

WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Wednesday, October 30, 2013

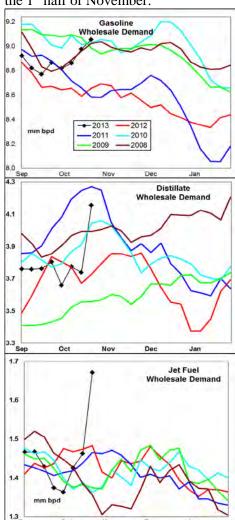
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Major Fundamental Trends¹

Wholesale demand for the combined transport fuels of gasoline, distillate and jet fuel spiked +1.4 million bpd last week, rebounding from extremely low levels for middle distillates.

The volatility points to use of incomplete data by the EIA following the government shutdown. Very weak cash basis for all transport fuels in most regional markets does not confirm this reported spike in wholesale demand.

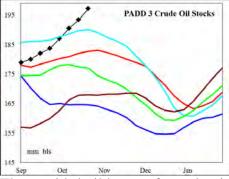
Look for a very sharp downward correction in wholesale demand during the 1st half of November.



Crude oil stocks increased for two consecutive weeks in Cushing OK,

Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics

with the build of +2.6 million barrels leading to a record rate of stock build in this market during the last 4-wks.



The rapid build up of stocks in Cushing, combined with the record high level in the Gulf points to risk of extreme over supply in these regional markets during the next 30-days.

Demand for all transport fuels was sharply higher last week, seeing a combined +1.4 million bpd increase. Wholesale demand, measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline increased +3.2%; distillate was +1.8% higher; jet fuel was -4.2% lower, and residual decreased -46%.

Stocks forward coverage: Gasoline demand coverage decreased on a -1.7 million barrel stock draw, and very robust demand. Coverage ended the week at a level which matched 5-yr highs.

Distillate coverage fell sharply on a -3.1 million barrel stock draw and +0.8 million bpd spike in wholesale demand. Coverage levels matched 5yr lows.

Jet fuel coverage plunged on a -2.2 million barrel stock draw and +323,000 bpd spike in wholesale demand. Coverage levels were near 5-yr lows.

Residual fuel oil coverage remains exceptionally high on very low demand.

Refinery utilization rates increased on a +197,000 bpd rise in crude oil runs. During the latest 4-wk period crude oil input was +0.1 million bpd above a year ago.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs increased on a +304,000 bpd jump in output compared to the +197,000 bpd rise in crude oil runs. Yield % on crude oil runs ended the week at a level above the 3-yr mid range.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs increased slightly last week, on a +118,000 bpd rise in output compared to the increase in crude oil thru put. The yield % on crude oil runs remains well above the 5-yr range.

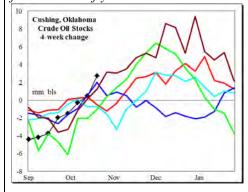
Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs decreased on a -19,000 bpd decline in output, compared the increase in crude oil runs. The yield % level was above the 3-yr mid range.

Petroleum Imports/Exports: Imports of transport fuels were each slightly higher last week.

During the latest 4-wk period crude oil *imports* were -0.5 million bpd below last year; distillate imports were +43,000 bpd higher; finished gasoline imports decreased -1,000 bpd, gasoline blend stock imports were -9,000 bpd lower; jet fuel imports decreased -47,000 bpd, while residual fuel oil imports were -56,000 bpd lower.

The latest weekly *export* estimate saw a +56,000 bpd increase in gasoline, a +349,000 bpd jump in distillate and +73,000 bpd rise in jet fuel compared to a year ago.

Crude Oil stocks increased +4.1 million barrels last week, with Gulf Region stocks at fresh record high levels for the fall/winter season. Cushing stocks have increased +2.6 million barrels in the last 2-wks; lifting the 4-wk rate of build to a record high for this time of year.





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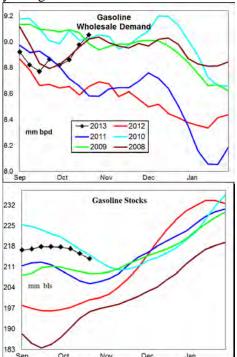
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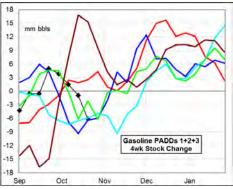
Product Supply-Demand Trends

Gasoline wholesale demand jumped +257,000 bpd last week. The latest 4-wk average demand was +280,000 bpd above a year ago. Supply increased +404,000 bpd on higher production and imports. Supply for the latest 4-wk period was +317,000 bpd above a

year ago.



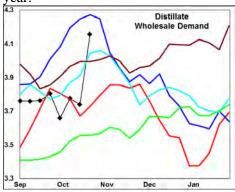
Stocks fell -1.7 million barrels last week, ending at a level near 5-yr highs. The latest 4-wk stock change in markets East of the Rockies was a -5.9 million barrel draw, matching the draws of 2011 and 2010.



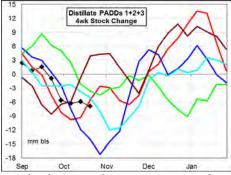
Stock levels match 5-yr highs on the East and Gulf Coasts and the Rockies. Stock levels in the Midwest are very ample, with the West Coast at the low end of the historic range. The market remains over supplied, as refiners

maintain high run rates to benefit from favorable distillate crack spreads.

Distillate wholesale demand spiked +0.8 million barrels to a level near 5-yr highs. The latest 4-wk average demand was +68,000 bpd above last year. Supply increased +139,000 bpd last week on higher production and imports. The latest 4-wk average supply was +409,000 bpd above last year. Stocks fell -3 million barrels on the week, to a level +4% above last year.



The latest 4-wk stock change in markets East of the Rockies was a -5.4 million barrel draw, a level near the mid range of the last 3-yrs.



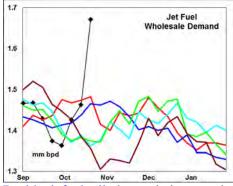
Look for production to reach a seasonal peak over the next 60-days, with a seasonal decrease in demand. As a result, look for meaningful stock builds by late December fand early January. Significant fuel switching in the Northeast to natural gas will reduce the impact of winter heating on distillate supplies.

Jet Fuel wholesale demand spiked +323,000 bpd as airlines filled private storage ahead of the start of fall travel season. The latest 4-wk average

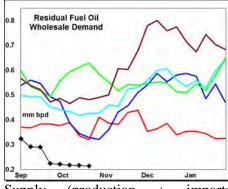
demand was -62,000 bpd below last year.

Supplies increased +9,000 bpd on the week, driven by higher imports. Production was above the last 2-yrs. Supply for the latest 4-wk period was -59,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks fell -2.2 million barrels last week, with a level -6 million barrels below last year.

Look for a sharp decline in weekly demand and a return to stock building over the next month. Stock levels are particularly low in the Midwest and Gulf regions.



Residual fuel oil demand decreased - 10,000 bpd last week. Demand for the latest 4-wk period was -140,000 bpd below a year ago.



Supply (production + imports) increased +118,000 bpd on higher imports. Production remains -22% below a year ago. Stock levels ended the week at a level below the last 5-yrs.

Stock levels in the Gulf region match 5-yr highs, even with production and imports at extremely low levels. The decrease in production is due in part to substitution of lighter domestic crude oil for imports of heavy grades.



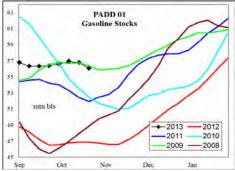
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PADD Supply Trends

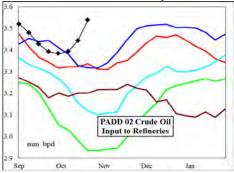
PADD 1 refinery crude oil runs increased +92,000 bpd last week; with the latest 4-wk average -13% below last year.



Gasoline supply increased +188,000 bpd on the week. Stocks fell -1.1 million barrels on the week, to a level that matched 5-yr highs.

Distillate supply increased +35,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average +45,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks declined -0.5 million barrels on the week, to a level +1% above last year.

