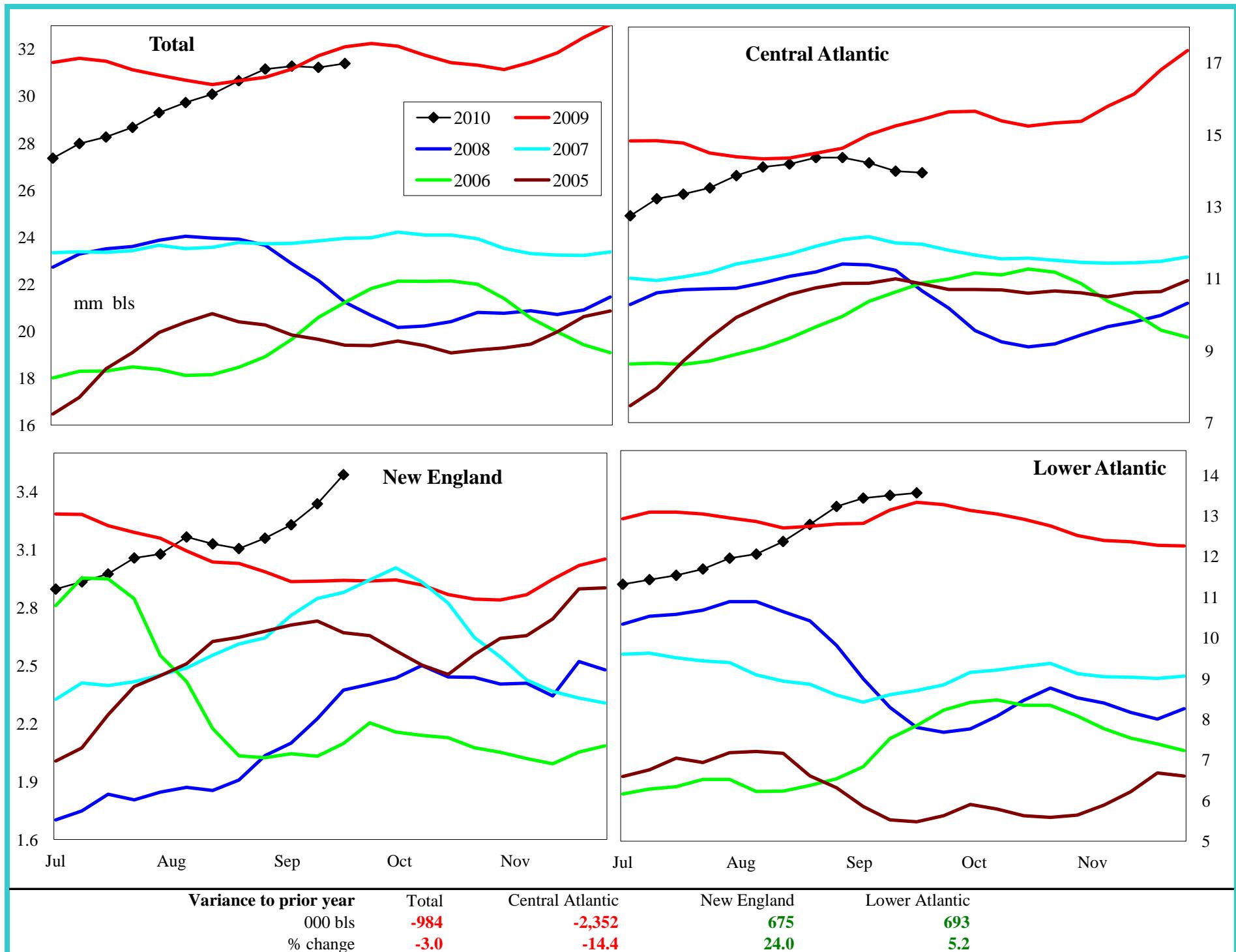
**PADD 1 Distillate Supply**

## PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region

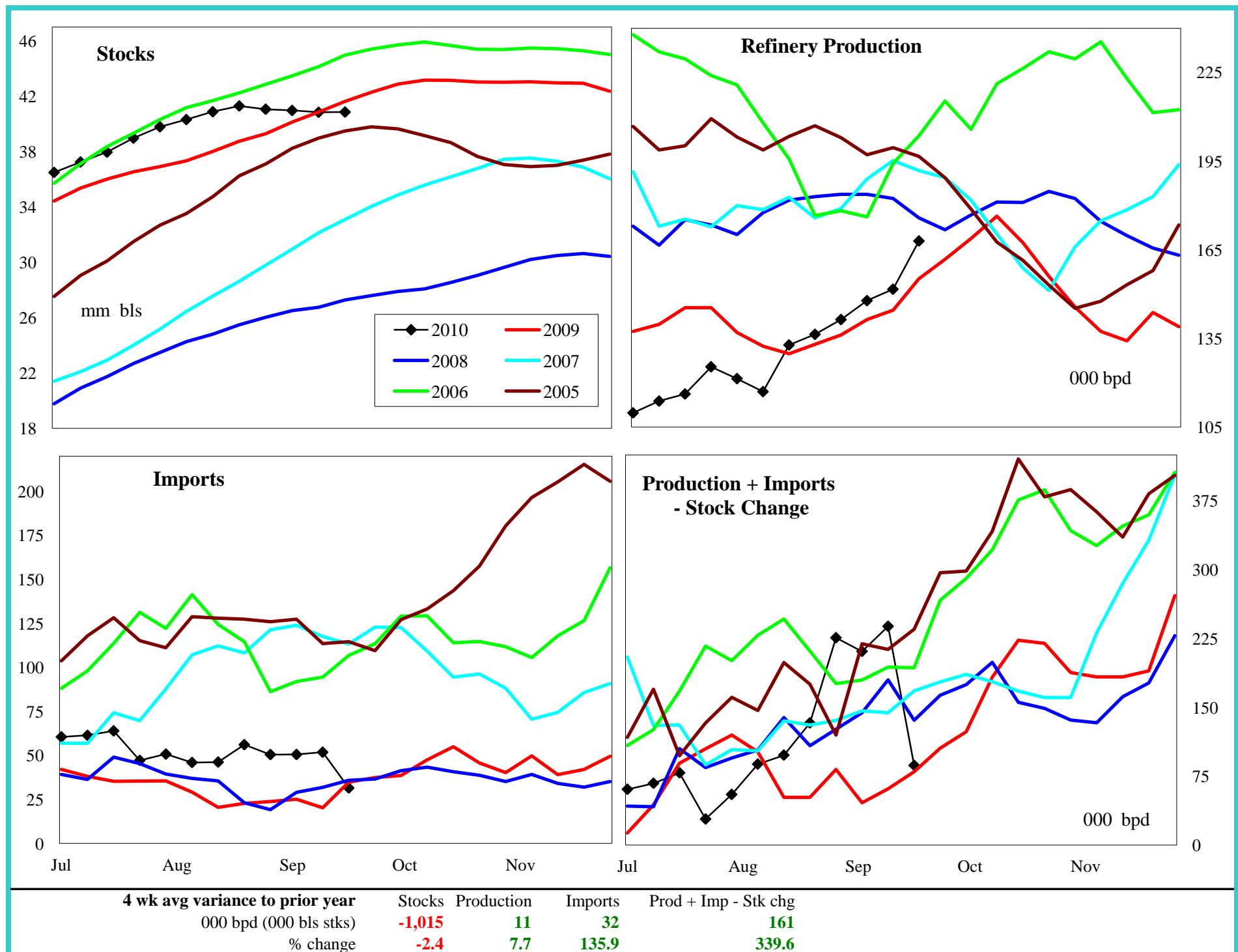


## PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply

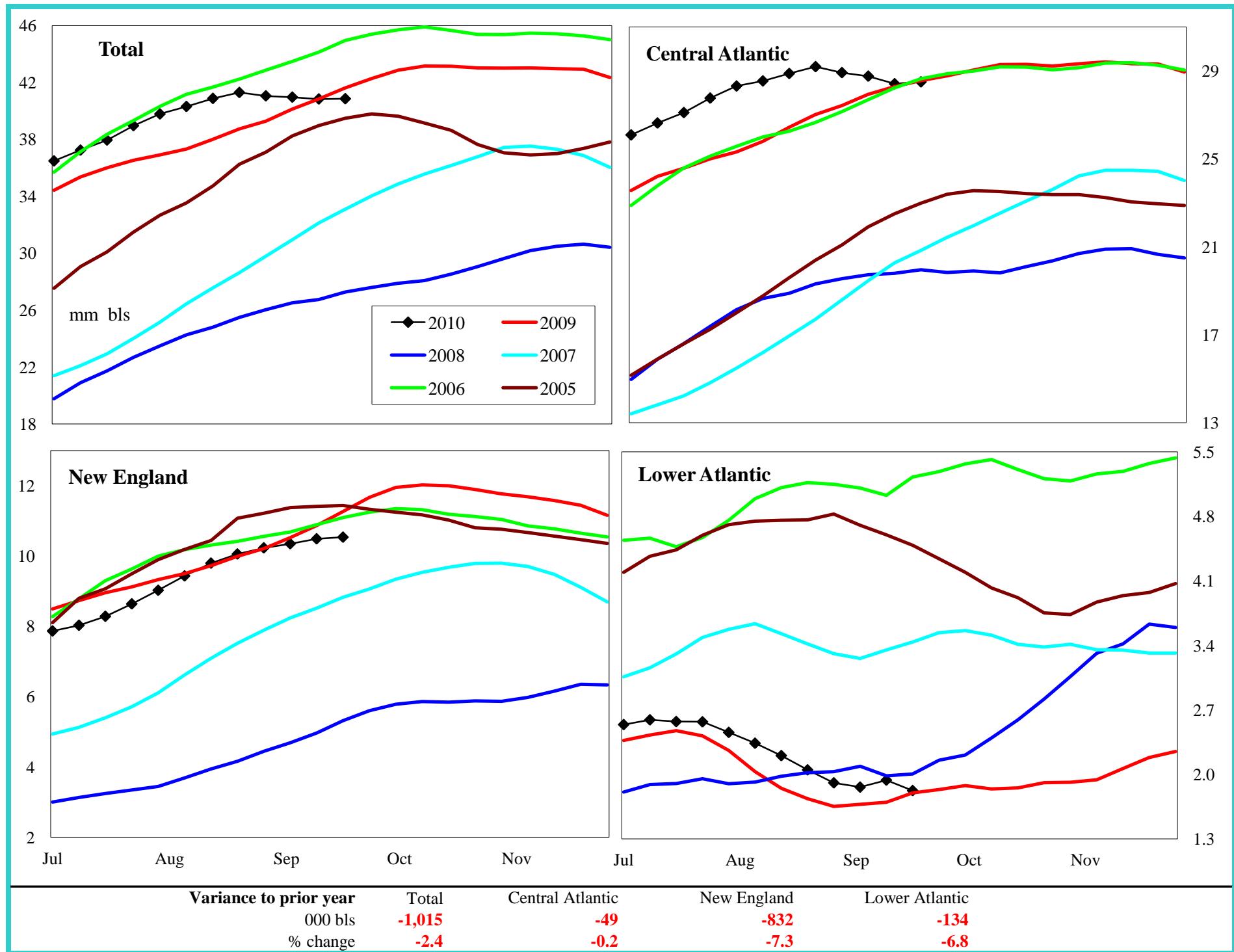


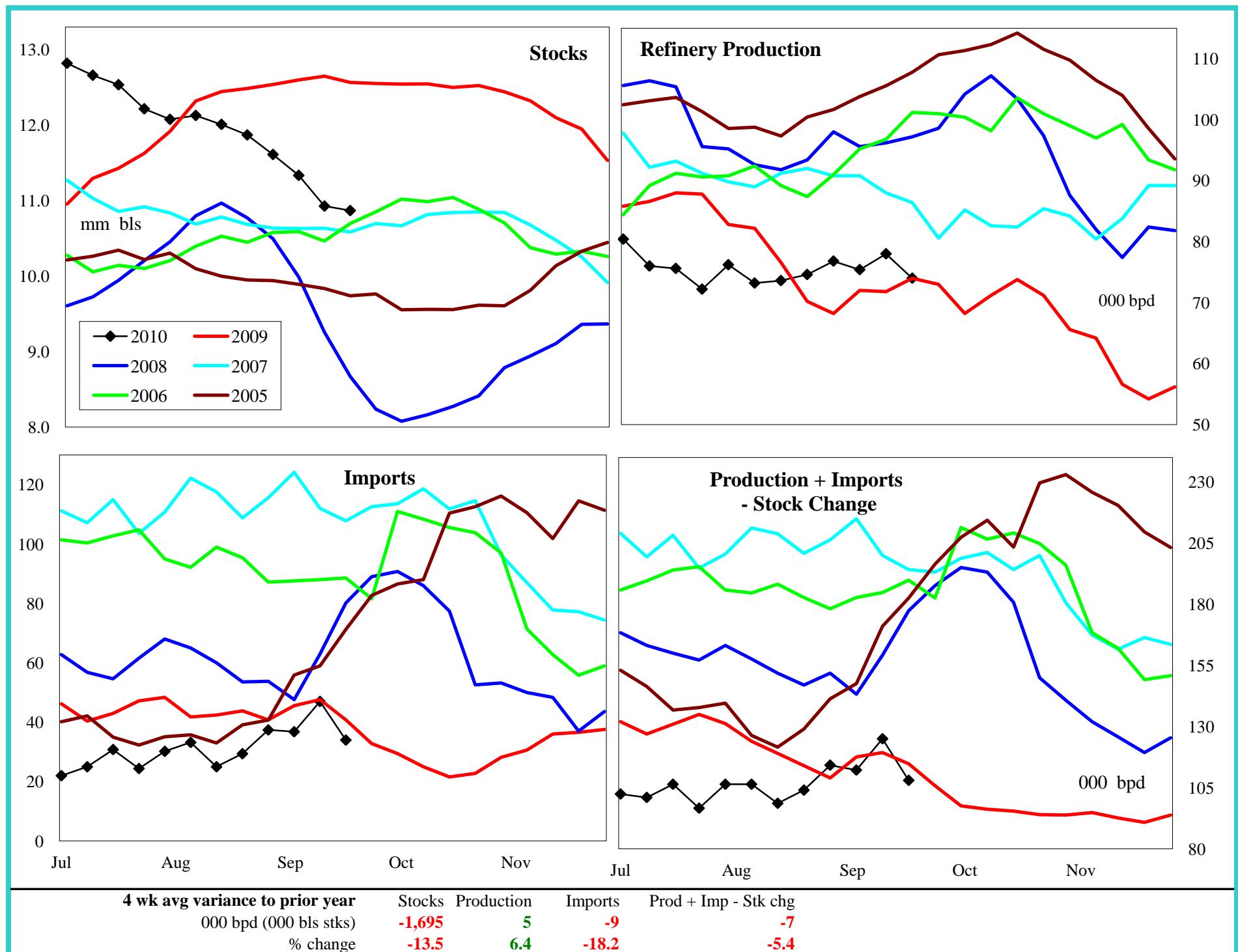
**PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**

# PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply

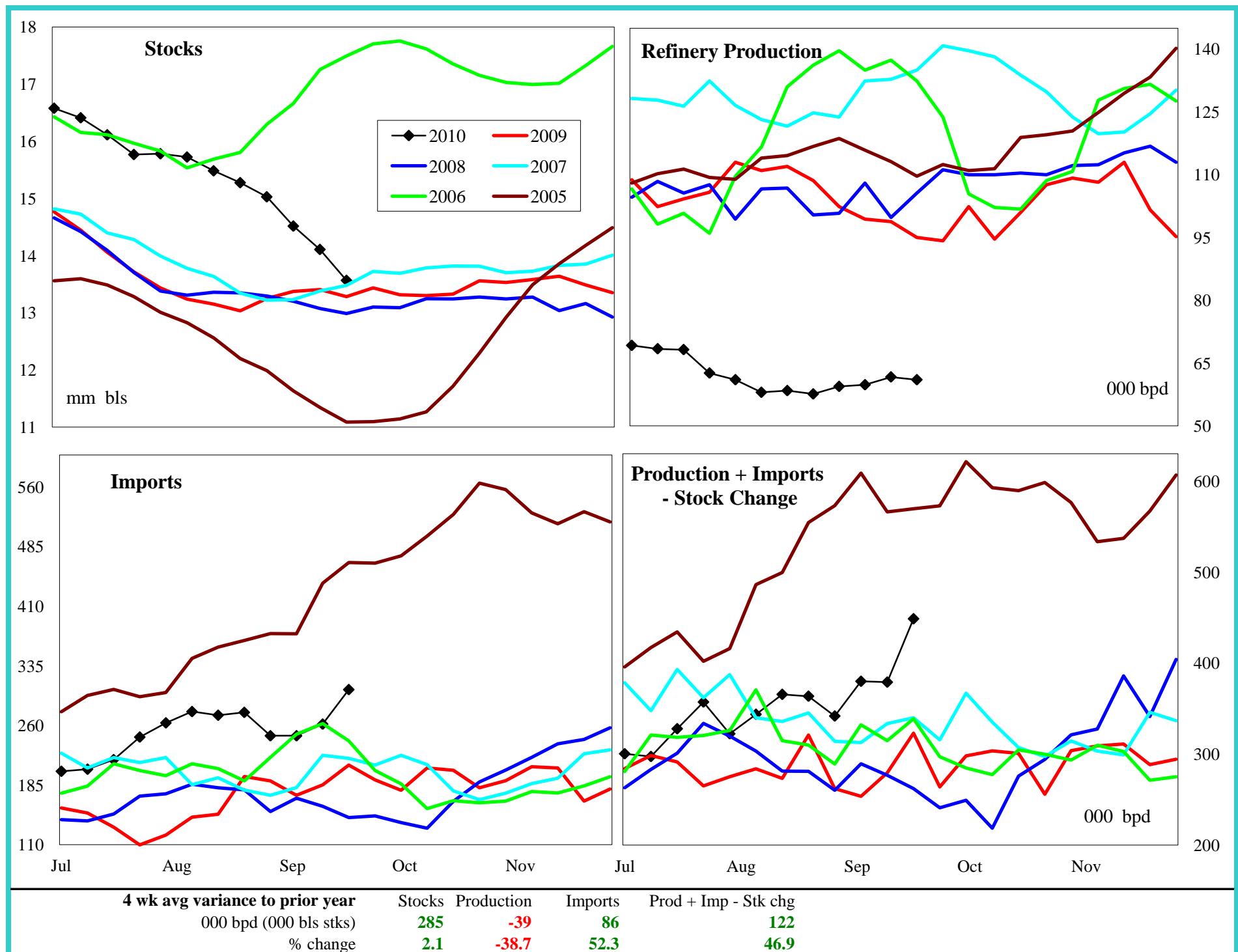


## PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region

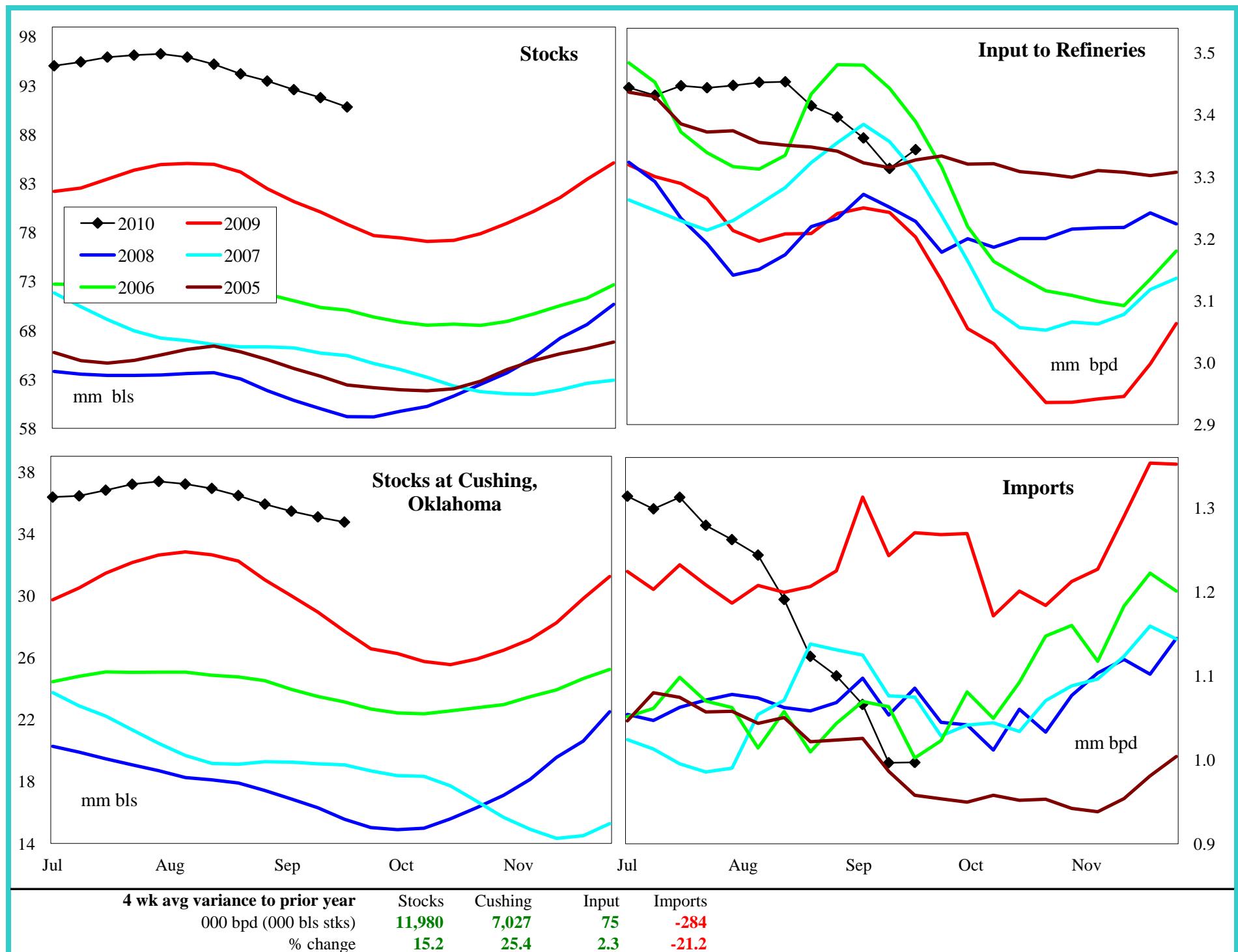


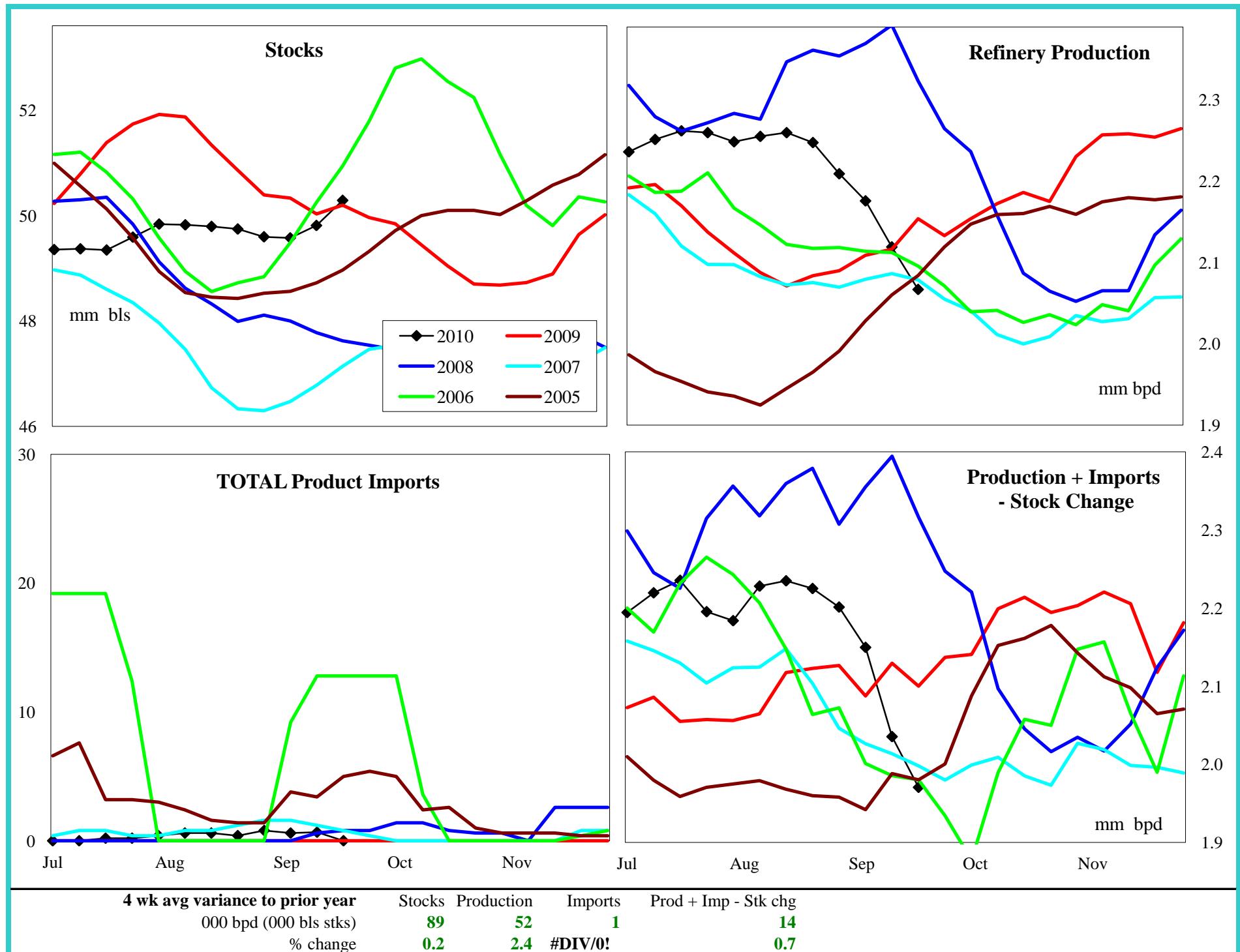
**PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**

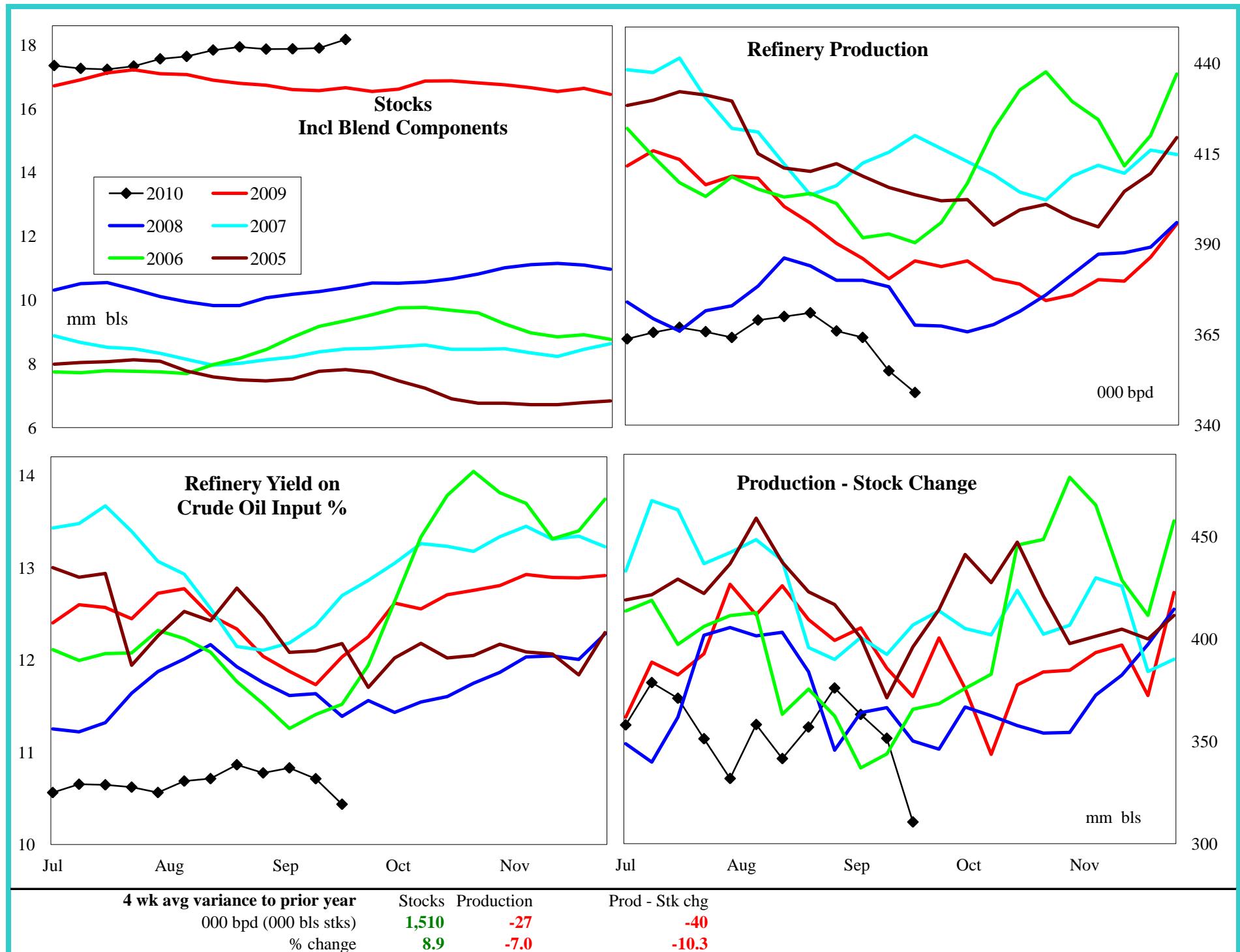
# PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



