

## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

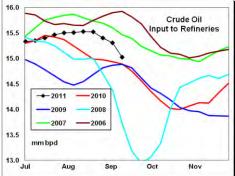
## A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Wednesday, September 14,

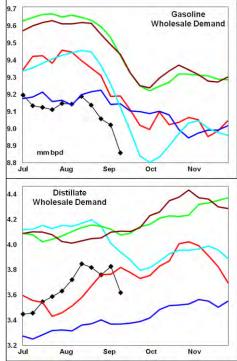


#### Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>

Tropical storm Lee, hurricane Irene and the start of fall maintenance has caused crude oil refinery runs to drop-846,000 bpd in the last 2-wks. Even with the decline, runs remain above the last 2-years.



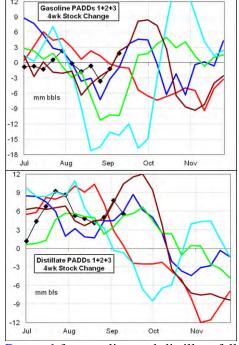
Wholesale demand for transport fuels was also impacted by weather disruptions, as well as an end to peak summer gasoline demand. An exceptionally weak consumer economy continues to depress gasoline demand, to levels below the 5-year range.



The drop in crude oil refinery runs has reduced transport fuel production, with the drop in wholesale demand

<sup>1</sup> Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics

offsetting this decline. As a result the rate of stock builds in markets East of the Rockies has matched or exceeded the historic mid range for the latest 4-wk period.



Demand for gasoline and distillate fell a combined -0.3 million bpd last week.

Wholesale demand (including exports) measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline decreased -2.7%; distillate up +0.8%; jet fuel up +2.5% while residual fuel oil increased +2.5%.

Stocks forward coverage: Gasoline demand coverage increased on a +1.9 million barrel stock build and lower demand. Coverage levels were at the upper end of the historic range.

Distillate coverage increased on a +1.7 million barrel stock build last week, and lower demand. Coverage levels were significantly below the last 2-years.

Jet fuel coverage levels remain well below the last 2-years on lower stocks.

Refinery utilization rates fell on a -426,000 bpd drop in crude oil runs last week. Runs have declined -0.8 million bpd in the last 2-wks; due in part to weather disruptions caused by hurricane Irene and tropical storm Lee.

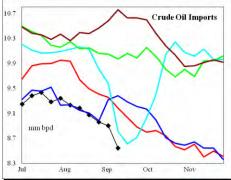
During the latest 4-wk period crude oil input was +488,000 bpd above a year ago.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs increased on a +195,000 bpd rise in production, compared to the -426,000 bpd drop in crude oil runs. Yield % on crude oil runs matched the 5-year mid range.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs increased on a -54,000 bpd drop in production compared to the decline in crude runs. Yield % on crude oil runs were above the 5-year range.

Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -65,000 bpd drop in output. Yield % levels remain near 5-year highs for the period.

Petroleum Imports of crude oil fell - 0.4 million bpd last week, to new record lows; the result of hurricane Irene on the East Coast and tropical storm Lee on the Gulf.



During the latest 4-wk period crude oil imports decreased -0.5 million bpd compared to last year; distillate imports decreased -41,000 bpd; finished gasoline imports increased +61,000 bpd, gasoline blend stock imports fell -441,000 bpd; jet fuel imports declined -79,000 bpd, while residual fuel oil imports decreased -63,000 bpd.

Crude Oil stocks fell -6.7 million barrels, including a -7.7 million barrel draw in the Gulf. Weather disruptions caused by hurricane Irene on the East Coast and tropical storm Lee on the Gulf caused the shutdown of off shore production and a delay in receipt of imports; keys to the stock draw.



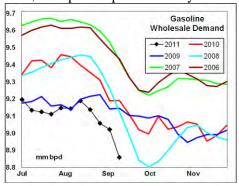
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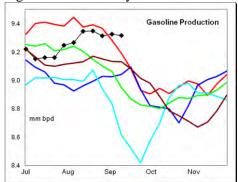
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#### **Product Supply-Demand Trends**

Gasoline demand decreased -108,000 bpd last week in response to weather disruptions caused by hurricane Irene and tropical storm Lee; and the continued seasonal downtrend. latest 4-wk average demand decreased -250,000 bpd compared to last year.



Production increased +195,000 last week, lifting the level to a 5-year high for this time of year.



Stocks increased +1.9 million barrels last week, with the level above the mid

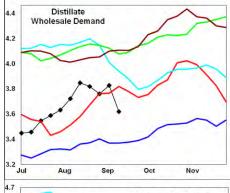
Wholesale demand levels remain well below the last 2-years on a very weak consumer economy.

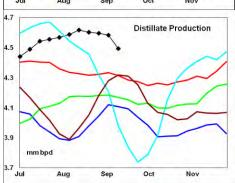
Regional markets exhibit considerable imbalance. The Gulf and Southeast Regional markets are extremely over supplied with stock levels at 5-year highs. Stock levels in the Rockies, Midwest, New England and the Central Atlantic Regions of PADD 1 are all near 5-year lows.

The high level of stocks in the Gulf and lower seasonal demand should lead to improved supplies in PADDs 1 and 2 during the next 45-days.

Distillate demand decreased -195,000 bpd last week, to a level below last year. The latest 4-wk average demand was +30,000 bpd above a year ago.

Supply decreased -52,000 bpd last week on lower production. Reduced supply was offset by lower demand, leading to a +1.7 million barrel stock build last week. The latest 4-wk stock build in markets East of the Rockies was +6 million barrels, matching the mid range for this time of year.





Wholesale demand has slowed over -400,000 bpd in the last 2-wks, due in part to weather disruptions caused by hurricane Irene on the East Coast and tropical storm Lee on the Gulf.

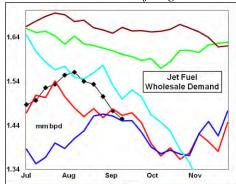
Refinery output remains well above the prior 5-year range, even with the weather disruptions.

Based on the high rate of production and modest demand growth, stocks should continue to build for the next month, even as fall refinery maintenance begins.

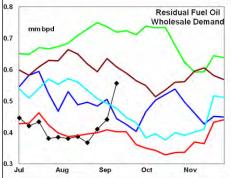
Jet Fuel demand declined -48,000 bpd last week, to a level comparable to the last 2-years. The latest 4-wk average demand was +36,000 bpd above last year.

Supply decreased -76,000 bpd on the week, driven by lower production Production remains and imports. above the 5-year range. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week, at a level below the last 2-years, but above the 5-year mid range.

The jet fuel supply balance was stable last week, with high production offset by lower demand. Stock levels are near 5-year highs in all regional markets outside the Gulf Region.



Residual fuel oil demand climbed +176,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average +11,000 bpd above a year ago.



Supply (production + imports) was unchanged last week, with higher imports offset by lower production. The latest 4-wk average supply was +29,000 bpd above last year. Stocks fell -2 million barrels, with the level at the low end of the historic range.

Supplies decreased -102,000 bpd last week in the key Gulf Coast market, with stocks falling -1.6 million barrels. These trends point to a tightening of the supply balance.

West Coast stock levels are near record highs, pointing to a well supplied regional market.

Supplies in other regions are at levels in line with generally lower output.



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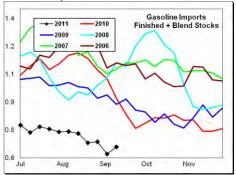
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#### **PADD Supply Trends**

PADD 1 refinery crude oil runs jumped +284,000 bpd on the week, as plants restarted after hurricane Irene.

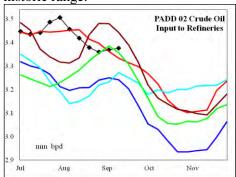
Gasoline production was nearly unchanged on the week, at a level below the last 60-days. Imports increased +68,000 bpd on the week, although the level remains extremely low.



Gasoline stocks increased +0.7 million barrels on the week, with the level slightly below the mid range. Stock levels were extremely low in New England and Central Atlantic Regions.

Distillate supply increased +127,000 bpd as refiners returned to operation after hurricane Irene. Stocks fell -1 million barrels, with the level below the mid range.

Jet fuel market remains well supplied with both stock levels and production at the upper end of the historic range.



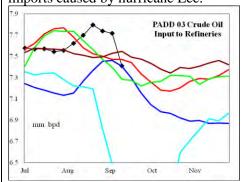
PADD 2 crude oil refinery runs decreased -13,000 bpd on the week, with the level at the upper end of the historic range. Imports averaged +30% above last year during the latest 4-wk period. Stock levels ended the

week +5.4 million barrels above the prior 5-year high.

Gasoline production decreased - 12,000 bpd last week, with the level above four of the last 5-years. Stock levels remain at 5-year lows.

Distillate production decreased -40,000 bpd, to a level well below the mid range. Stocks increased +0.7 million barrels, although the level remains near historic low levels for the period.

Jet fuel production remains at a record high for the period. Stocks increased +0.7 million barrels to a record high level for this time of year. PADD 3 refinery runs fell -570,000 bpd last week, due in part to precautionary run cuts ahead tropical storm Lee. The latest 4-wk average thru put was +328,000 bpd above last year. Crude oil stocks decreased -7.7 million barrels on the week, driven by the shut in of offshore production and delayed receipt of imports caused by hurricane Lee.



Gasoline production increased +131,000 bpd on the week. Stocks increased +1 million barrels to a level that matched 5-year highs.

Distillate production declined - 98,000 bpd on the week; with the latest 4-wk average +284,000 bpd above the previous record level. Stocks increased +0.8 million barrels on the week, with the level near record highs.

Jet fuel production decreased - 58,000 bpd on the week, with the level at the mid range. Stocks fell -1.1 million barrels to a level below the mid range.

Residual fuel oil supplies fell -

102,000 bpd on the week, with production levels matching historic lows. Stocks decreased -1.6 million barrels last week, although the level remains near historic highs.

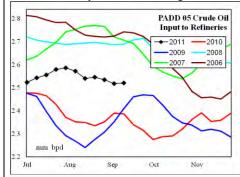
PADD 4 refinery crude runs fell -67,000 bpd last week as fall maintenance continued, driving runs to a record low level for the season. Light product yield % on crude oil runs were near record lows.

Gasoline production declined -16,000 bpd last week, to a new record low level for this time of year. Stocks declined -0.2 million barrels to a level near historic lows.

Distillate production fell -38,000 bpd last week, to a level below the historic range. Stock levels ended the week slightly above the mid range.

Jet fuel stocks increased +100,000 barrels last week, to a level near 5-year highs. Low production indicates receipts from the Midwest have increased.

PADD 5 crude oil refinery runs decreased -59,000 bpd on the week, with the level above the last 2-years. The latest 4-wk average thru put was +132,000 bpd above last year. Light product yield % on crude oil runs matched last years' record high.



Gasoline production was unchanged last week, with the latest 4-wk average +146,000 bpd above last year and near the 5-year high. Stocks increased +0.6 million barrels on the week, to a level above two of the last 3-years.

Distillate production was nearly unchanged last week, with the level slightly above 2009 and 2010. Stocks jumped +1.2 million barrels, to a level above the 5-year range.

# FUNDAMENTAL PETROLEUM TRENL?

# **PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary**

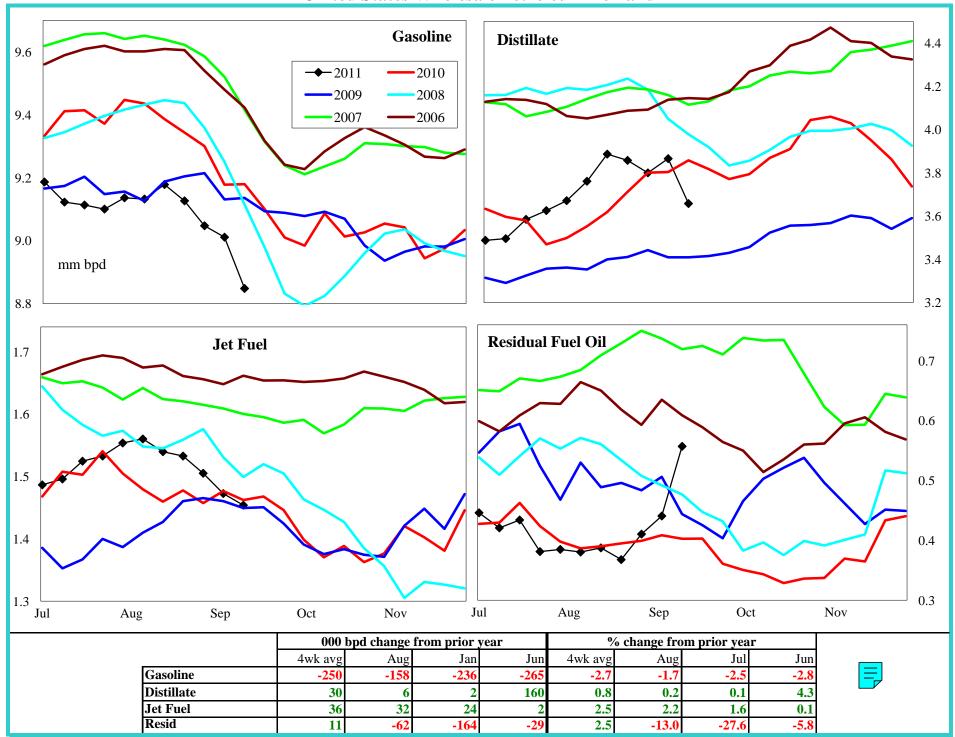
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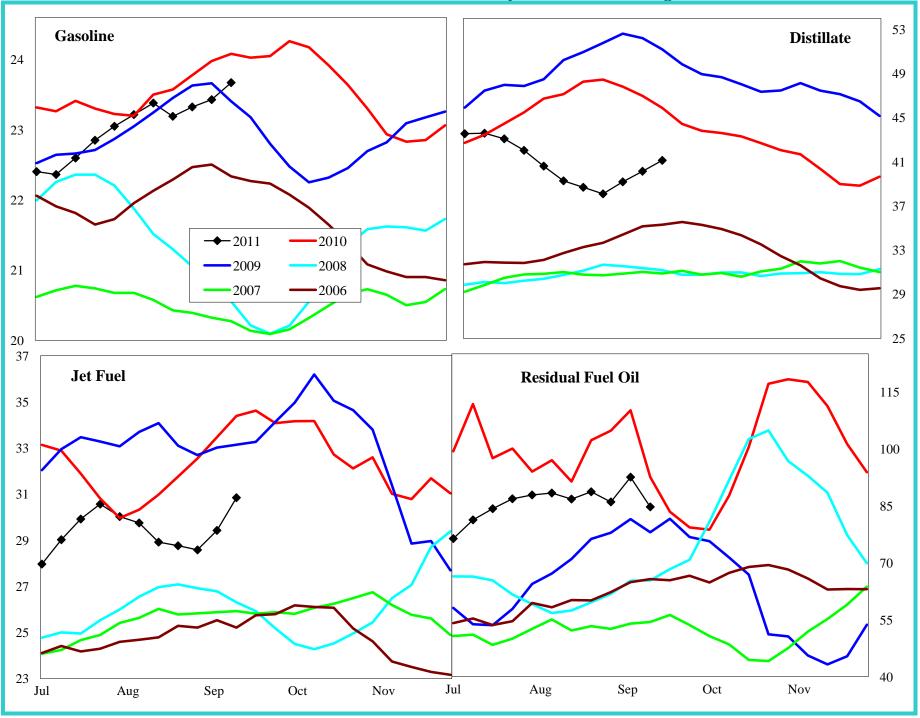
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Fundamental	Wholesale	Stocks Days Fwd Coverage		Refinery Utilization  Product Yield %			<u>Imports</u>
Trends	<b>Demand</b>						
Supply/Demand Trends	9-Sep-11	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK					
	000 bpd	U.S.	PADD				
	stocks 000 bls	Total	1	2	3	4	5
<u>Crude Oil</u>	Stocks	-6,704	34	-229	-7,748	821	417
	Imports	5	252	10	-115	-83	-85
	Input	-426	284	-13	-570	-67	-59
	% Utilization	-2.00					
Gasoline	Stocks	1,940	727	-204	970	-155	601
	Production	195	10	-12	131	-16	-1
	Imports	62	68	-1	10	0	-14
	Supplied	-108					
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks	1,711	-1,016	710	758	10	1,249
	Production	-54	117	-40	-98	-38	6
	Imports	2	10	1	0	-9	-1
	Supplied	-195					
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks	-98	195	727	-1,132	98	15
	Production	-65	-3	9	-58	-3	-9
	Imports	-11	-8	0	0	0	-3
	Supplied	-48					
<u>Residual</u> <u>Fuel Oil</u>	Stocks	-2,042	-785	193	-1,649	6	193
	Production	-111	-2	4	-102	-3	-10
	Imports	110	58	-1	0	0	52
	Supplied	176					

