

#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

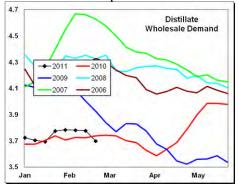
A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Wednesday, March 02, 2011

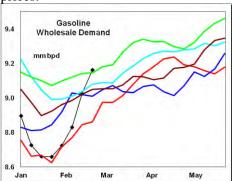


#### Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>

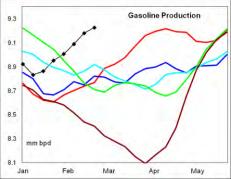
Distillate wholesale demand remains very lackluster, up only +10,000 bpd over last years' record low rate for the most recent 4-wk period.



Gasoline wholesale demand continued to trend seasonally higher, with higher levels reflecting improved weather and some panic buying within the down stream supply chain on sharply higher prices.



Production of gasoline remains very robust in light of the low crude oil runs due to refinery maintenance.

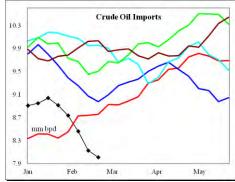


Blending of gas liquids and refiners maximizing gasoline production

Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics

underly this high level of ourput. High production has offset the record low level of imports.

Refinery maintenance in the Gulf region and high domestic production has driven crude oil imports to record low levels for this time of year.



Excess crude oil supplies persist in PADD 2 where stocks increased +2.2 million barrels, driving stock levels +25% above the prior 5-year high. High domestic production and record imports from Canada underly this over supply.

Demand for jet fuel fell sharply last week, while other transport fuels were modestly higher.

Wholesale demand (including exports) measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline increased +1%; distillate up +0.3%; jet fuel up +8.3% while residual fuel oil decreased -2%.

Stocks forward coverage: Gasoline demand coverage decreased on a -3.6 million barrel draw in stocks and higher demand. Coverage levels match the 5-year high for this time of year.

Distillate coverage decreased on a -0.8 million barrel stock draw, partially offset by low demand. Coverage levels were near the 5-year high for the period.

Jet fuel coverage increased on a +0.3 million barrel stock build. Coverage levels matched the last 3-years.

Refinery utilization rates increased on a +0.3 million bpd rise in crude oil runs. Runs for the latest 4-wk period were unchanged from a year ago.

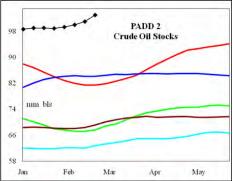
Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a +83,000 bpd increase in production versus the +263,000 bpd rise in crude oil runs. The yield % on crude oil runs remains near all time highs.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs increased slightly on a +127,000 bpd rise in output compared to the increase in crude oil runs. Yield % exceeded the 5-year high for the period.

Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -27,000 bpd decline in output, compared to the increase in crude oil runs. The yield % on crude oil runs was above the 5-year mid range.

Petroleum Imports of crude oil and major fuels were nearly unchanged last week.

During the latest 4-wk period crude oil imports decreased -480,000 bpd below last year; distillate imports decreased -243,000 bpd; finished gasoline imports decreased -103,000 bpd, gasoline blend stock imports increased +126,000 bpd; jet fuel imports were -35,000 bpd lower, while residual fuel oil imports decreased -114,000 bpd.



Crude Oil imports decreased -0.1 million bpd on the week, to a record low for this time of year. Imports into PADD 2 remain extremely high, reflecting increased deliveries on the Keystone Pipeline. Stocks decreased -0.4 million barrels last week, including a +2.2 million barrel build in PADD 2.



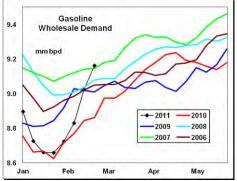
#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

#### A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

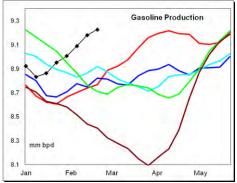
Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Wednesday, March 02, 2011

#### **Product Supply-Demand Trends**

Gasoline demand increased +61,000 bpd last week, on higher seasonal demand. The latest 4-wk average demand was +91,000 bpd above last year.



Production increased +83,000 bpd on the week, with output well above the historic range. Imports were unchanged on the week at a level near historic lows.



Stocks decreased -3.6 million barrels on robust demand and record low imports. Stock levels remain above the 5-year range.

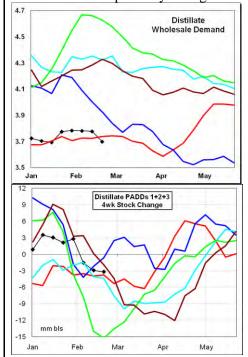
Production has remain unusually refinery maintenance. high on reflecting significant blending Extremely low imports feedstocks. may decline further on Libyan crude disruptions impacting European refiners. There remains risk of supply tightness in the key Central Atlantic Region during the 2nd quarter.

Distillate demand increased +43,000 bpd last week. The latest 4-wk average demand was +10,000 bpd above last year, pointing to very lackluster growth.

Supply increased +126,000 bpd on higher production. Production levels

were near 5-year highs. Imports were at record low levels.

Stocks decreased -0.8 million barrels, with the level +7.4 million barrels above the prior 5-year high.



The latest 4-wk stock change in PADDs 1+2+3 was a draw of -3.2 million barrels, a draw slightly less than the 5-year mid range.

The distillate market remains well supplied in all regions. Demand continues at a lackluster level. Very low imports reflect a tightening European supply balance, which may be excabercated by lost Libyan crude supply.

Political uncertainty in the Middle East and robust growth in developing countries continues to support distillate prices.

Jet Fuel demand fell -186,000 bpd on the week. The latest 4-wk average demand was +108,000 bpd above a year ago.

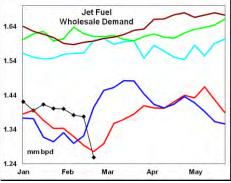
Supply was unchanged on the week, with higher imports offset by a decrease in production. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels. Stock levels match the 5-yar mid range.

The industry likely witnessed some panic buying by airlines in early February, which over stated actual

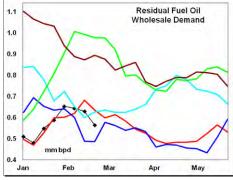
demand. The sharp drop in demand this week, even in the face of a price spike indicates off line inventories were all ready replenished.

Stock levels were unusually low in PADDs 2 and 3, offset by a significant stock build in PADD 1.

Jet fuel prices should track distillates on balanced supply conditions.



Residual fuel oil demand, including exports, declined -106,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average -14,000 bpd below last year.



Supply (production + imports) increased +140,000 bpd on higher imports. Weekly import levels were near 5-year lows. Production was above the last 2-years. The latest 4-wk average supply was -113,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks decreased -0.3 million barrels, to a level at the mid range.

Demand remains at a level comparable to the last 2-years; down sharply from pre recession highs.

The industry has recently reduced stock levels by very low production and reduced imports.

The market balance in the key Gulf region remains ample.



#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

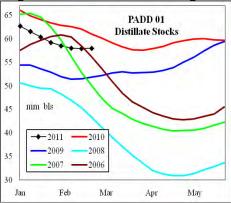
A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Wednesday, March 02, 2011

#### **PADD Supply Trends**

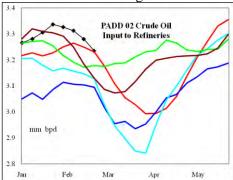
PADD 1 refinery crude oil runs decreased -17,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average -138,000 bpd below a year ago. Imports were down -21% from last years' record low, driven by refinery closures.

Gasoline production increased +36,000 bpd on the week, offset by a -76,000 bpd drop in imports. Import levels remain near last years' record lows. Stocks decreased -1 million barrels on the week, to a level near the 5-year high. Stock levels in the key Central Atlantic Region were near the mid range.



Distillate supply increased +24,000 bpd on the week, but the level remains below the historic range. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week, with the level above four of the last 5-years.

Jet fuel stocks climbed +1.3 million barrels on the week, to a level well above the mid range.



PADD 2 crude oil refinery runs increased +17,000 bpd on the week, with the level matching historic highs. Imports decreased -44,000 bpd on the week, but remain near record highs.

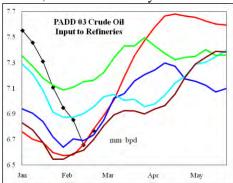
Stocks increased +2.2 million barrels, including a +1.1 million barrel build in Cushing.

Gasoline production increased +5,000 bpd last week, a level near the upper end of the historic range. Stocks decreased -0.2 million barrels, to a level below the historic mid range.

Distillate supply increased +9,000 bpd, with the level above the 5-year range. Stocks decreased -0.5 million barrels on the week, at a level above four of the last 5-years.

Jet fuel production declined - 15,000 bpd to a level at the 5-year mid range. Stocks decreased -0.2 million barrels, a level well below the historic range.

PADD 3 crude oil runs increased +209,000 bpd last week, to a level that matched the last 2-years. Crude imports remain at extremely low levels. Stocks decreased -3.8 million barrels, to a level near 5-year lows.



Gasoline production increased +61,000 bpd, with imports also +60,000 bpd higher last week. Stocks declined -1 million barrels, with the level +3.4 million barrels above the prior 5-year high.

Distillate production increased +47,000 bpd on the week, with the level near 5-year highs. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week, at a level +8.4 million barrels above the prior record high.

Jet fuel production declined -20,000 bpd on the week, a level that matched last years' 5-year low. Stocks fell -1.1 million barrels to a level below the 5-year range.

Residual fuel oil supply increased

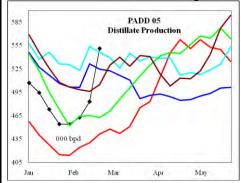
+17,000 bpd on higher imports. Stocks decreased -0.2 million barrels to a level above the mid range.

PADD 4 refinery crude runs increased +17,000 bpd to a level that matched 5-year highs. Crude oil import levels were above the mid range. Stock levels were +0.6 million barrels above last years' 5-year high.

Gasoline production decreased - 22,000 bpd, although the level matched 5-year highs. Stock levels remains above the 5-year range. Distillate stock levels match the last 2-years with production at the mid range.

PADD 5 crude oil refinery runs increased +36,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average -80,000 bpd below last year and below the 5-year range. Crude oil imports were down -121,000 bpd from a year ago and below the mid range. Stocks were -1 million barrels below last year.

Gasoline production increased +61,000 bpd on the week, a level above the last 3-years. Stocks decreased -1.5 million barrels with the level below the historic mid range.

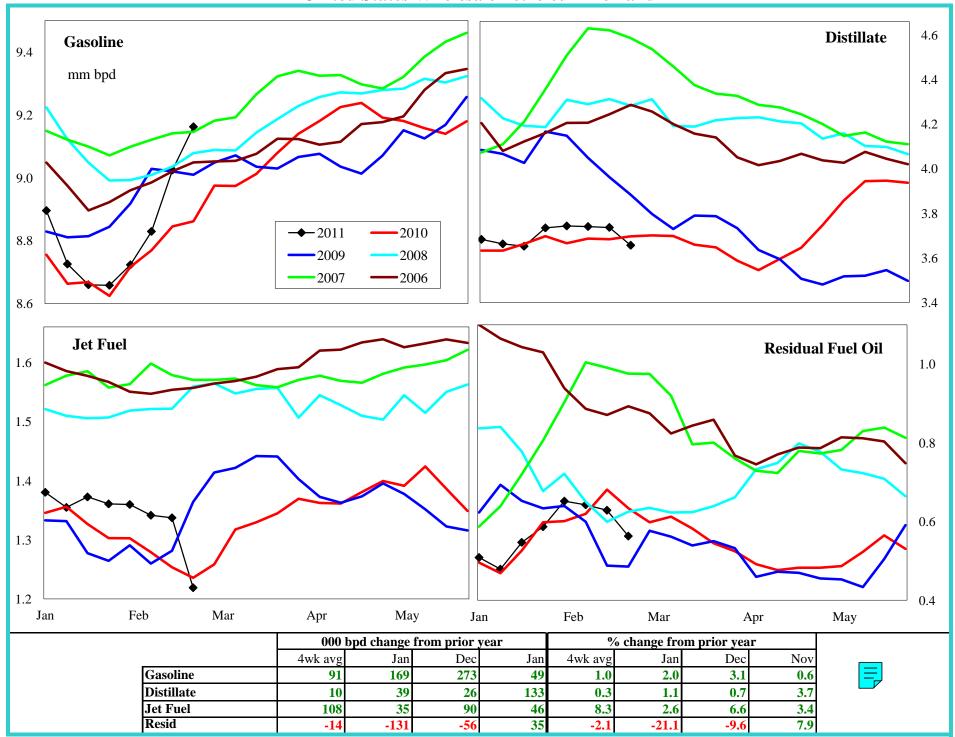


Distillate production increased +79,000 bpd to a level at the upper end of the historic range. Stock levels at the upper end of the historic range.

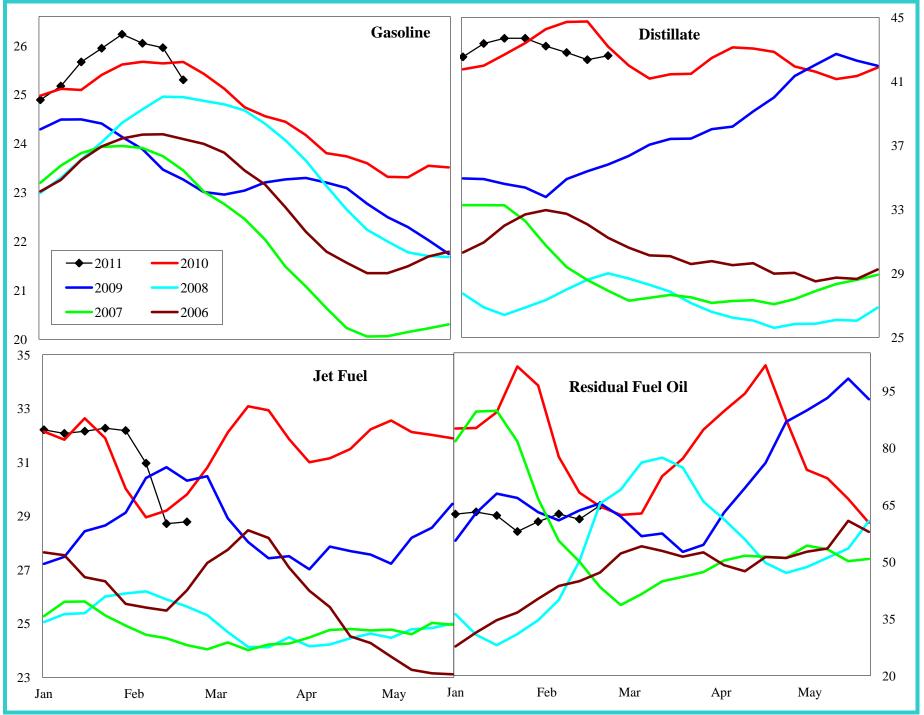
Jet fuel supplies remain ample with production at the 5-year mid range and stock levels near historic highs.

FUNDAMENTAL PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary PETROLEUM A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report March 2, 2011 Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com							
Fundamental Trends	Wholesale Demand	Stocks Days Fwd Coverage		Refinery Utilization Product Yield %			<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	25-Feb-11	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK					
	000 bpd	U.S.	U. S. PADD				
	stocks 000 bls	Total	1	2	3	4	5
Crude Oil	Stocks	-364	1,087	2,160	-3,681	-5	74
	Imports	-96	-7	-44	120	5	-169
	Input	263	-17	17	209	17	36
	% Utilization	1.50					
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks	-3,590	-957	-247	-966	38	-1,457
	Production	83	36	5	61	-22	61
	Imports	0	-76	-4	60	0	21
	Supplied	61					
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks	-751	-95	-472	-87	-25	-73
	Production	127	4	8	47	-11	<b>79</b>
	Imports	-1	20	1	0	-2	-19
	Supplied	43					
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks	345	1,322	-244	-1,066	-20	354
	Production	-27	9	-15	-20	2	-4
	Imports	27	26	0	0	0	1
	Supplied	-186	• • •	4 - 0		_	001
<b>.</b>	Stocks	-328	-200		-175	-5	201
<u>Residual</u>	Production	27	-10	16	-30	-1	52
<u>Fuel Oil</u>	Imports Supplied	113 -106	82	-2	47	0	-14

#### **United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand**



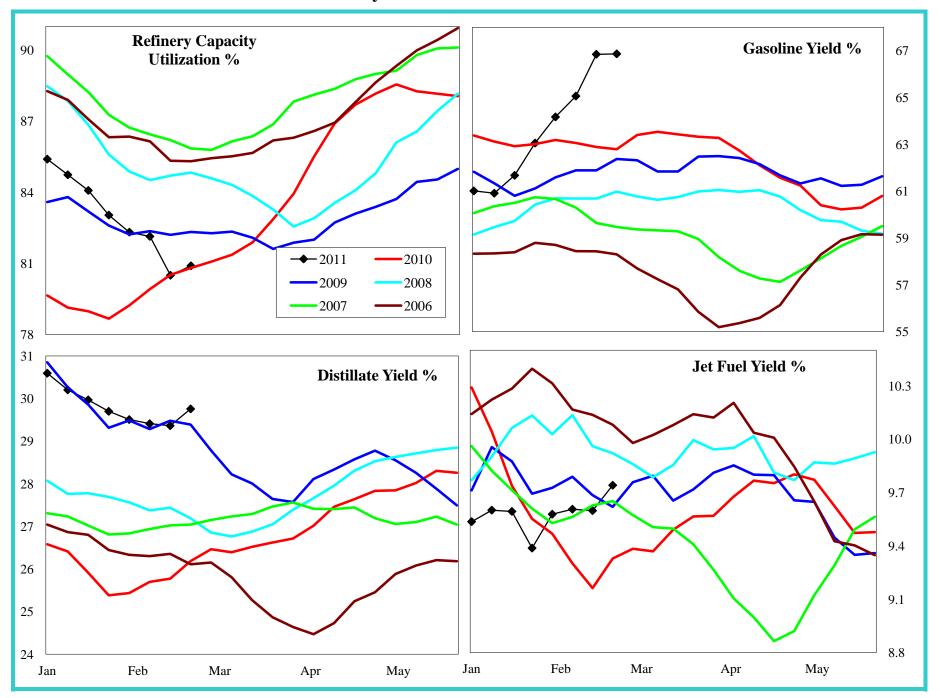
# **United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage**