Jet fuel stocks fell -0.9 million barrels on the week, to a level that matched lows of the last 3-yrs.



PADD 2 crude oil refinery runs increased +101,000 bpd last week, with the latest 4-wk average +79,000 bpd above last year. Crude oil stocks increased +1 including a +2.2 million barrel build in Cushing. Stocks in Cushing have seen two consecutive weekly builds totaling 2.6 million barrels.

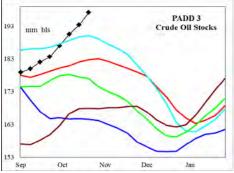
Gasoline production was unchanged last week at a level comparable to the last 3-yrs. Stocks decreased -0.6 million barrels on the week, to a level above four of the last

5-yrs.

Distillate supply decreased -11,000 bpd last week, a level sharply above the 5-yr range. Stocks decreased -0.7 million barrels to a level above the last 2-yrs.

Jet fuel production increased +7,000 bpd to a new record high level. Stock levels ended the week -24% below a year ago and well below the 5-yr range.

PADD 3 refinery runs decreased -162,000 bpd last week to a level below a year ago. During the latest 4-wk period, average runs were +0.1 million bpd above a year ago. Crude oil stocks increased +2.8 million barrels last week, to a new record high level.



Gasoline supply increased +35,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +43,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks were nearly unchanged last week, at a level just above the 5-yr range.

Distillate supply increased +66,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average supply +231,000 bpd above last year. Stocks fell -1.9 million barrels last week, to a level +9% above a year ago.

Jet fuel production declined - 25,000 bpd on the week, to a level near the average of the last 2-yrs. Stocks fell -1.8 million barrels, to a level - 16% below last year.

Residual fuel supply was -144,000 bpd below last year and a record low for this time of year. Stock levels remain near last year's record high.

PADD 4 refinery crude runs increased +44,000 bpd on the week, to a level above the historic range. Crude oil stock levels were +7% above the

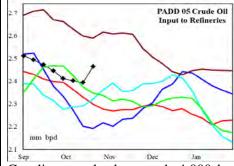
previous record high, even with imports -20% below a year ago.

Gasoline production increased +32,000 bpd on the week, to a level well above the last 2-yrs. Stocks increased +0.4 million barrels on the week, to a level above the 5-yr range.

Distillate production increased +9,000 bpd on the week, a level still at the low end of the historic range. Stocks fell -0.3 million barrels on the week, to a level +9% above the prior 5-yr highs.

Jet fuel production and stock levels were each at the upper end of the historic range.

PADD 5 crude oil refinery runs climbed +122,000 bpd on the week to a level above four of the last 5-yrs. The latest 4-wk run rate was +44,000 bpd above a year ago.



Gasoline supply decreased -4,000 bpd on the week with production matching 5-yr highs. The latest 4-wk average supply was +39,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks decreased -0.4 million barrels last week, to a level below the last 3-yrs.

Distillate supply increased +40,000 bpd, to a level well above the 5-yr range. The latest 4-wk average supply was +93,000 bpd above last year. Stocks increased +0.4 million barrels to a level above the 5-yr range for the period.

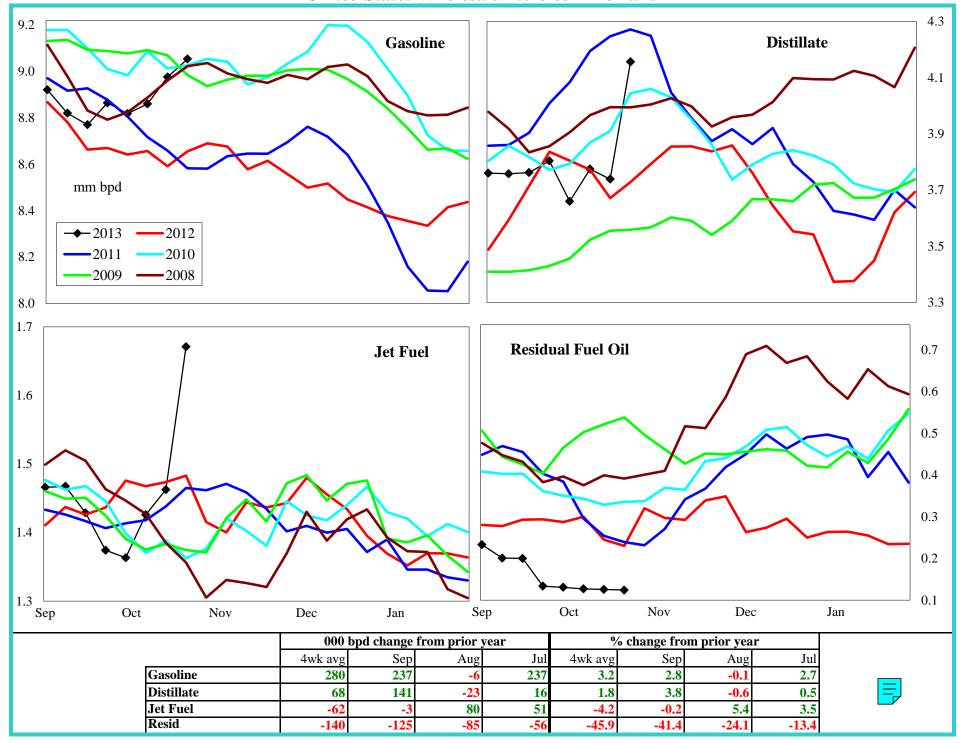
Jet fuel supply increased +25,000 bpd last week, to a level slightly below last year. Stocks increased +0.4 million barrels on the week to a level above four of the last 5-yrs.

Residual fuel oil supply and stocks were each comparable with the historic mid range.

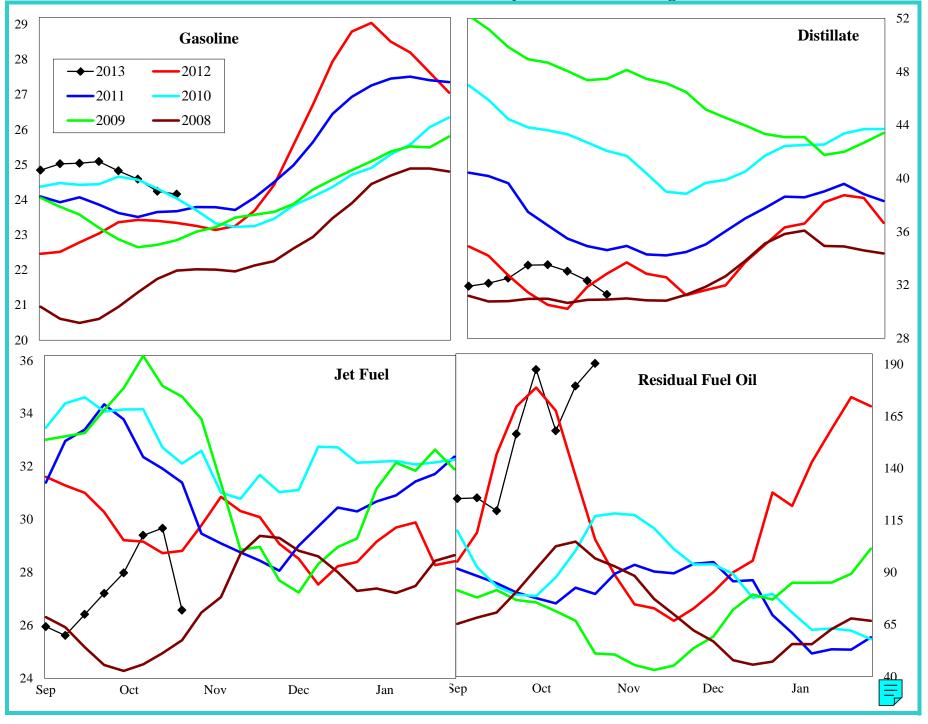
PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report October 30, 2013