# **United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand**

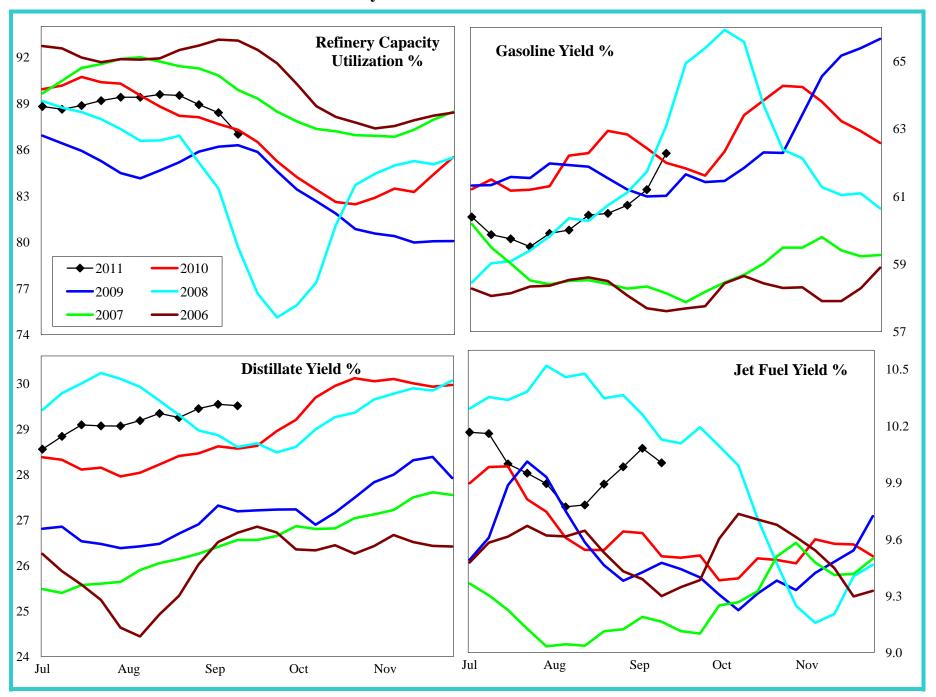


# **United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage**

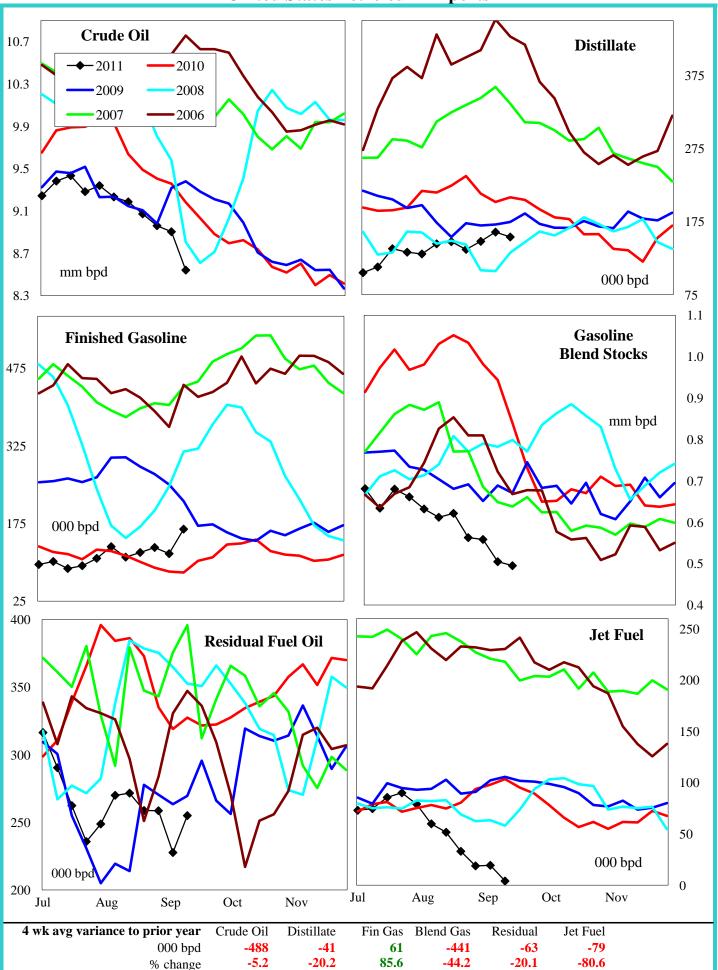


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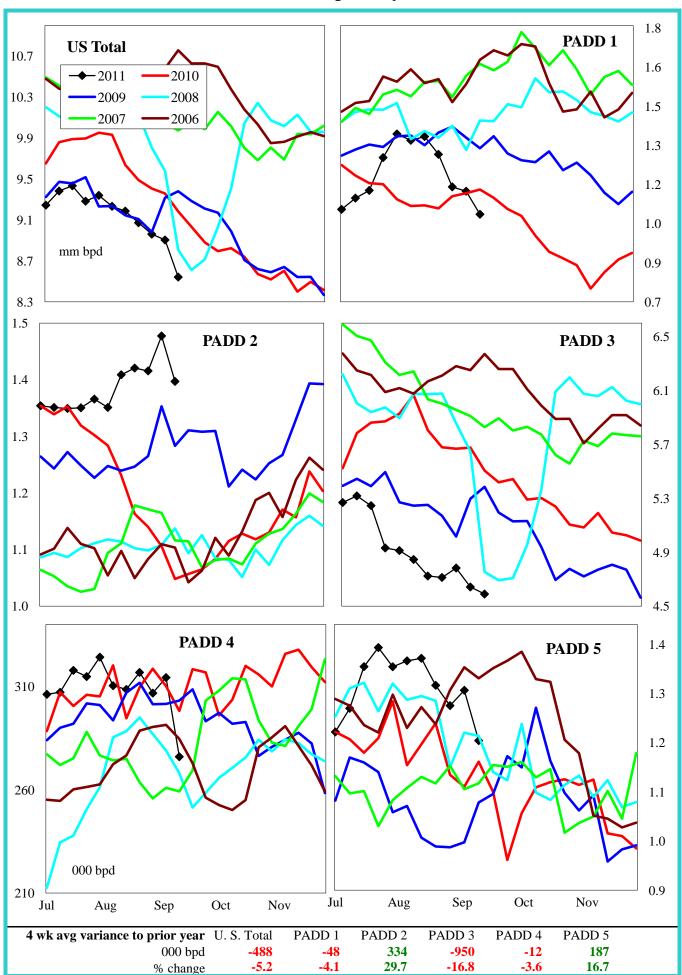
# **United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields**



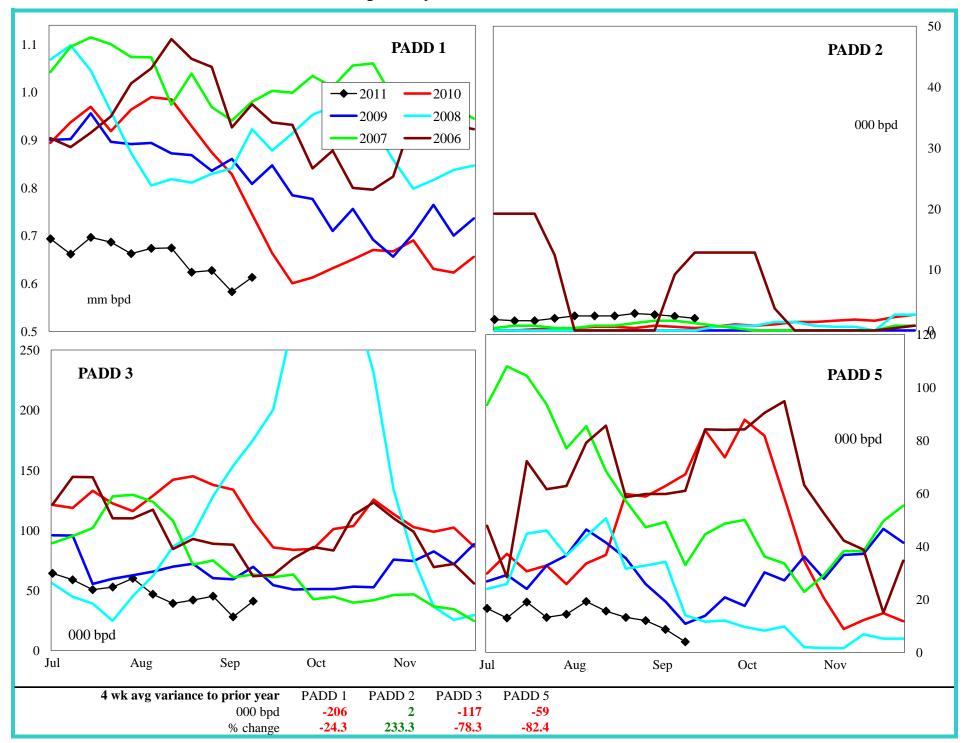
## **United States Petroleum Imports**



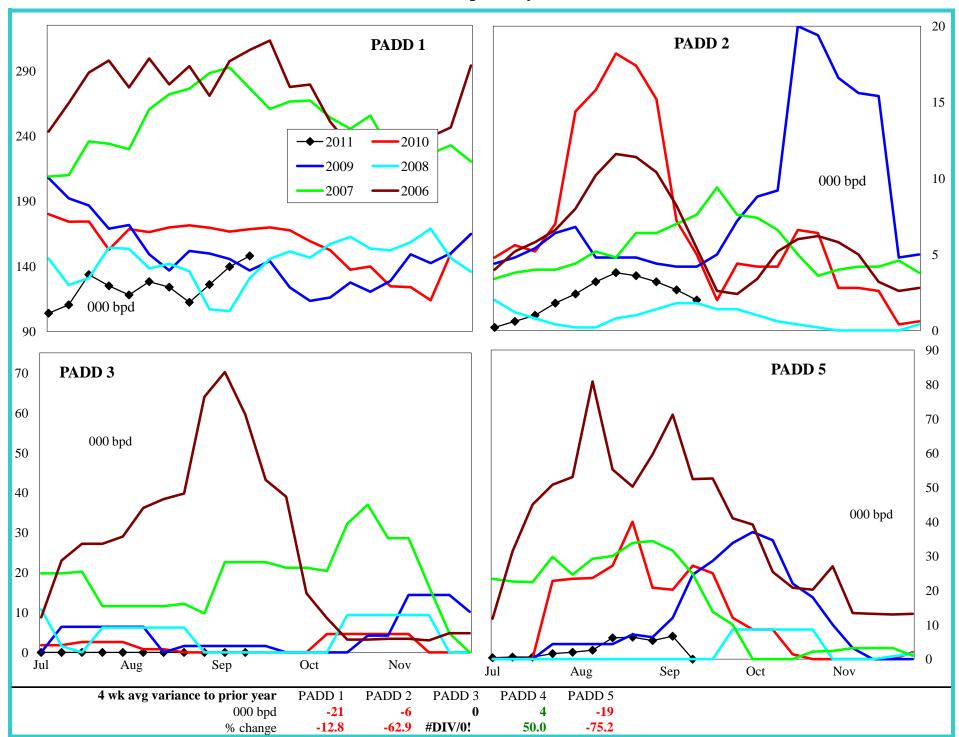
# **Crude Oil Imports by PADD**



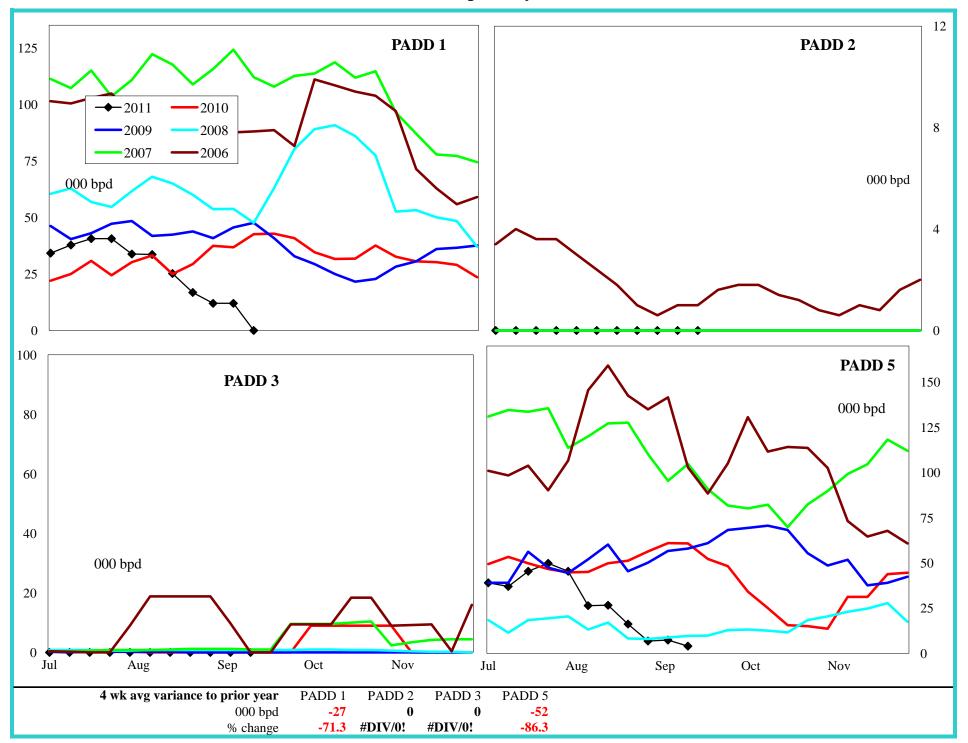
# **Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)**



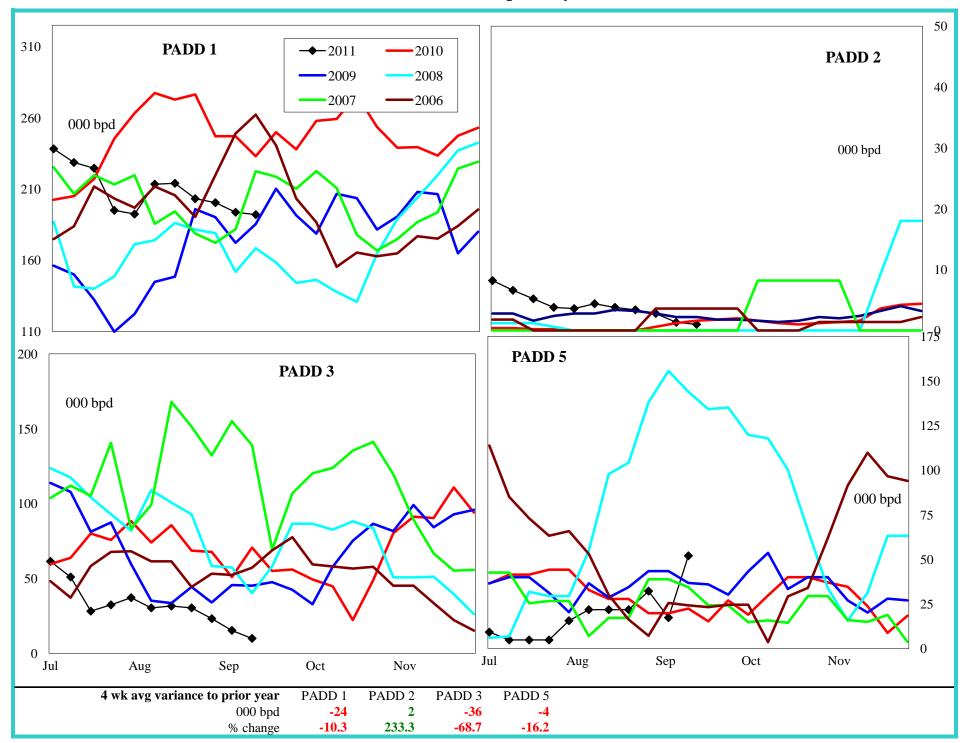
# **Distillate Imports by PADD**



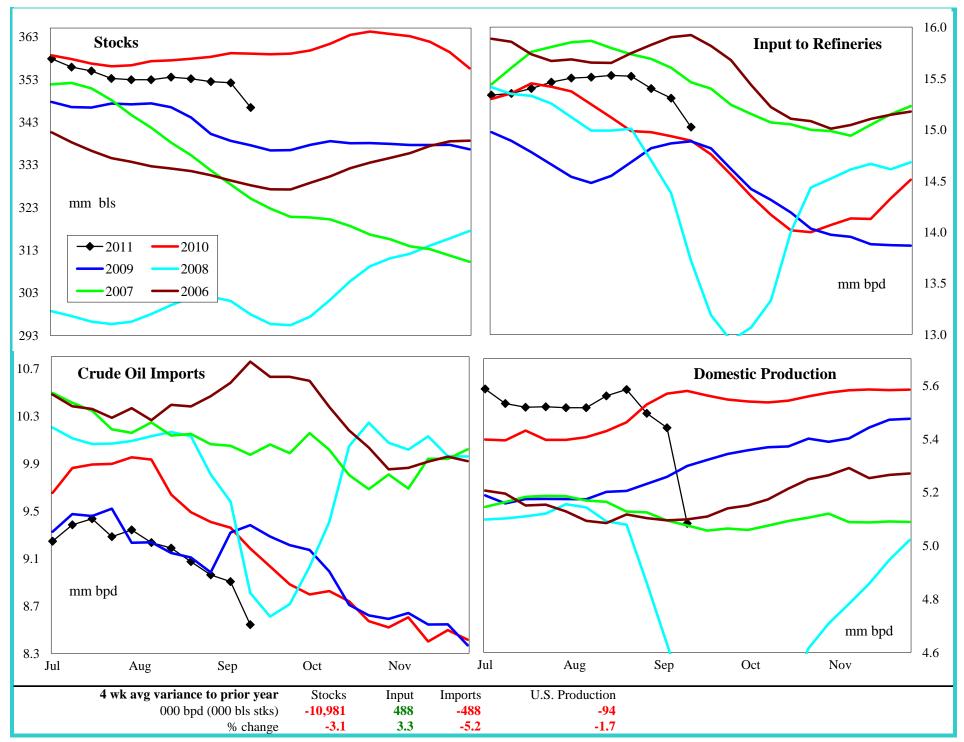
# **Jet Fuel Imports by PADD**



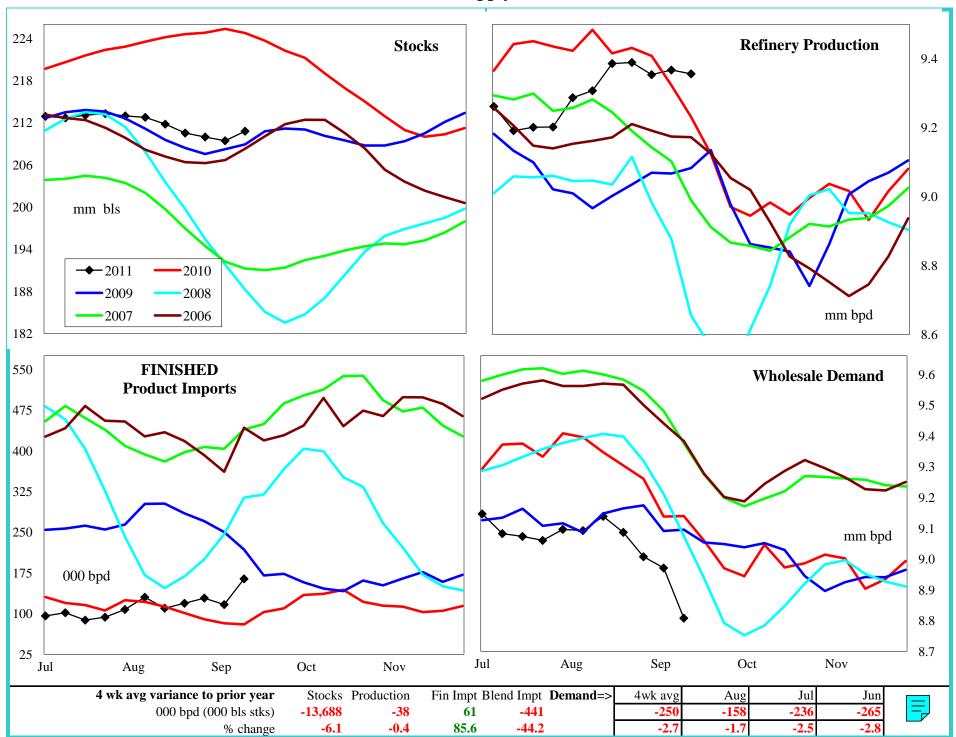
# **Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD**