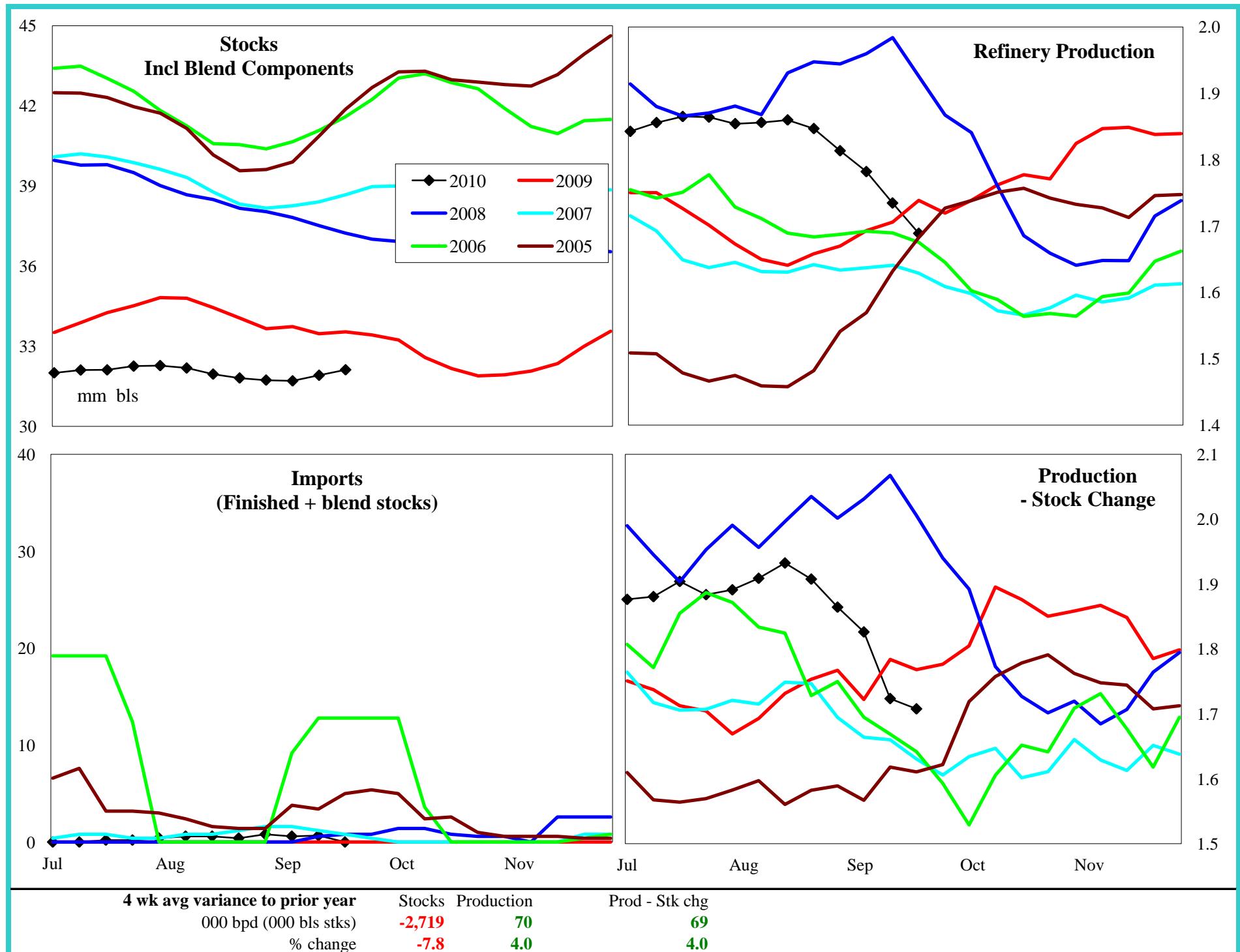
## PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining

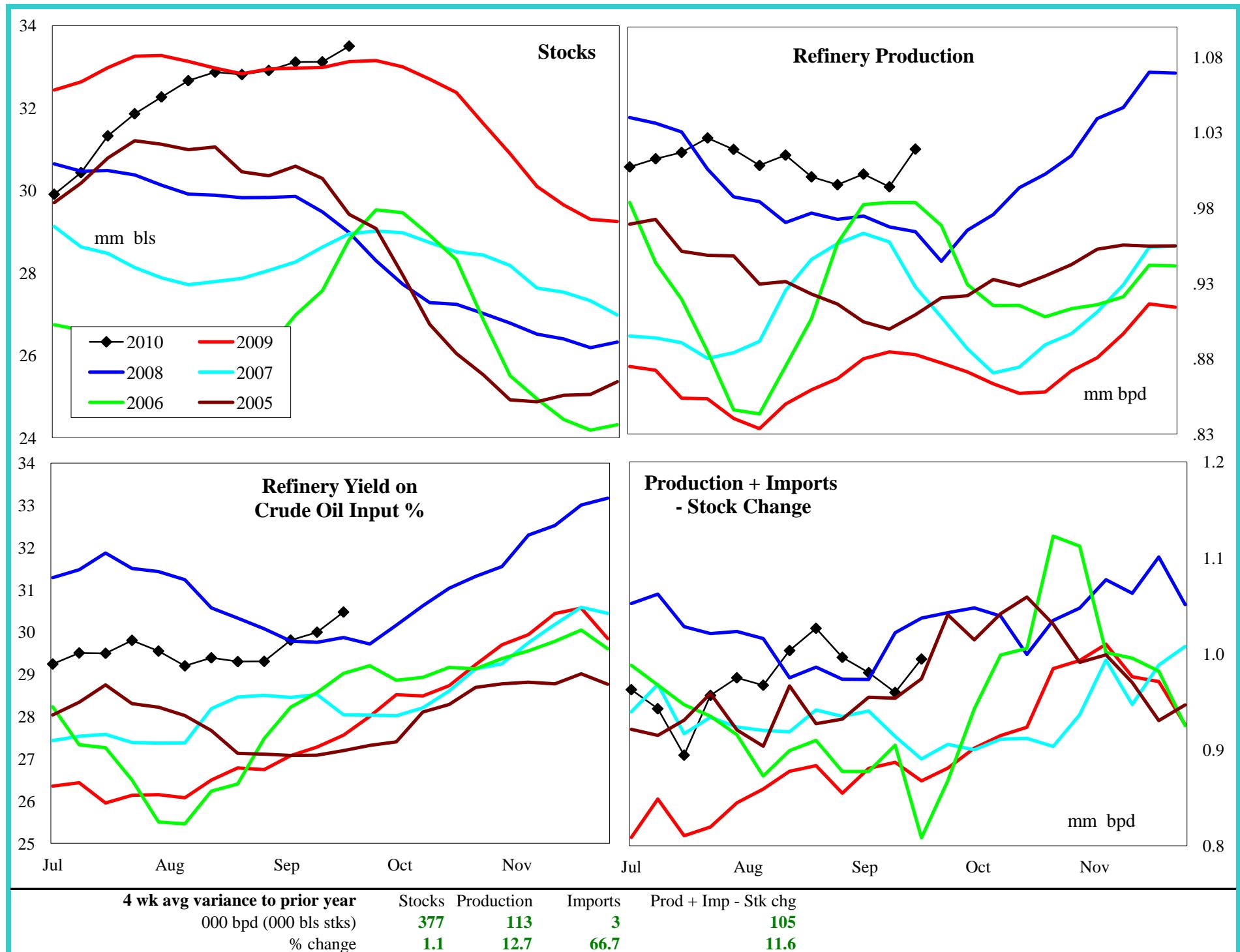


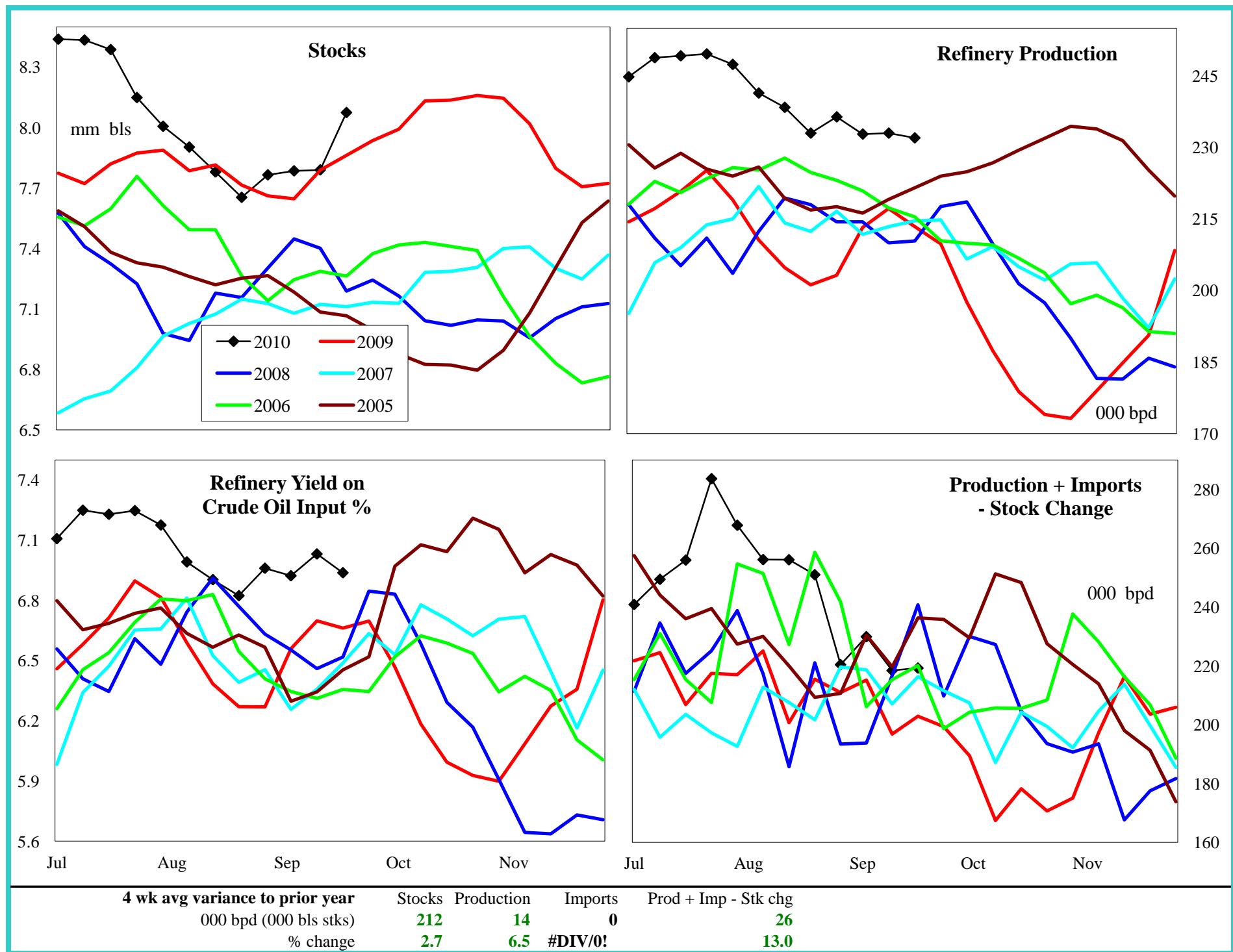
**PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

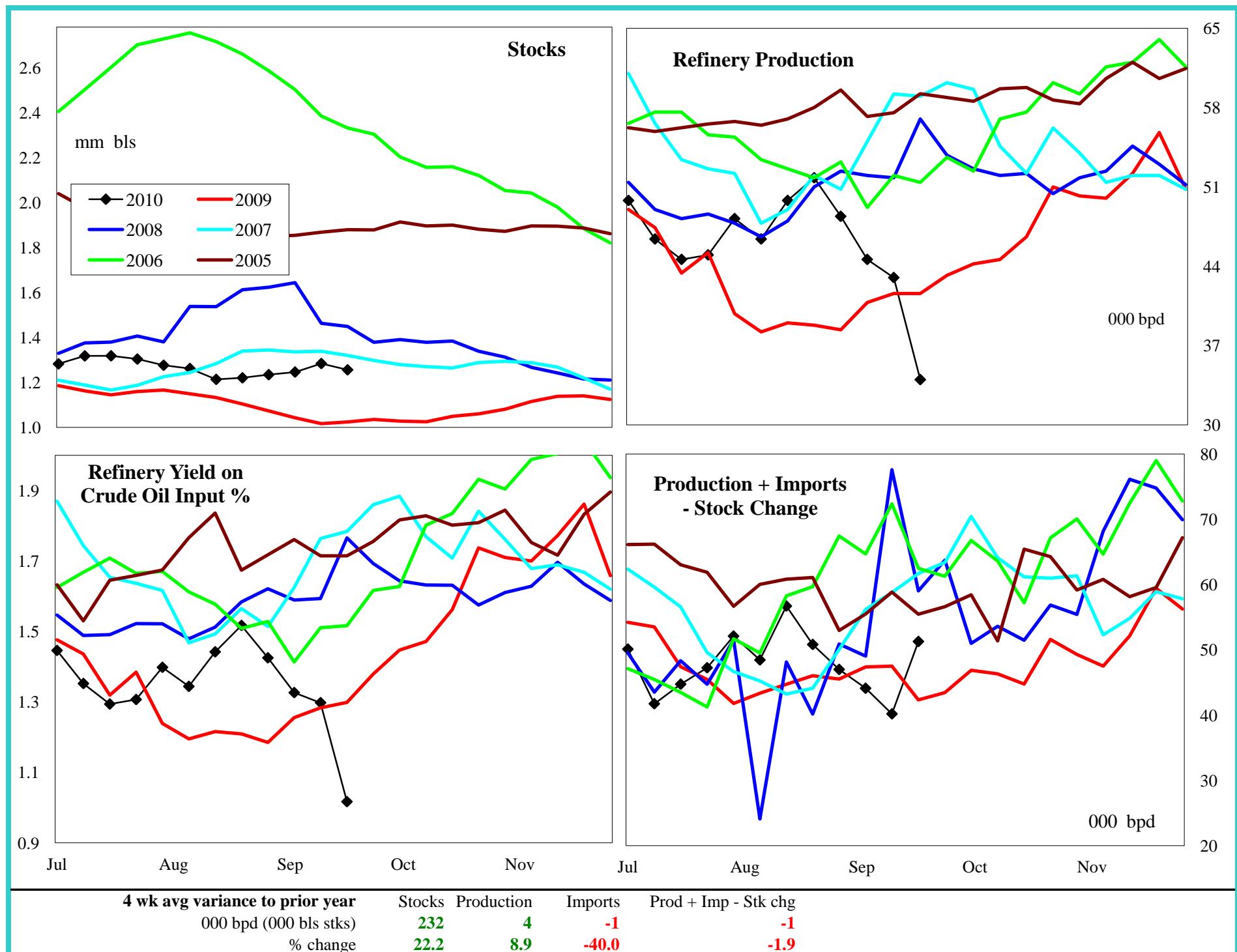
## PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply

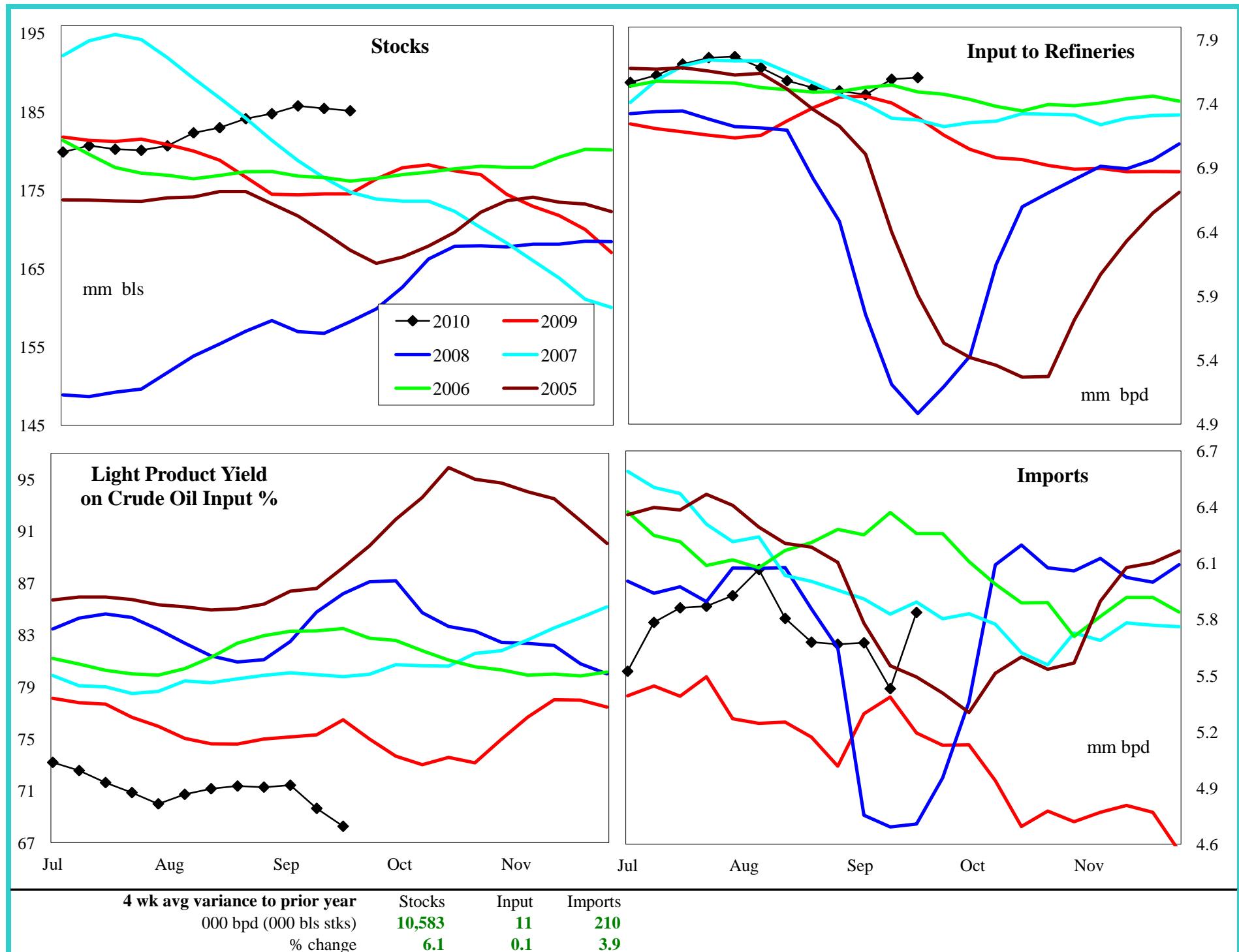


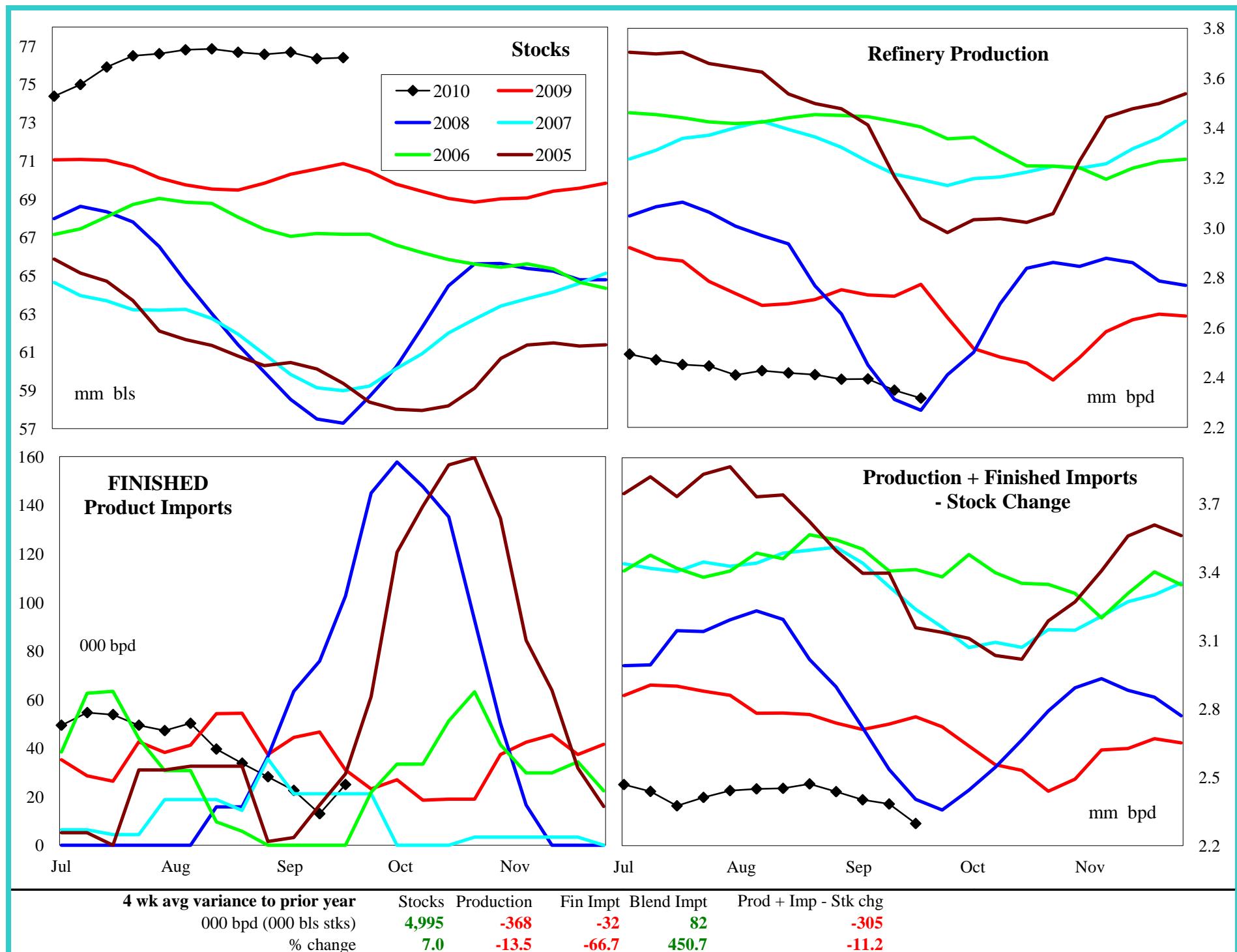
**PADD 2 Distillate Supply**

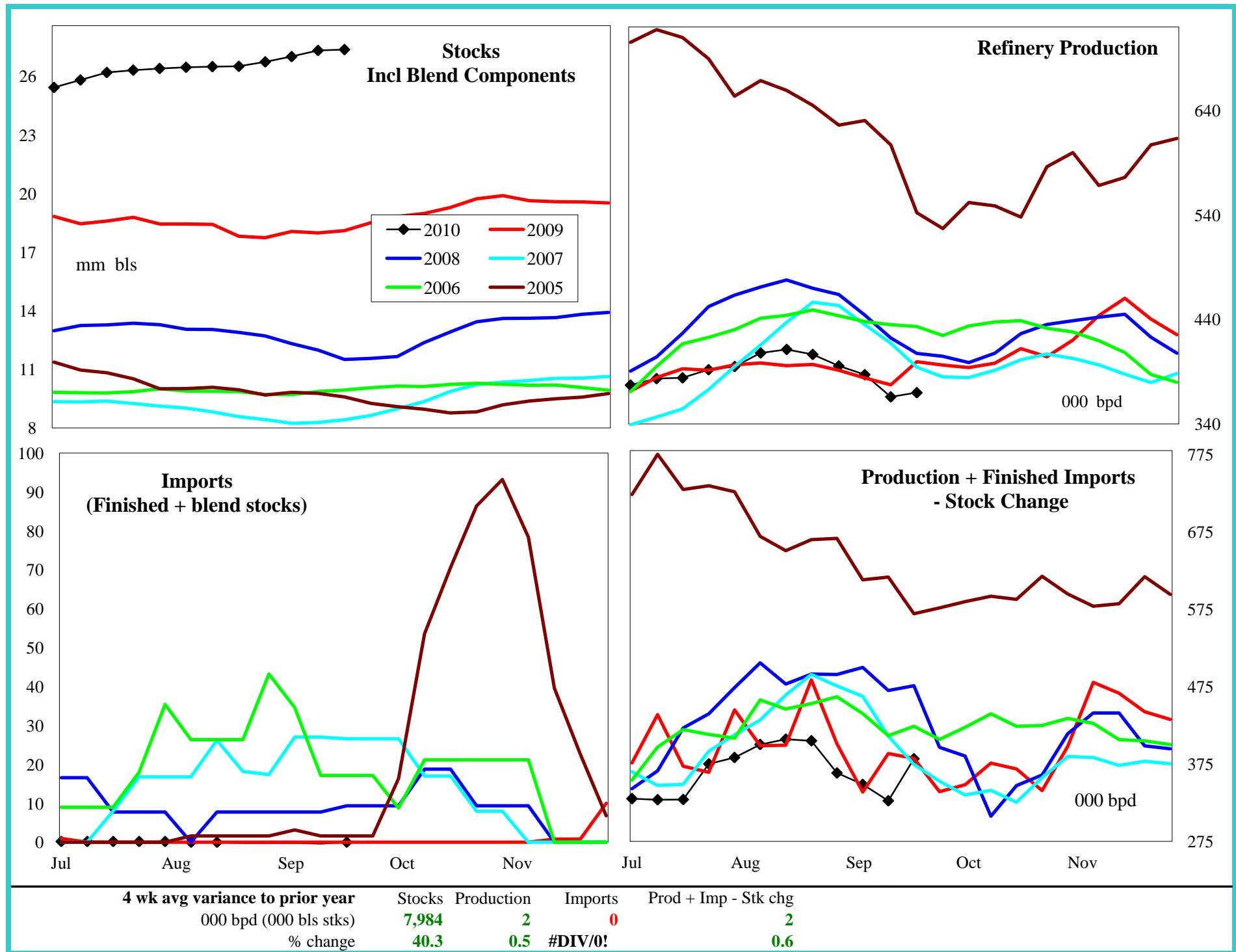
**PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**

## PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

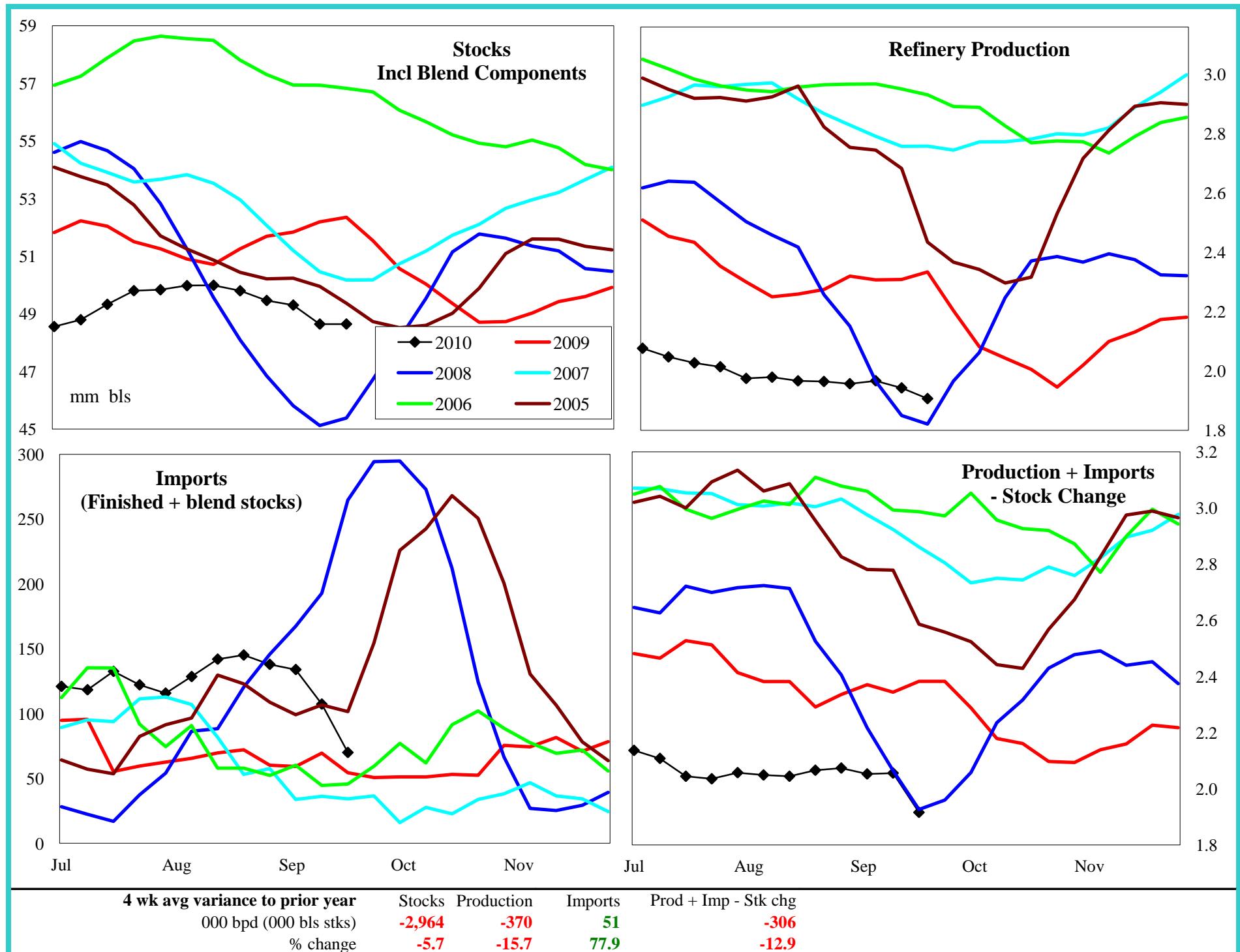


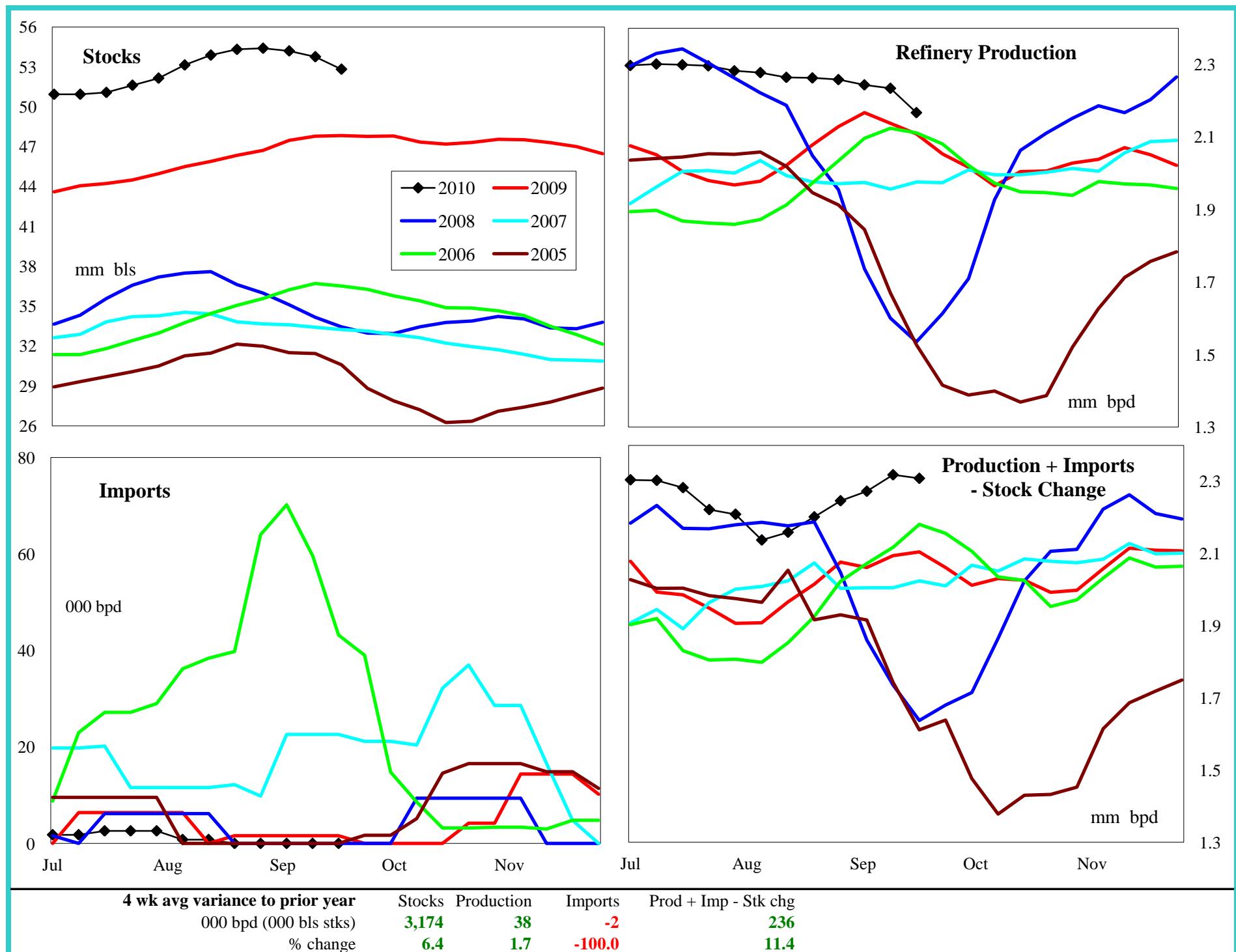
**PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

**PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**

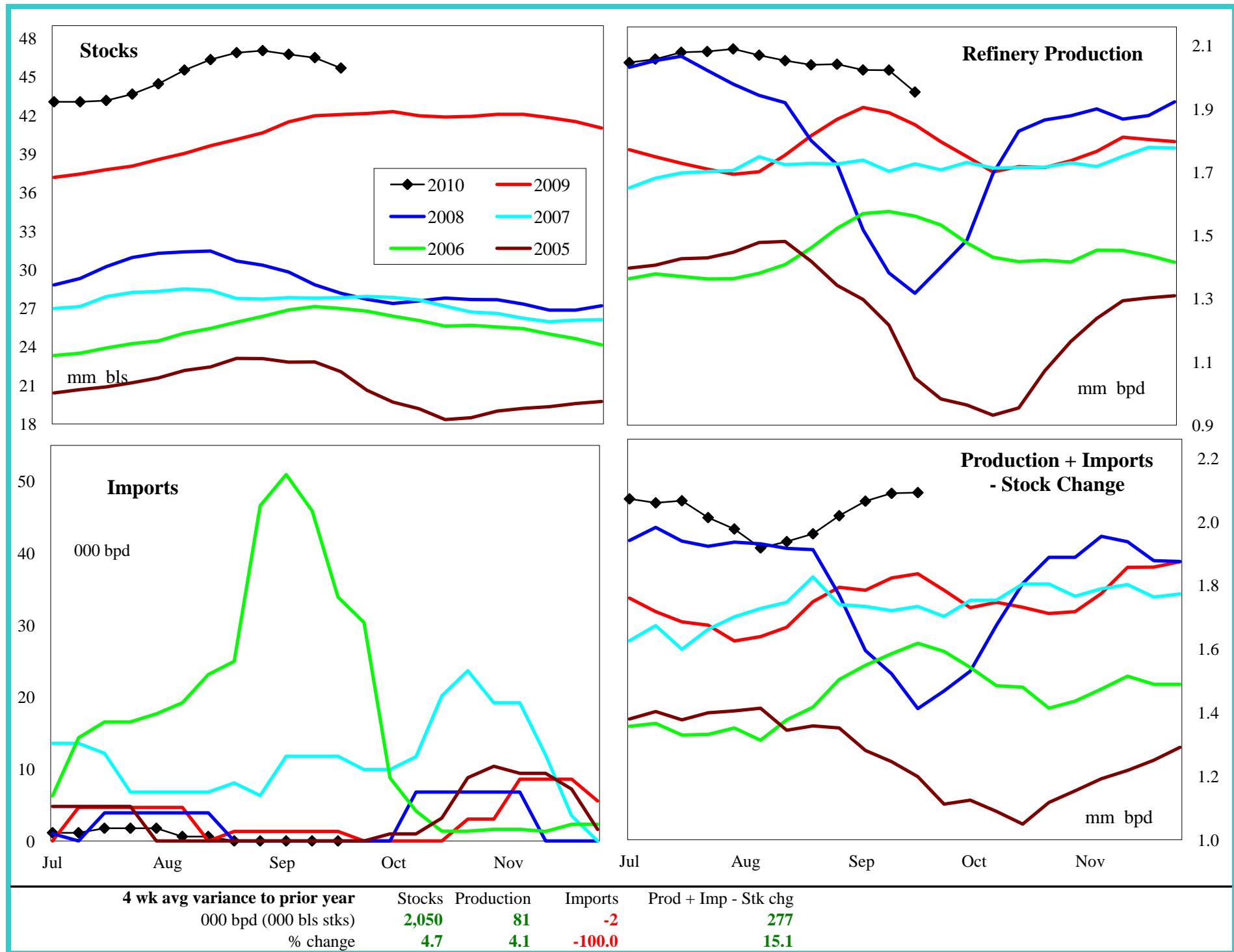
**PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

## PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply

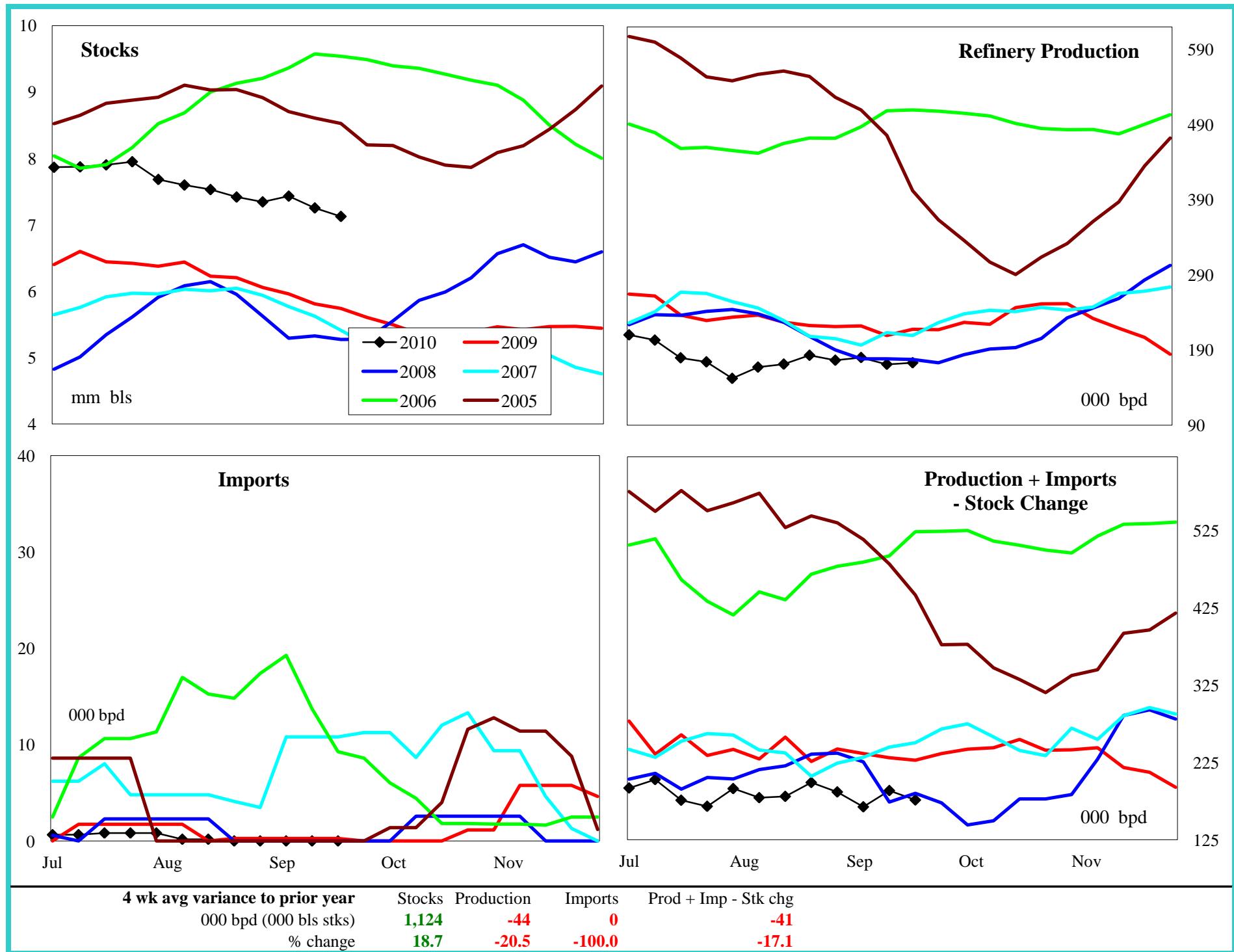


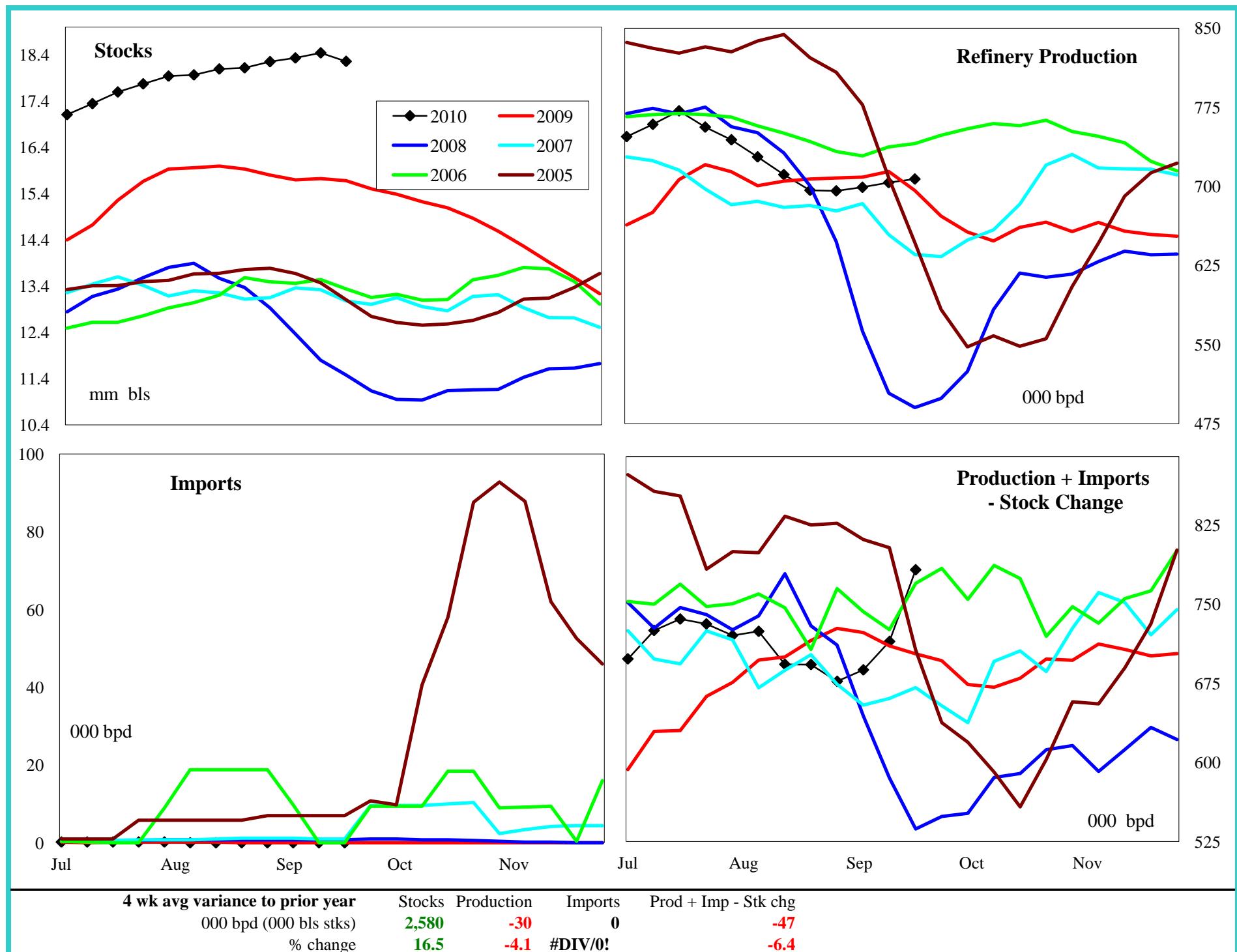
**PADD 3 Distillate Supply**

## PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply

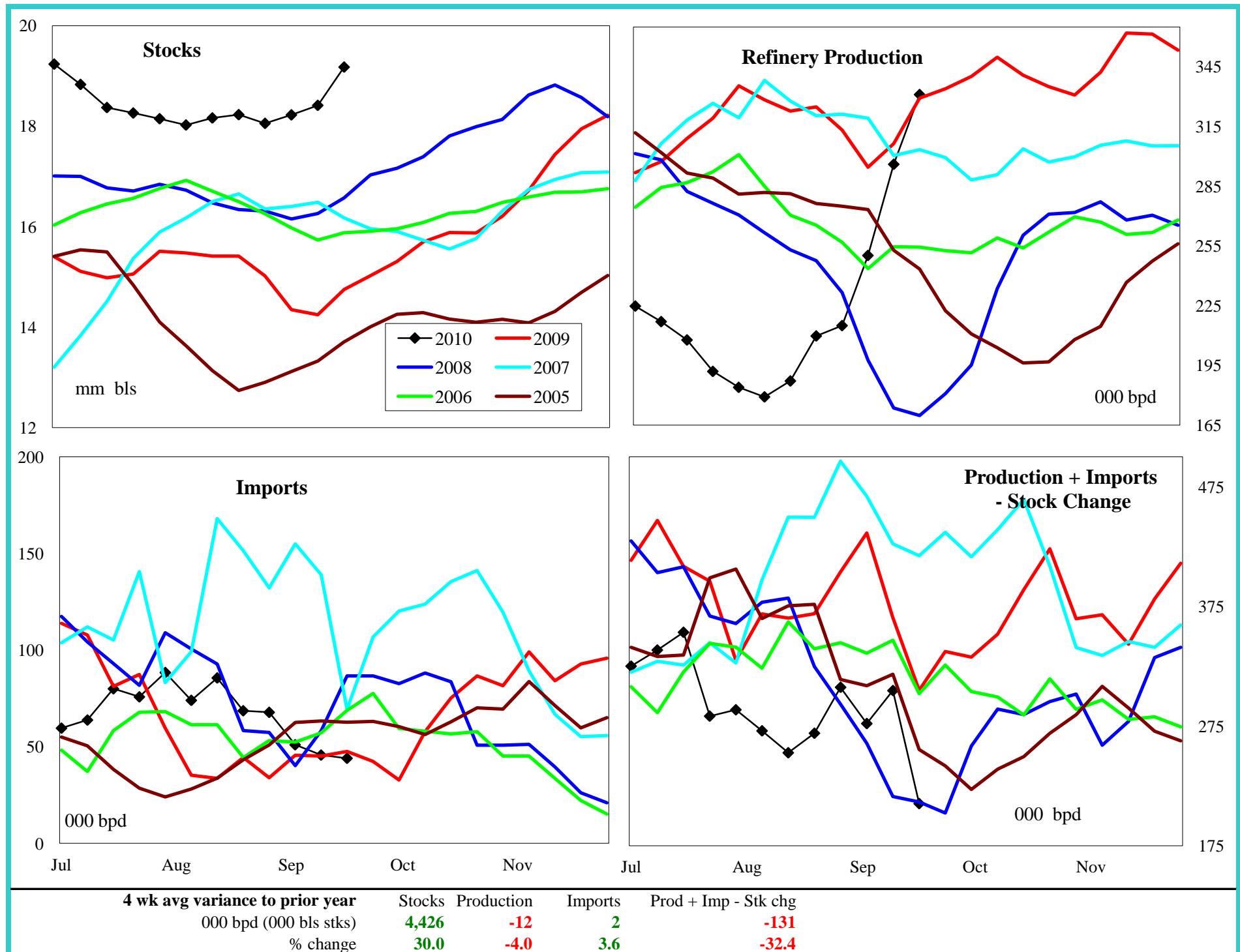


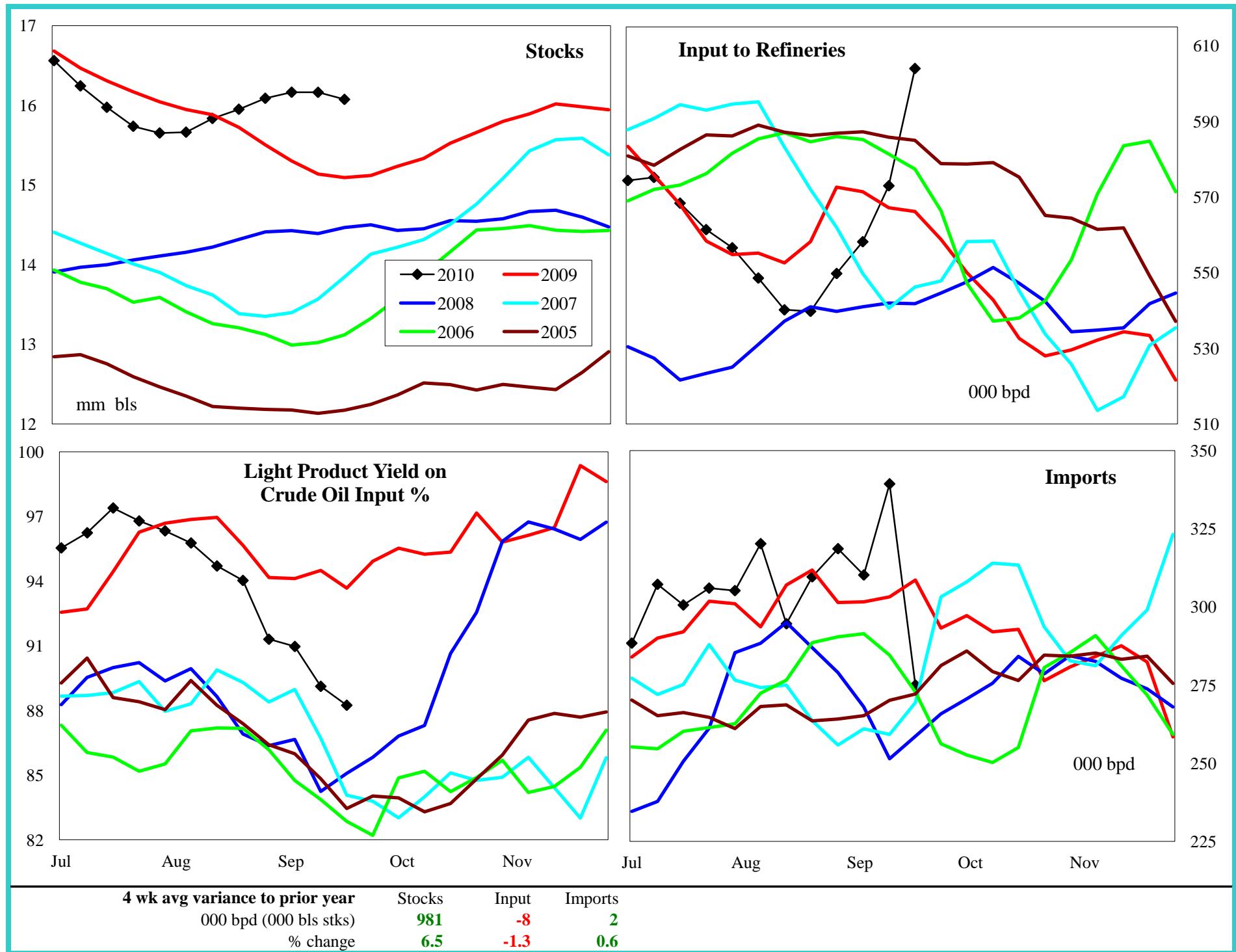
## PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply

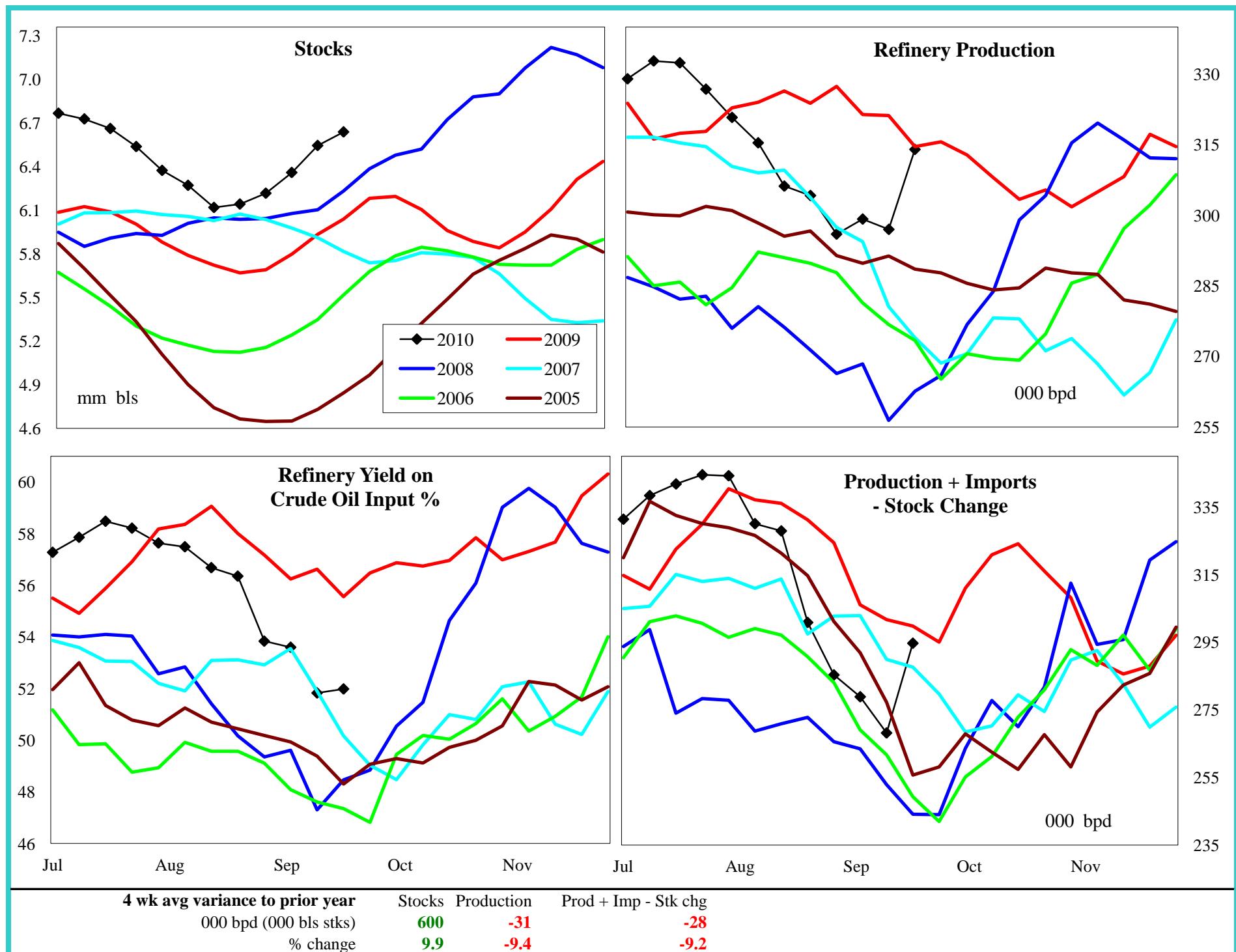


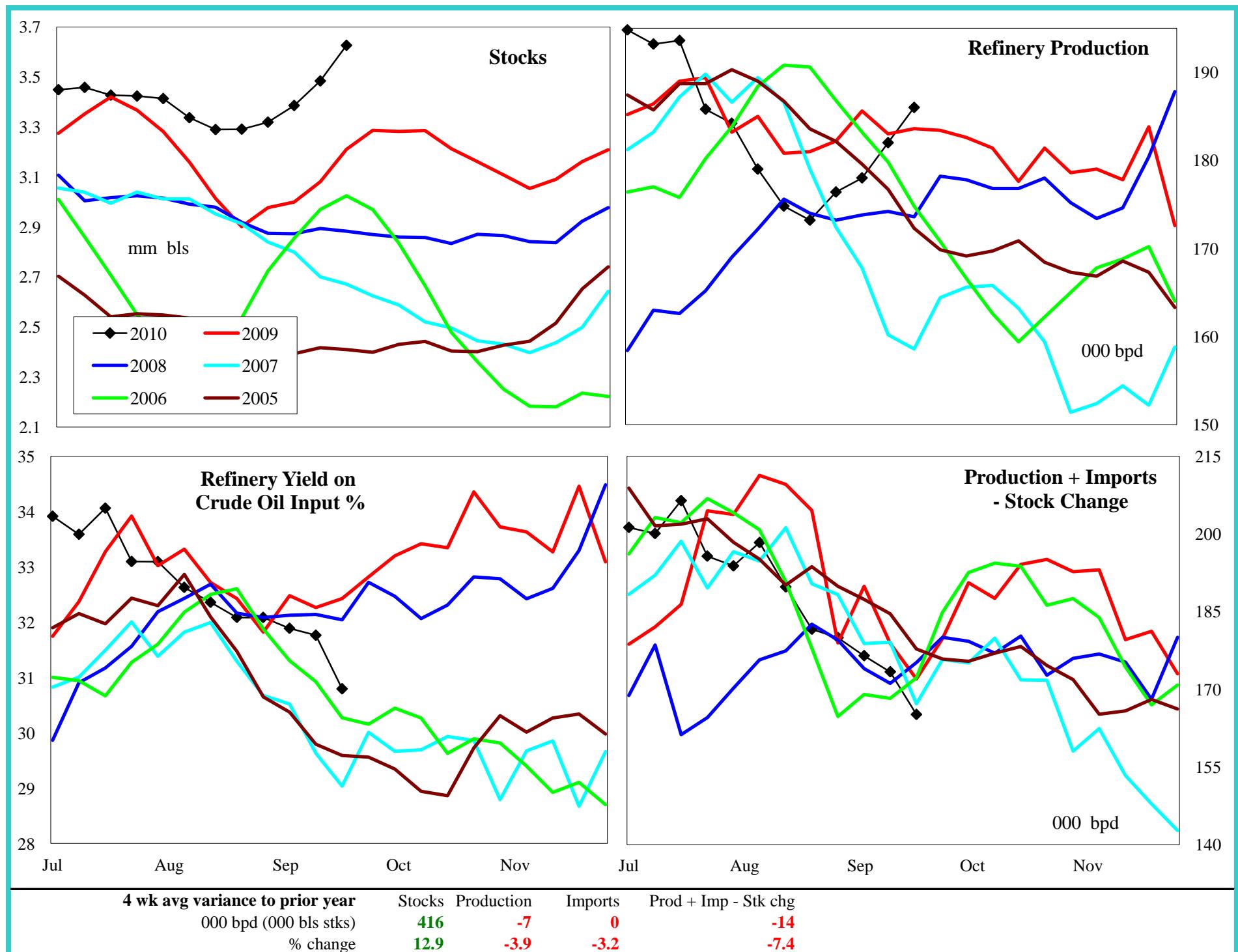
**PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**