PETROLEUM TRENDS Pehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com							
Fundamental	Wholesale	Stocks Days		Refinery Utilization			
Trends	Demand	Fwd Co	verage	Pro	oduct Yield	<u>%</u>	<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	25-Oct-13	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK					
	000 bpd	U.S.			PADD		
	stocks 000 bls	Total	1	2	3	4	5
Crude Oil	Stocks	4,087	-637	976	2,781	125	842
	Imports	-197	-172	-178	-202	4	350
	Input	197	92	101	-162	44	122
	% Utilization	1.40					
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks	-1,713	-1,110	-559	-27	354	-370
	Production	304	97	-1	35	32	-1
	Imports	99	91	3	0	1	5
	Supplied	257					
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks	-3,058	-534	-716	-1,855	-320	367
	Production	118	-7	-11	66	9	60
	Imports	21	42	0	0	0	-20
	Supplied	826					
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks	-2,212	-984	65	-1,791	104	394
	Production	-19	9	7	-25	-2	-6
	Imports	28	-3	0	0	0	31
	Supplied	323					
	Stocks	397	94	21	155	33	93
Residual	Production	-4	0	-1	18	0	-21
Fuel Oil	Imports	122	106	6	1	-1	10
	Supplied	-10					

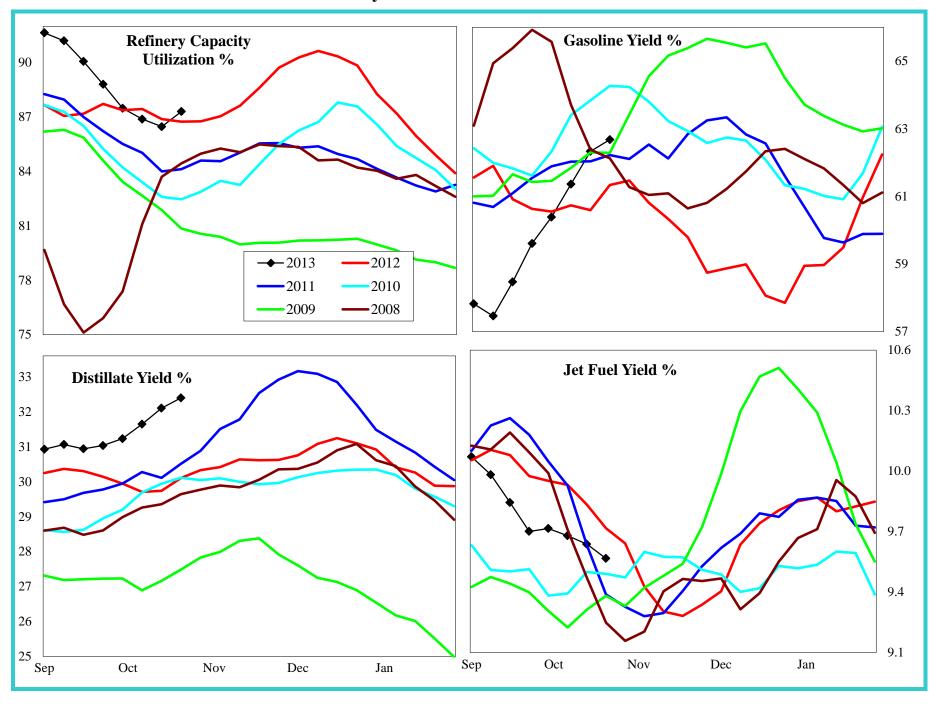
United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand



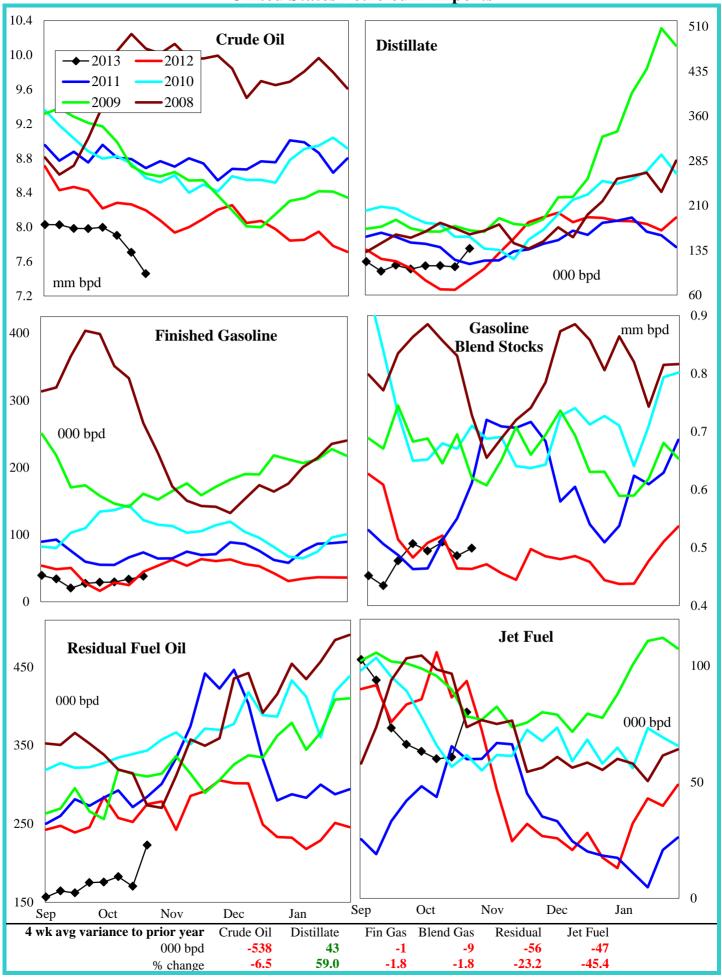
United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage



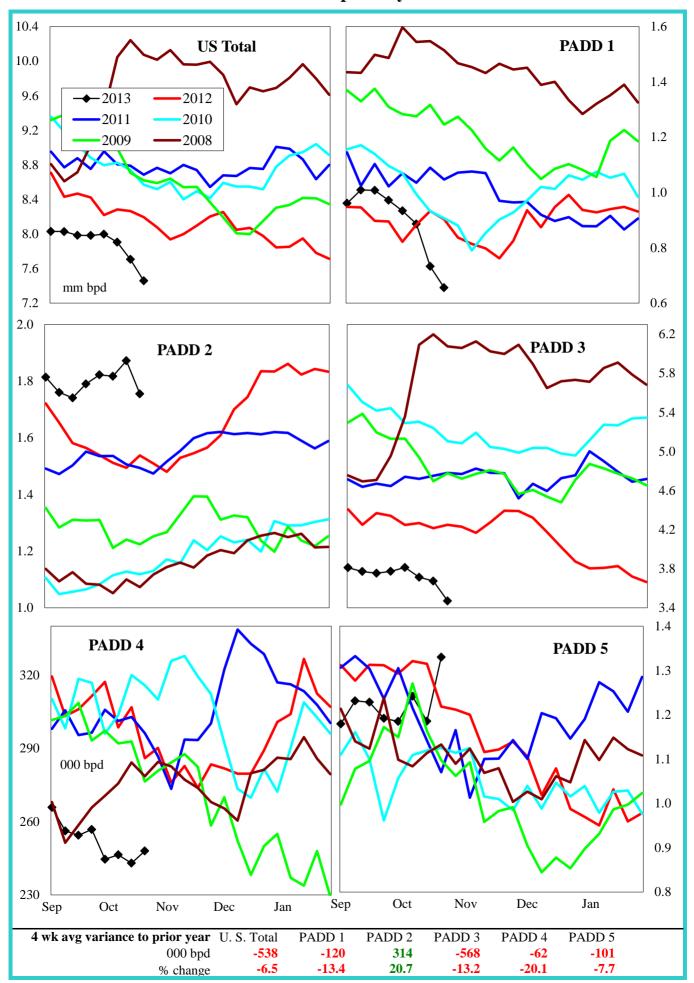
United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields