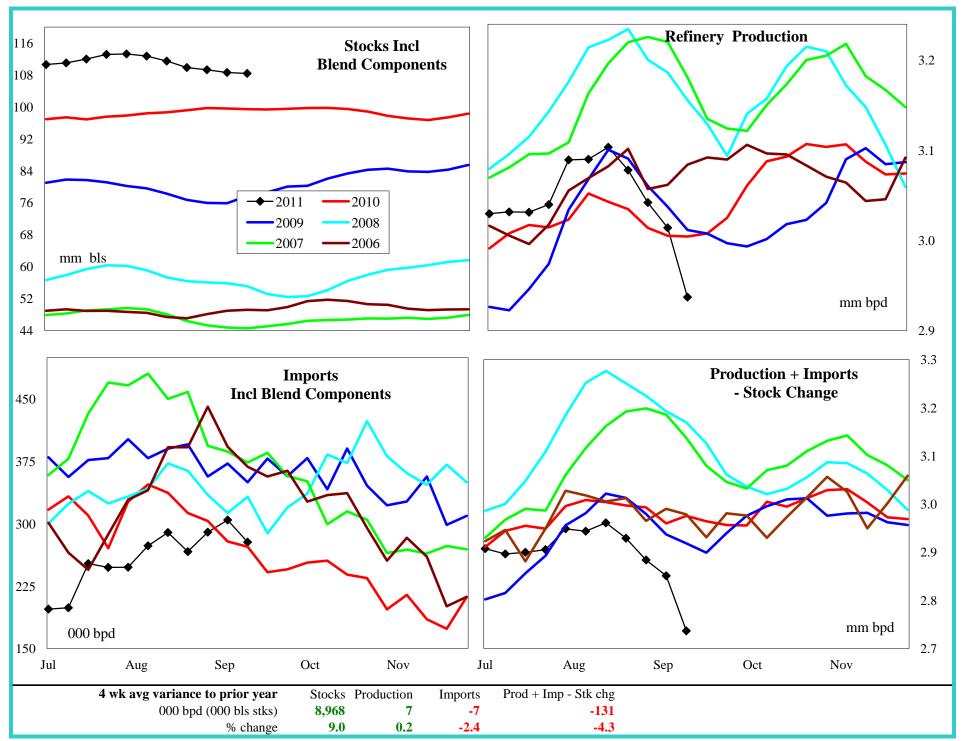
# **United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



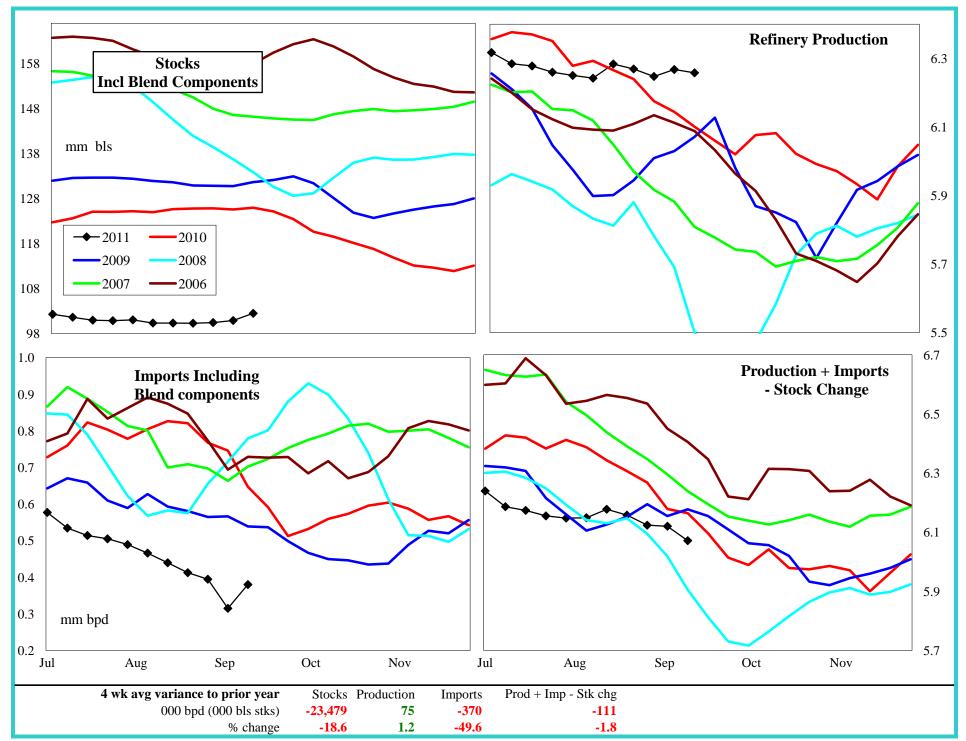
## **United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance**



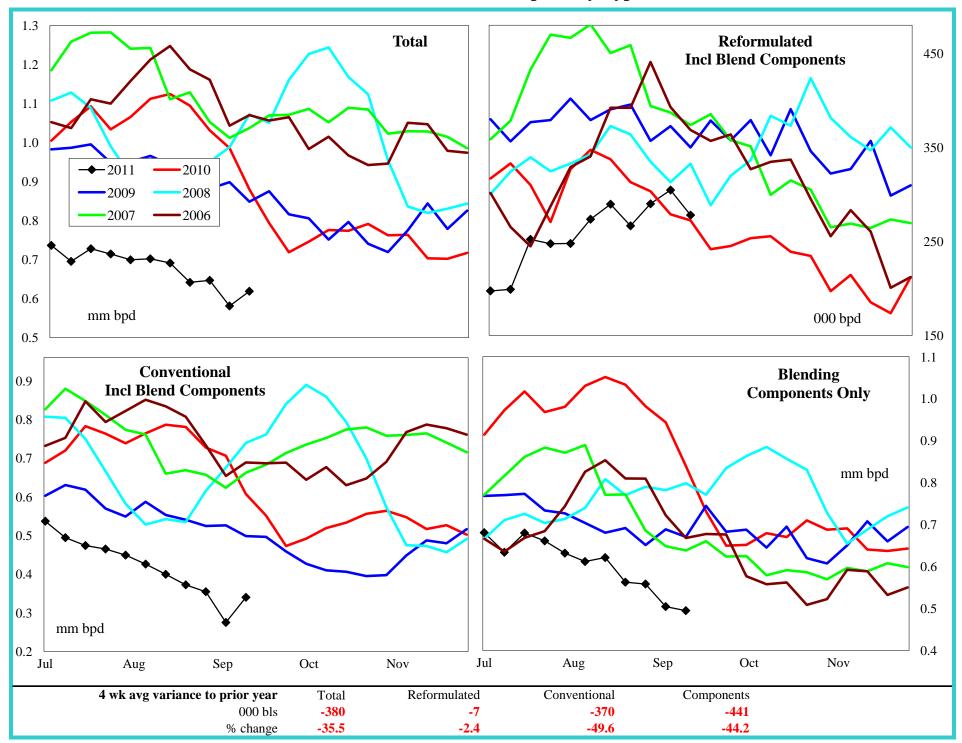
# **United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



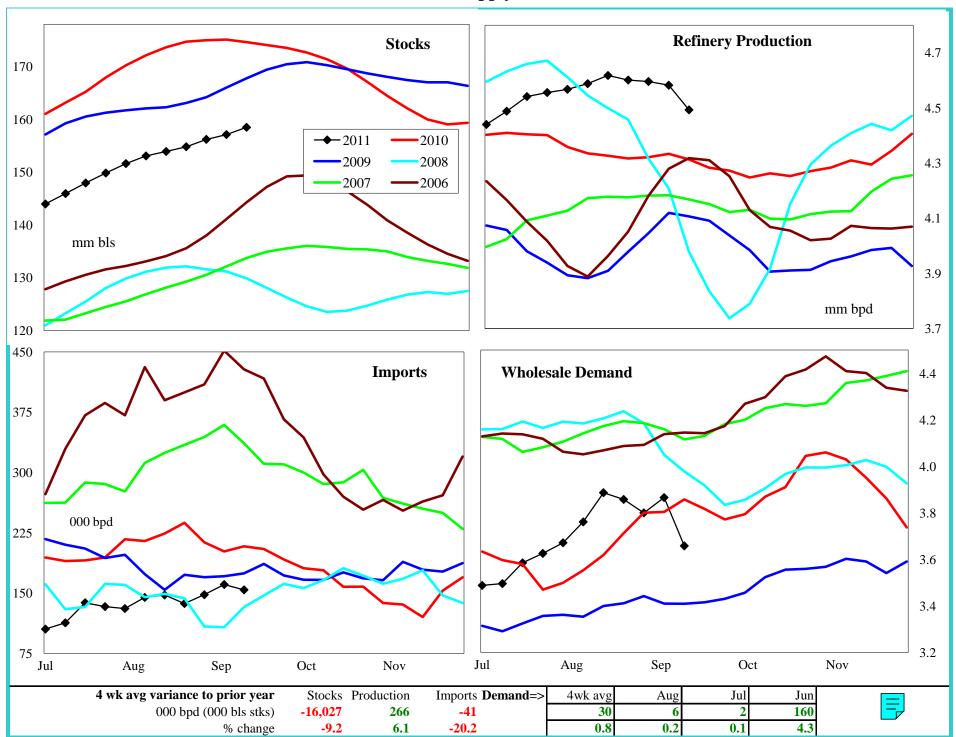
# **United States Conventional Gasoline Supply**



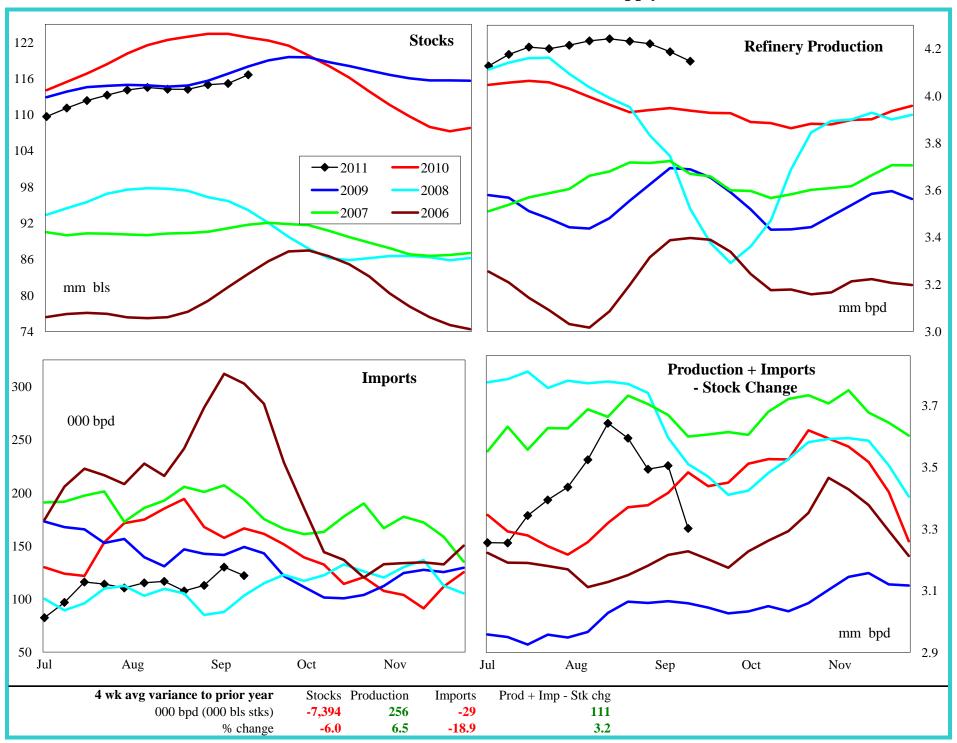
## **United States Gasoline Imports by Type**



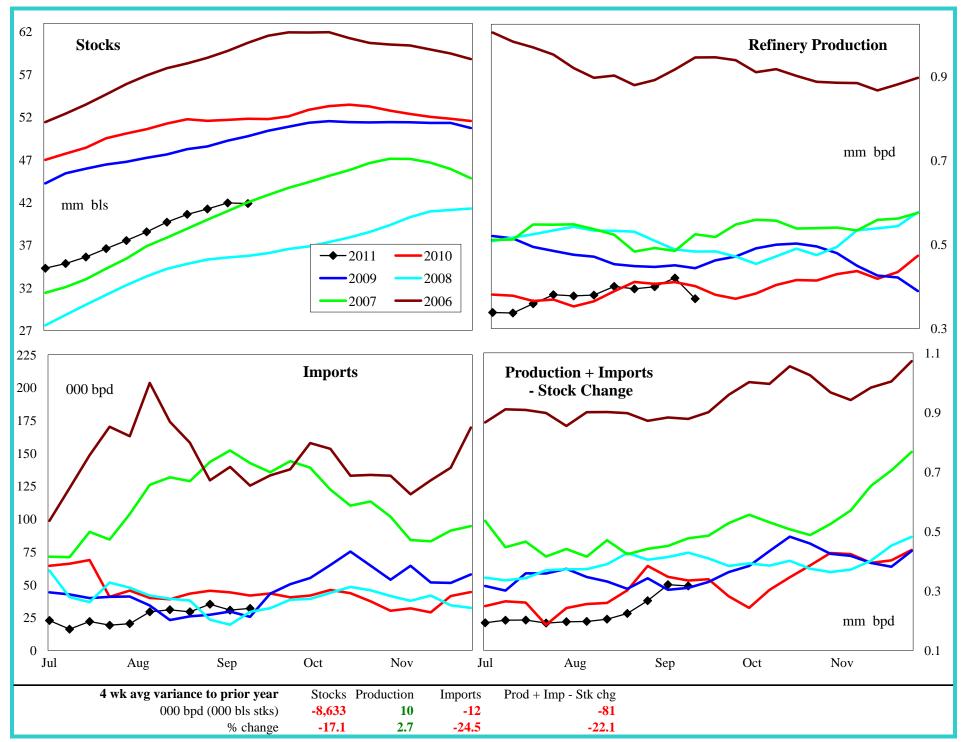
# **United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance**



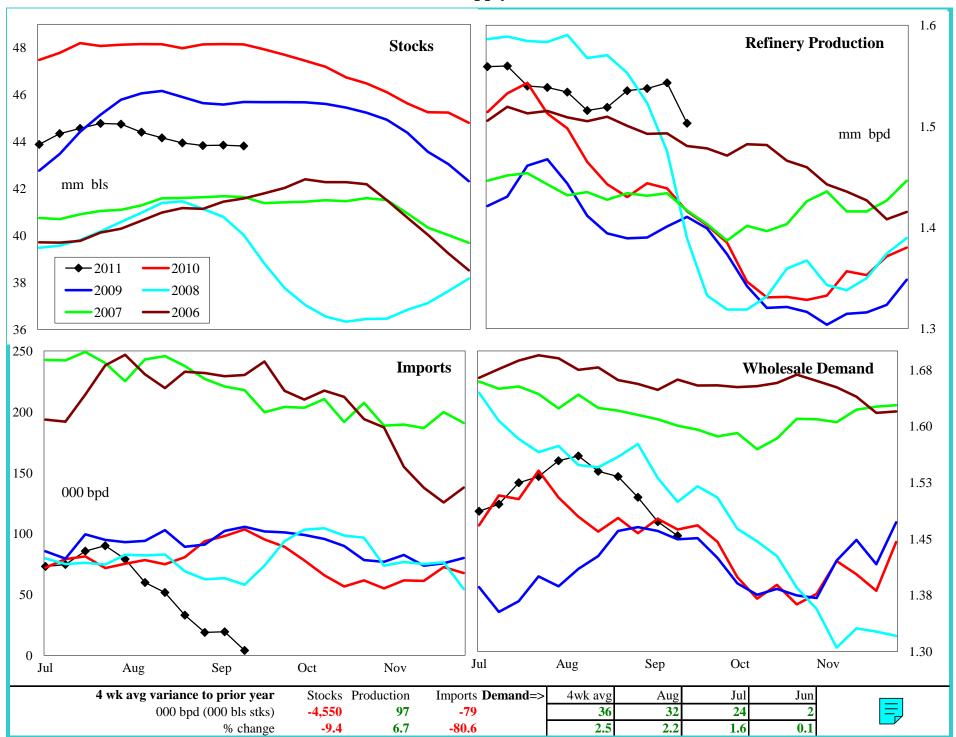
# **United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



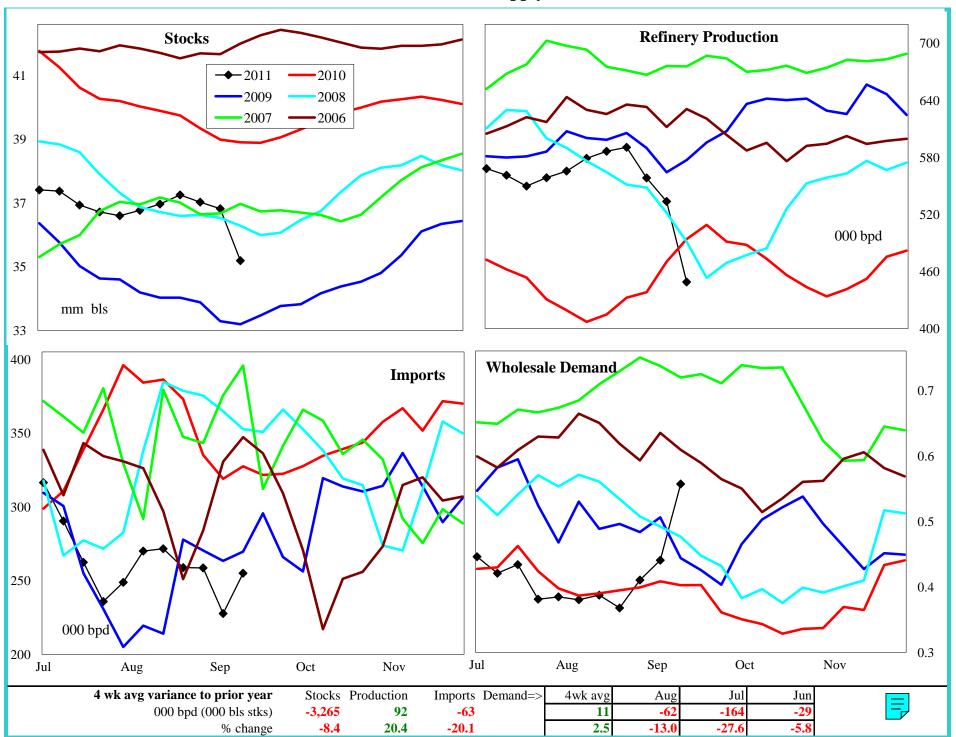
# **United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