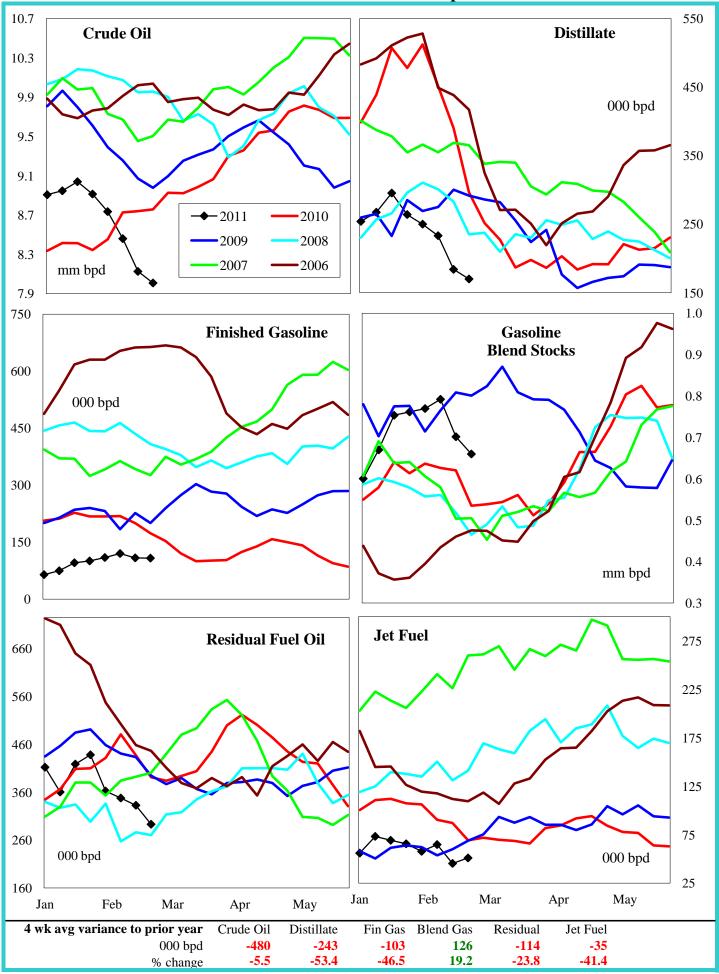
03/02/2011

www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com

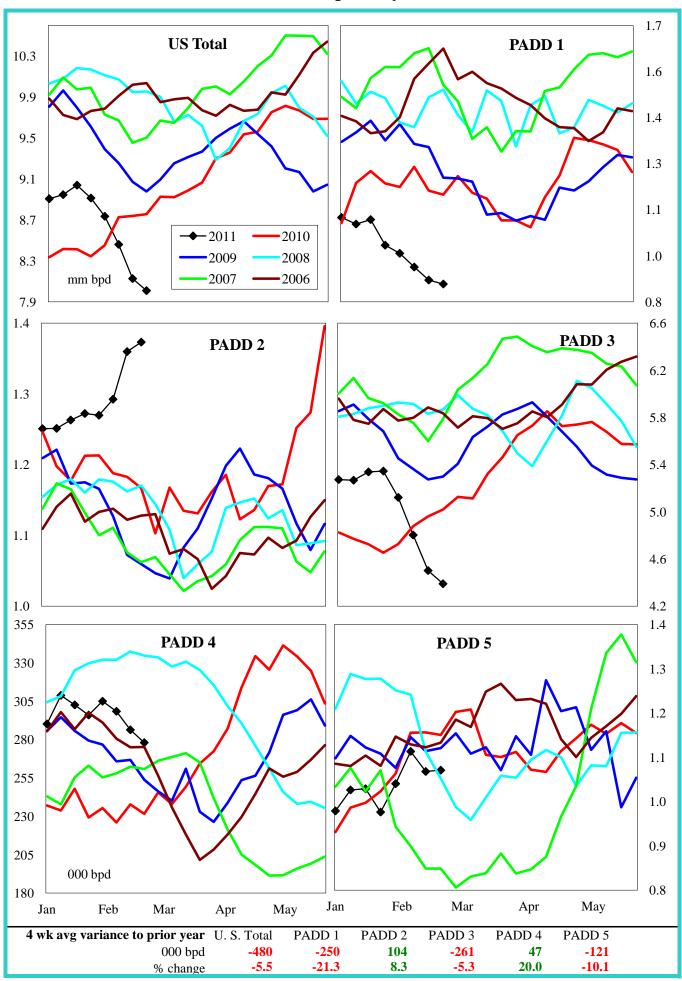
# **United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields**



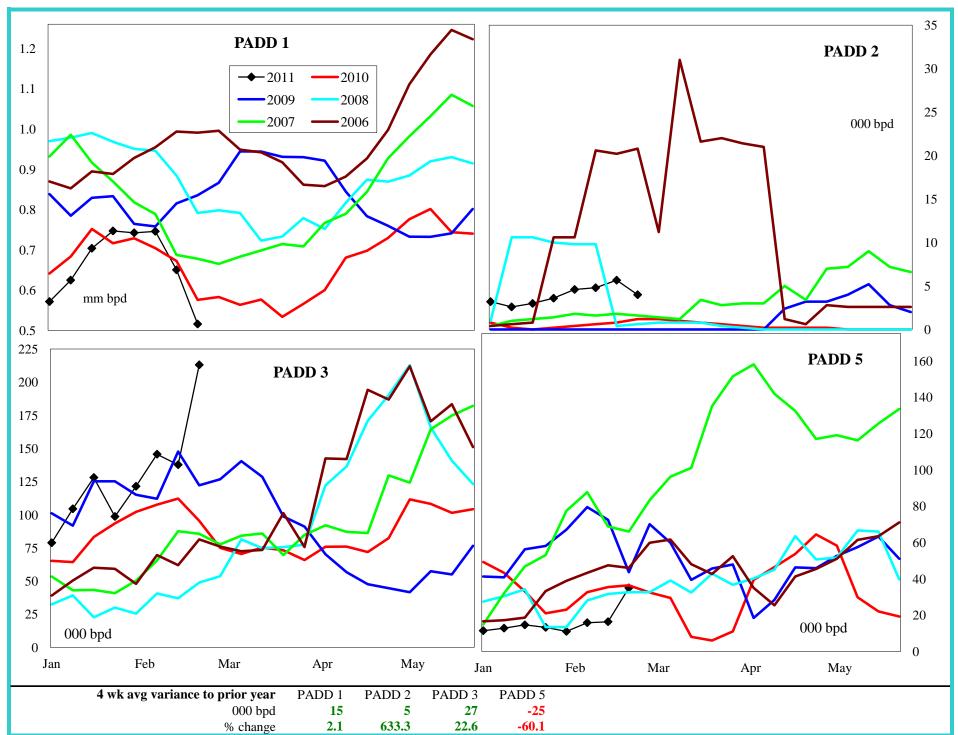
#### **United States Petroleum Imports**



### **Crude Oil Imports by PADD**

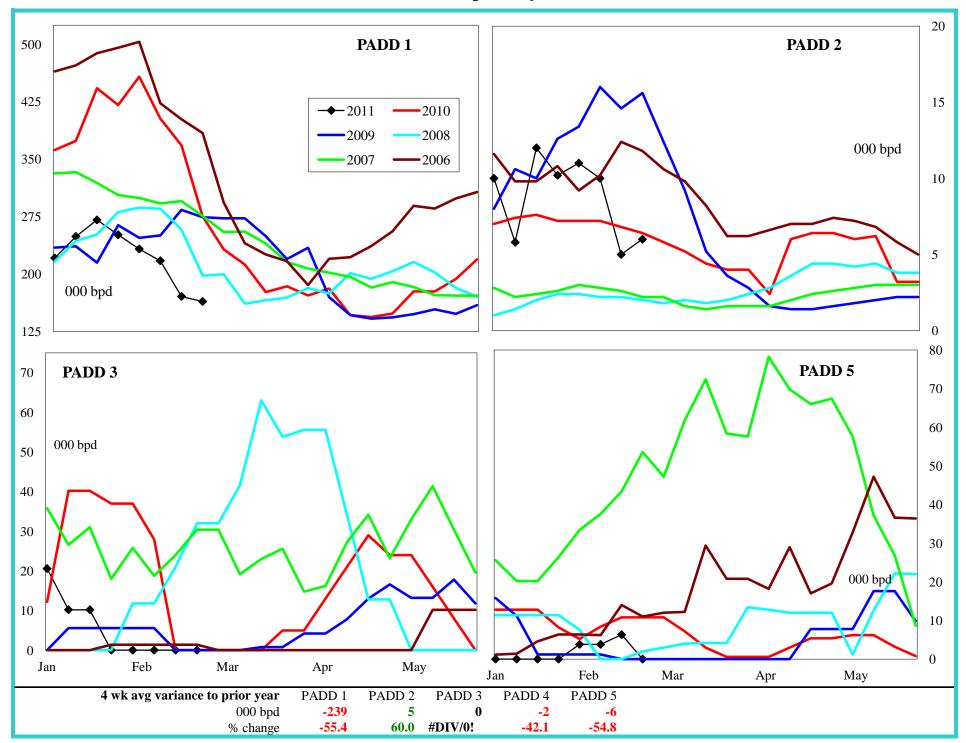


# **Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)**



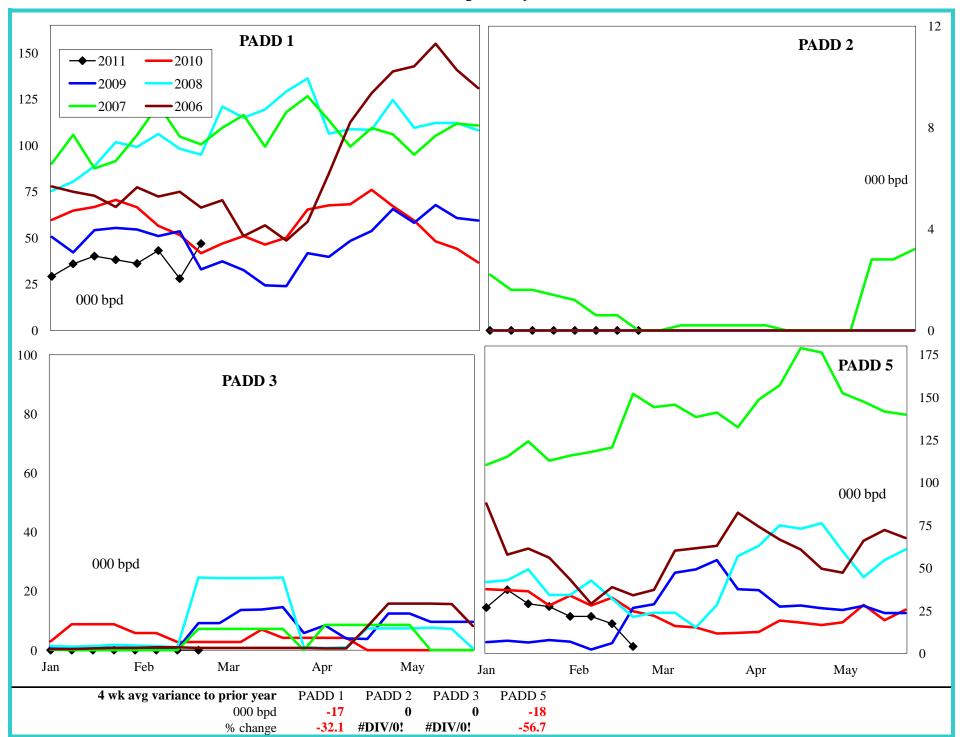
03/02/2011

### **Distillate Imports by PADD**

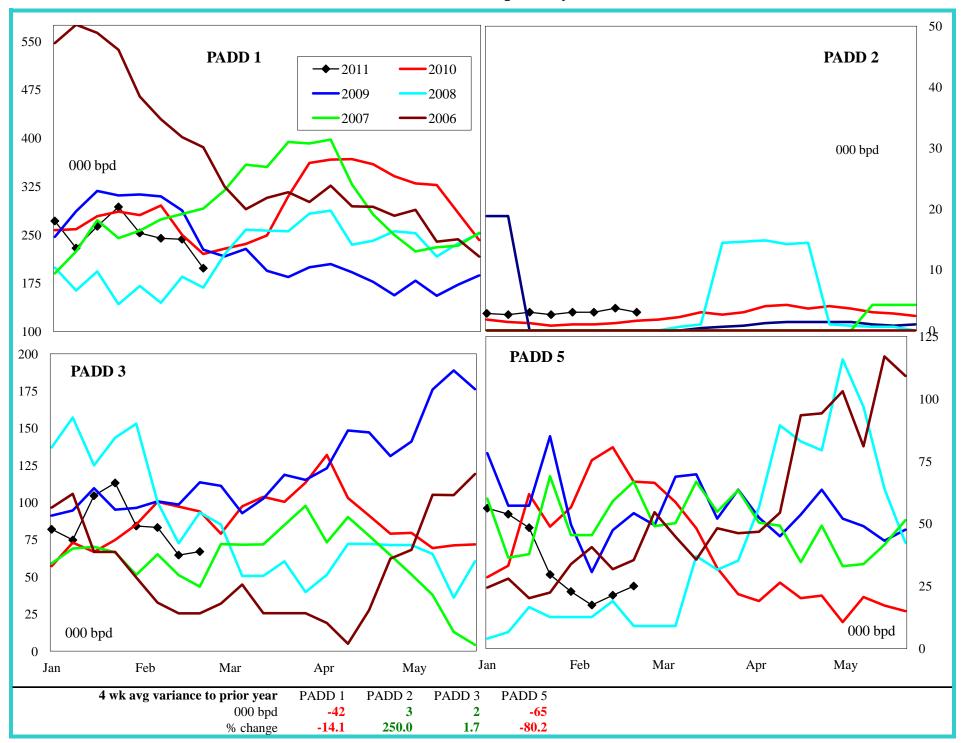


03/02/2011

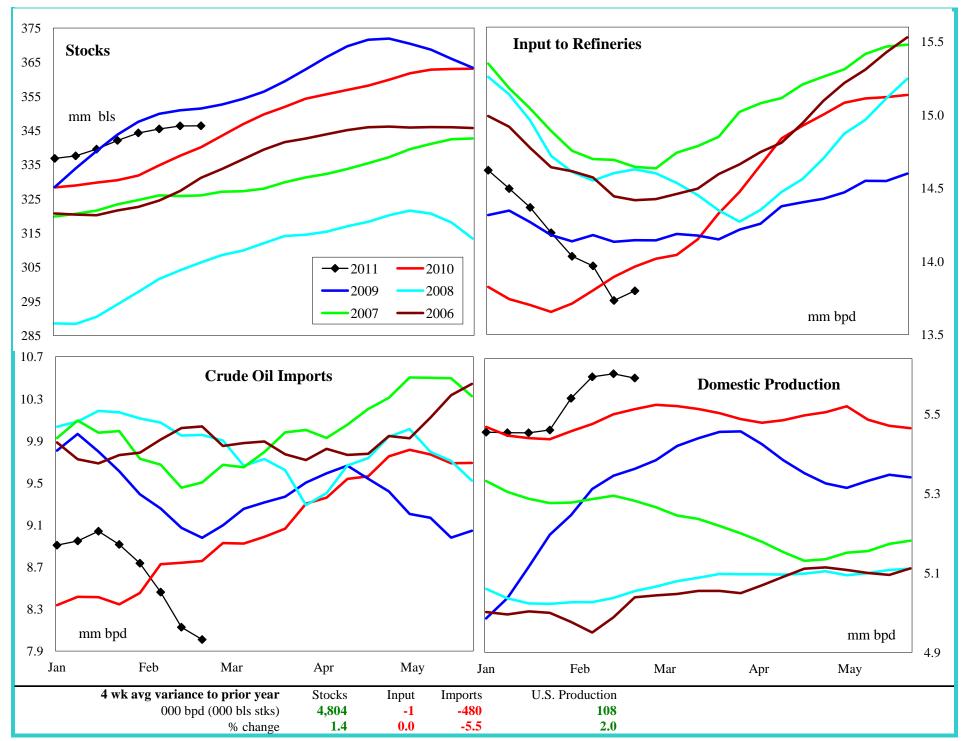
# **Jet Fuel Imports by PADD**



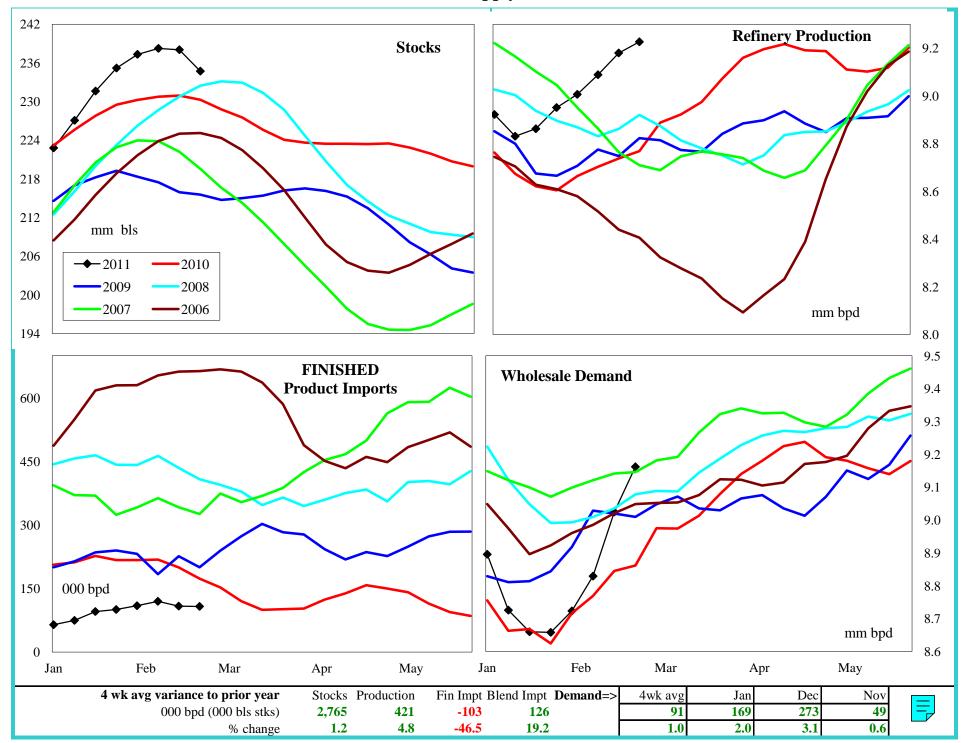
# **Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD**