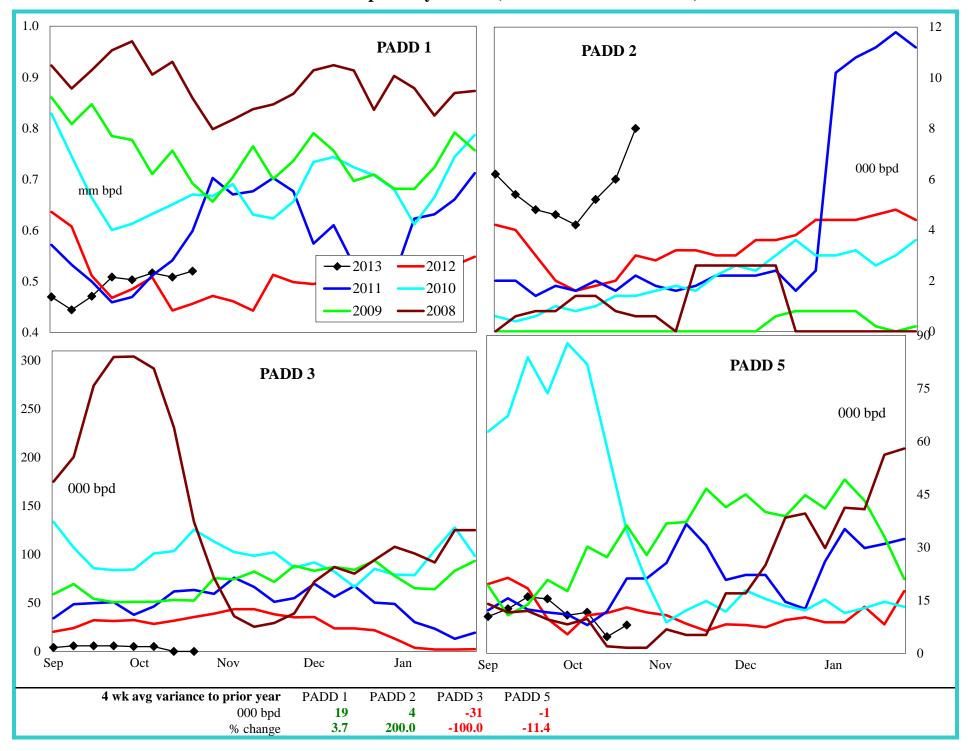
United States Petroleum Imports



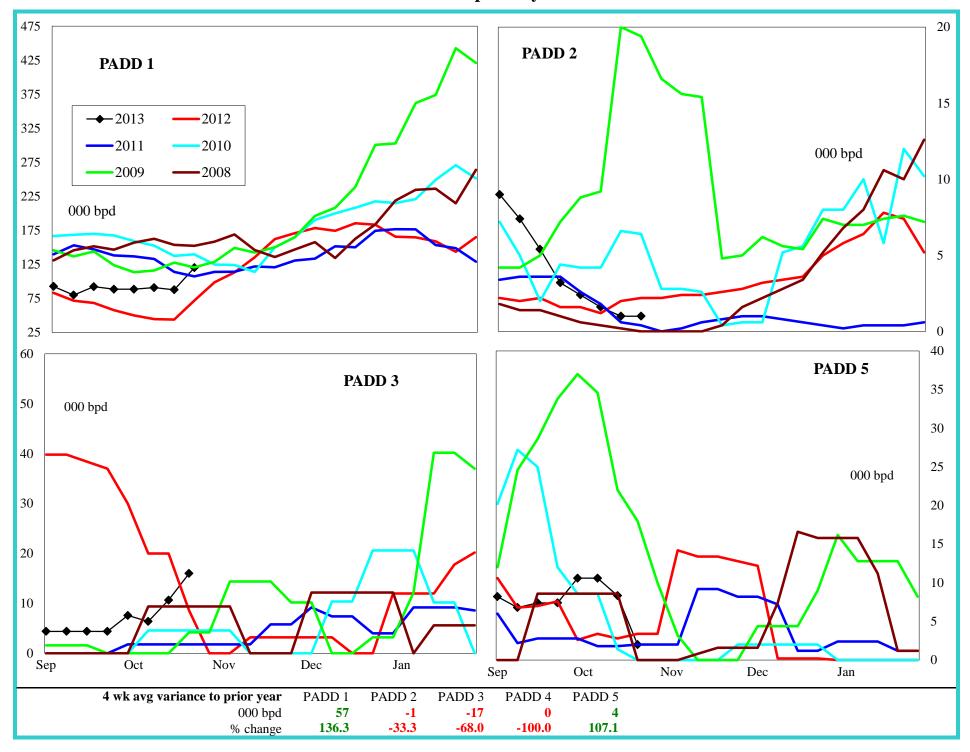
Crude Oil Imports by PADD



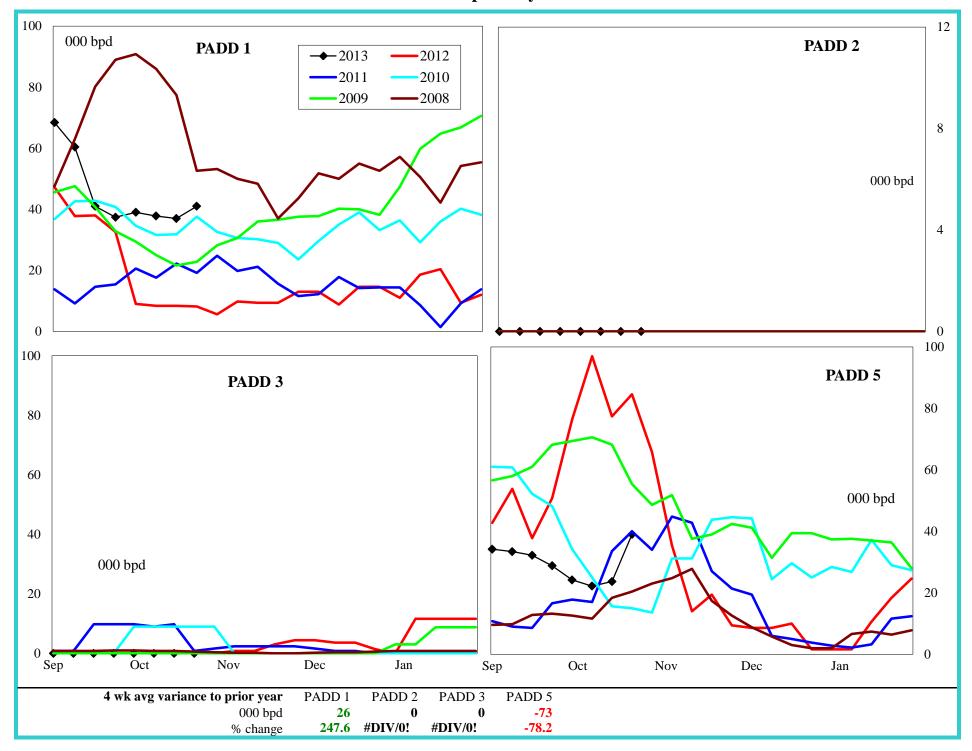
Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)