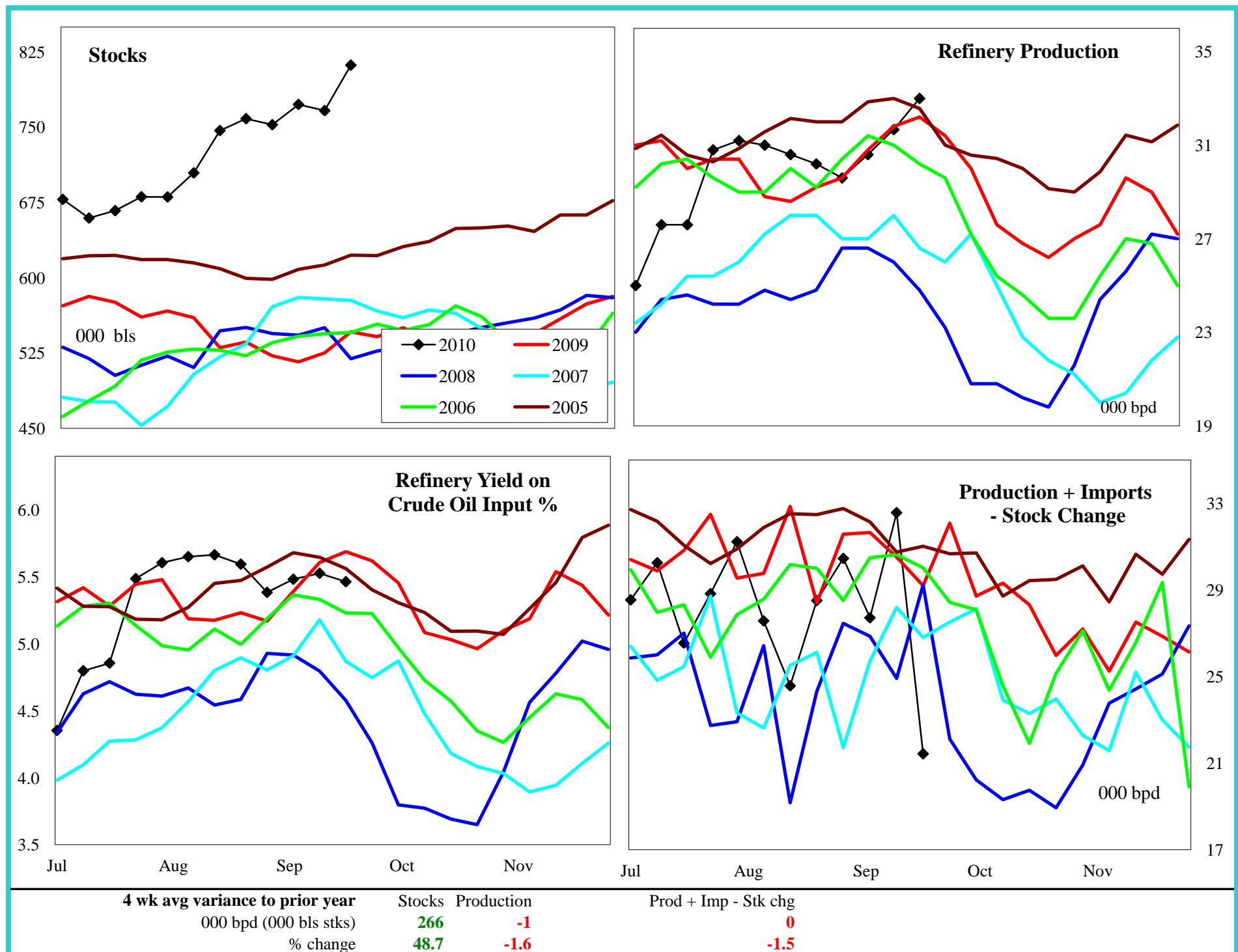
## PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



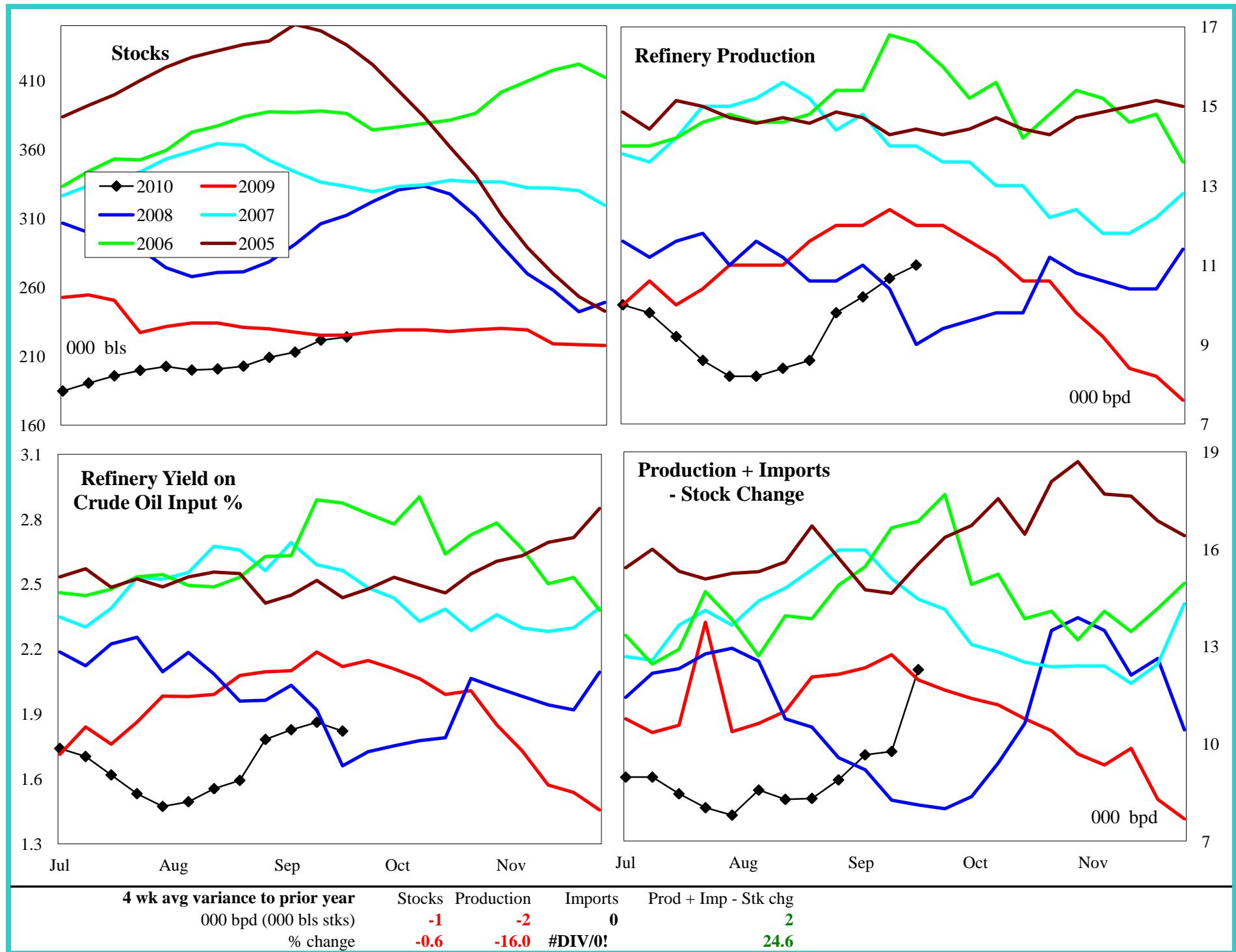
**PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

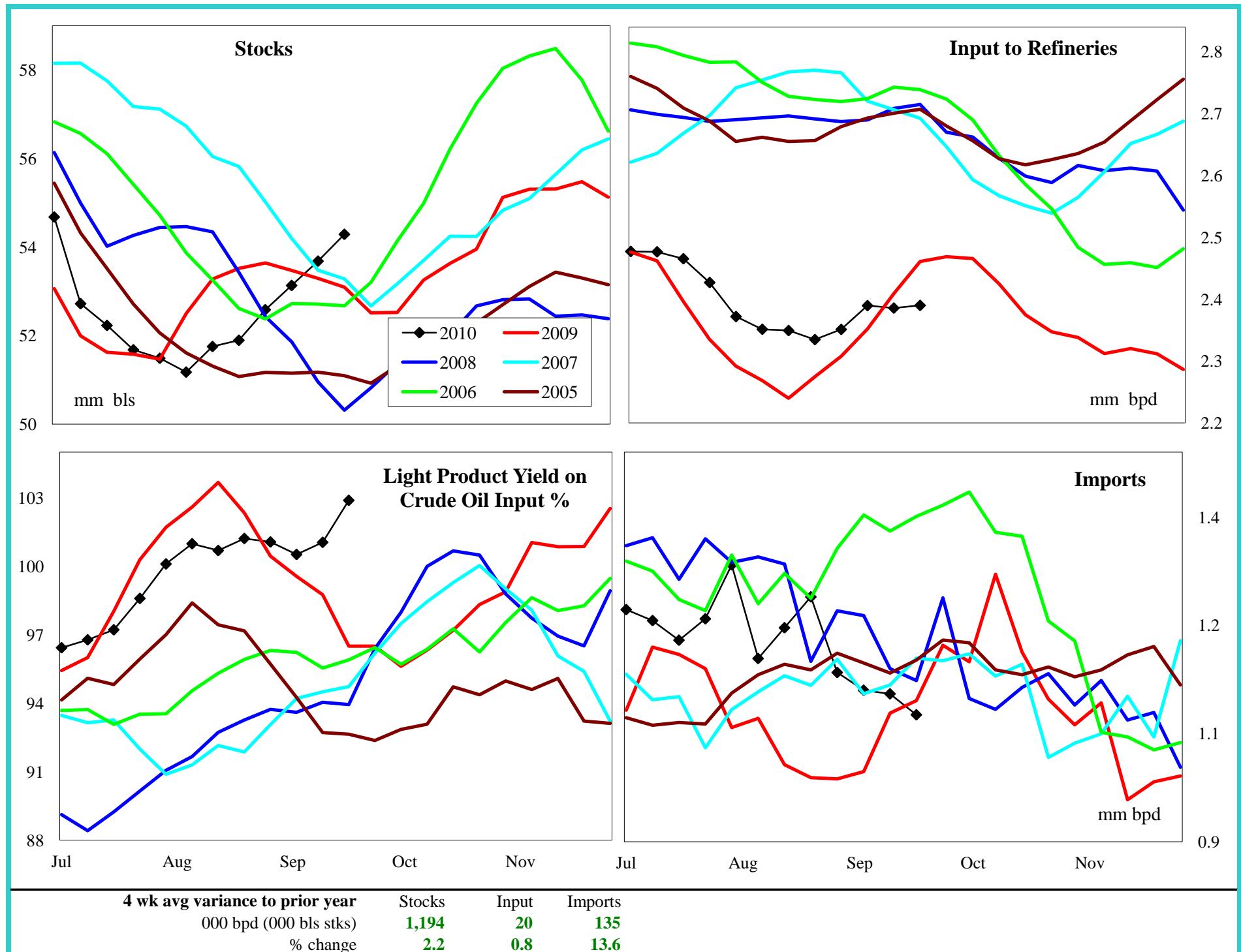
**PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**

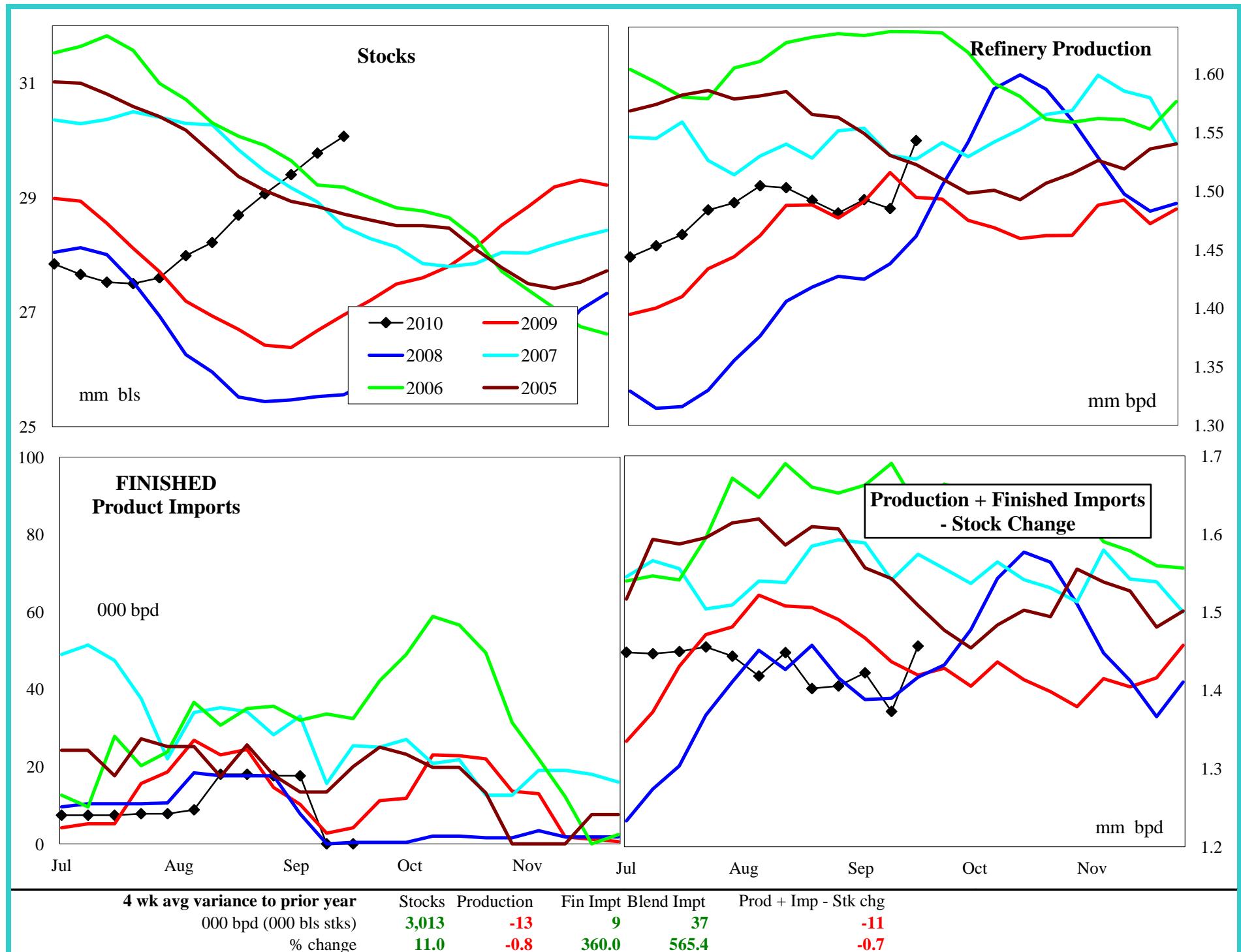
**PADD 4 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**