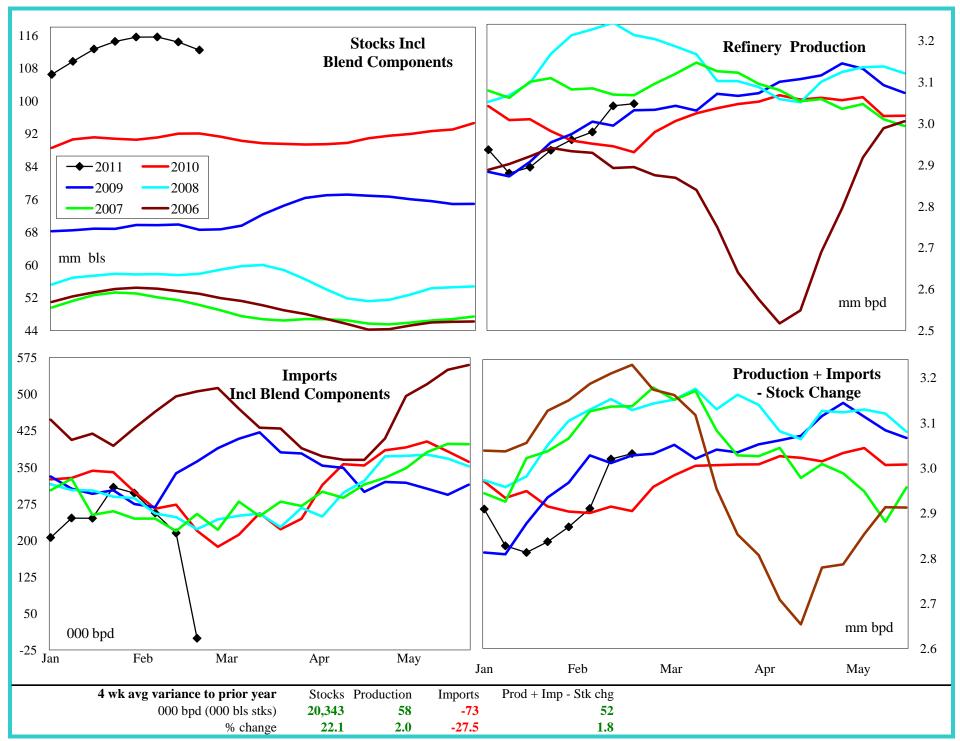
# **United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



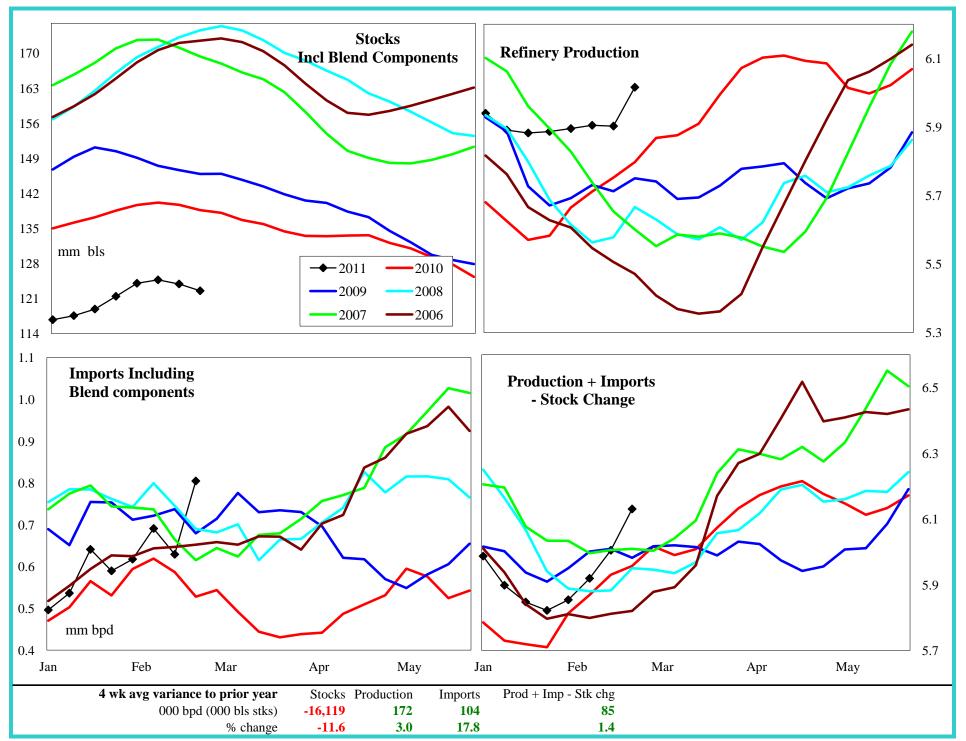
# **United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance**



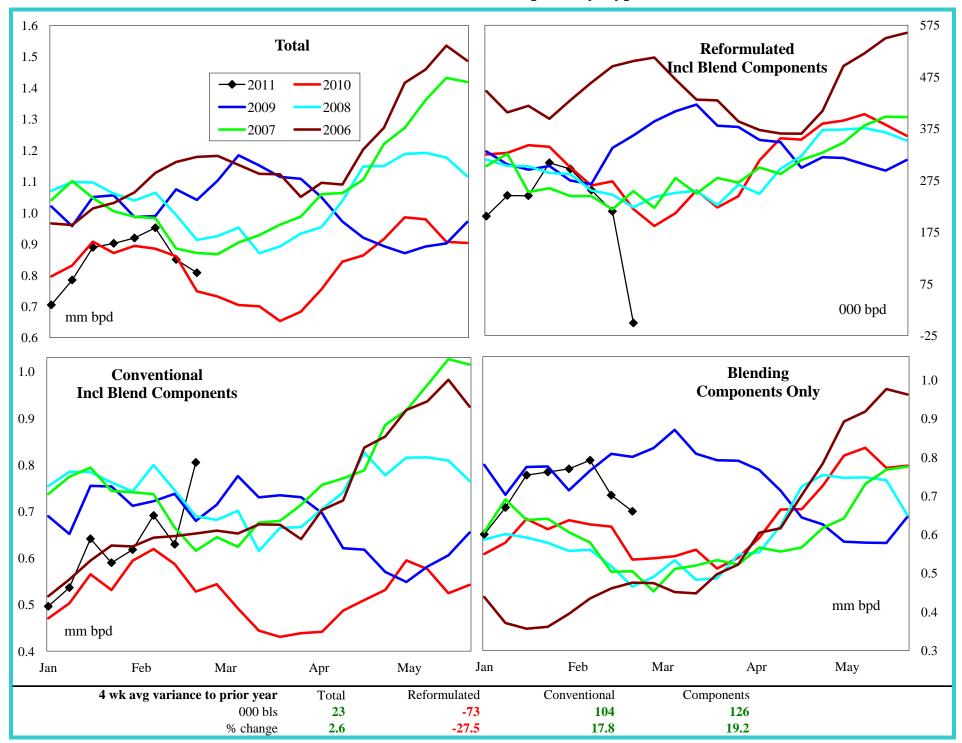
# **United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



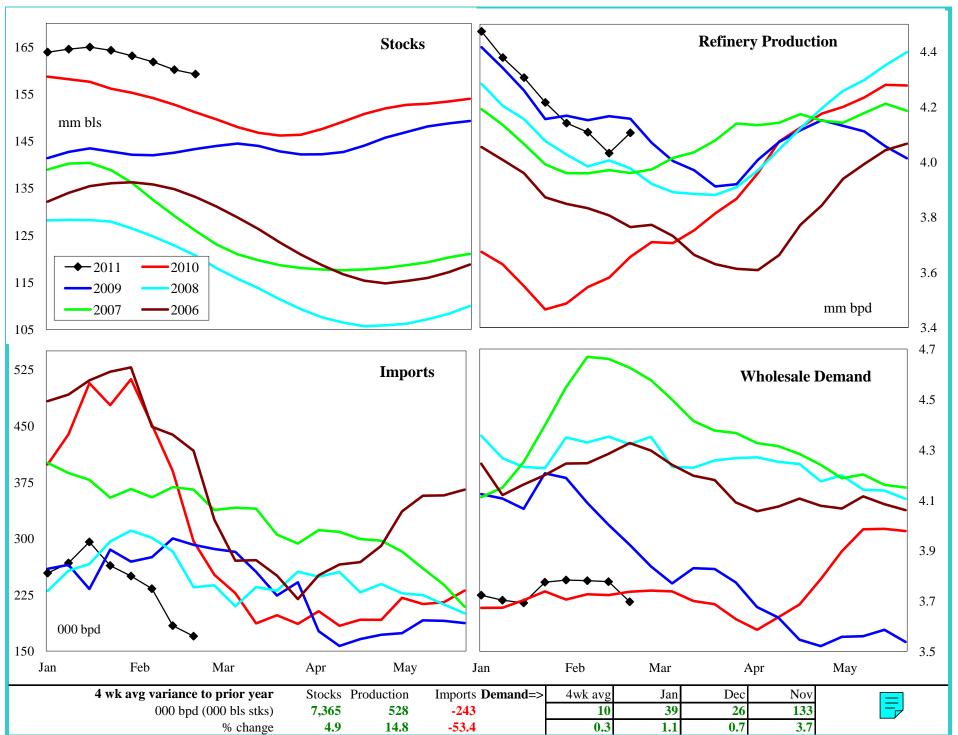
# **United States Conventional Gasoline Supply**



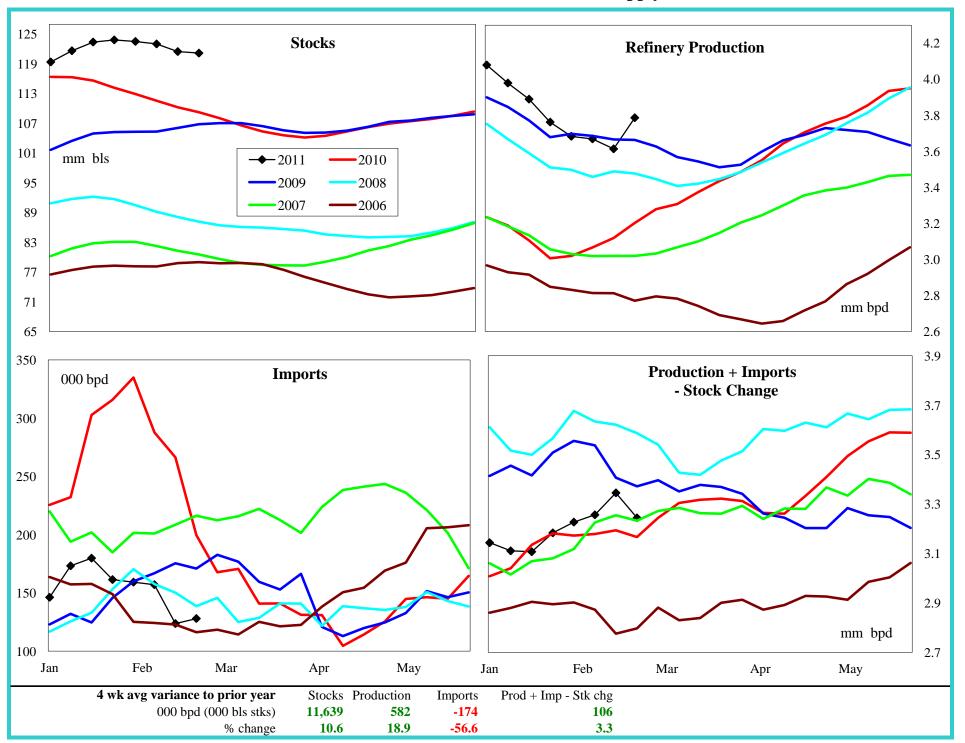
# **United States Gasoline Imports by Type**



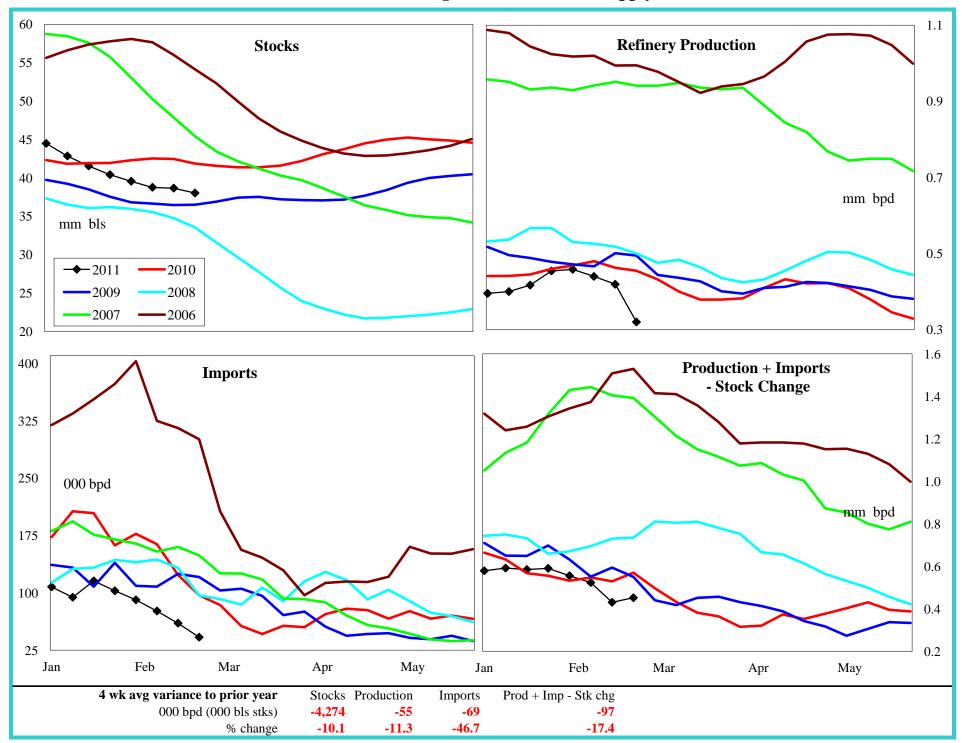
# **United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance**



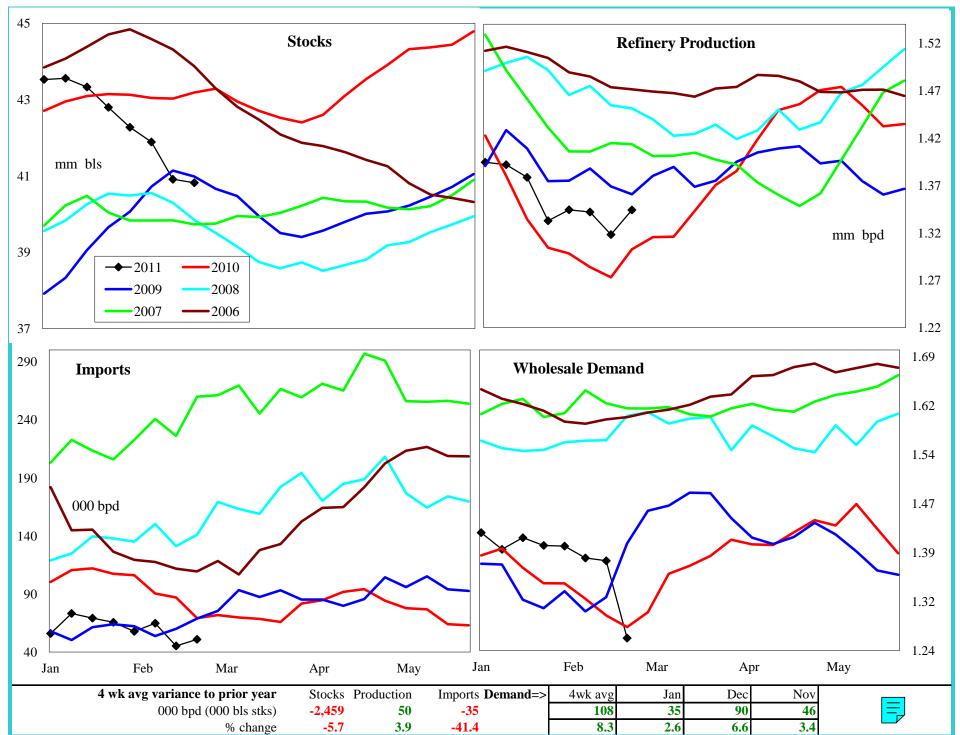
# **United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



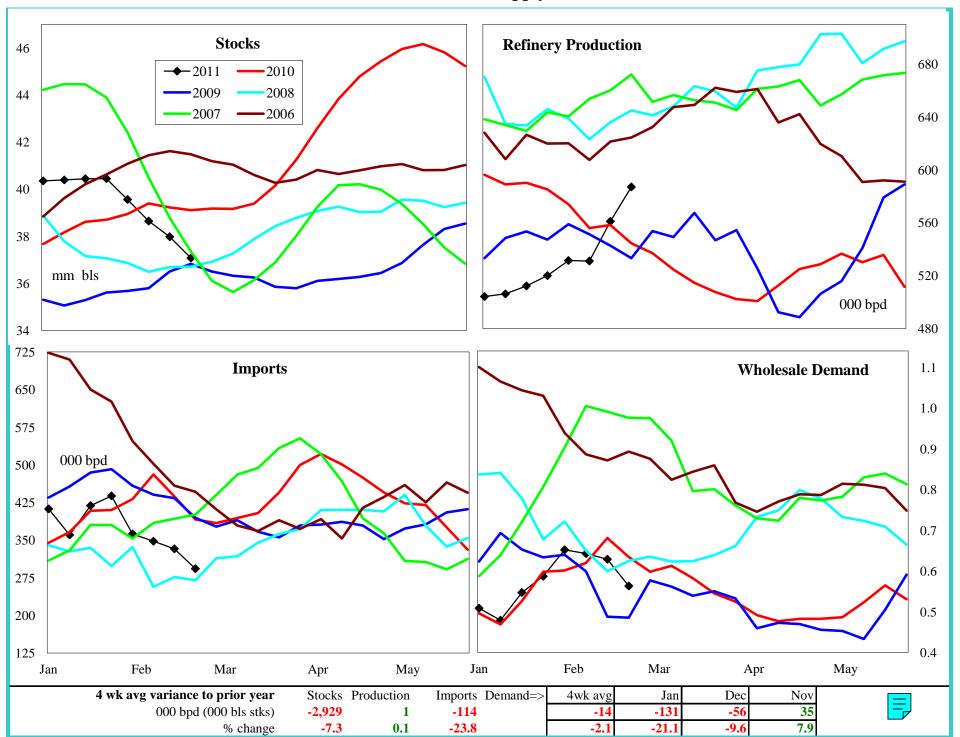
# **United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