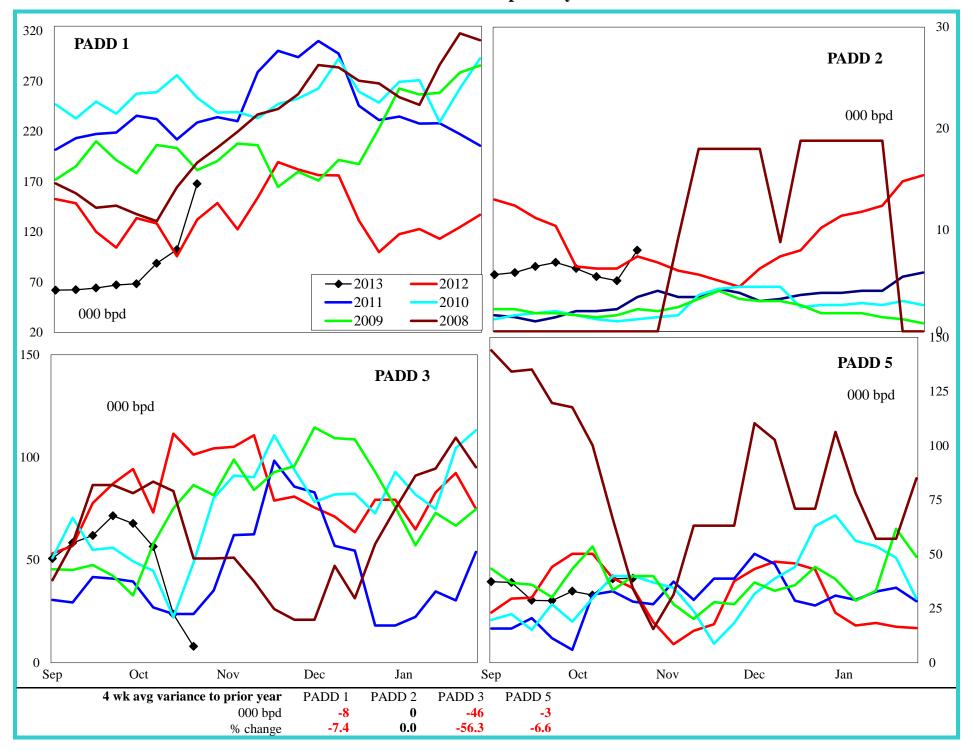
Distillate Imports by PADD



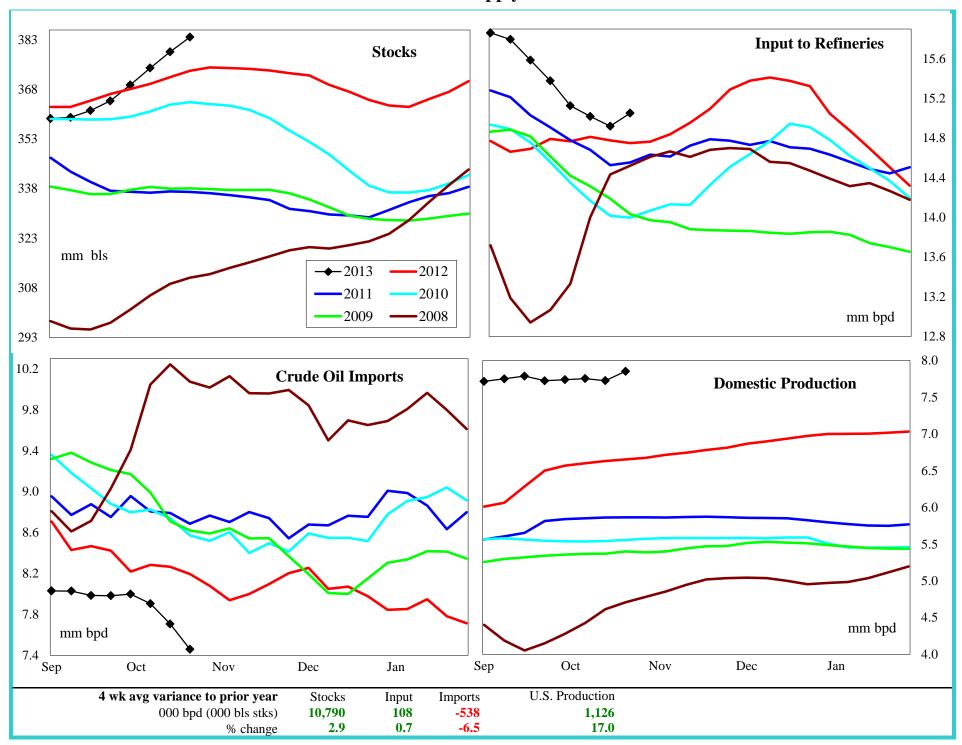
Jet Fuel Imports by PADD



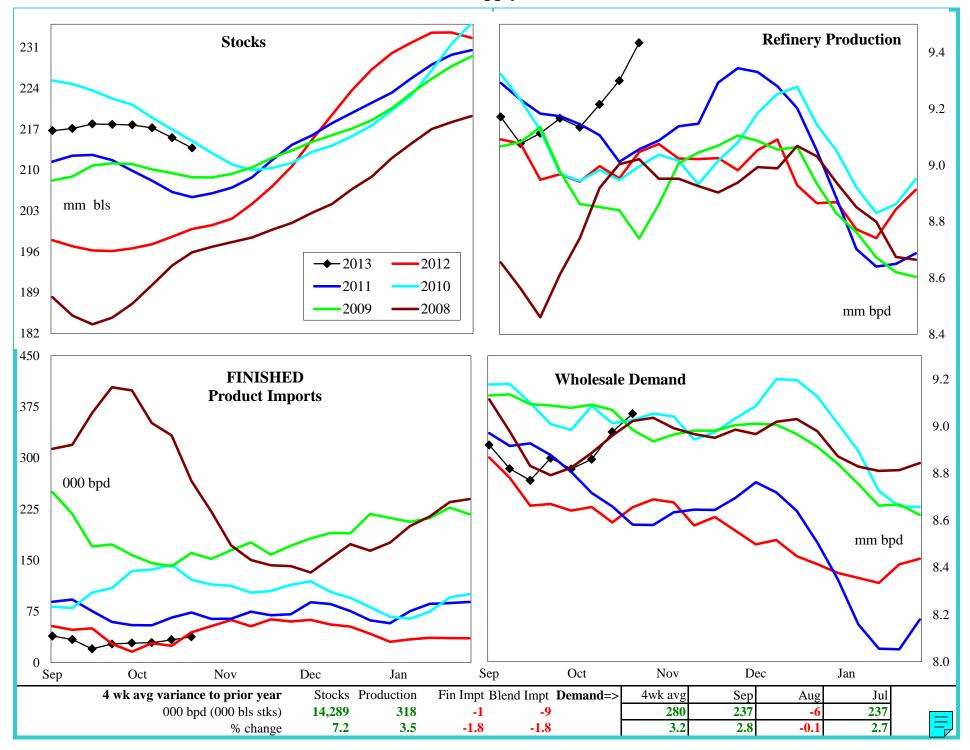
Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD



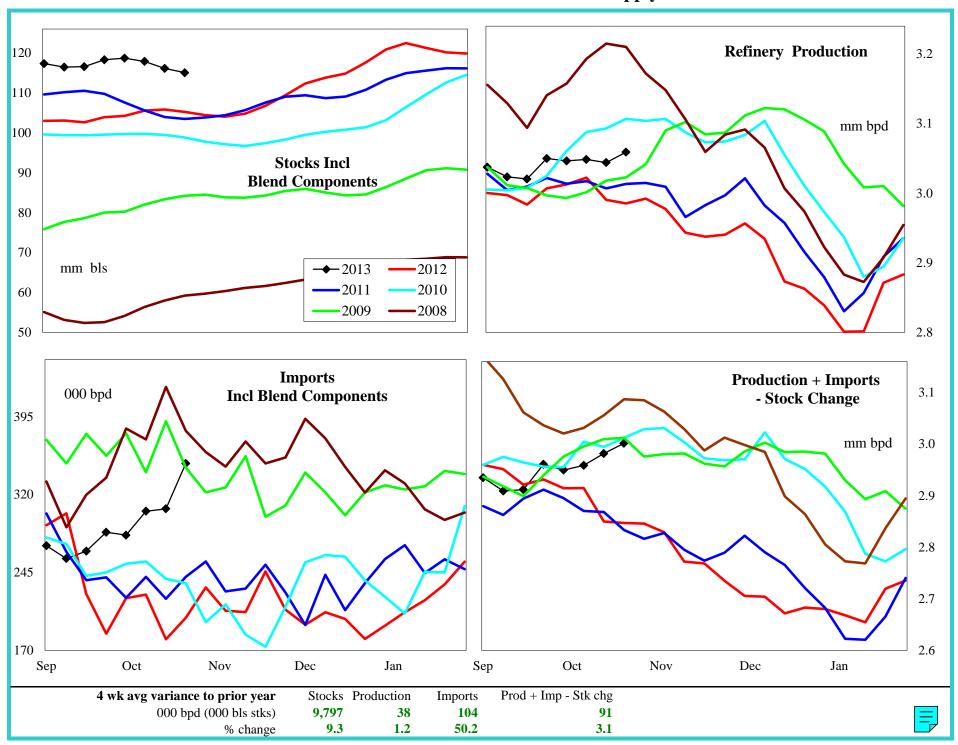
United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance