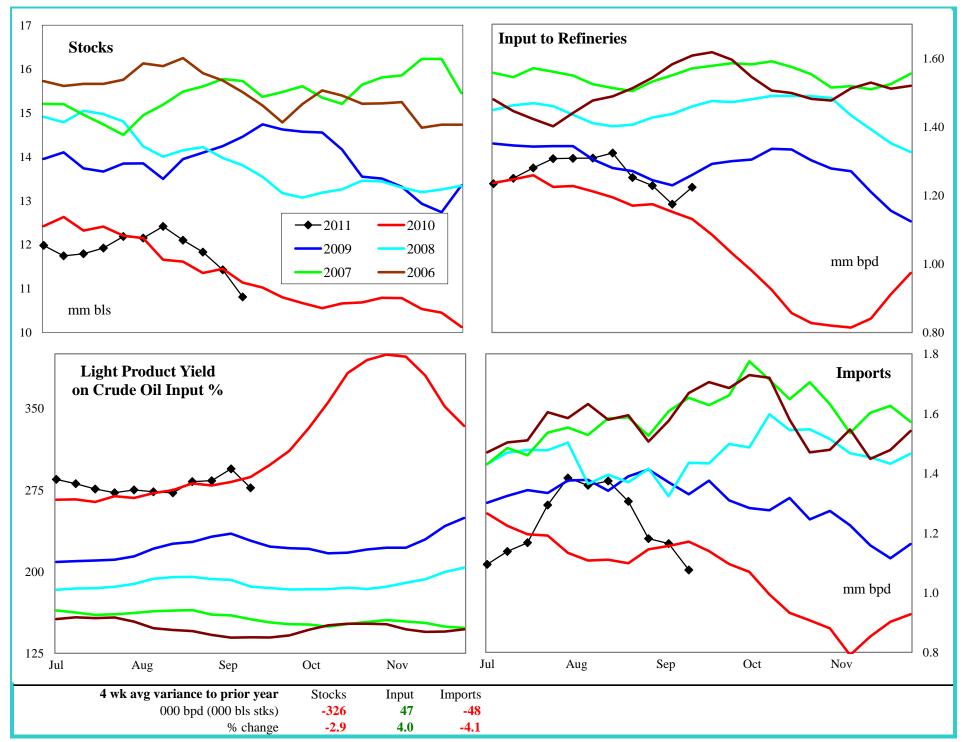
# **United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance**



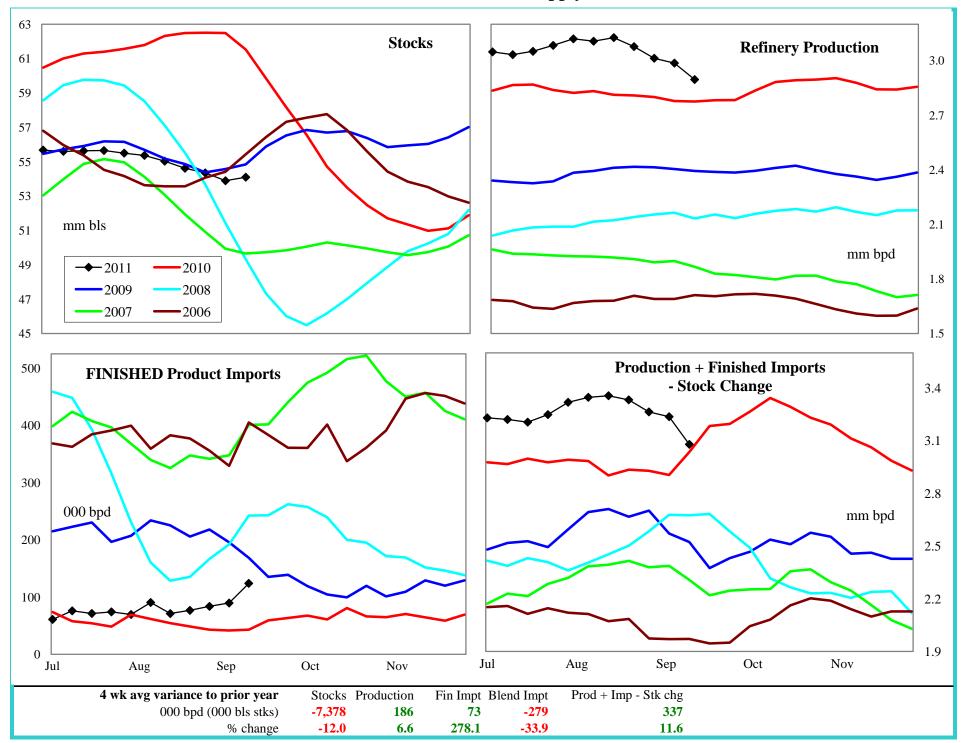
# **United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



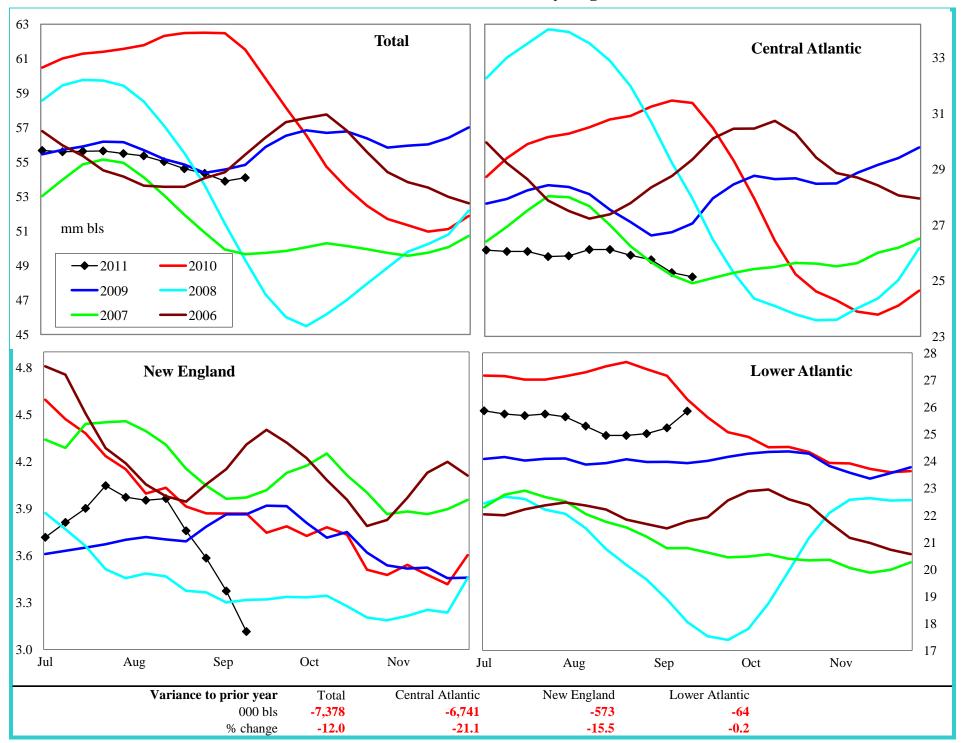
# **PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



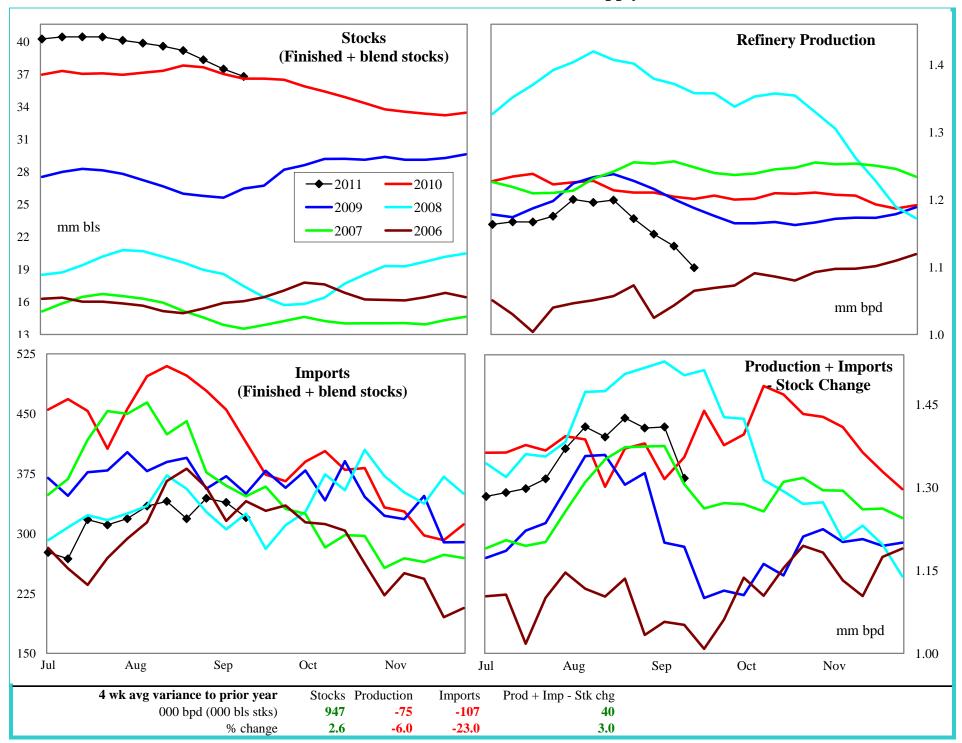
# **PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**



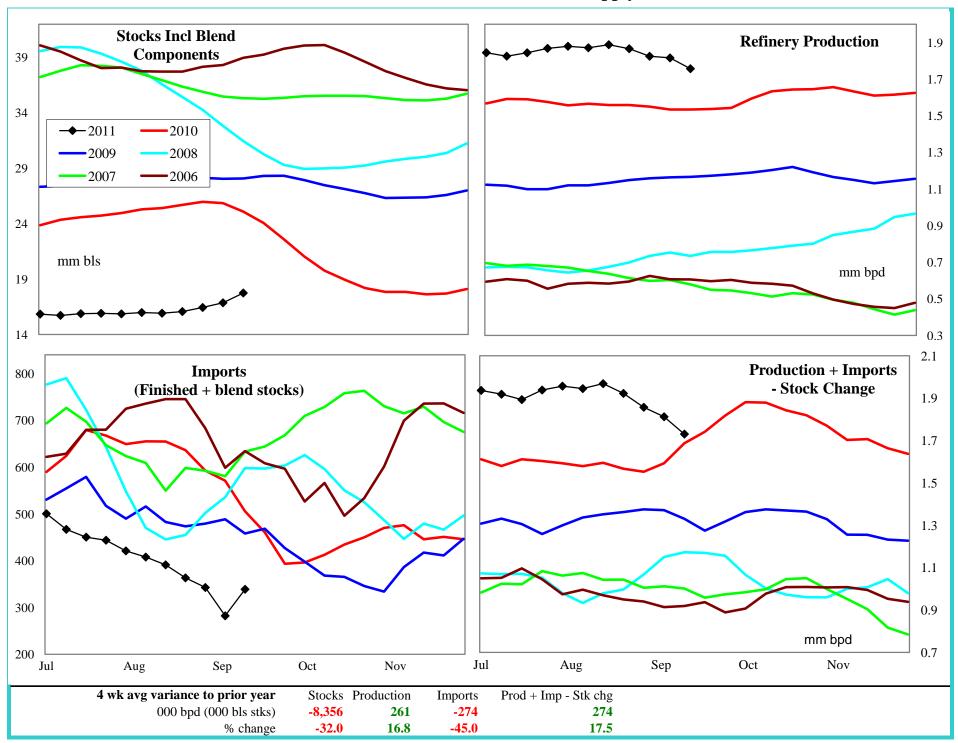
# **PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region**



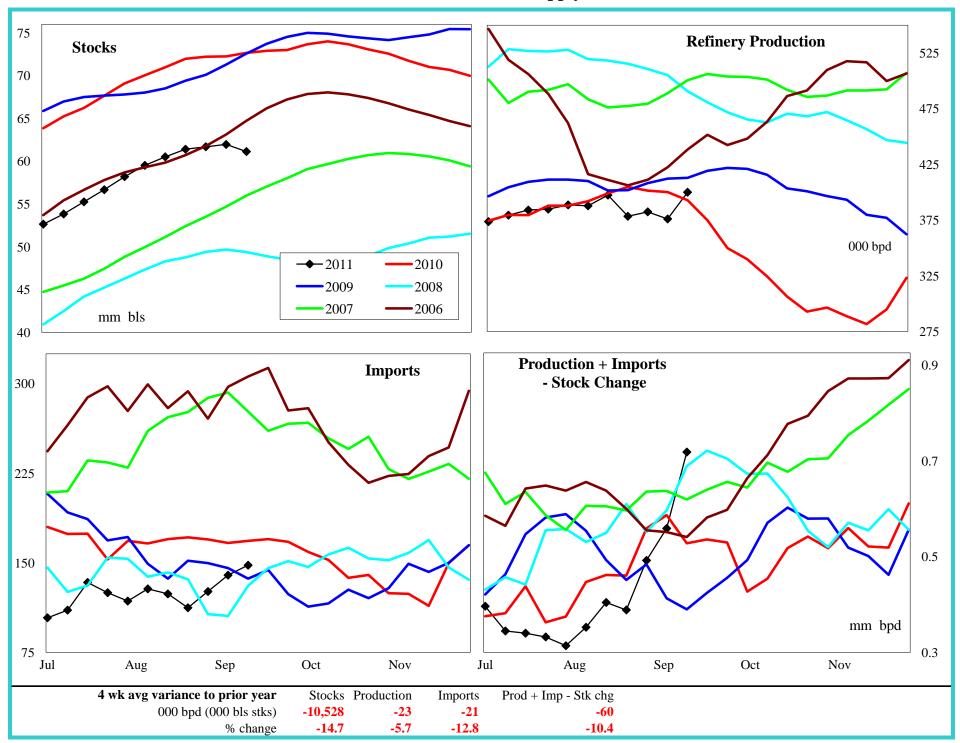
# **PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



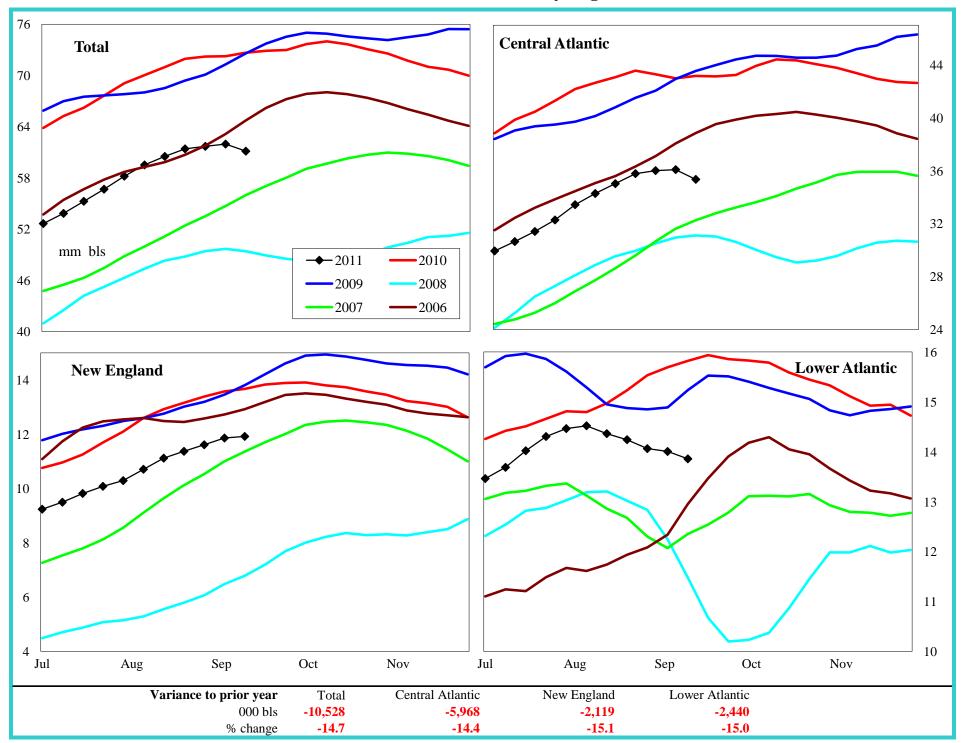
# **PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