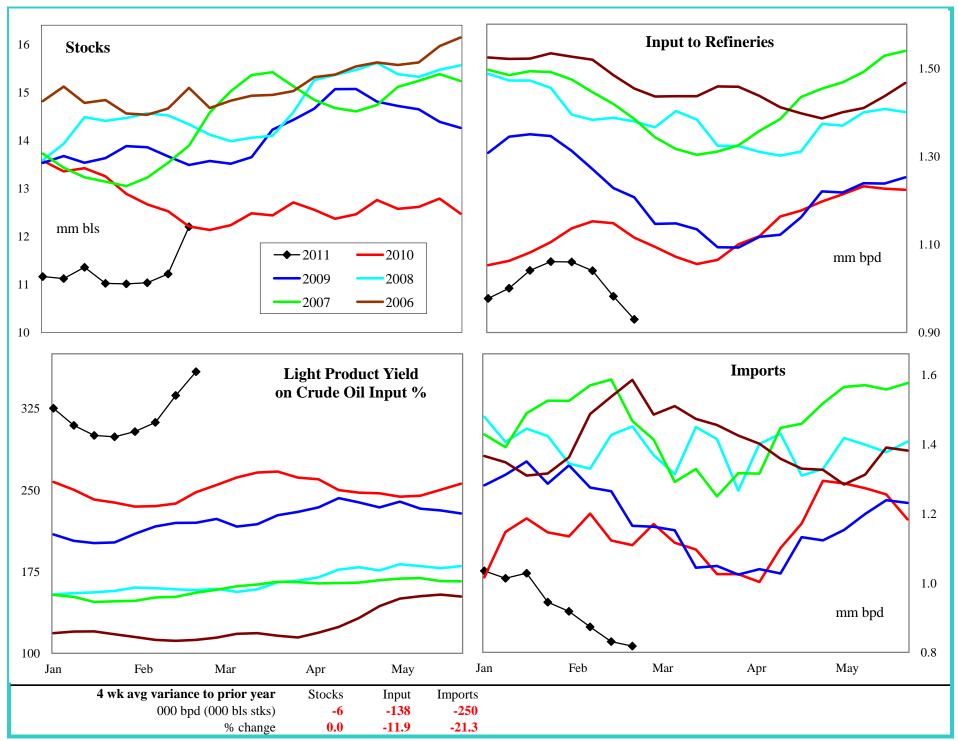
# **United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance**



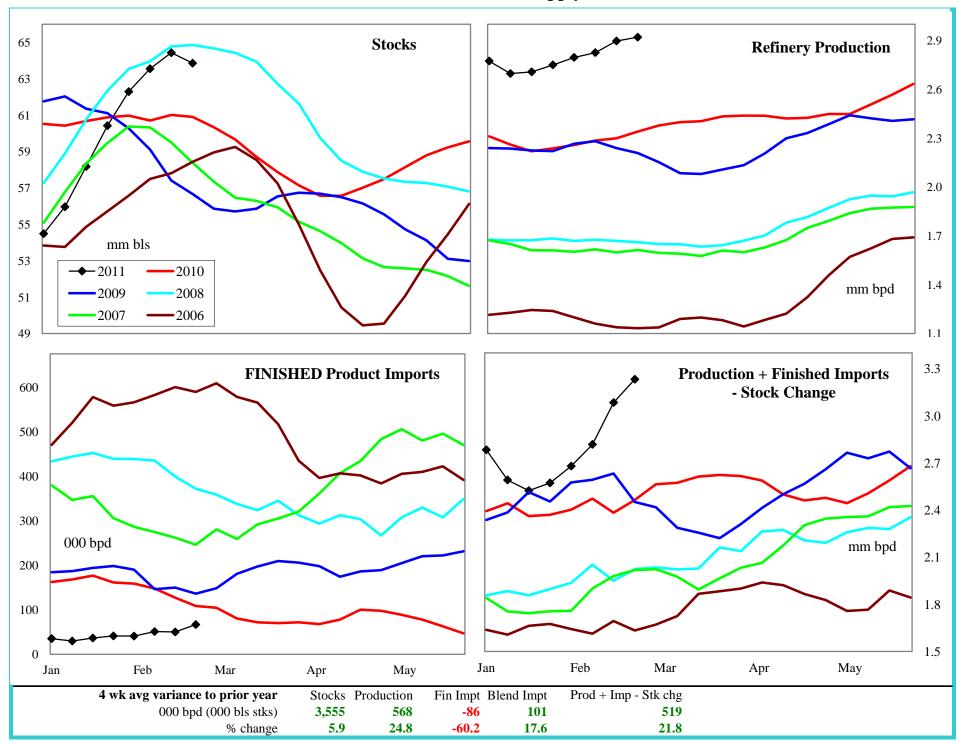
### **United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



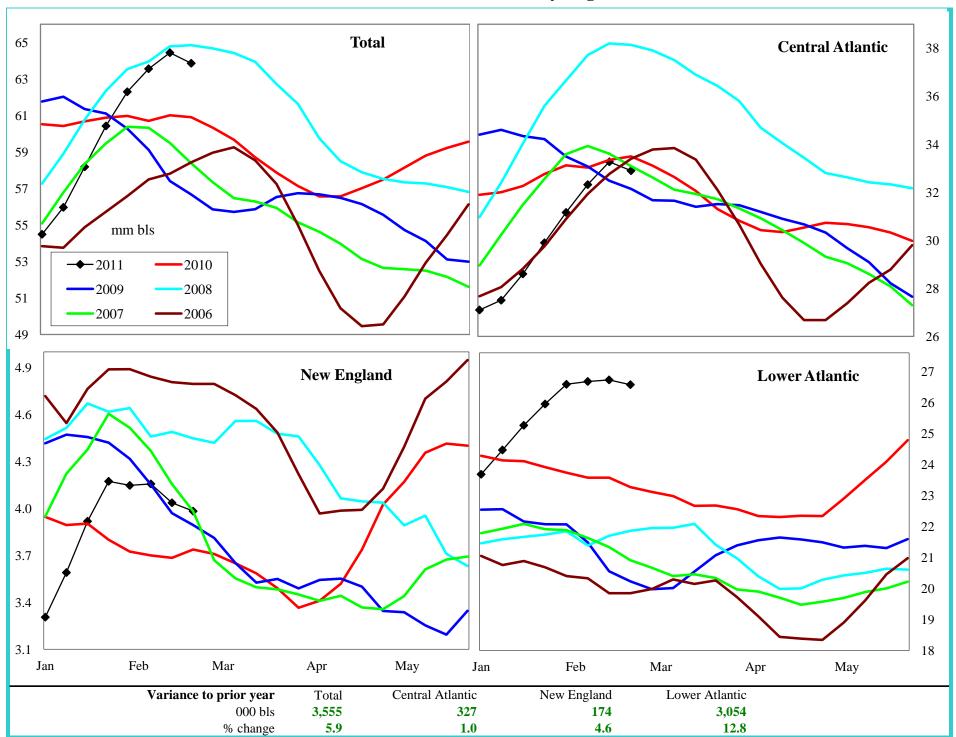
# **PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



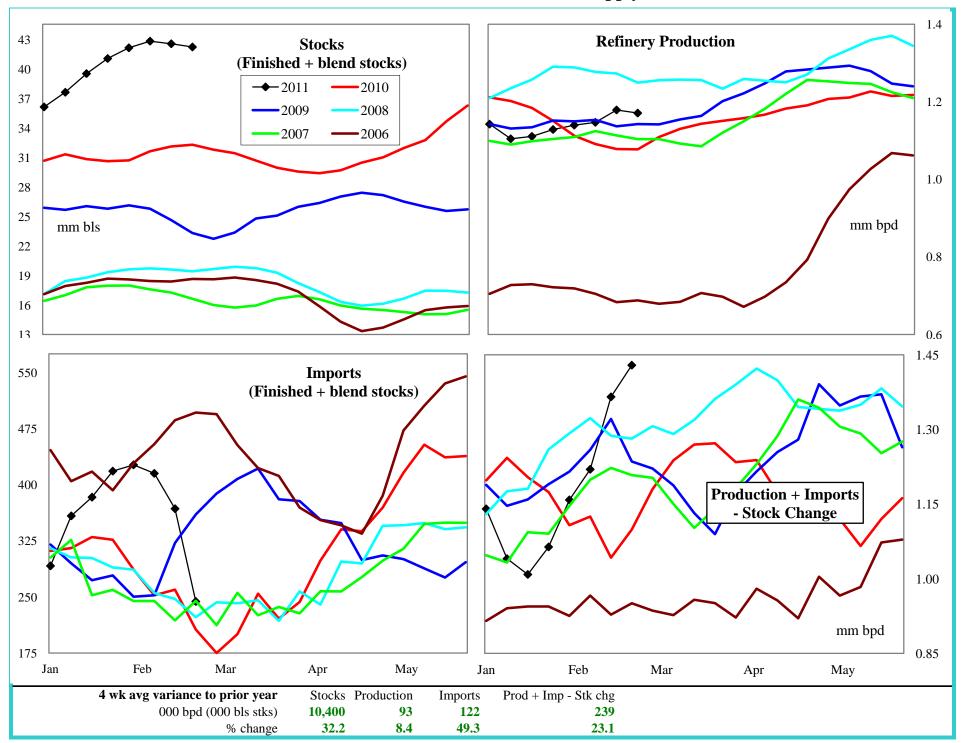
# **PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**



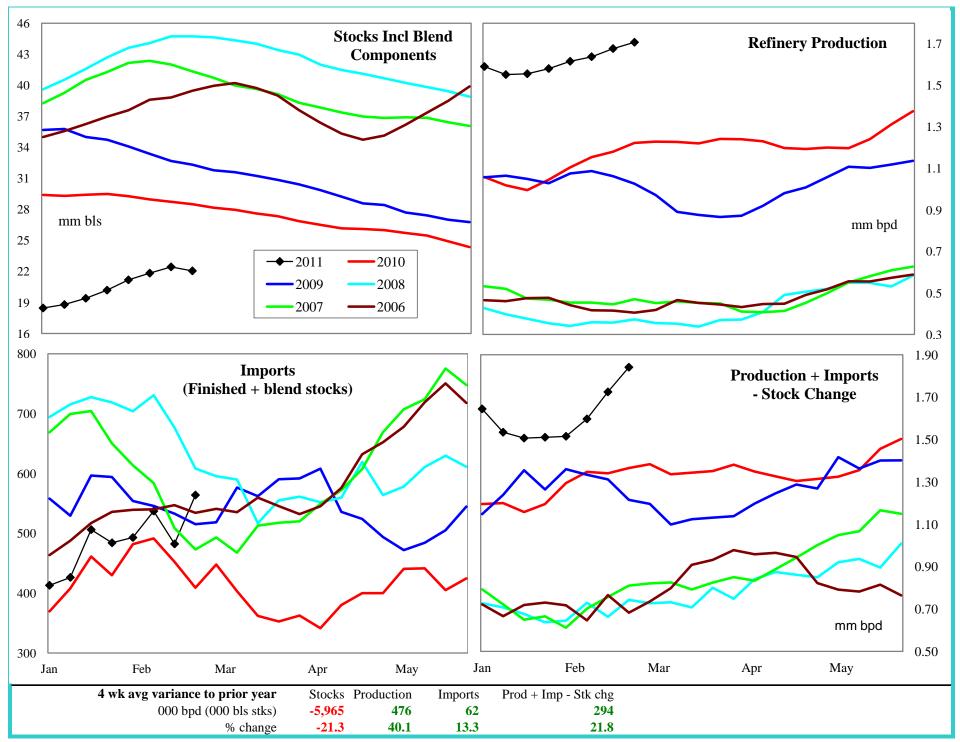
# **PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region**



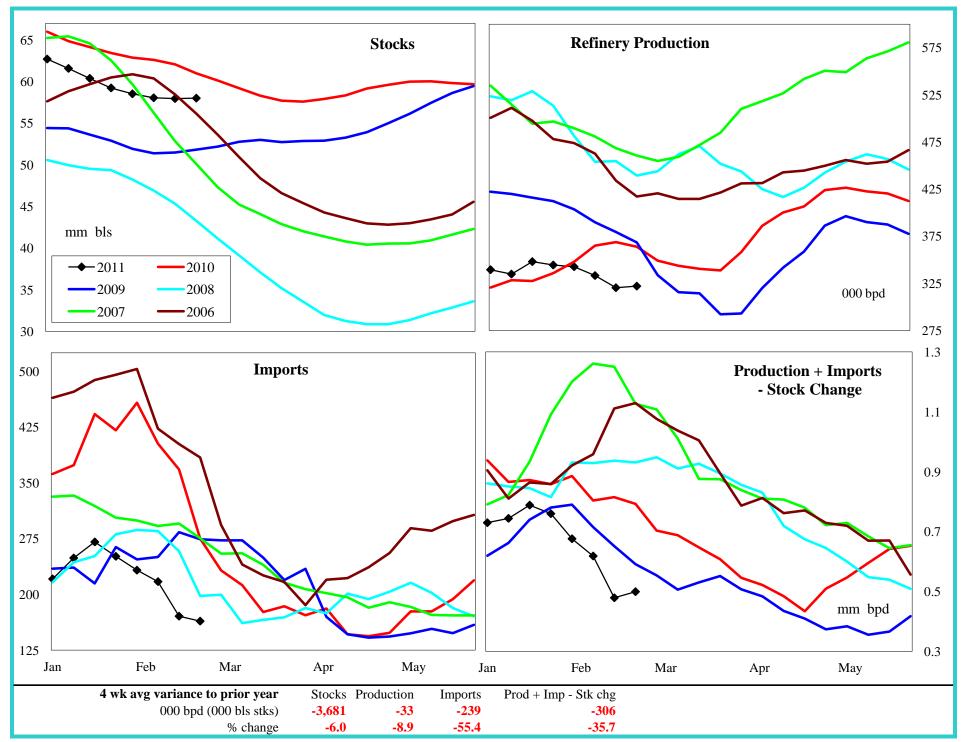
# **PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



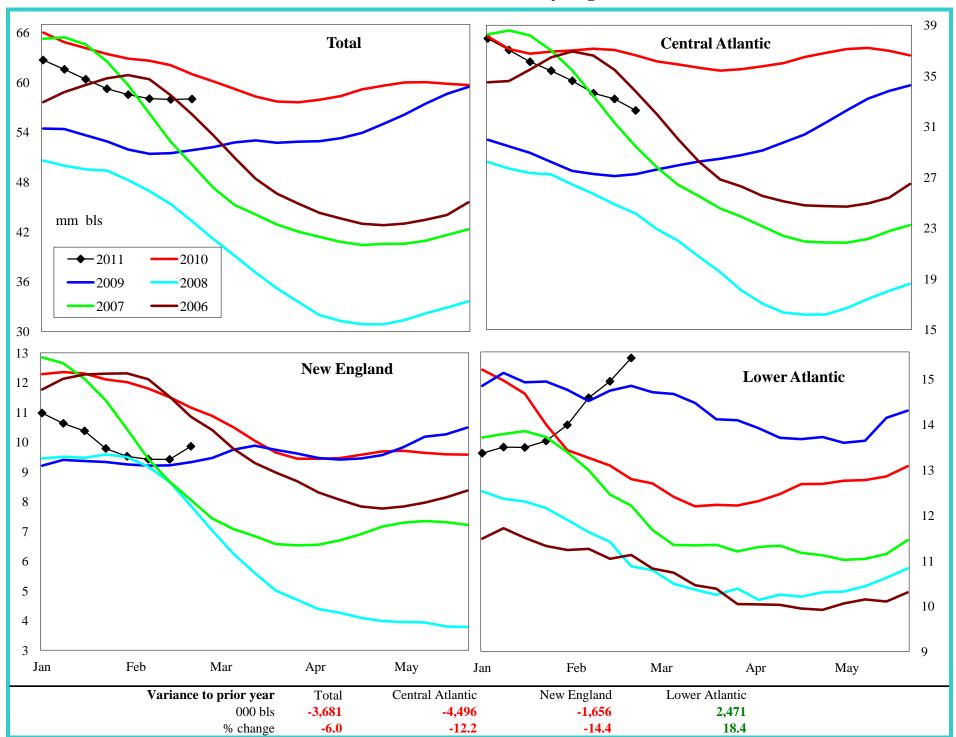
# **PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



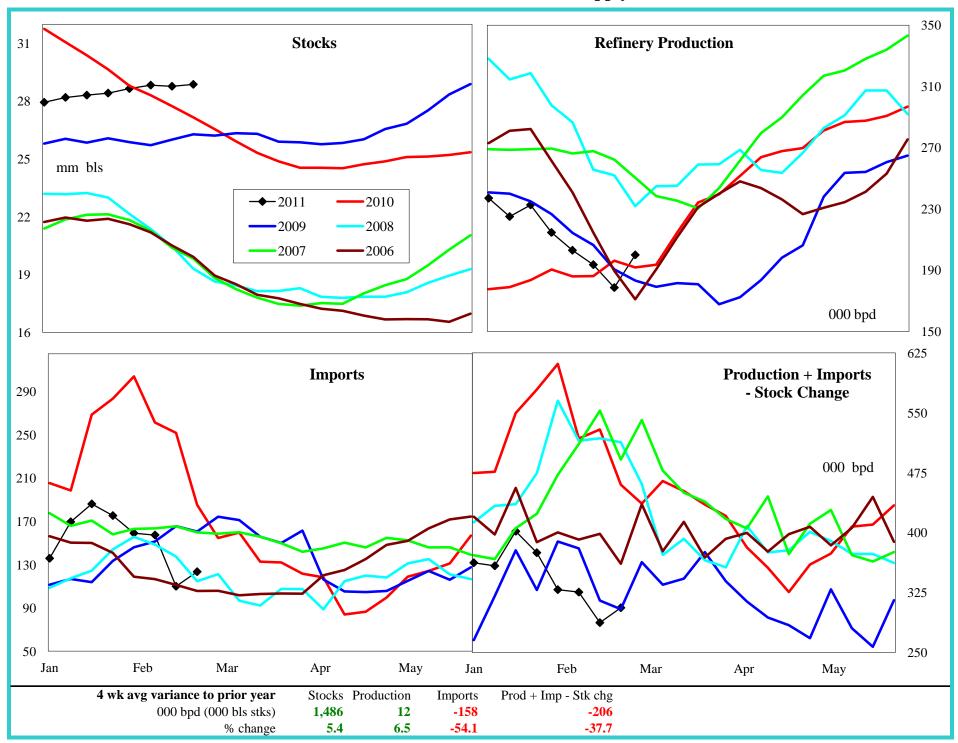
# **PADD 1 Distillate Supply**



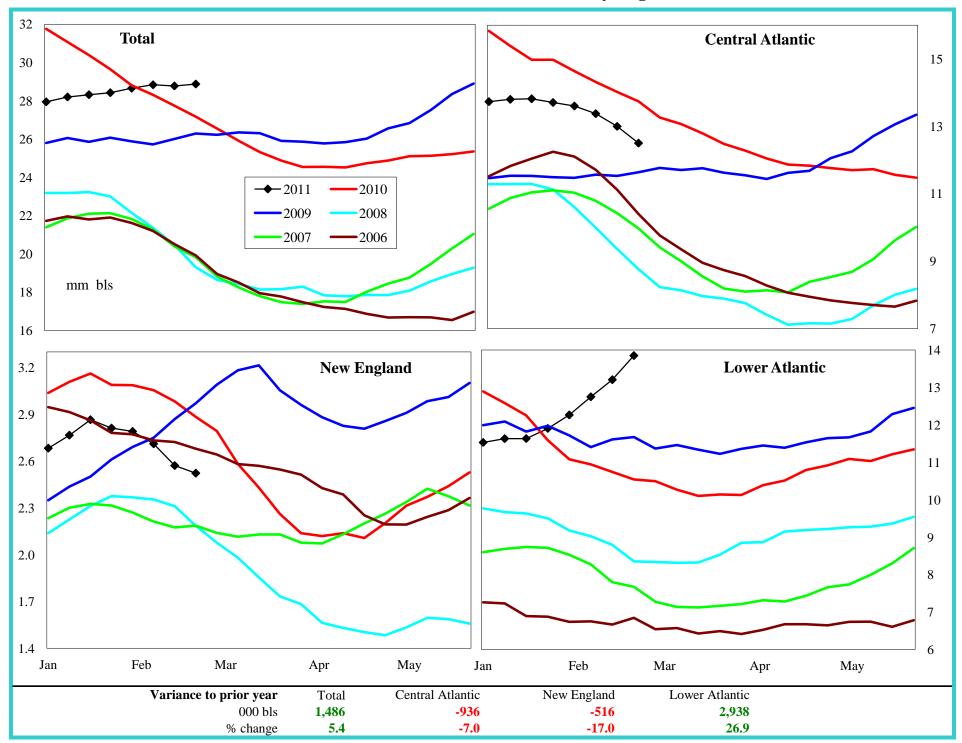
# **PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region**