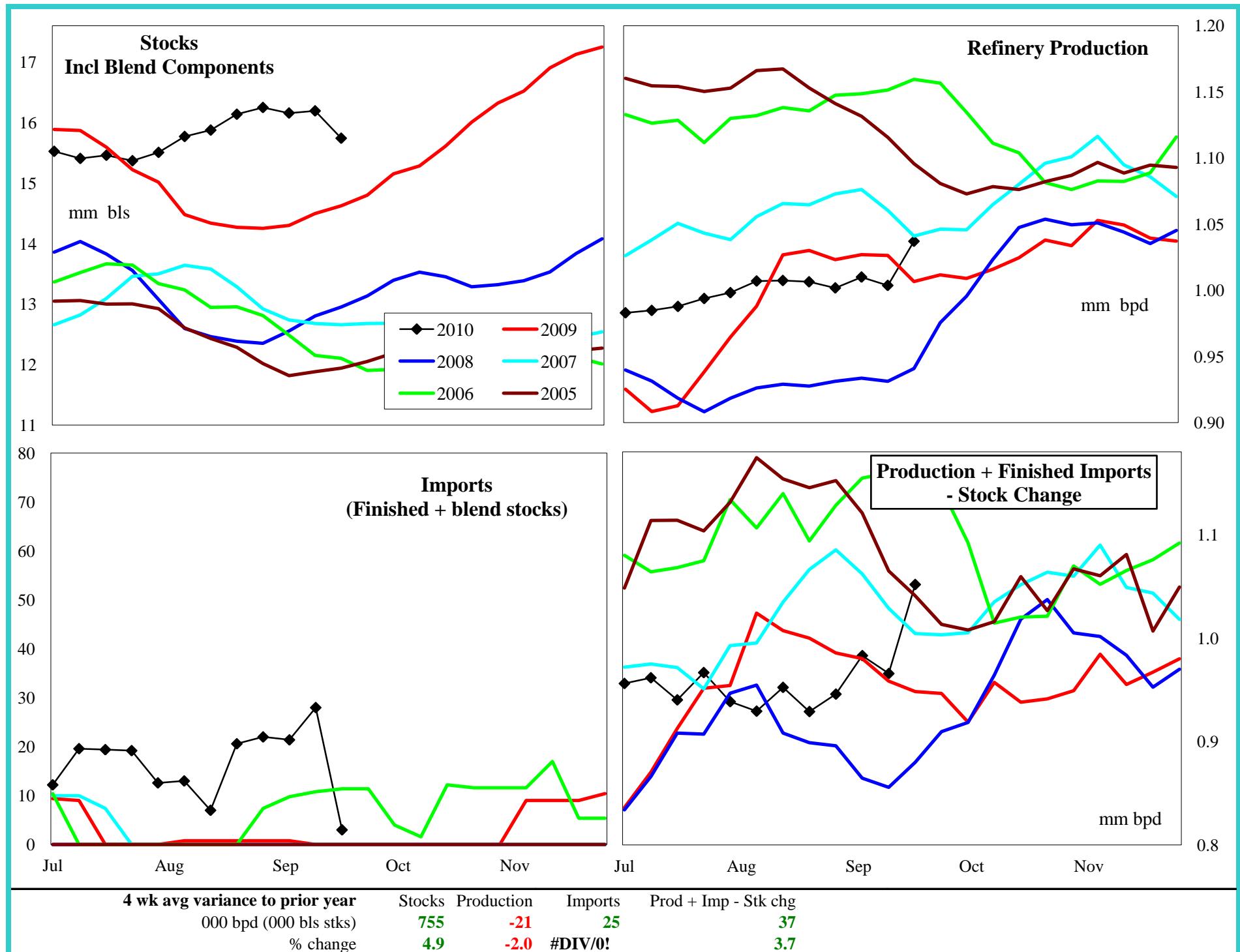
## PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

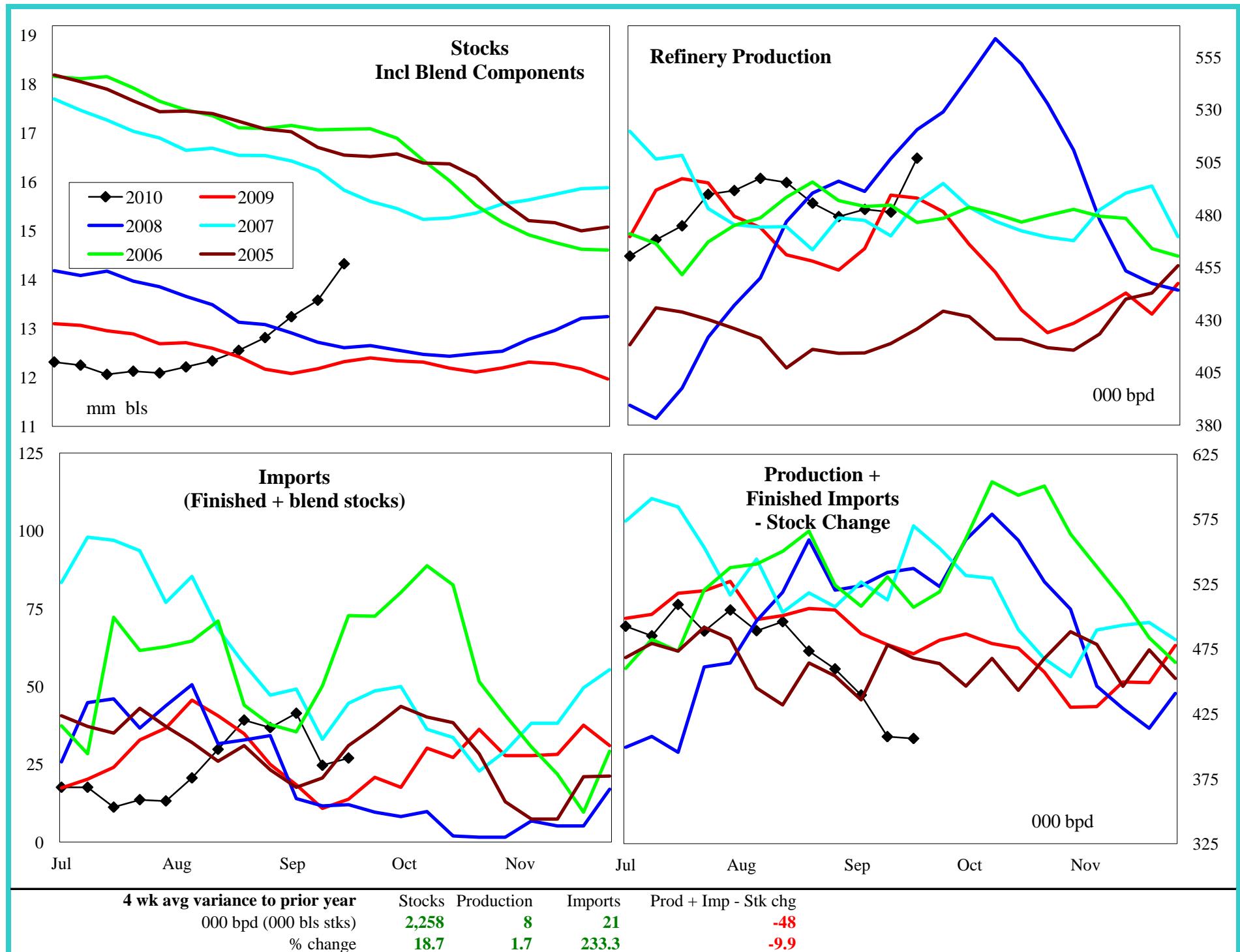


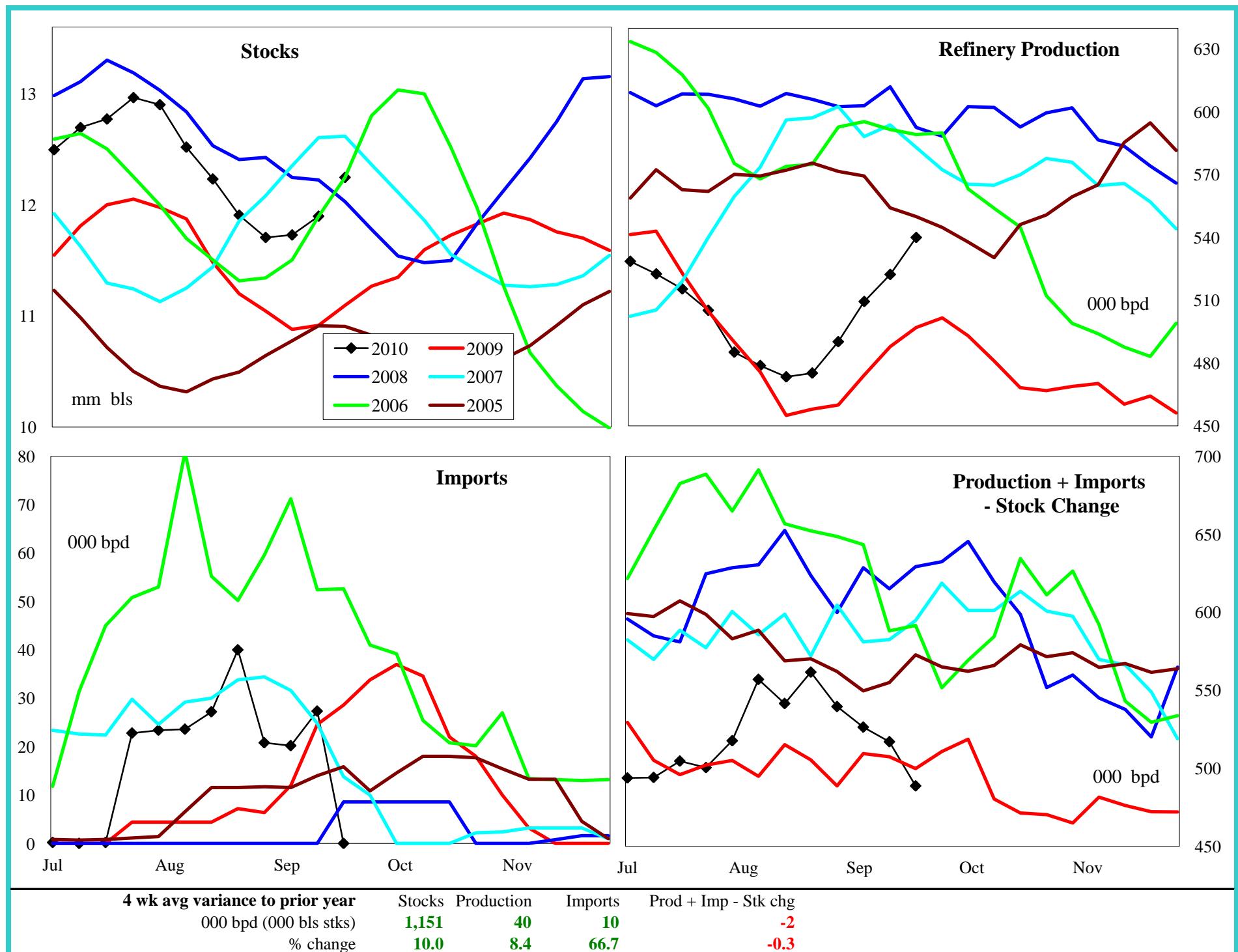
**PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

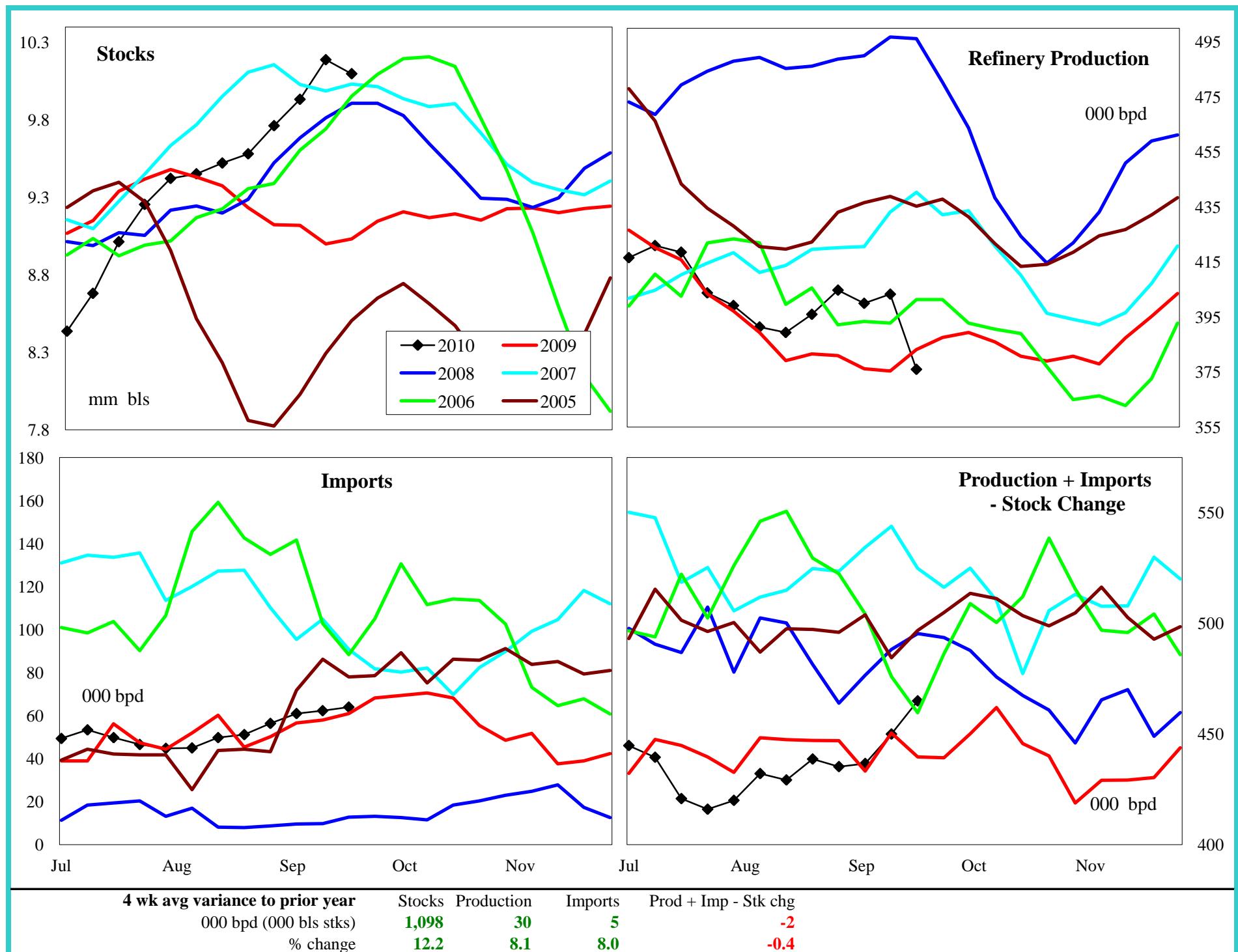
**PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**

## PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



**PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 5 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**

## PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