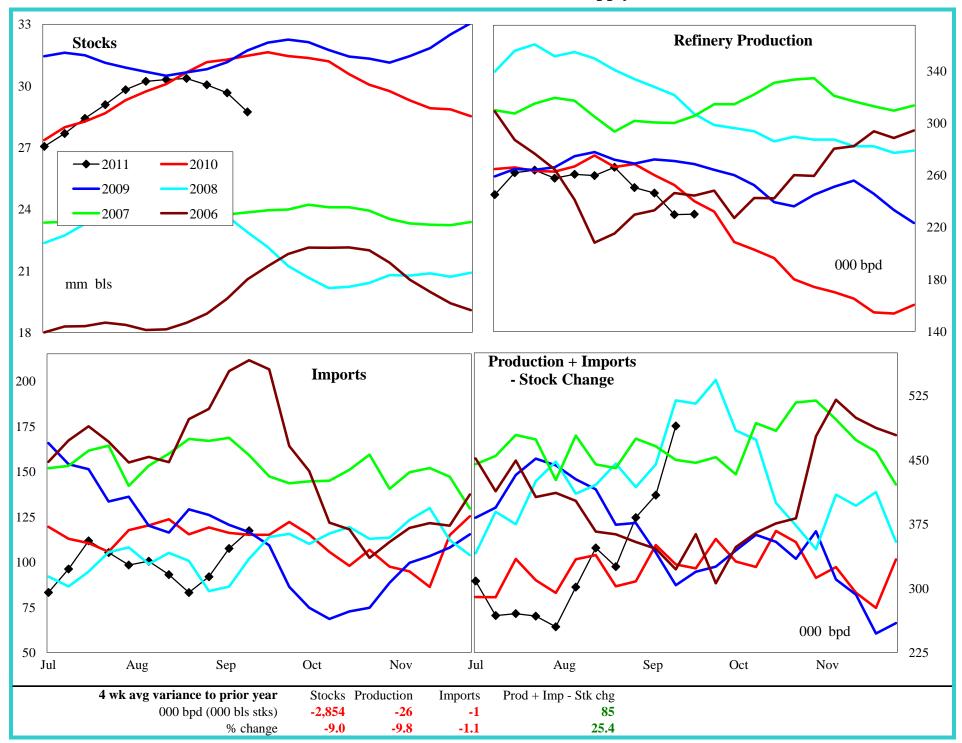
# **PADD 1 Distillate Supply**



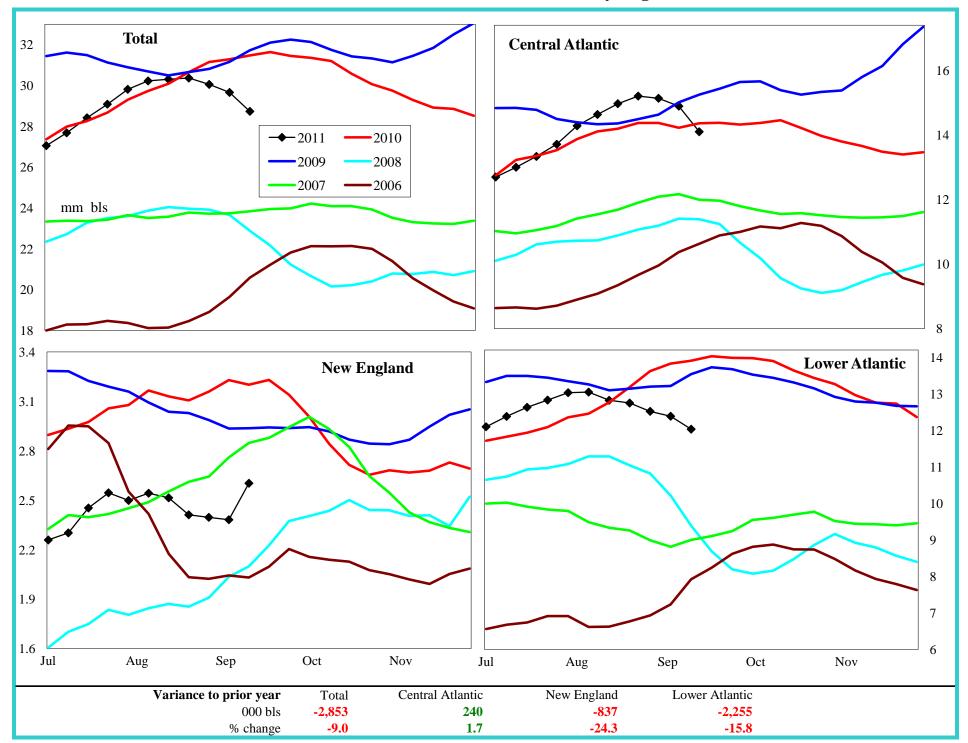
# **PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region**



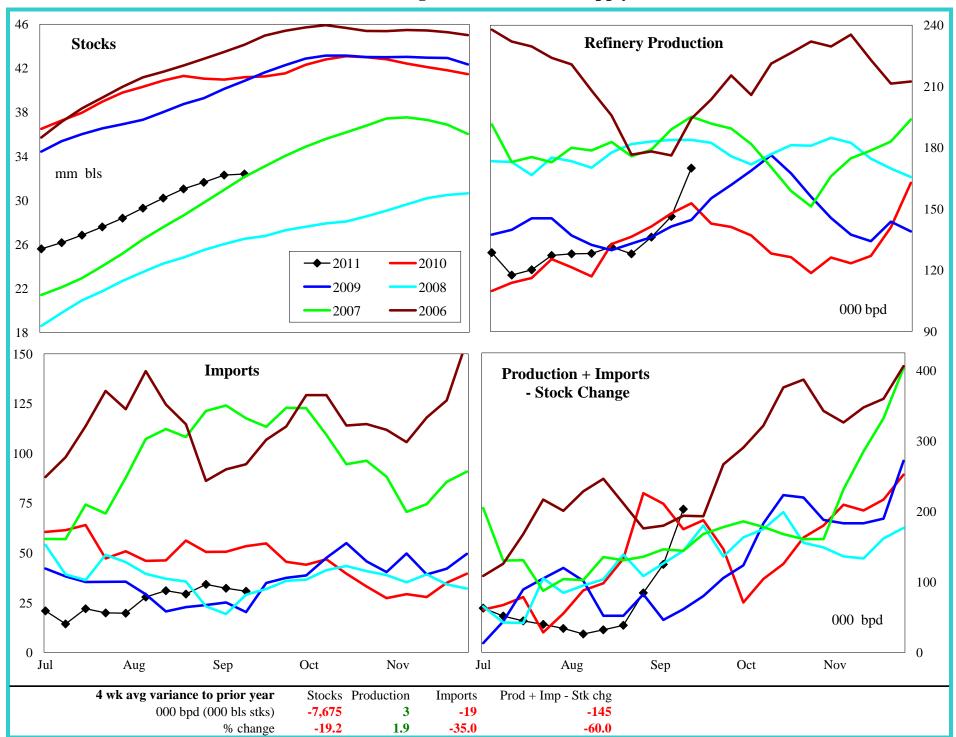
# **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



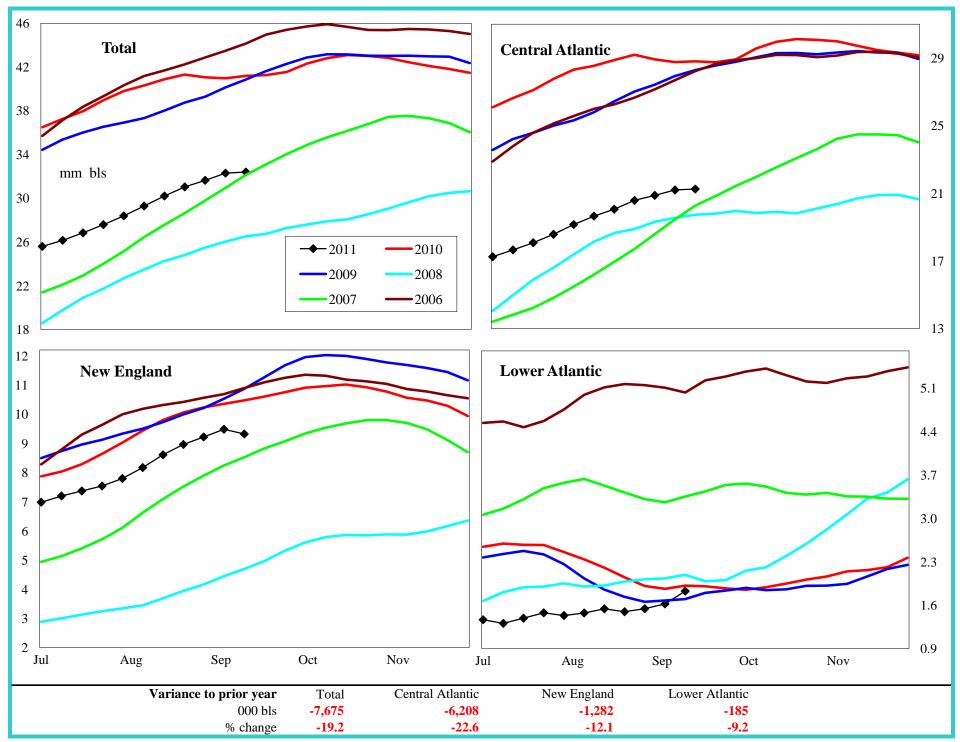
# **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**



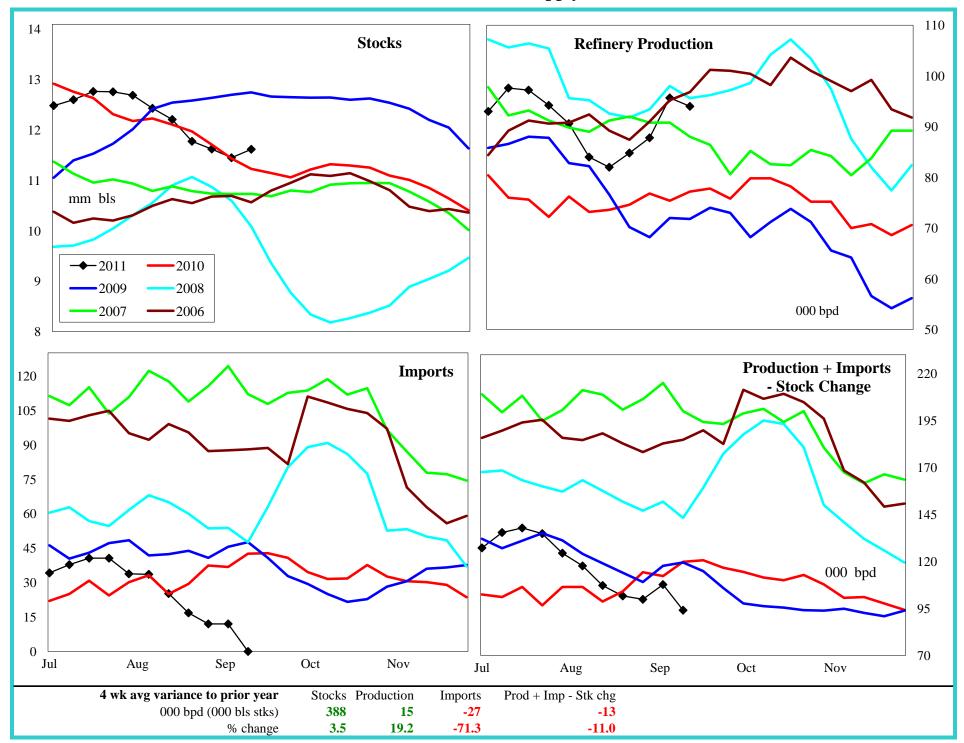
# **PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



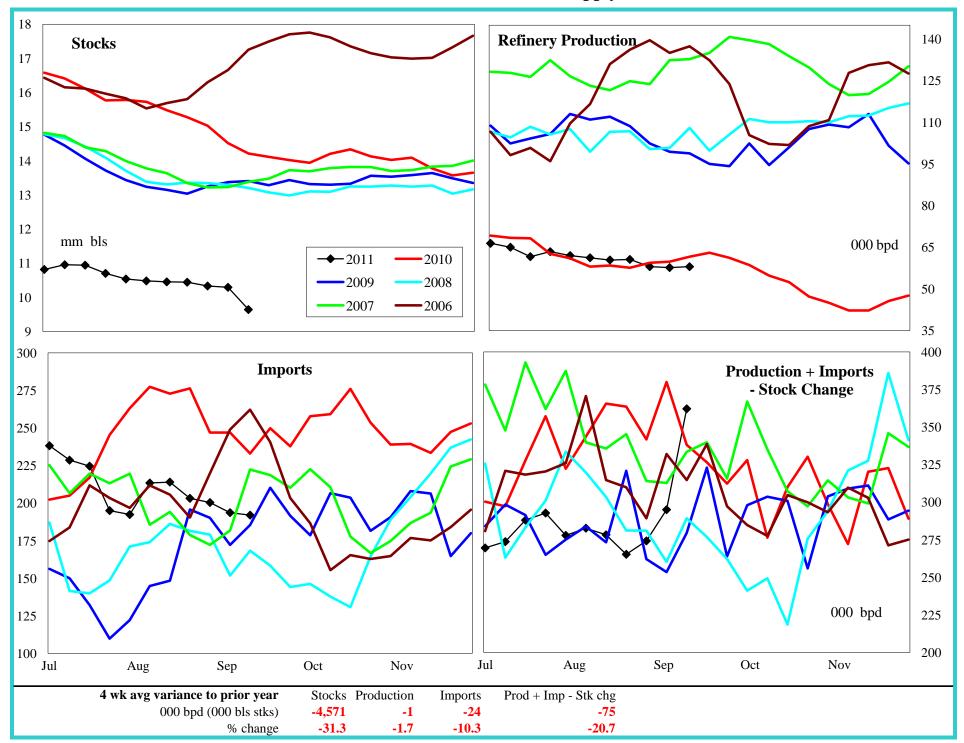
# PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region



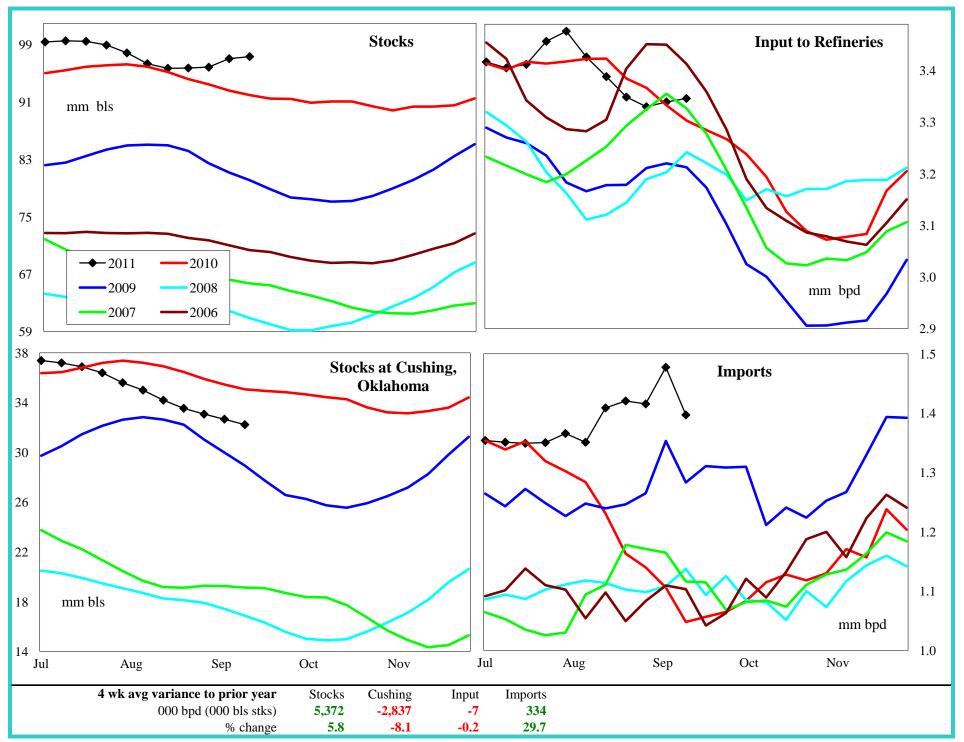
# **PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**



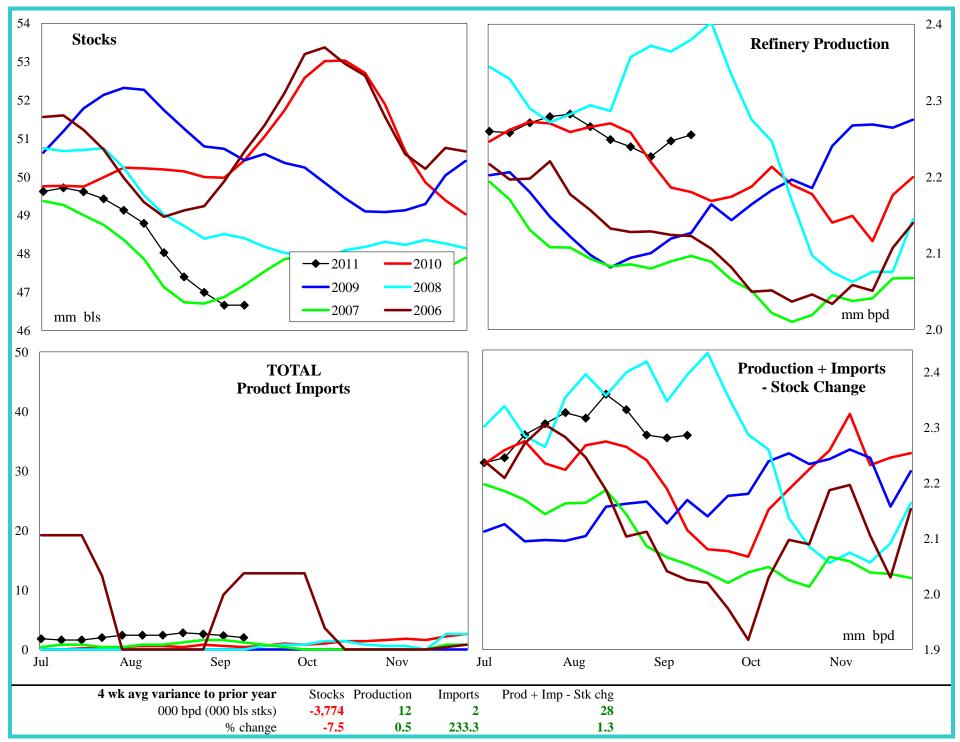
## **PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



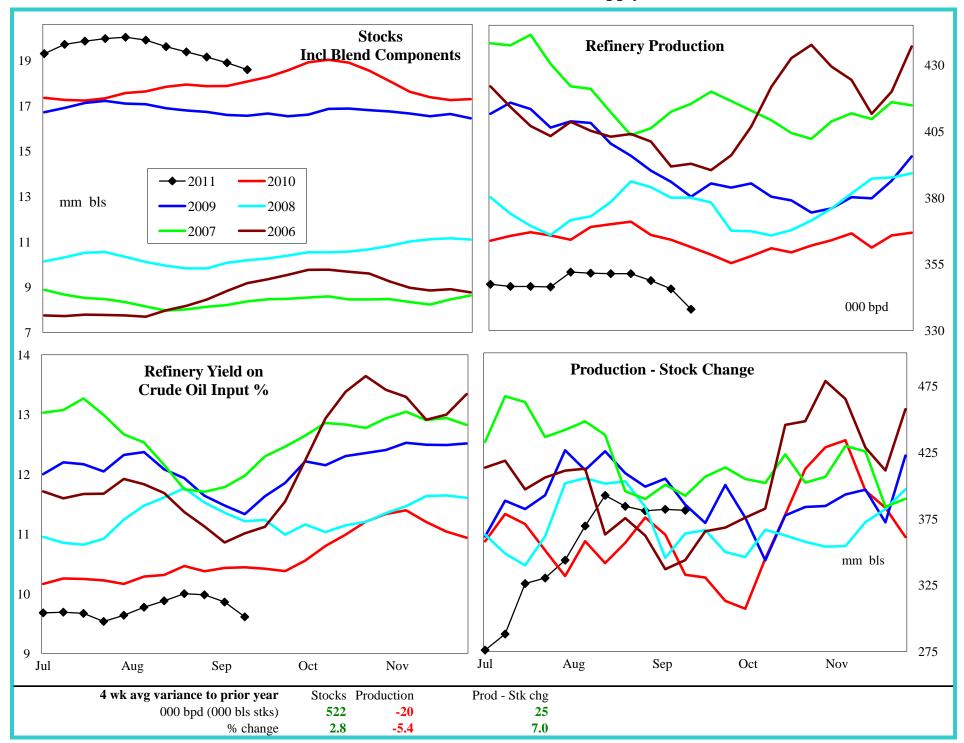
# **PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