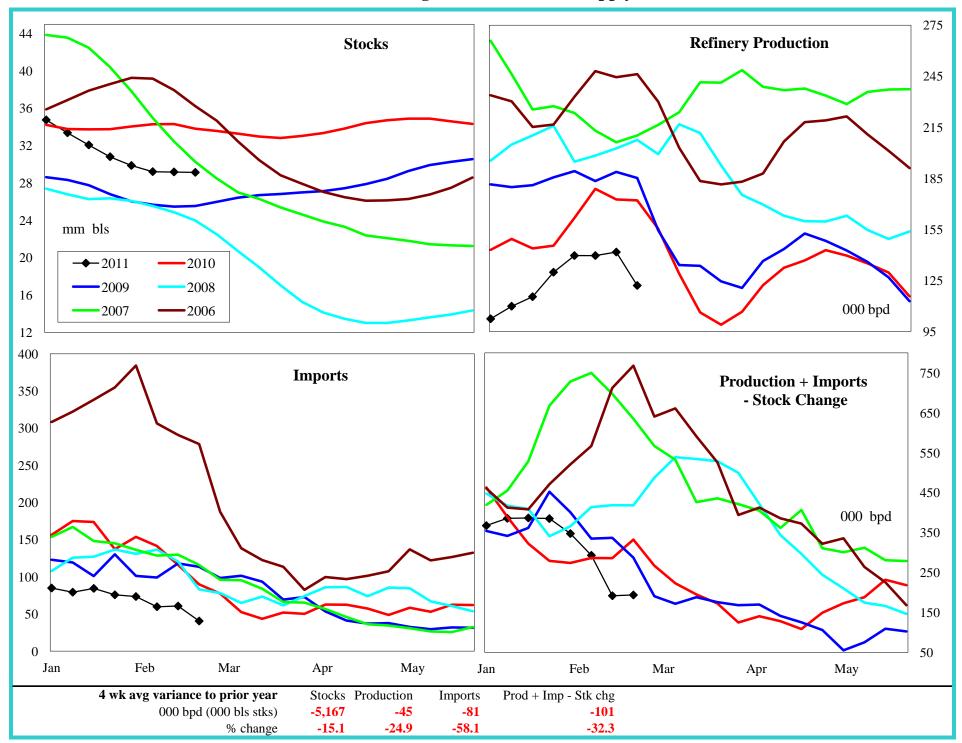
# **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



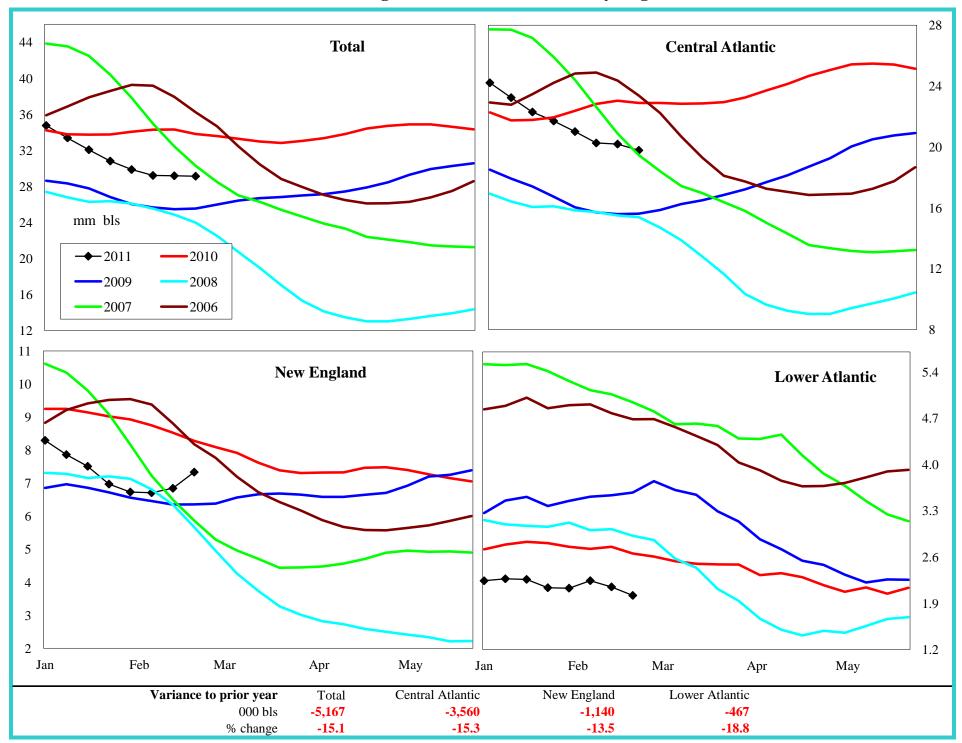
# **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**



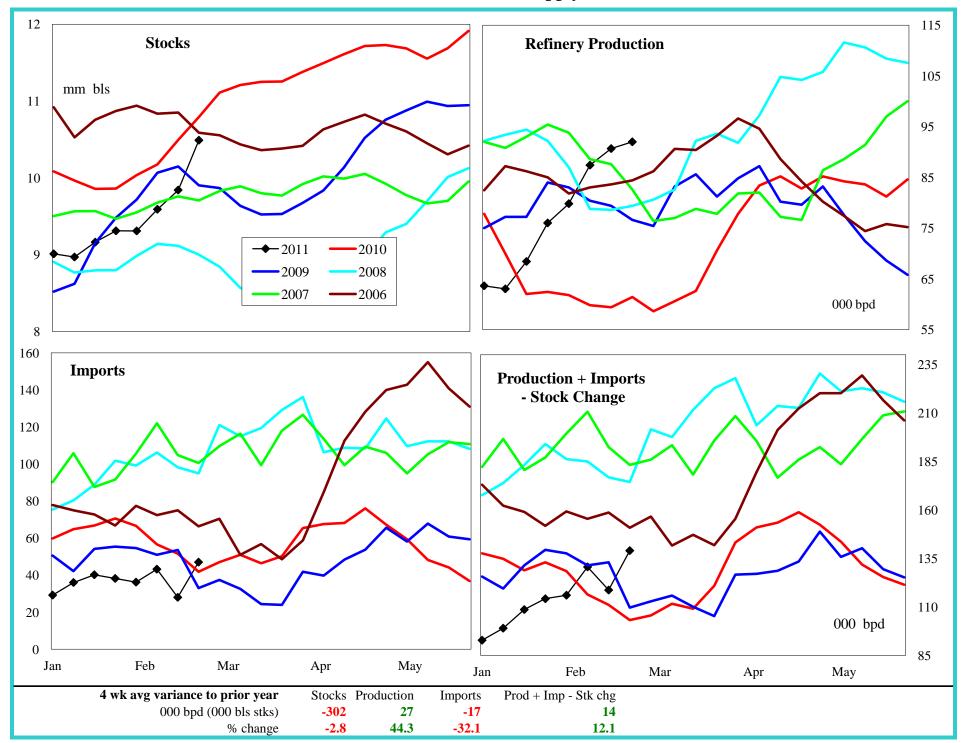
# **PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



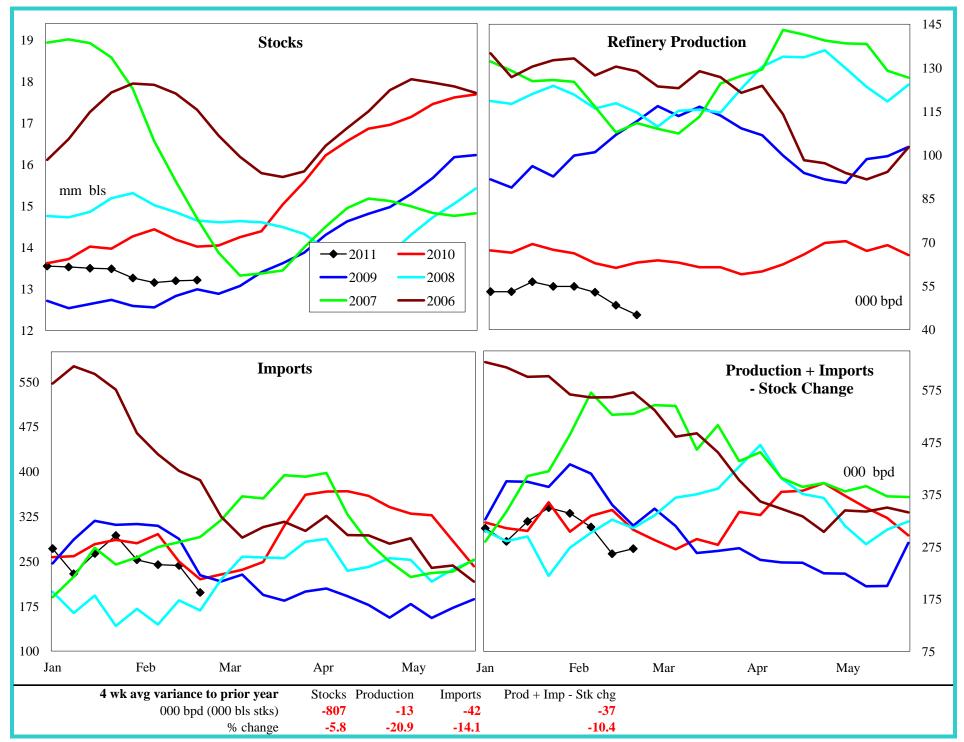
# **PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**



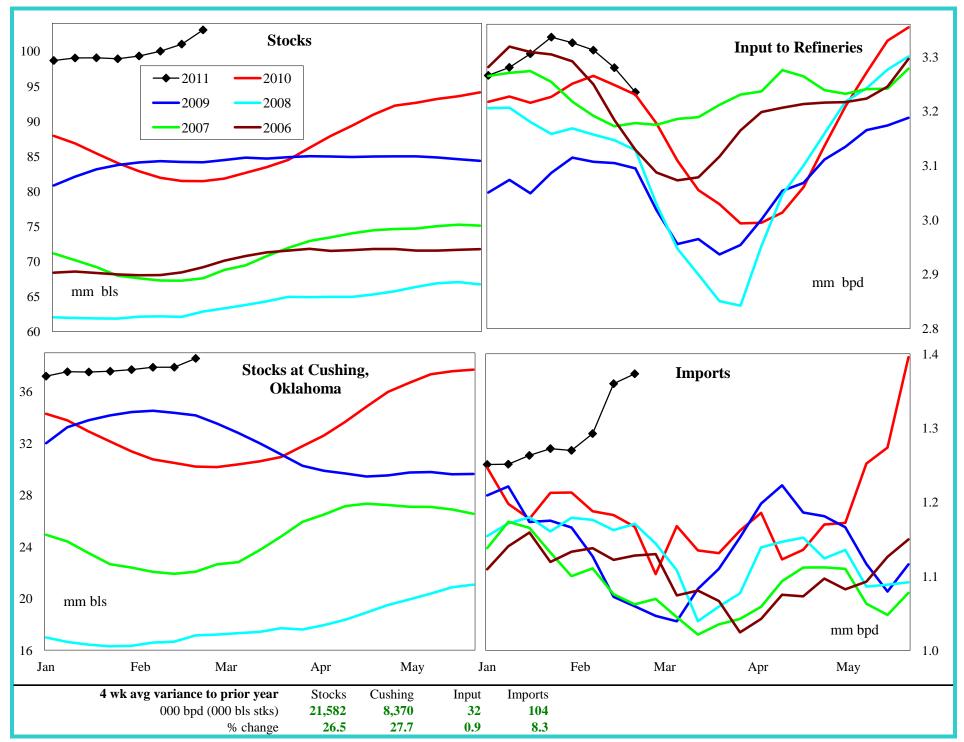
# **PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**



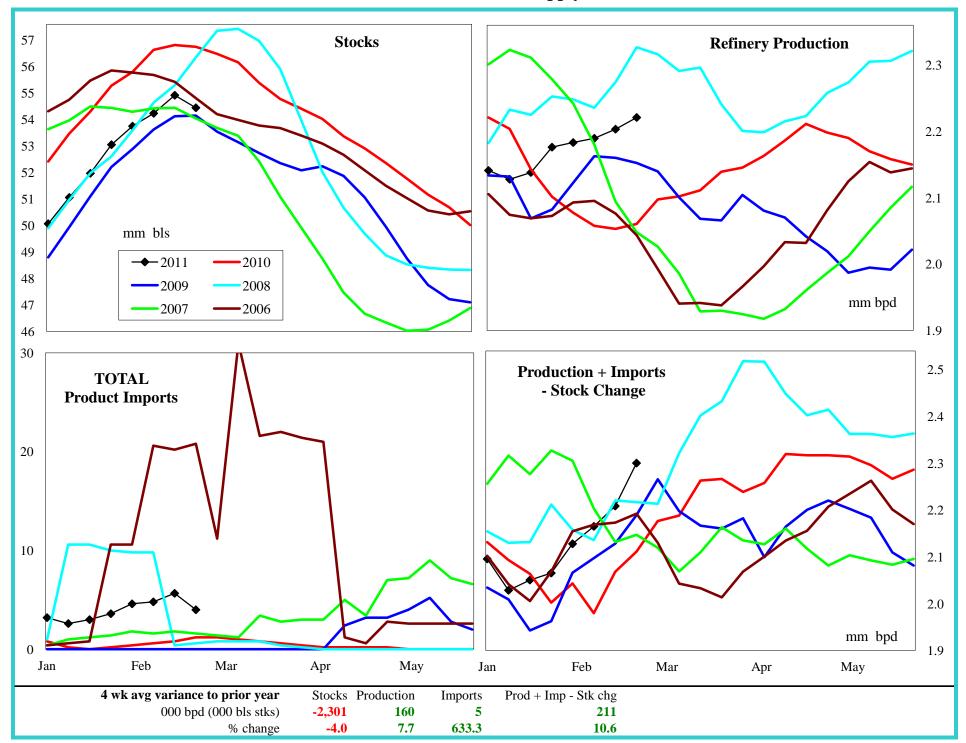
# **PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



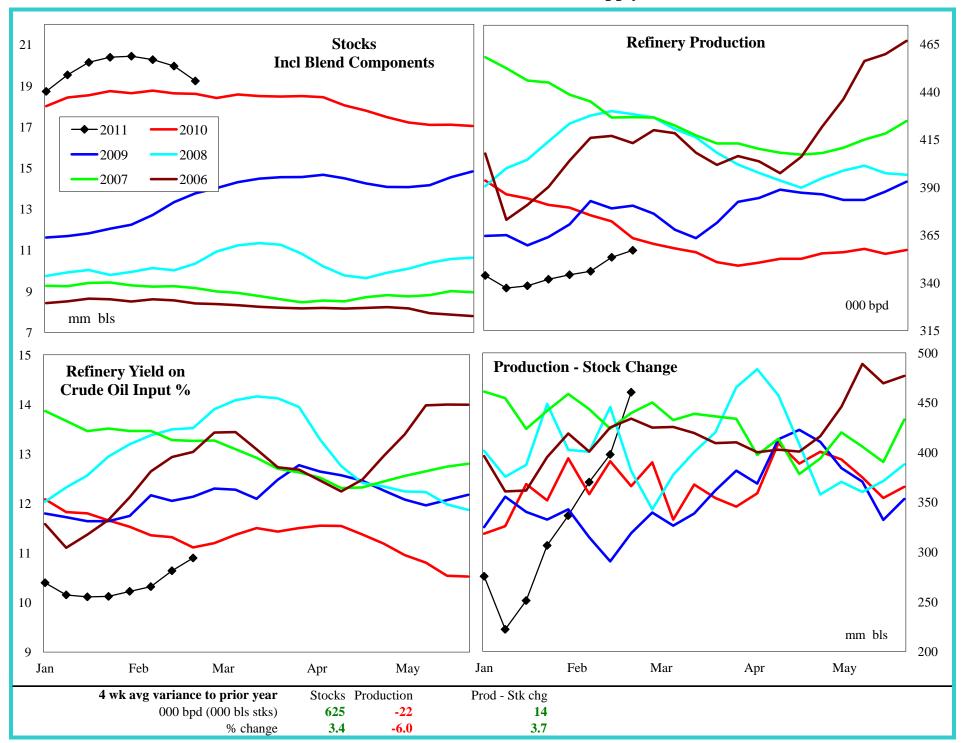
# **PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