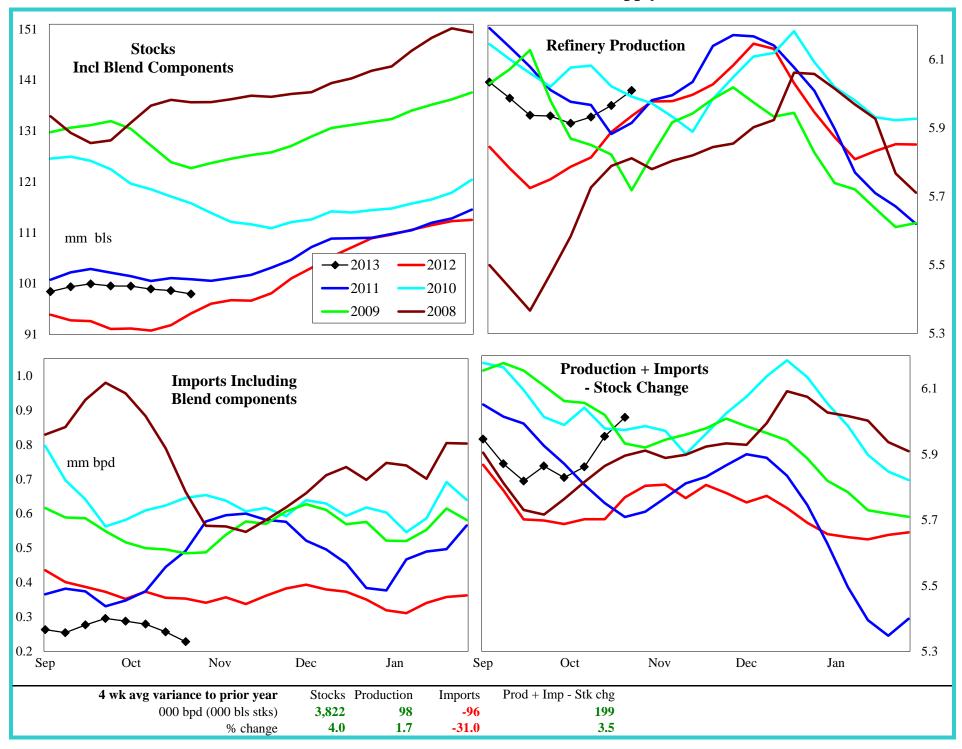
United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance



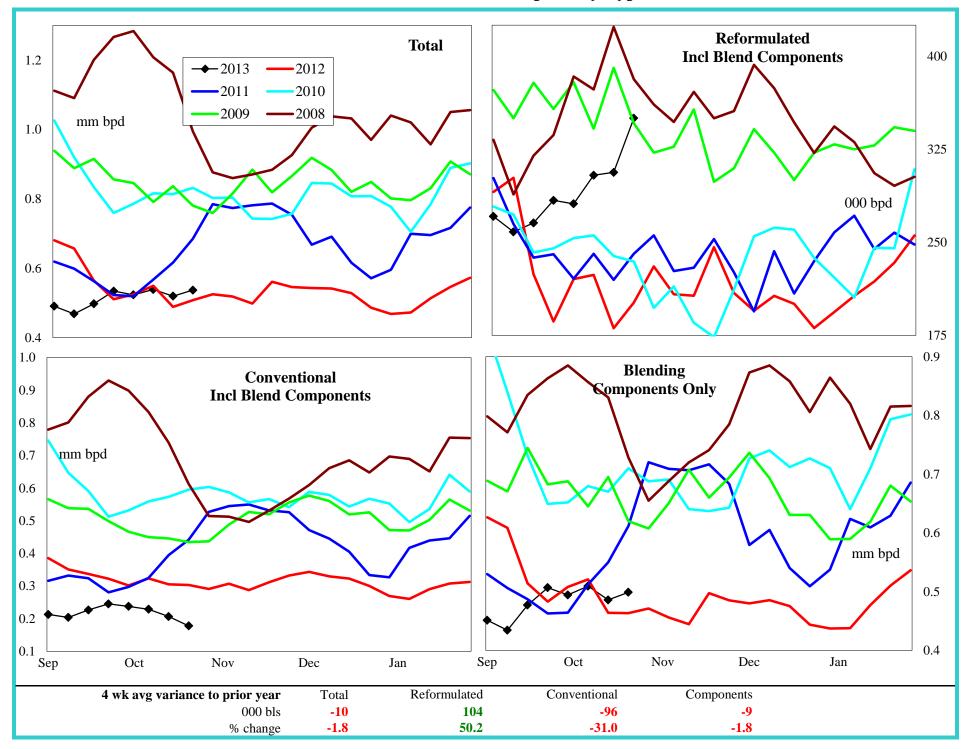
United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply



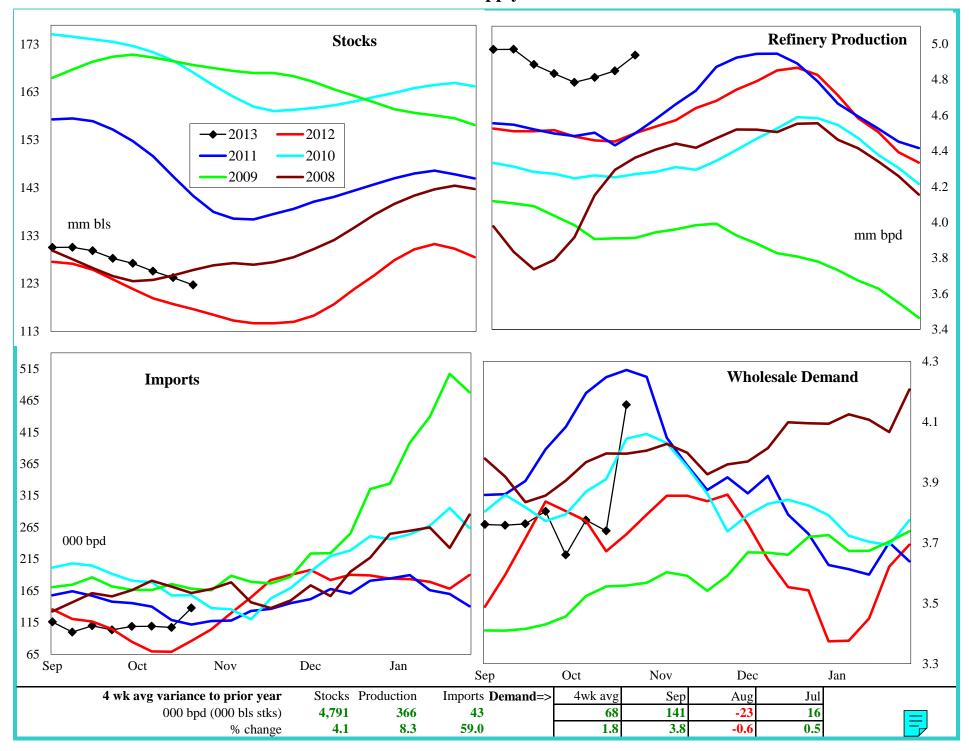
United States Conventional Gasoline Supply