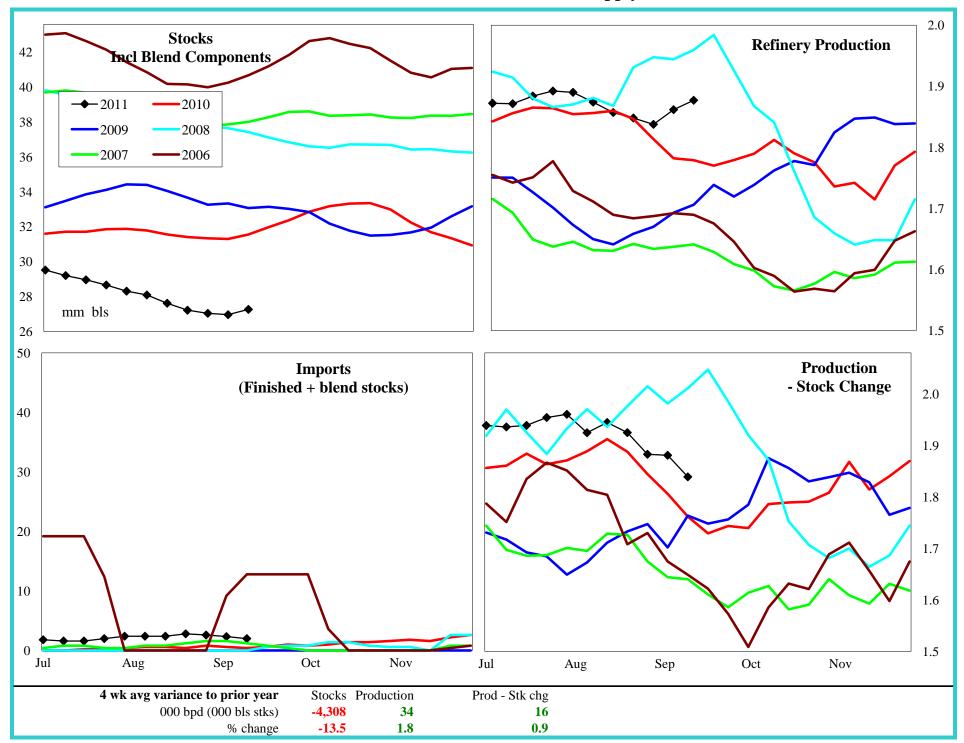
# **PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**



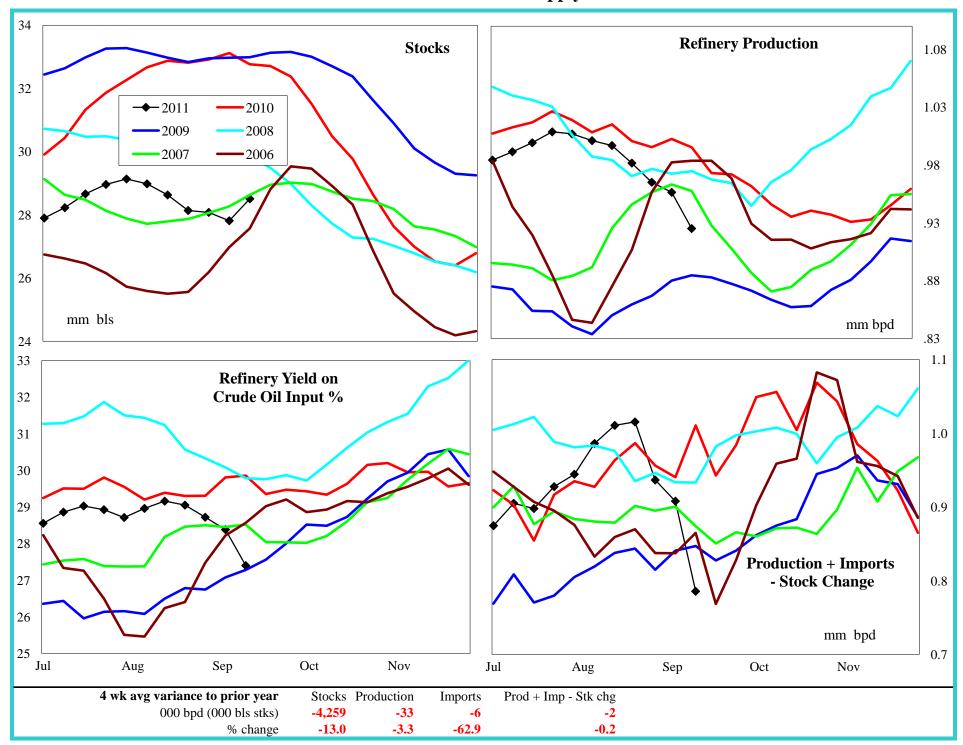
#### **PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



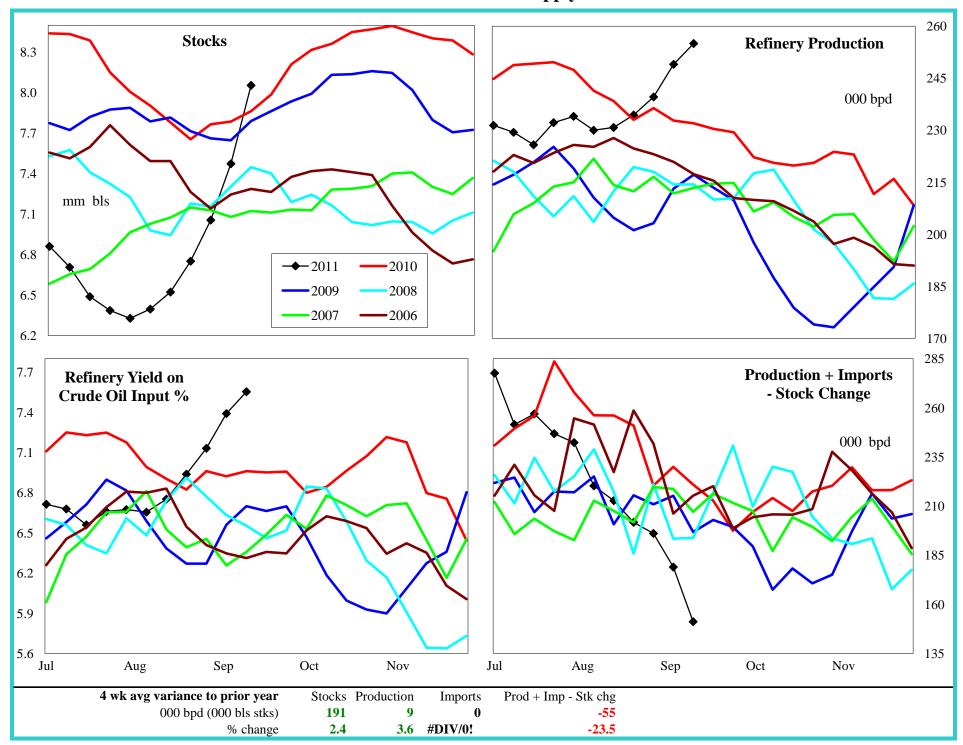
#### **PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



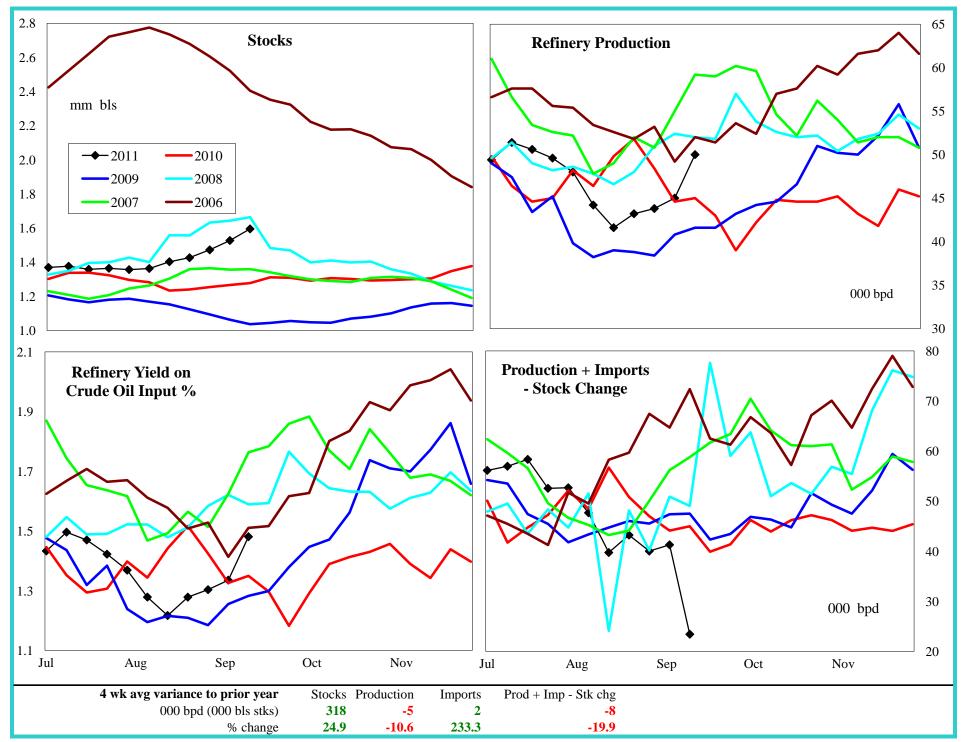
#### **PADD 2 Distillate Supply**



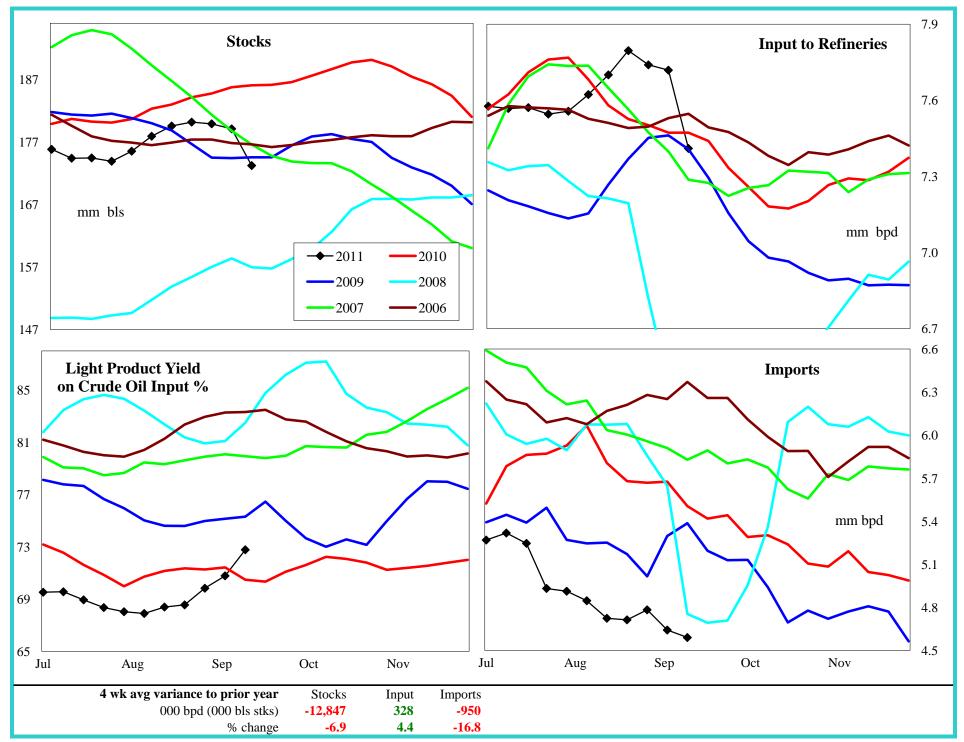
#### **PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**



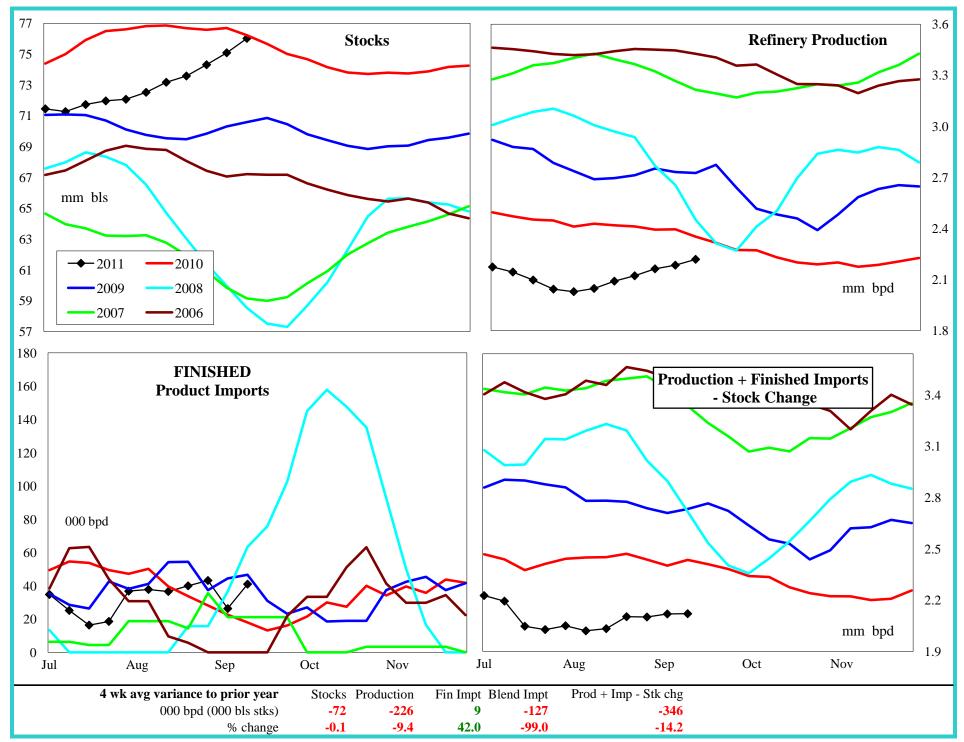
# **PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



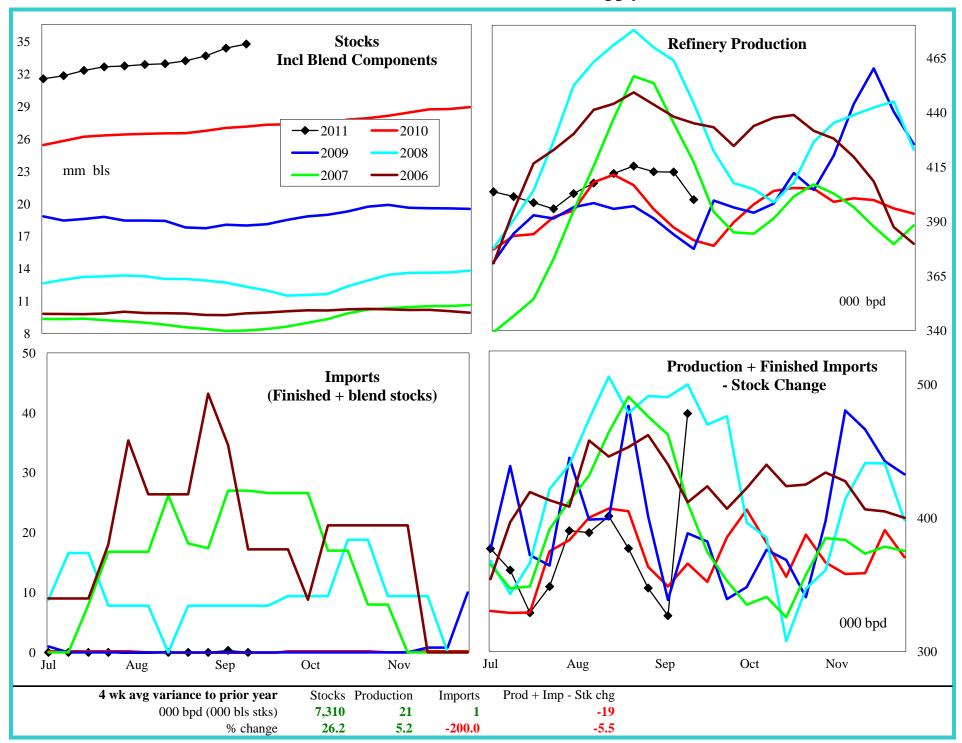
# **PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



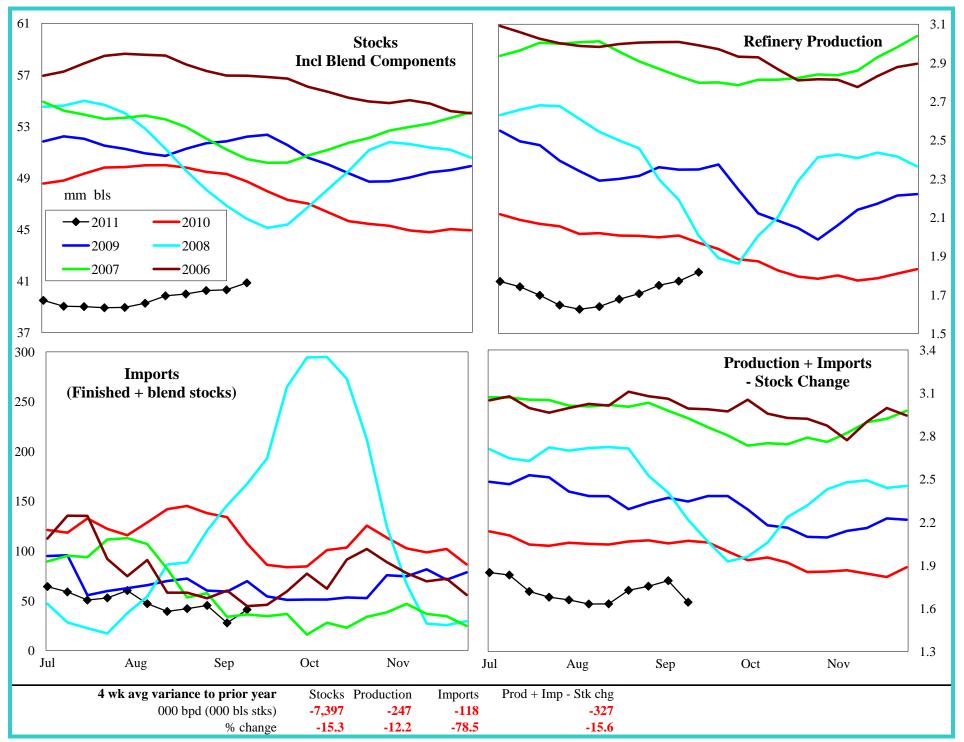
# **PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**