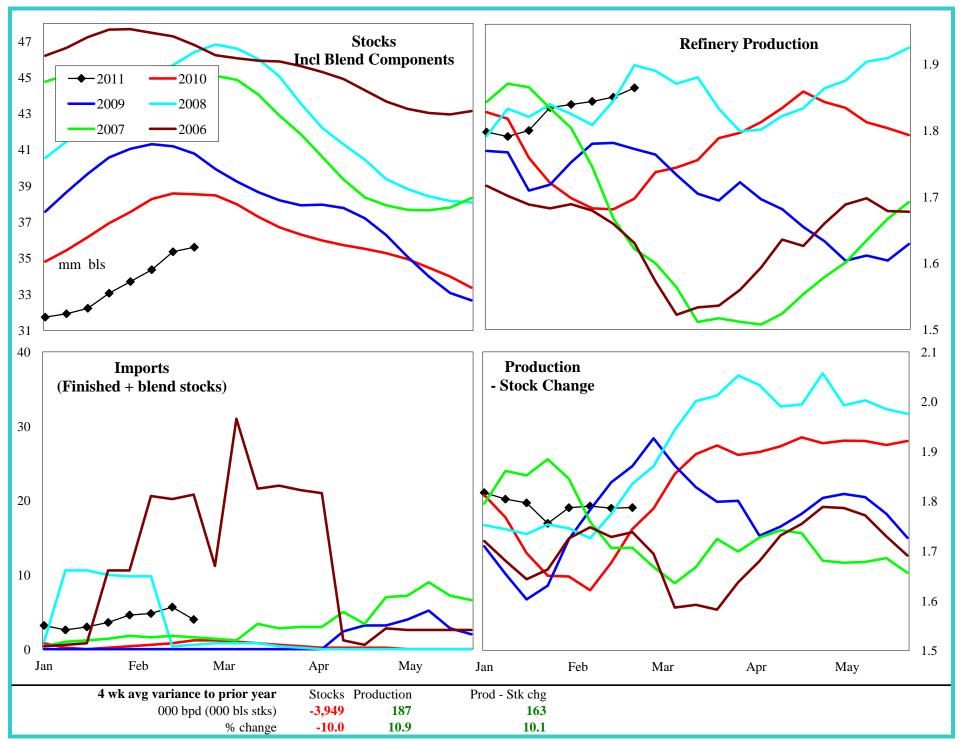
#### **PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**



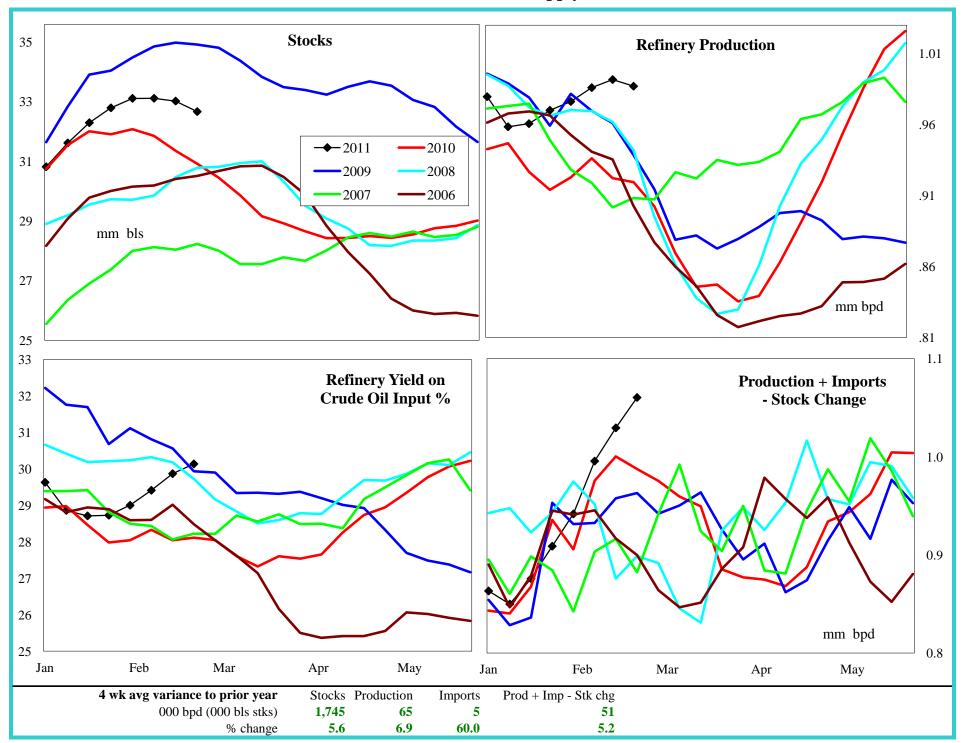
## **PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



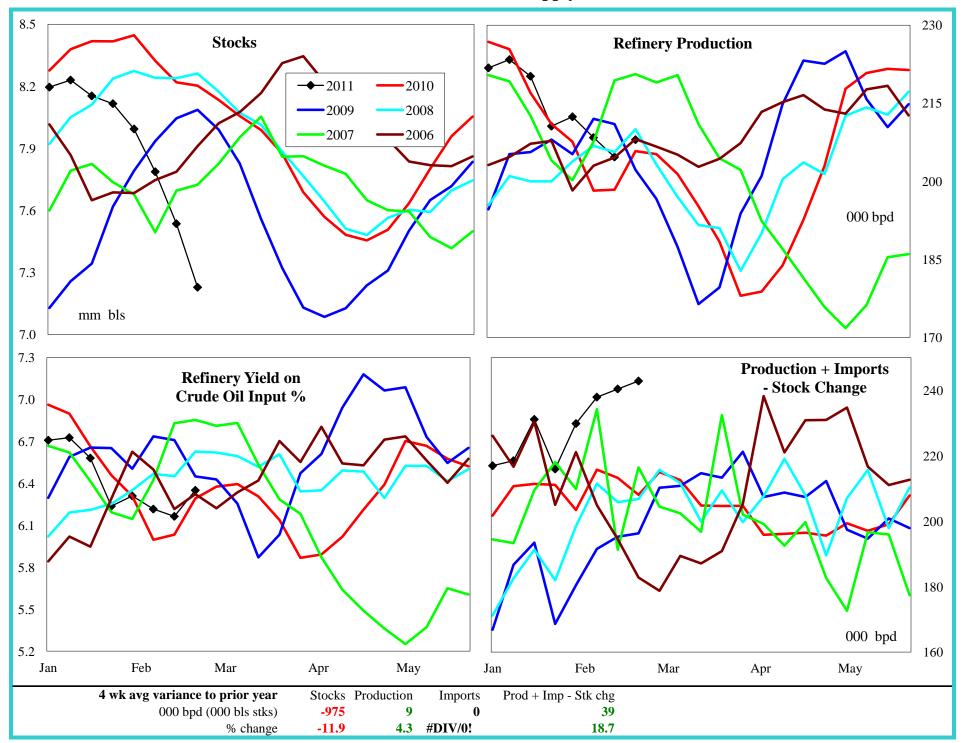
# **PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



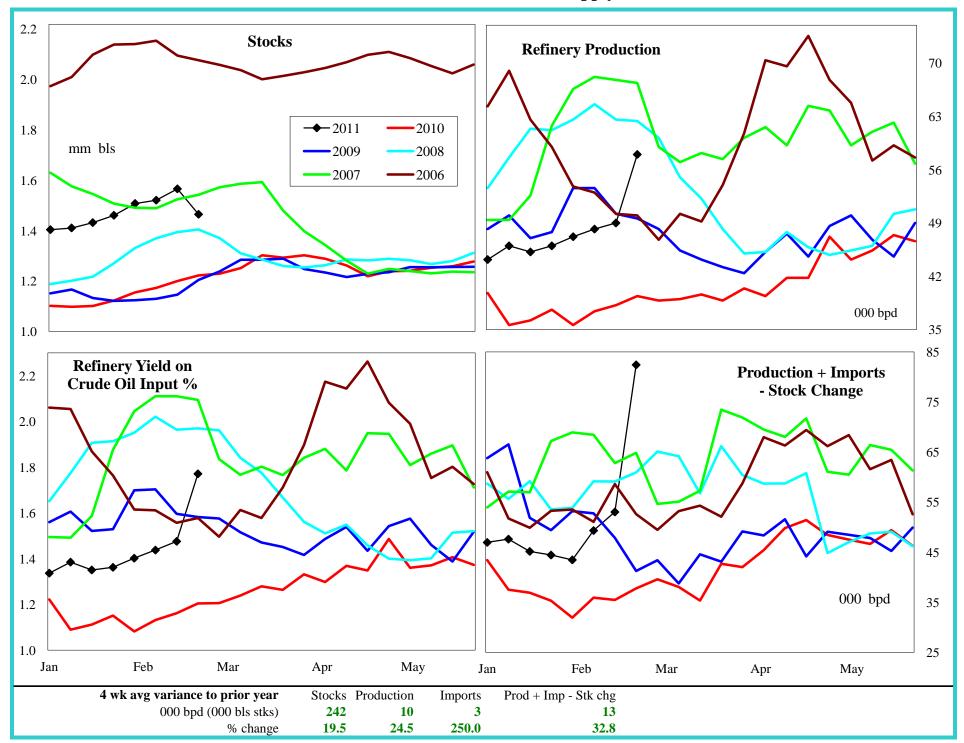
## **PADD 2 Distillate Supply**



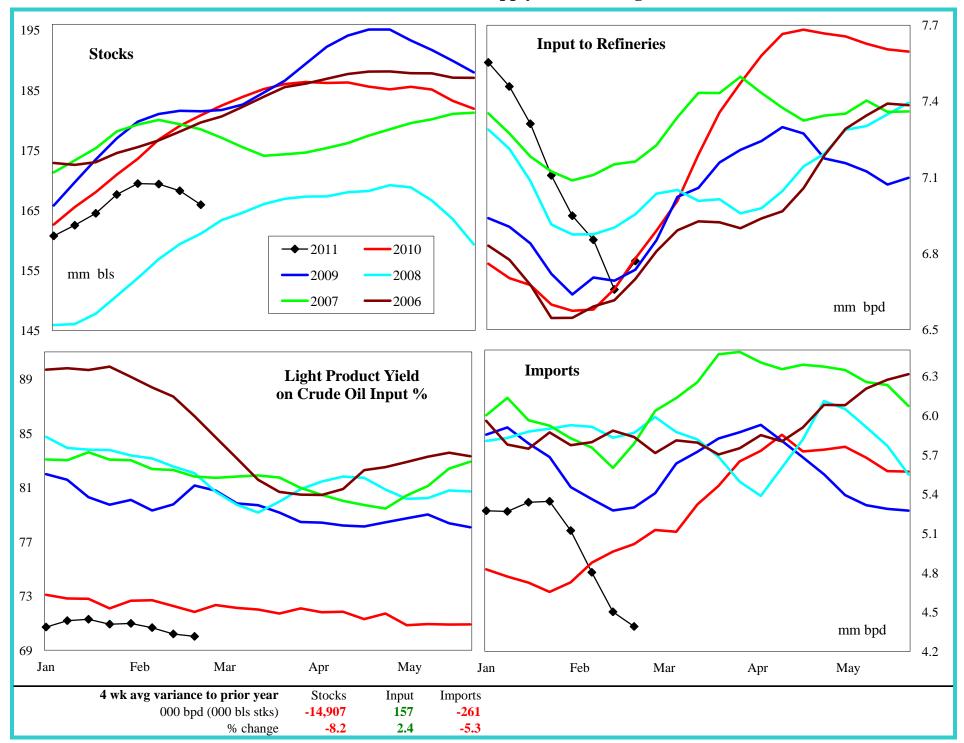
#### **PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**



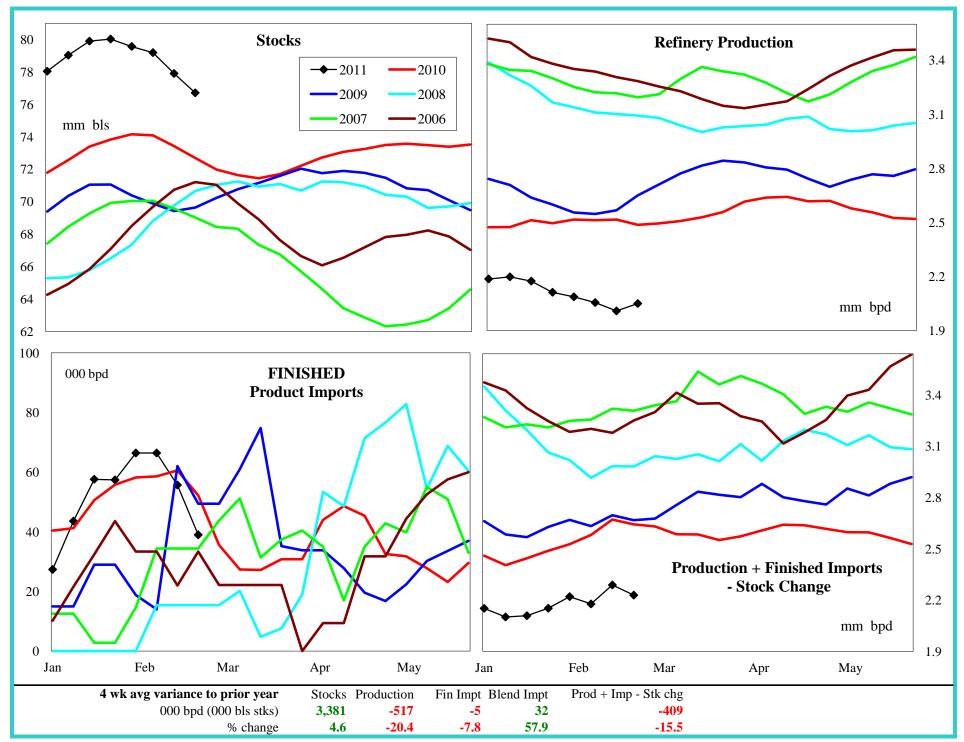
## **PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



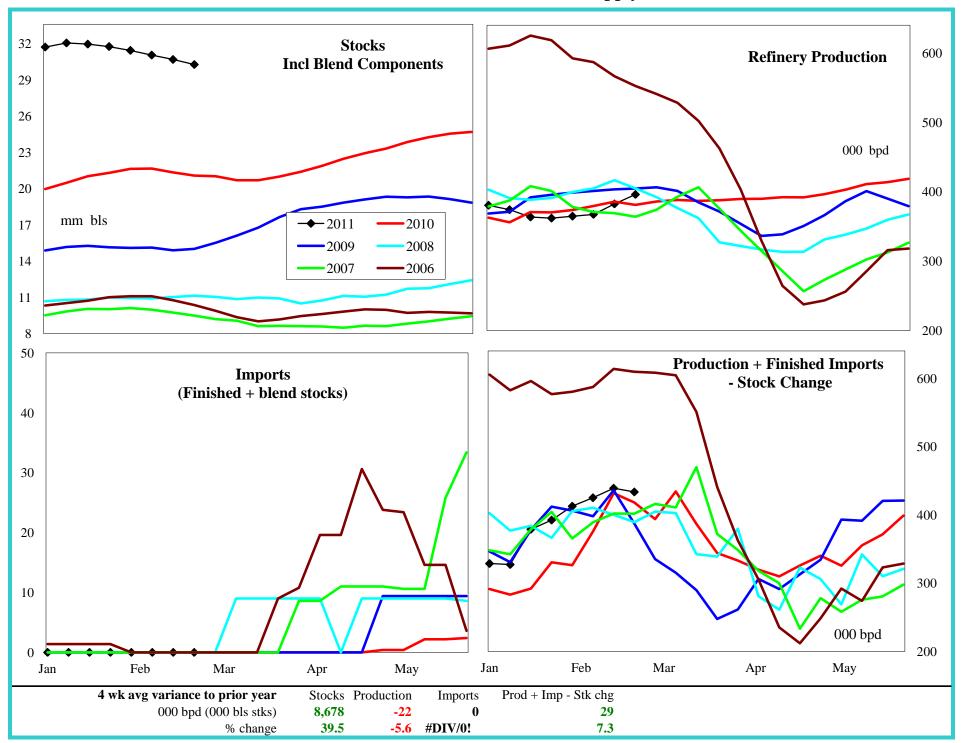
## **PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



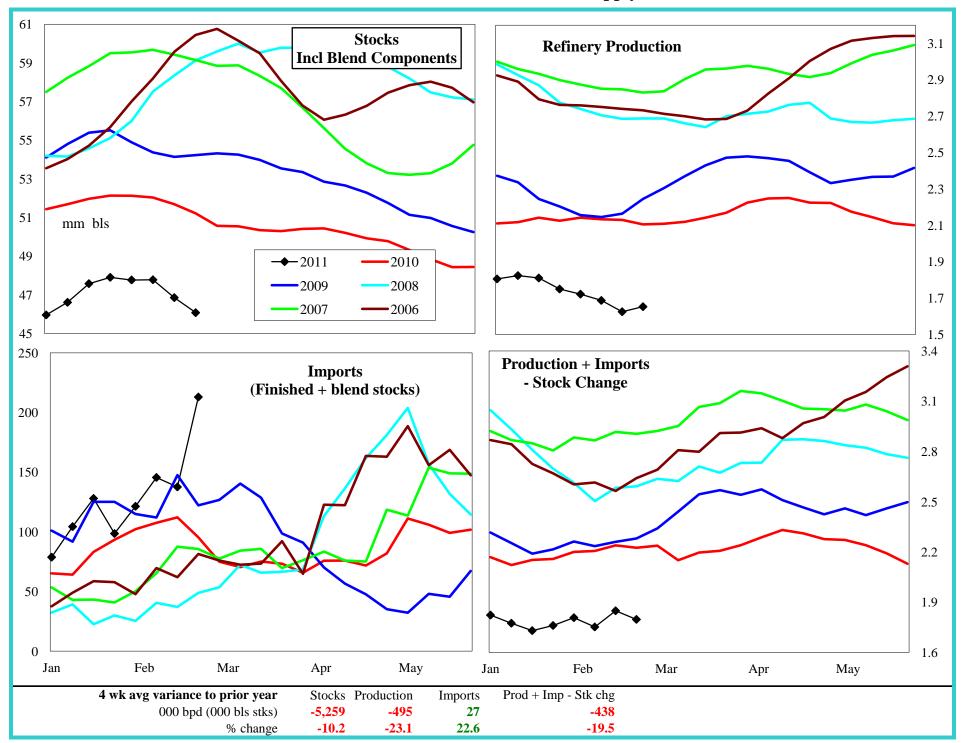
# **PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**