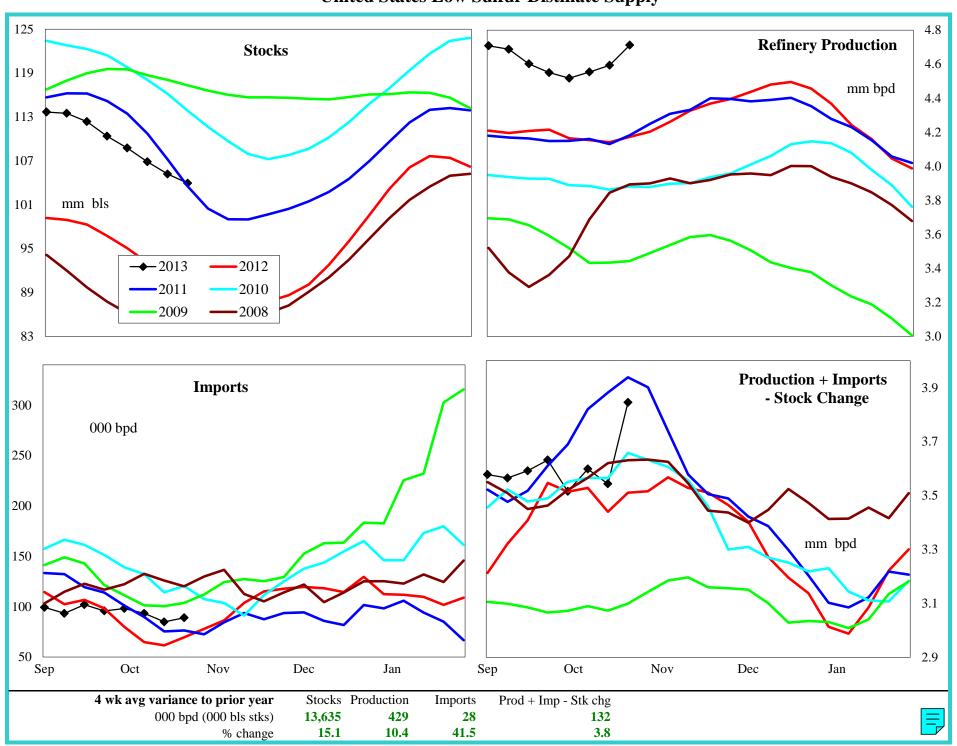
United States Gasoline Imports by Type



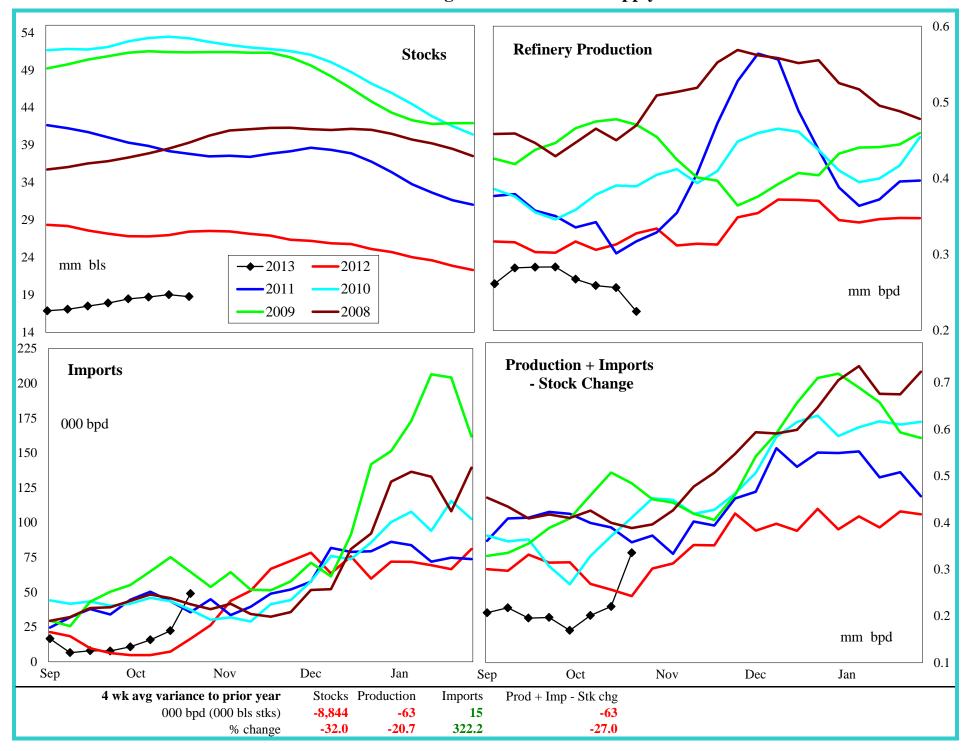
United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance



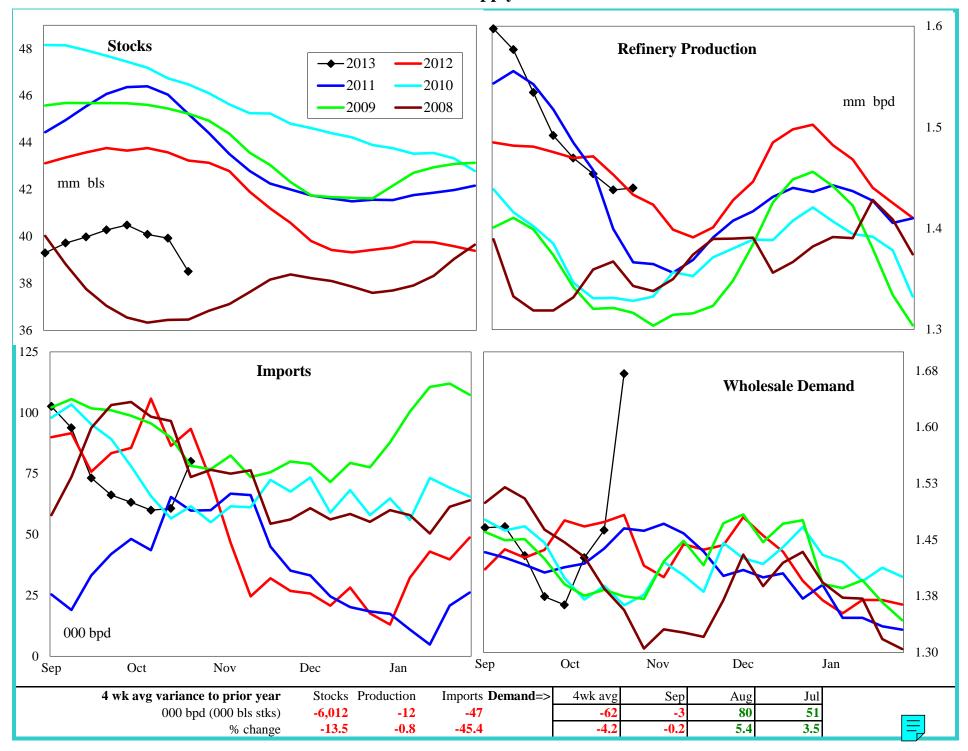
United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply



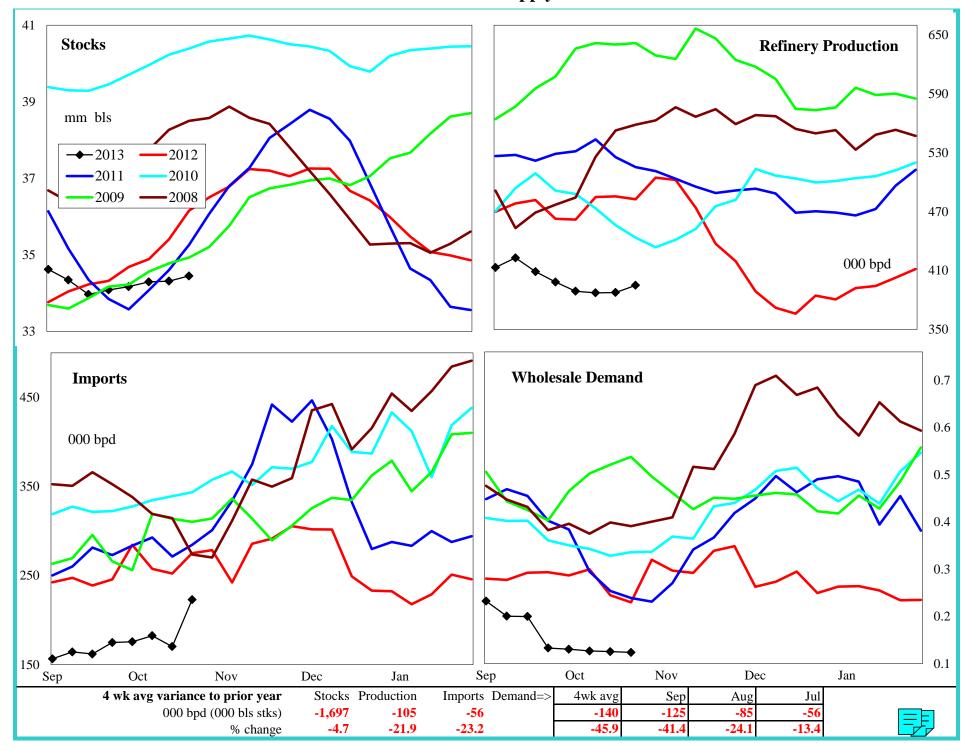
United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply