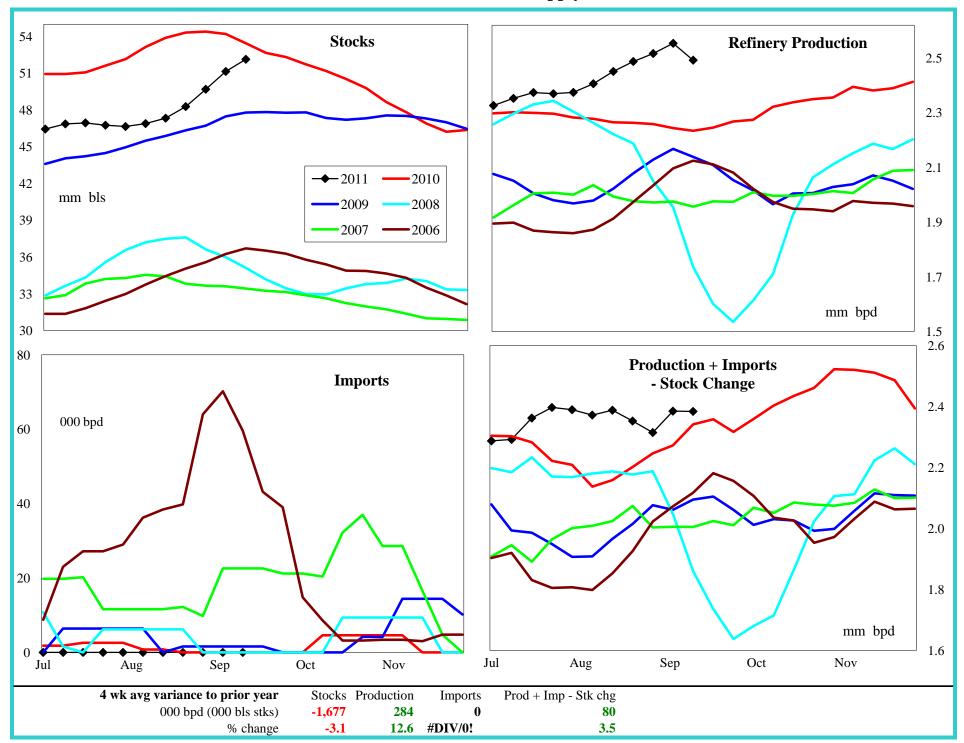
#### **PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



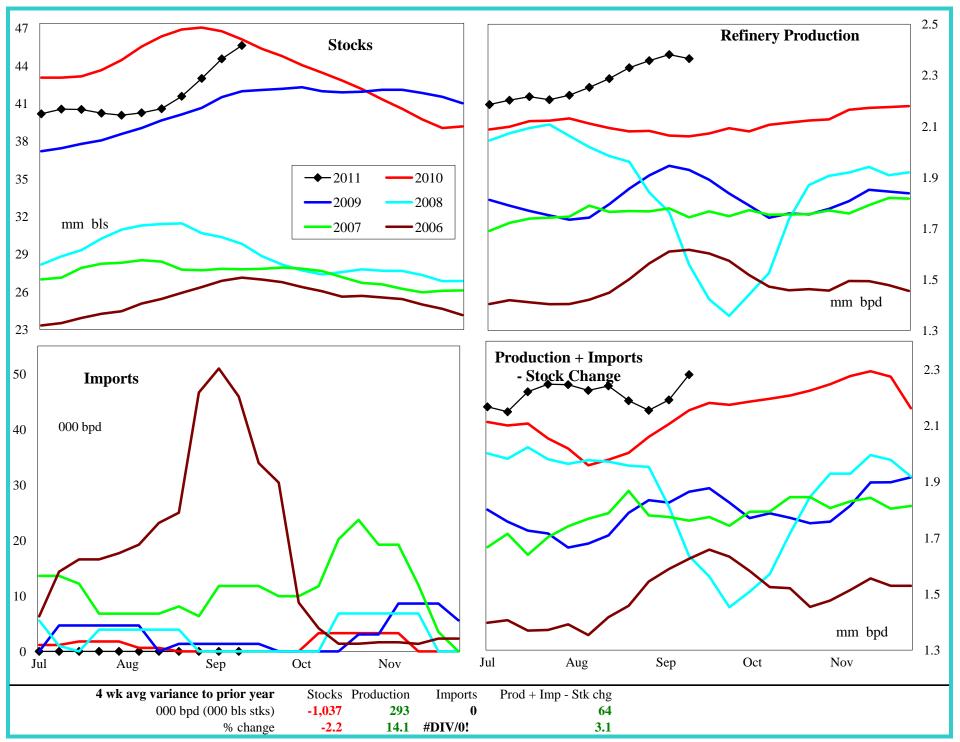
# **PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



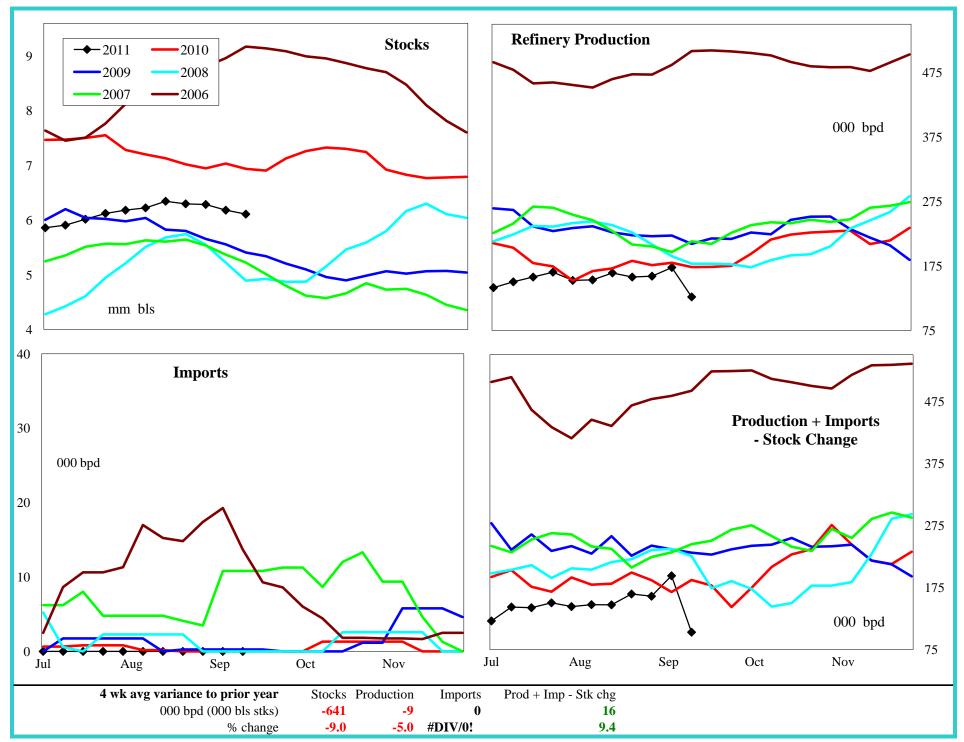
#### **PADD 3 Distillate Supply**



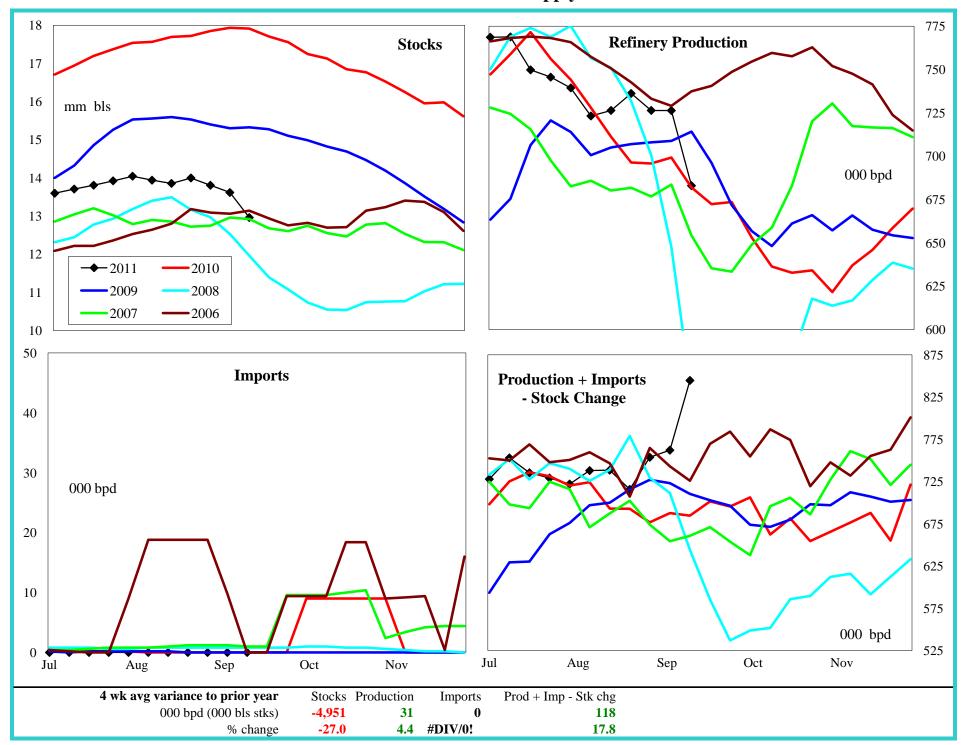
# **PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



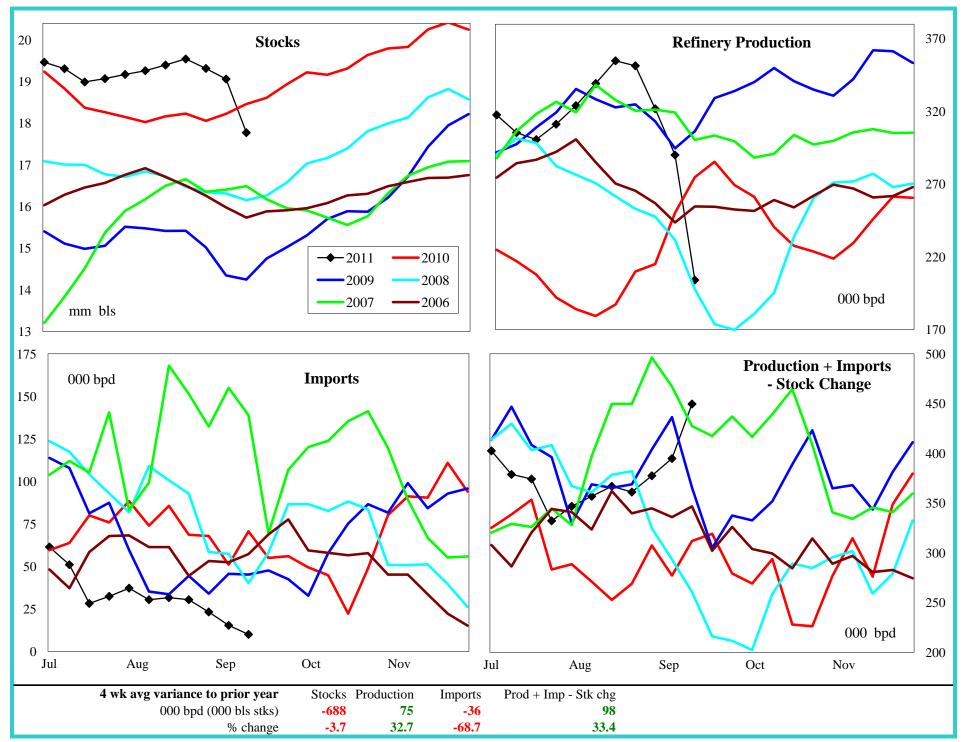
# **PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



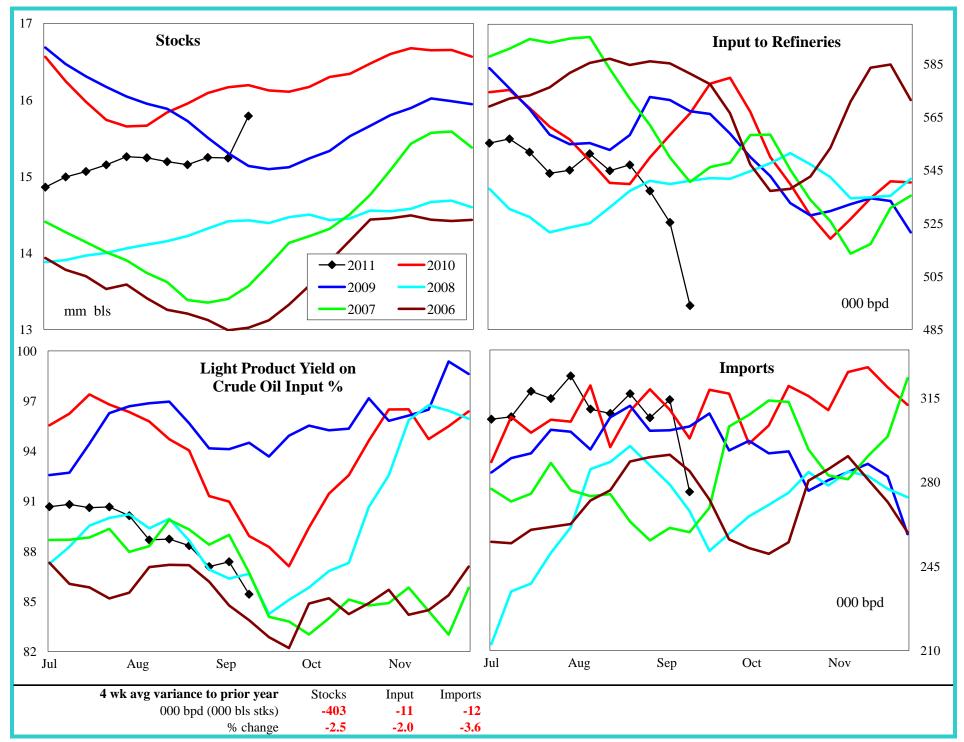
#### **PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**



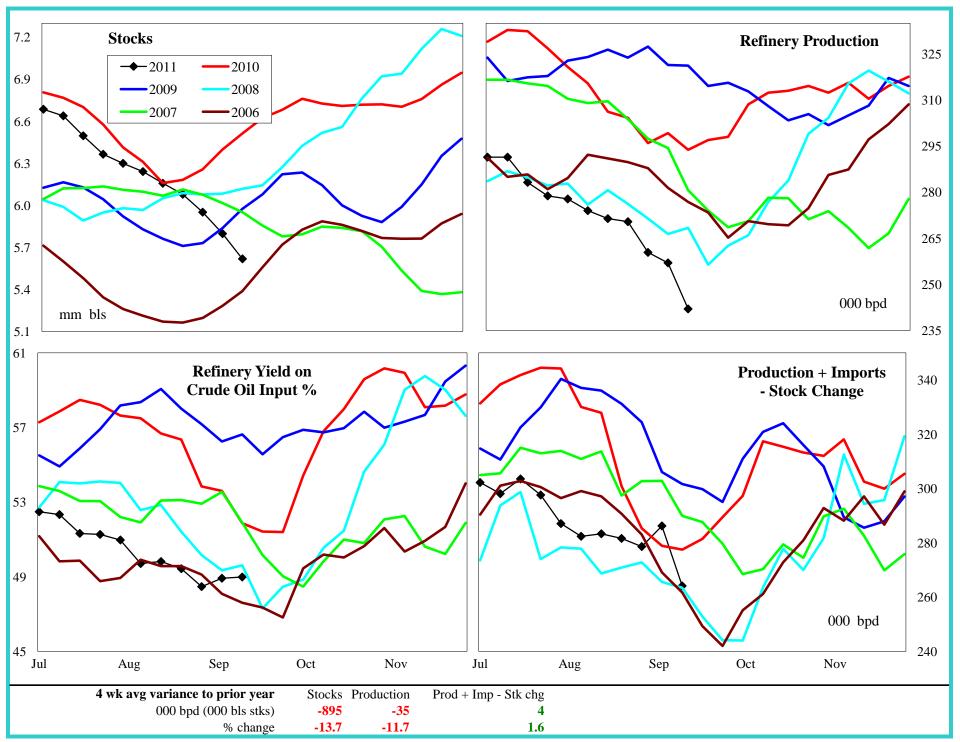
# **PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



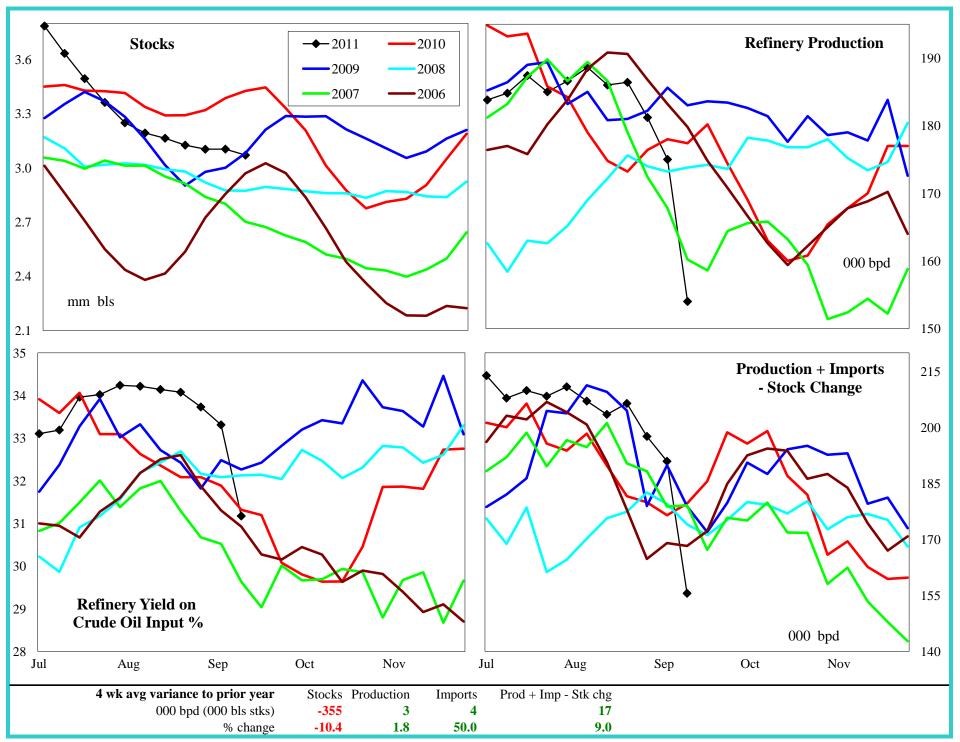
# **PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