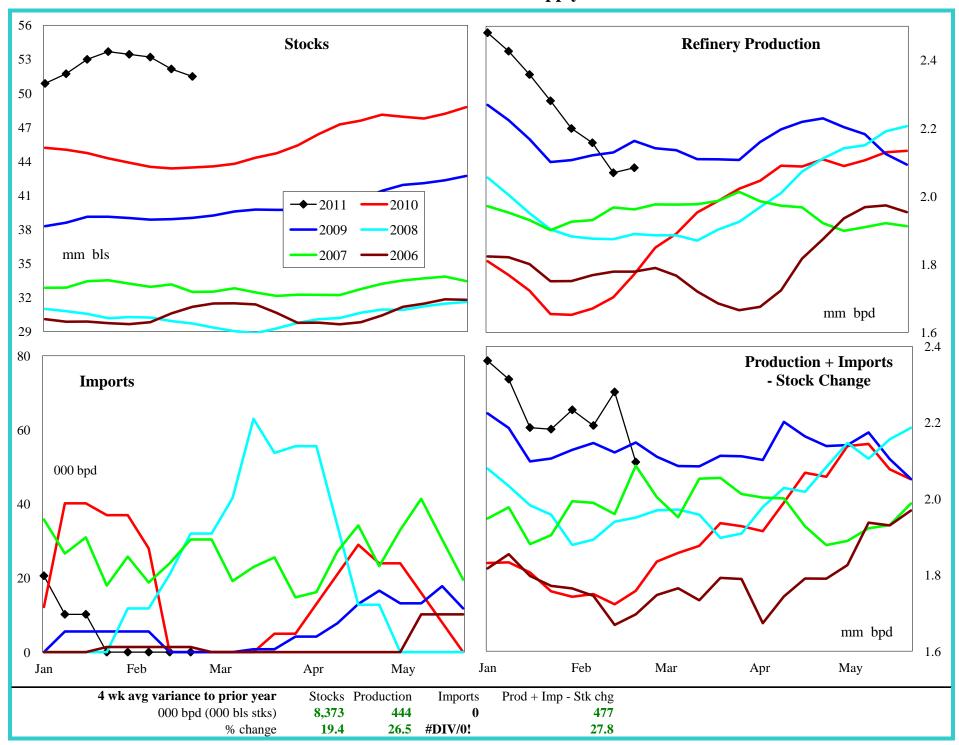
## **PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



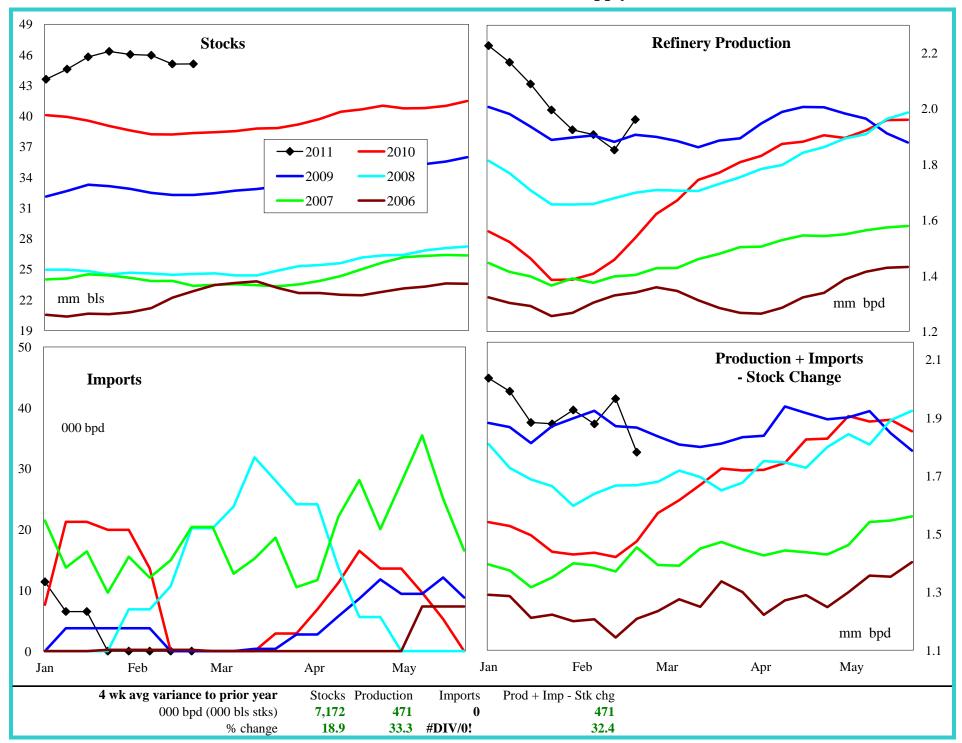
## **PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



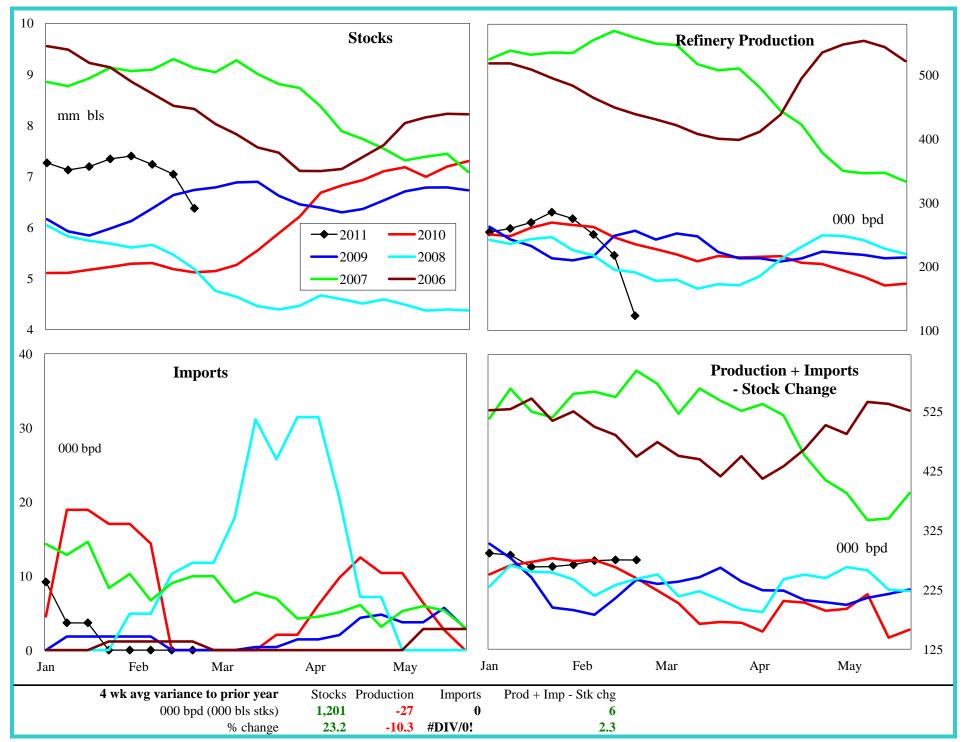
#### **PADD 3 Distillate Supply**



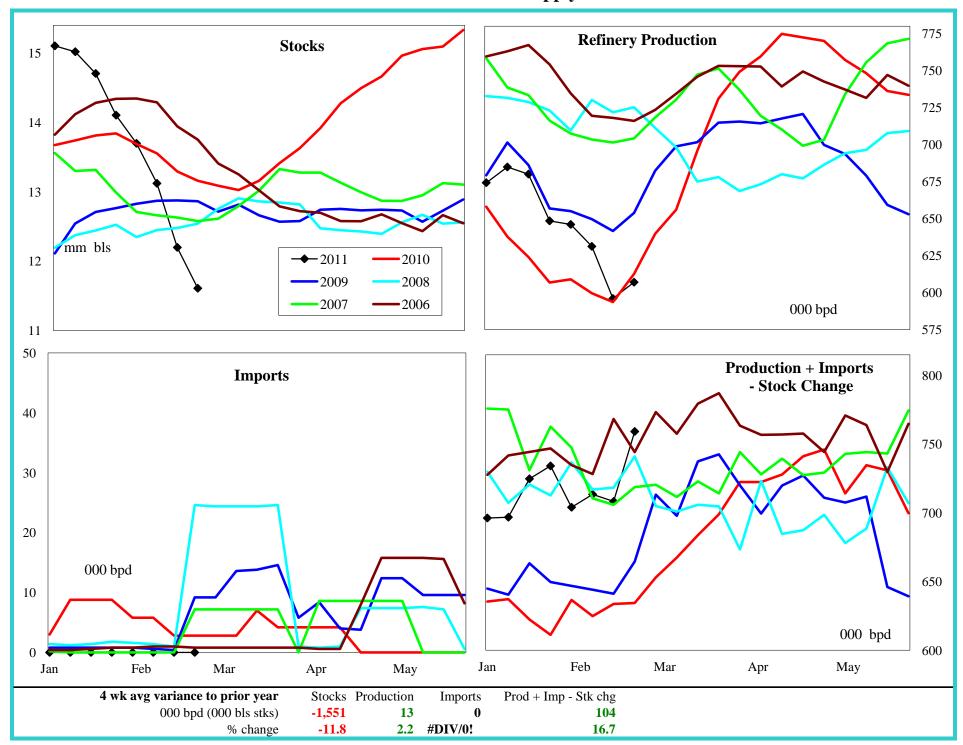
## **PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



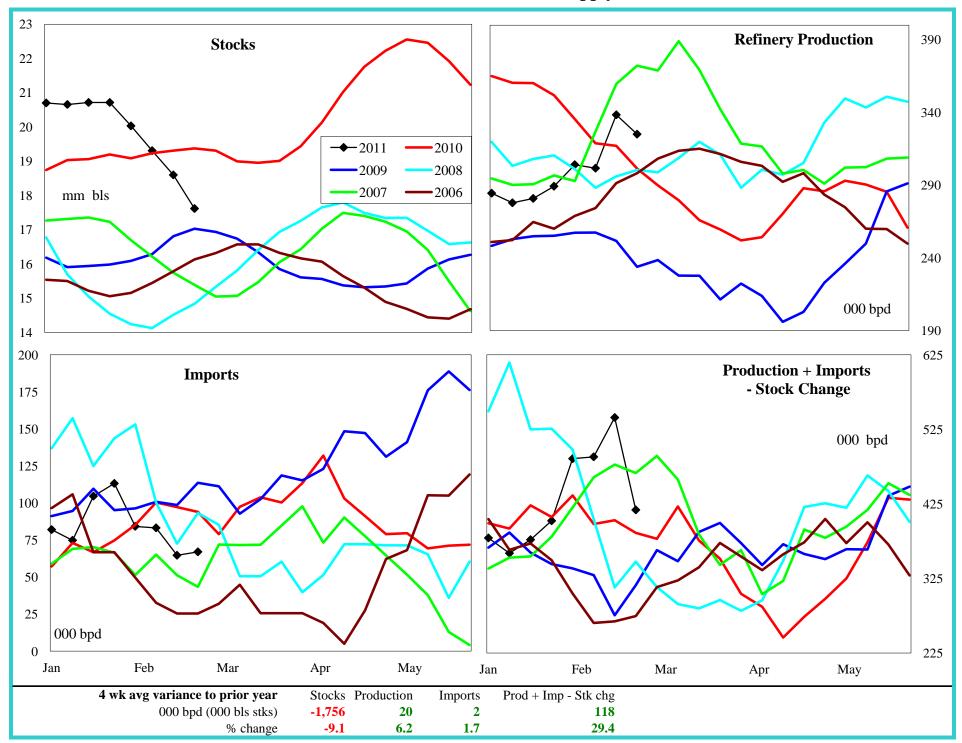
# **PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



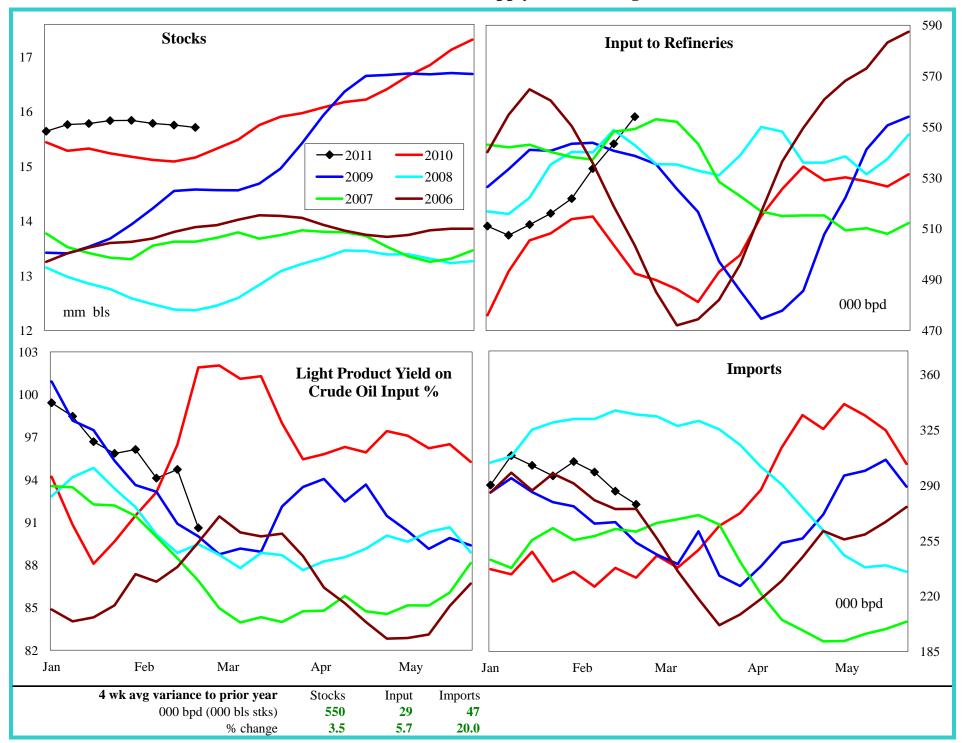
#### **PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**



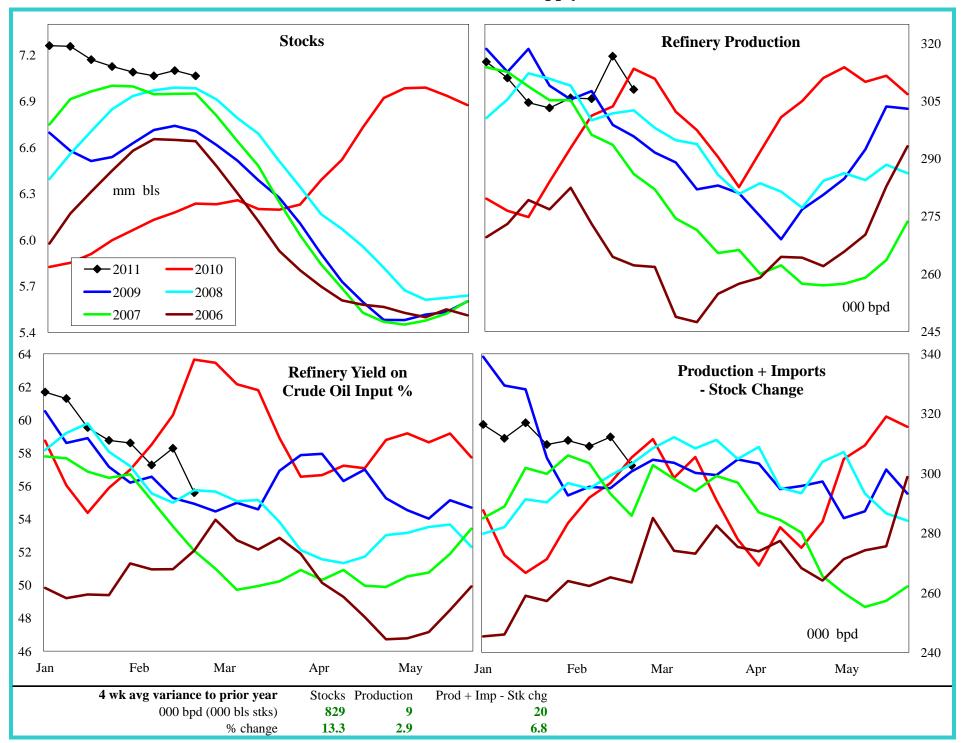
## **PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



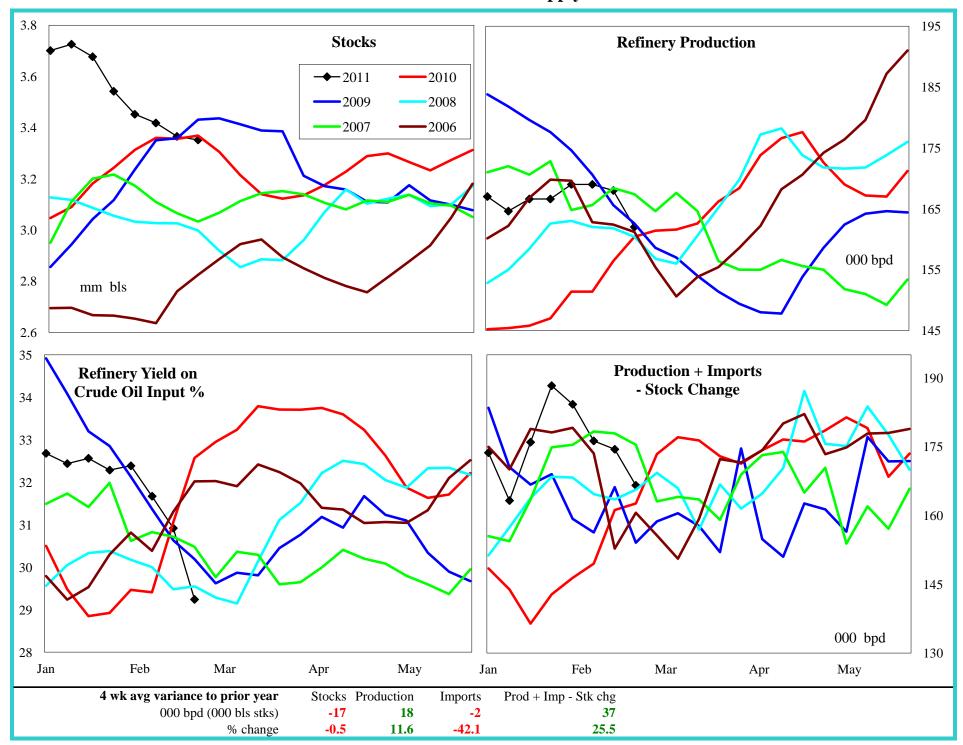
## **PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



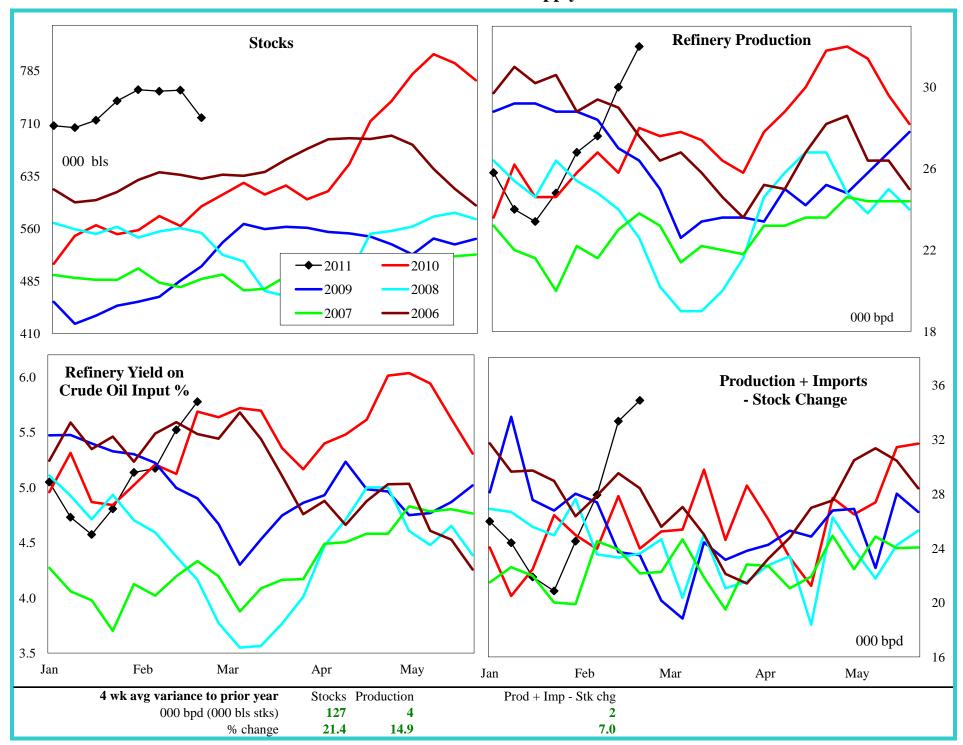
## **PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**



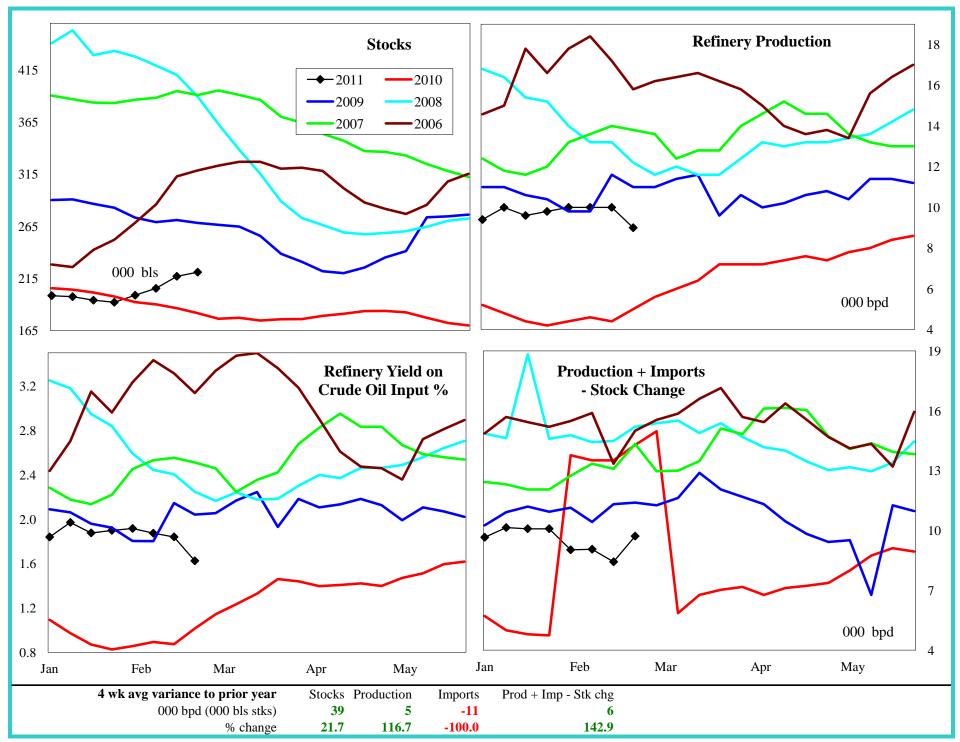
#### **PADD 4 Distillate Supply**



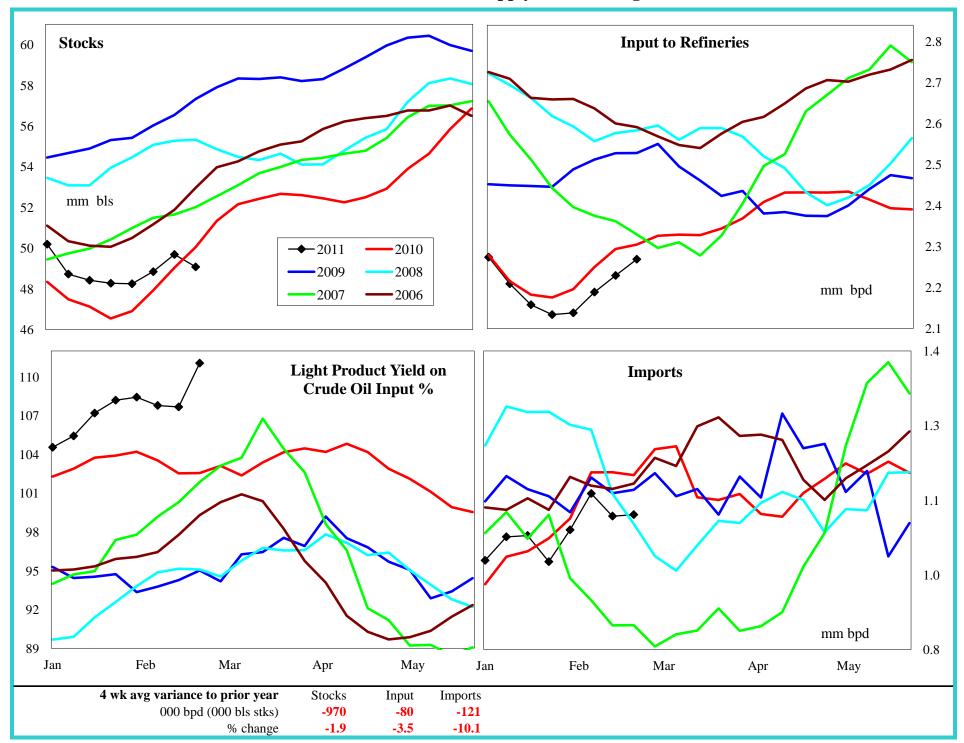
#### **PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**



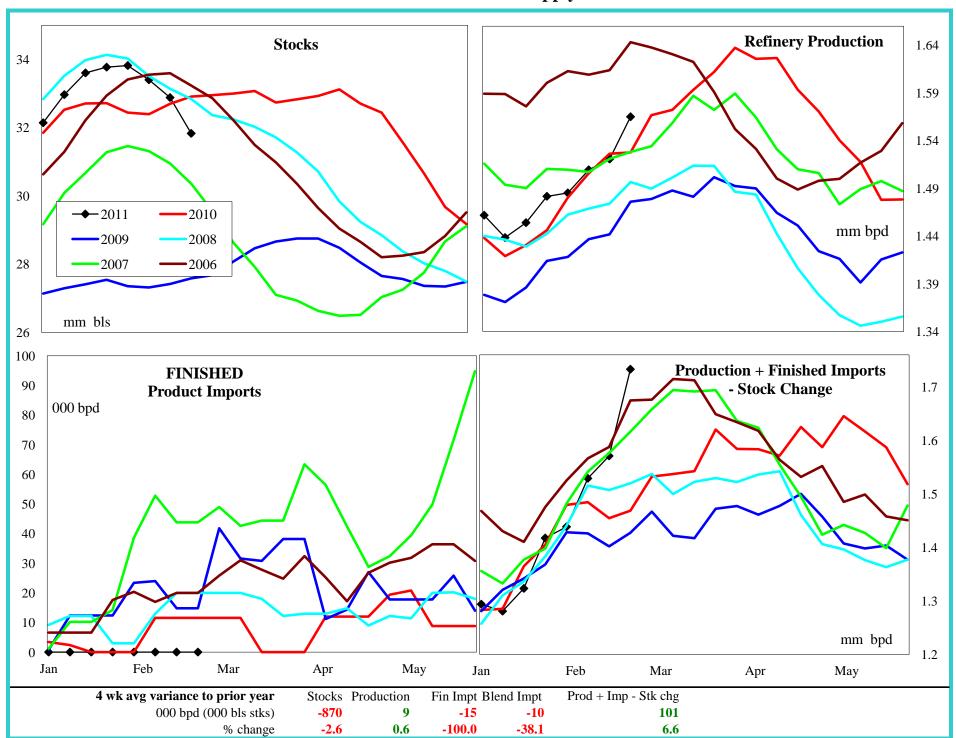
# **PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



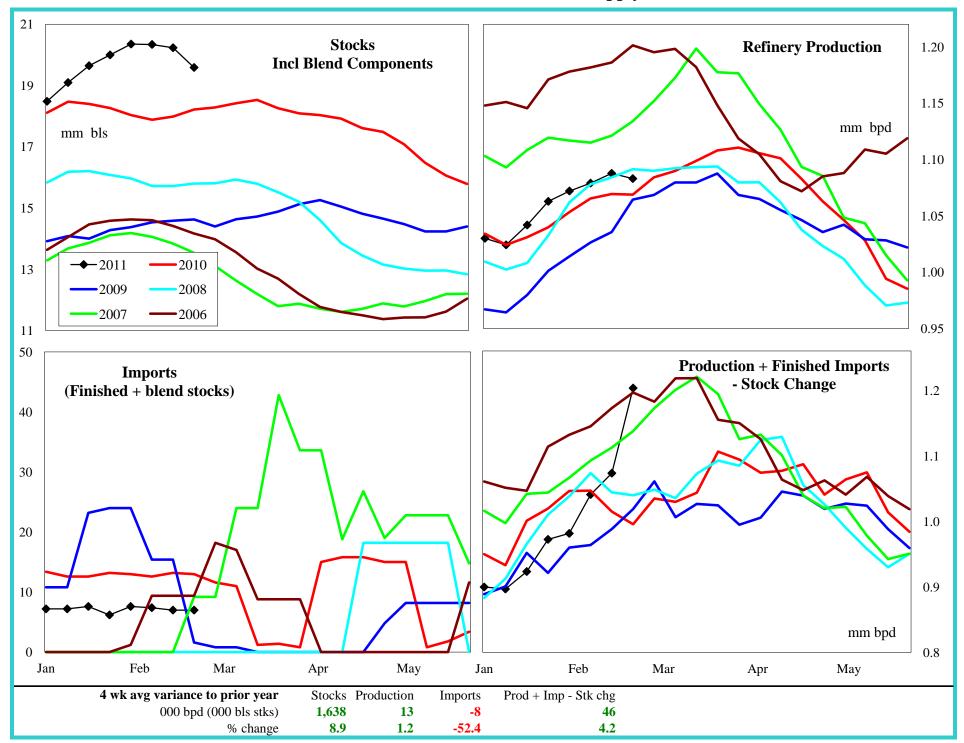
## **PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



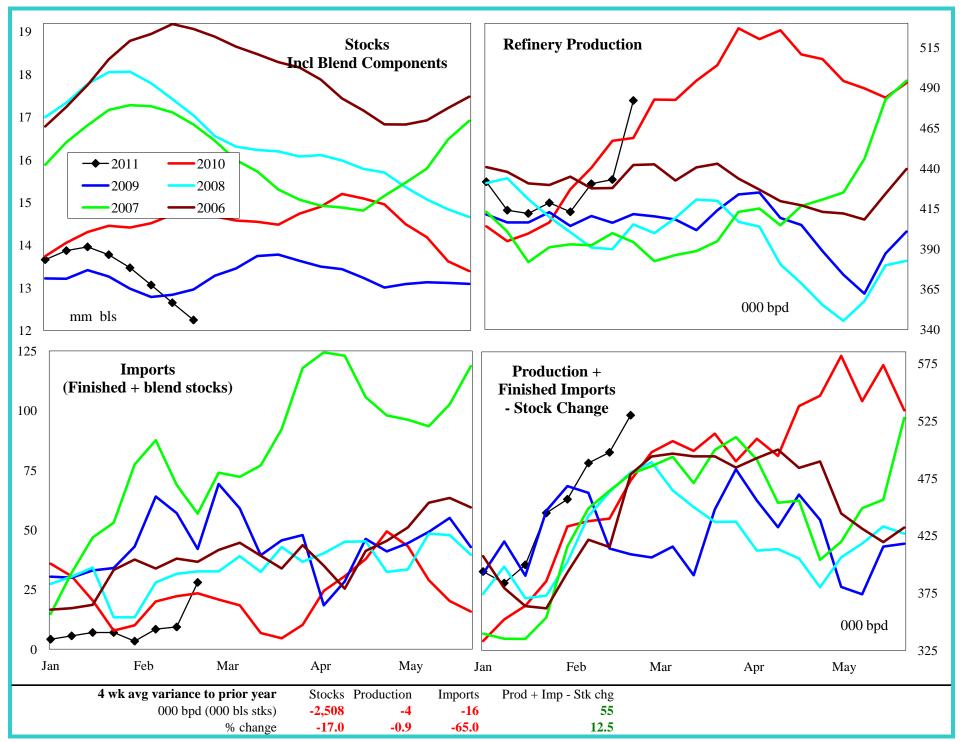
#### **PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**



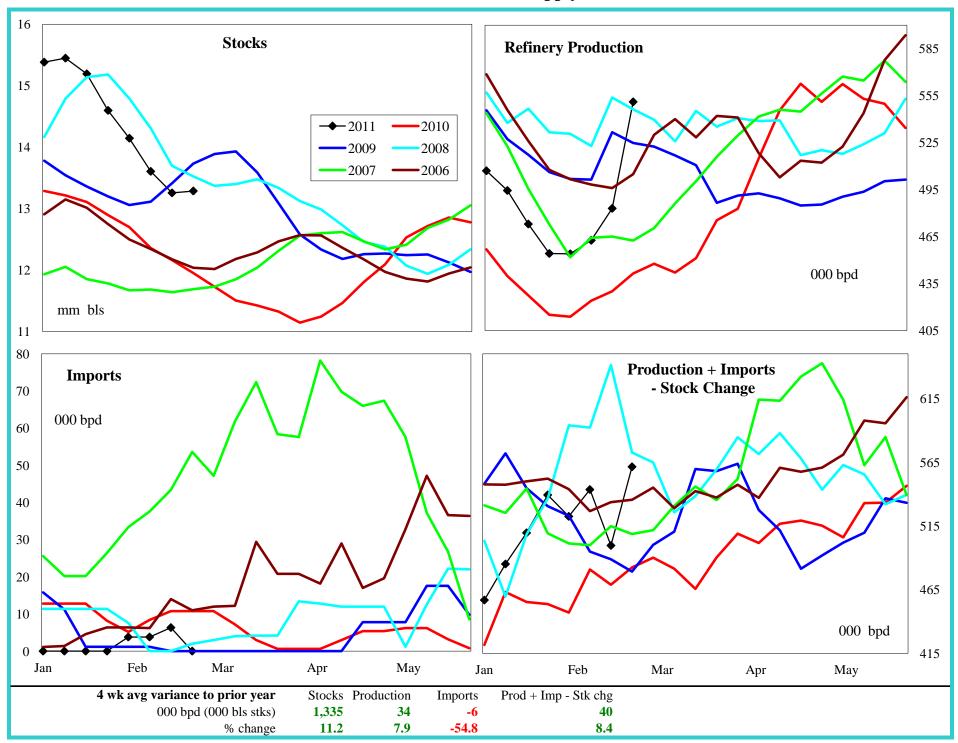
## **PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



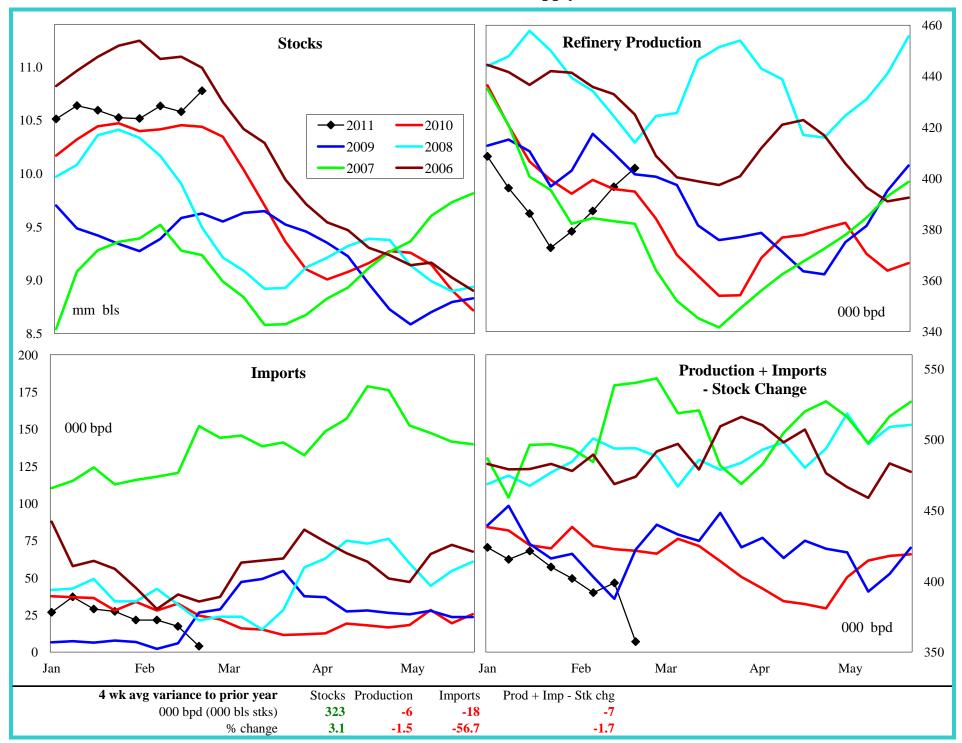
# **PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



## **PADD 5 Distillate Supply**



## **PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**



03/02/2011

## **PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**