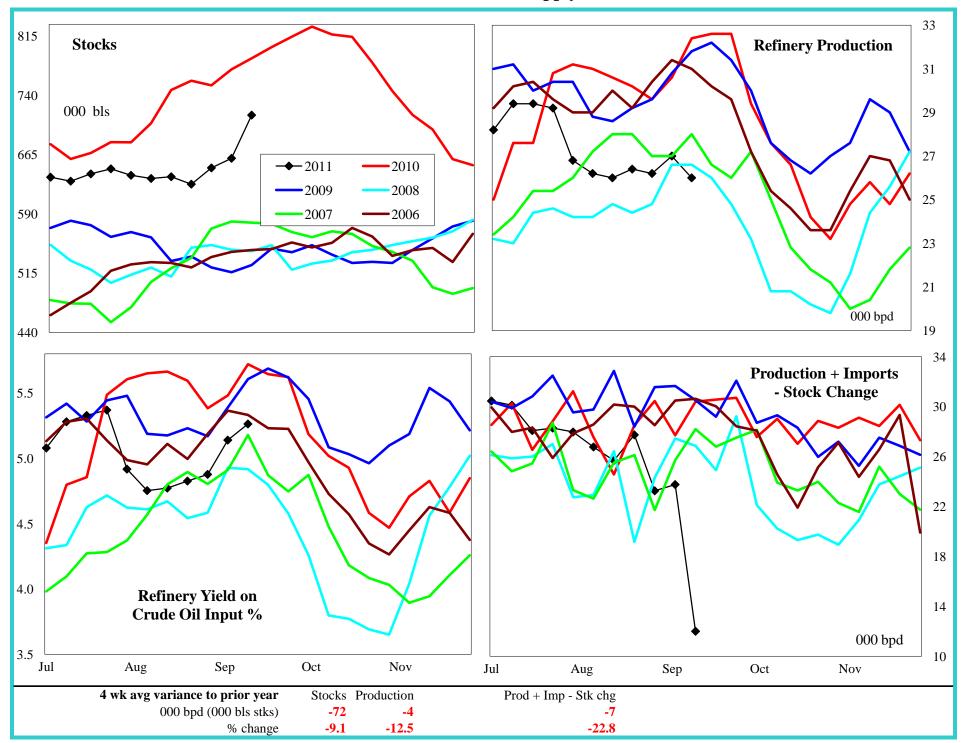
# **PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**



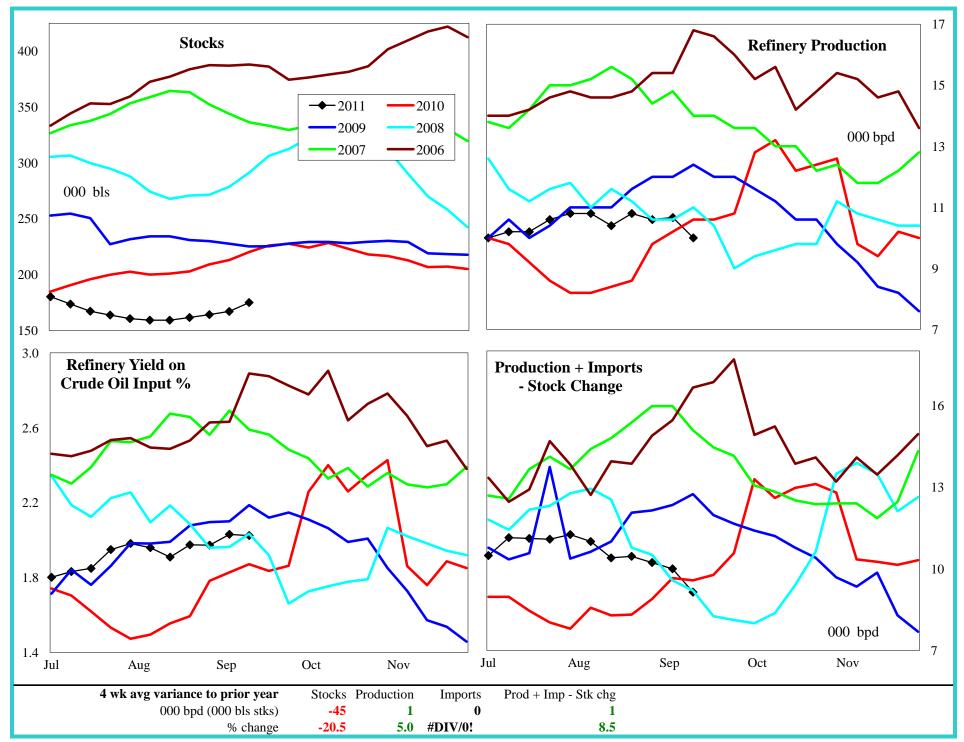
#### **PADD 4 Distillate Supply**



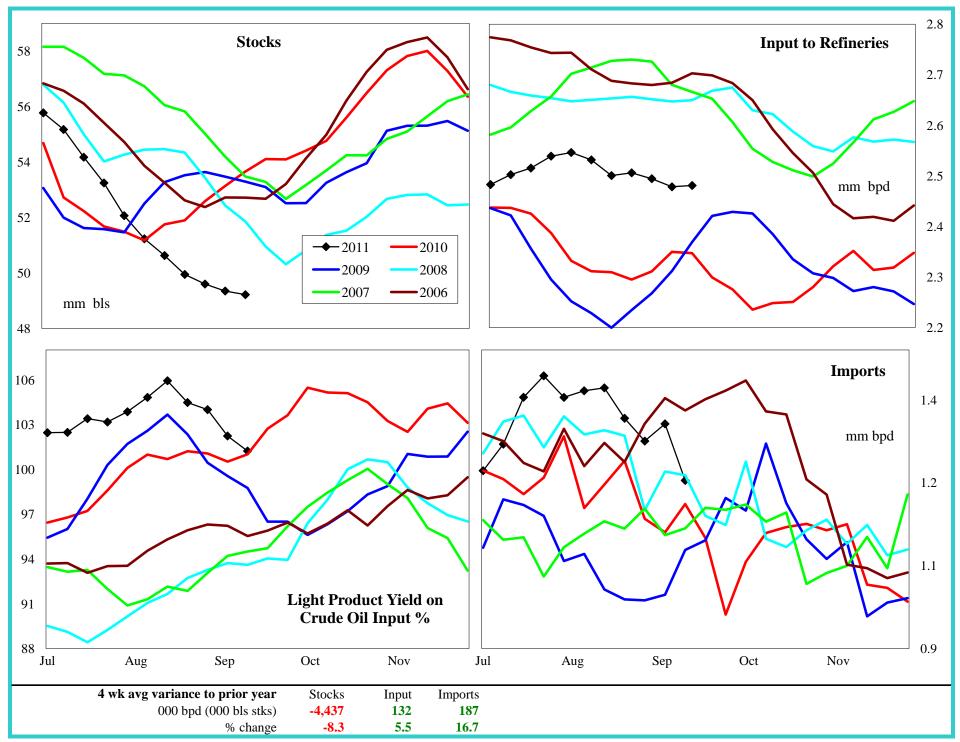
#### **PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**



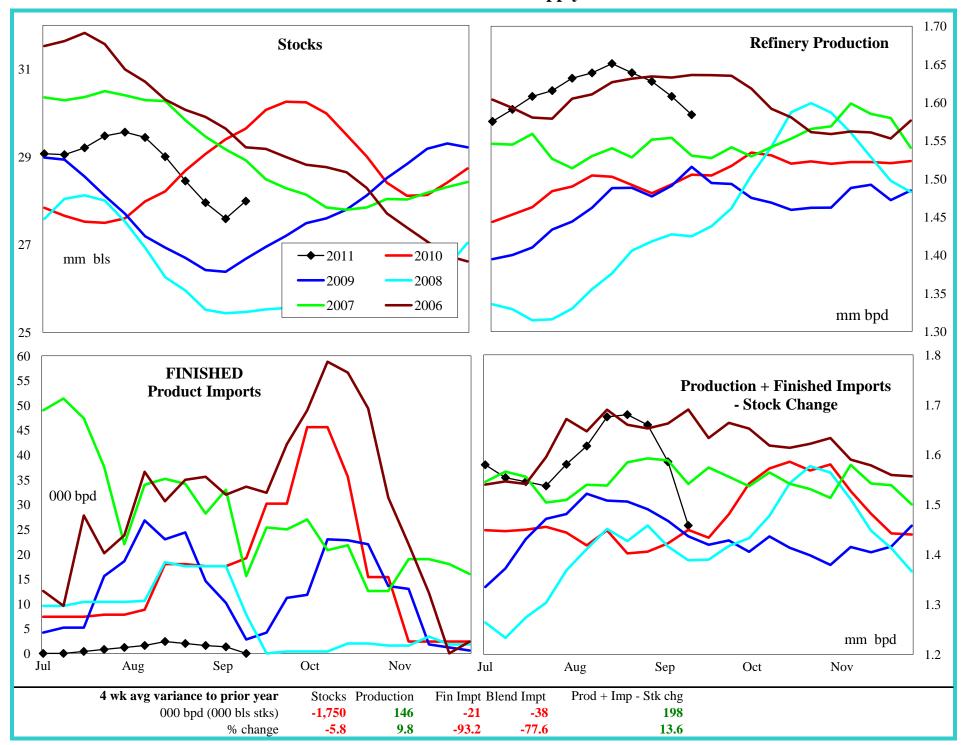
# **PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



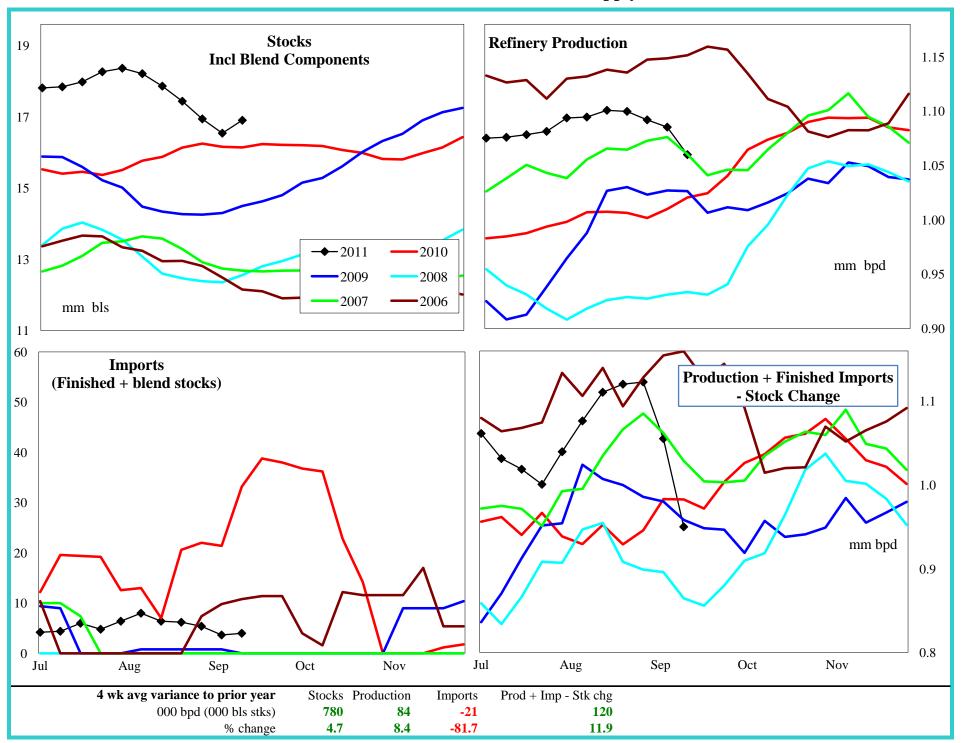
# **PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



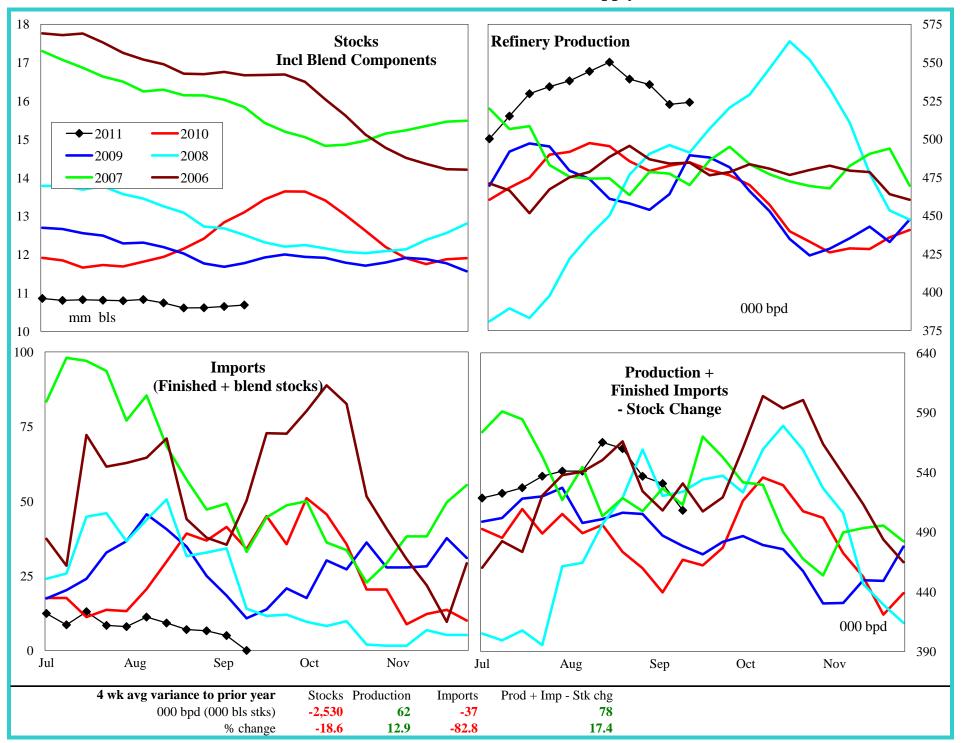
#### **PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**



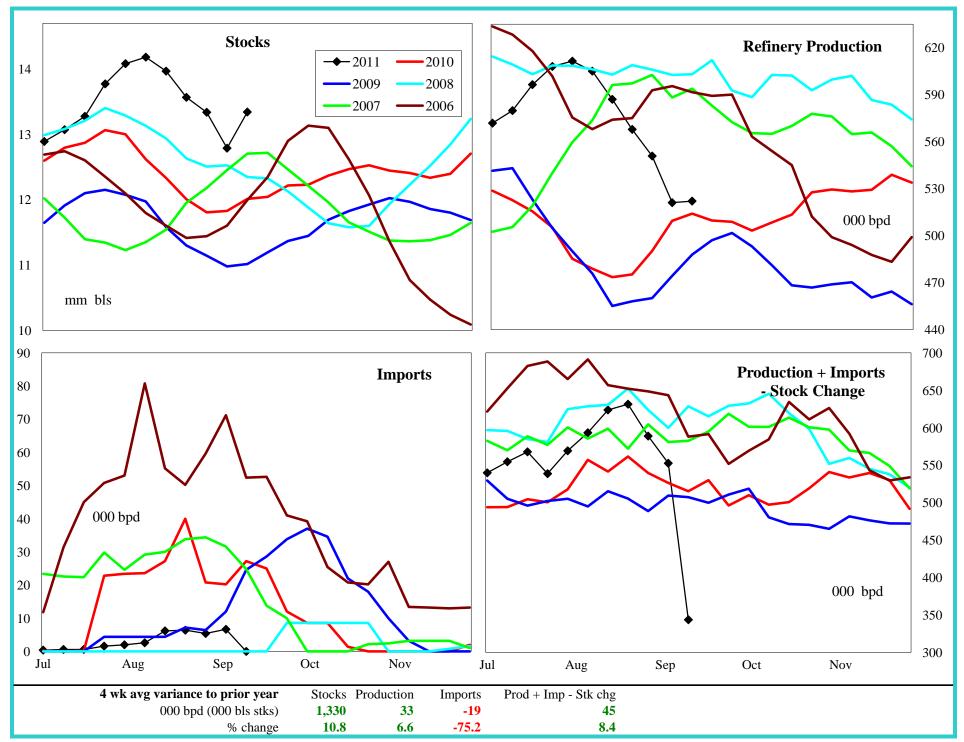
#### **PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



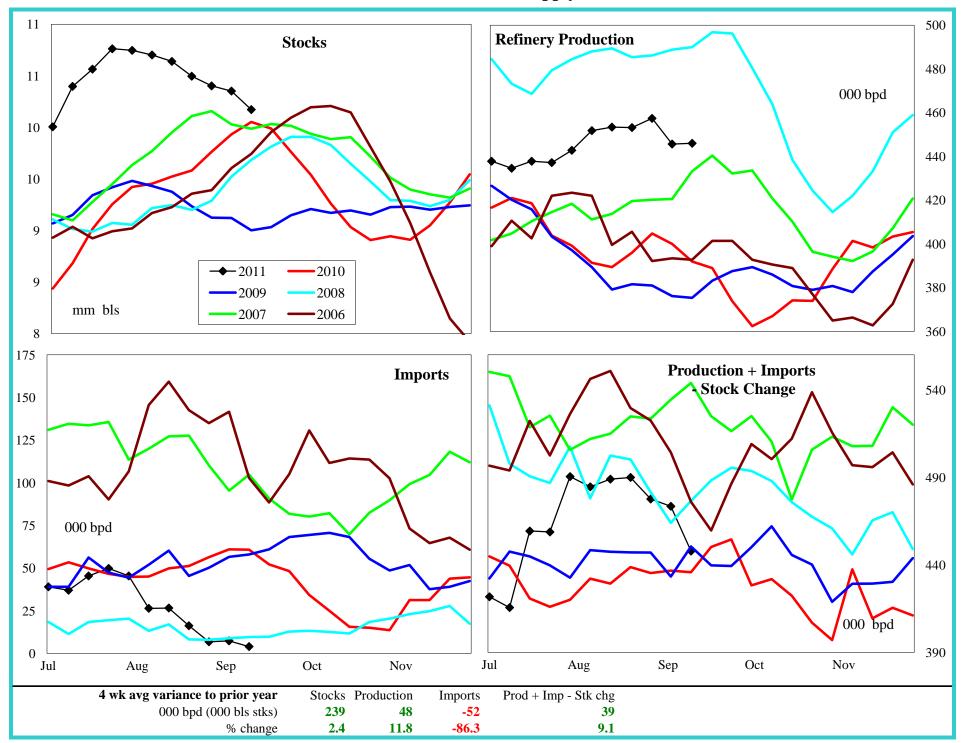
#### **PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



# **PADD 5 Distillate Supply**



#### **PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**



#### **PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**