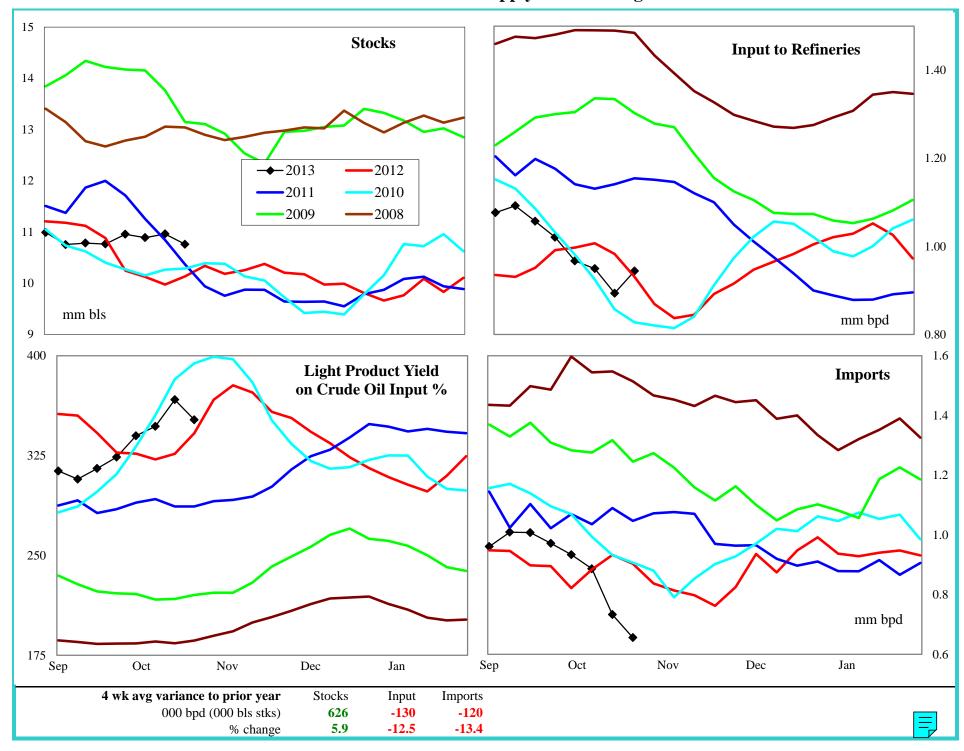
United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance



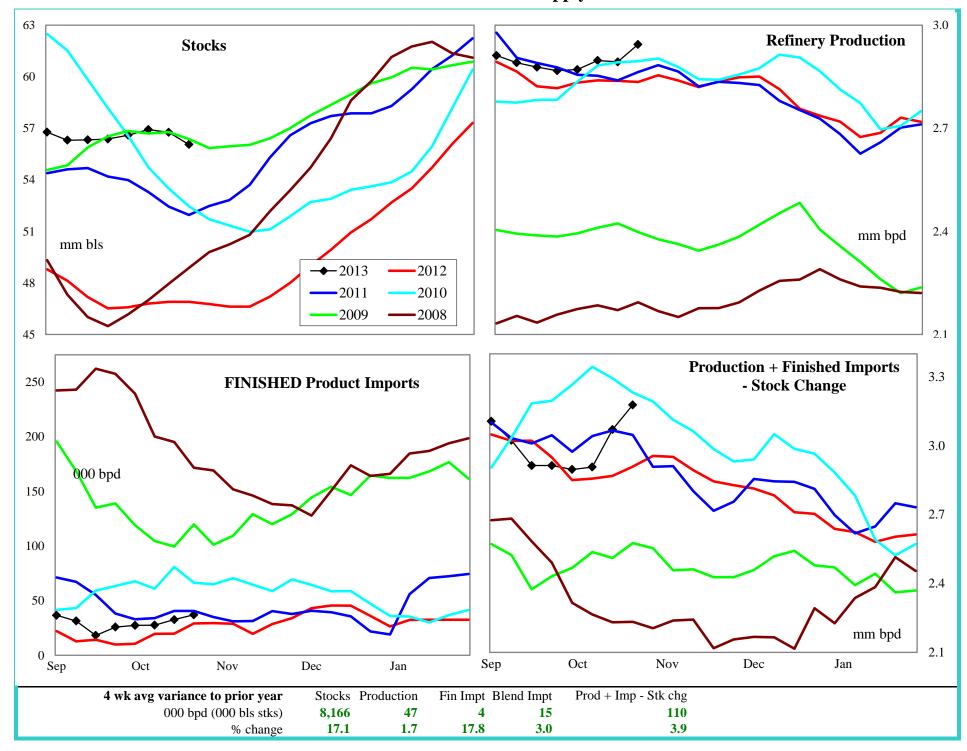
United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance



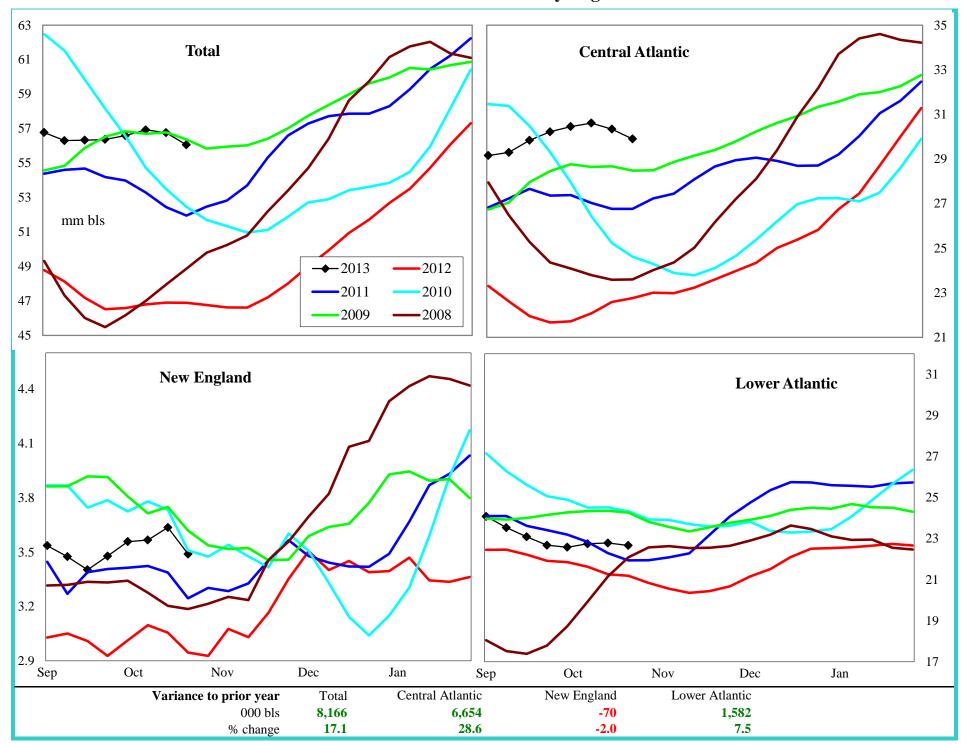
PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining



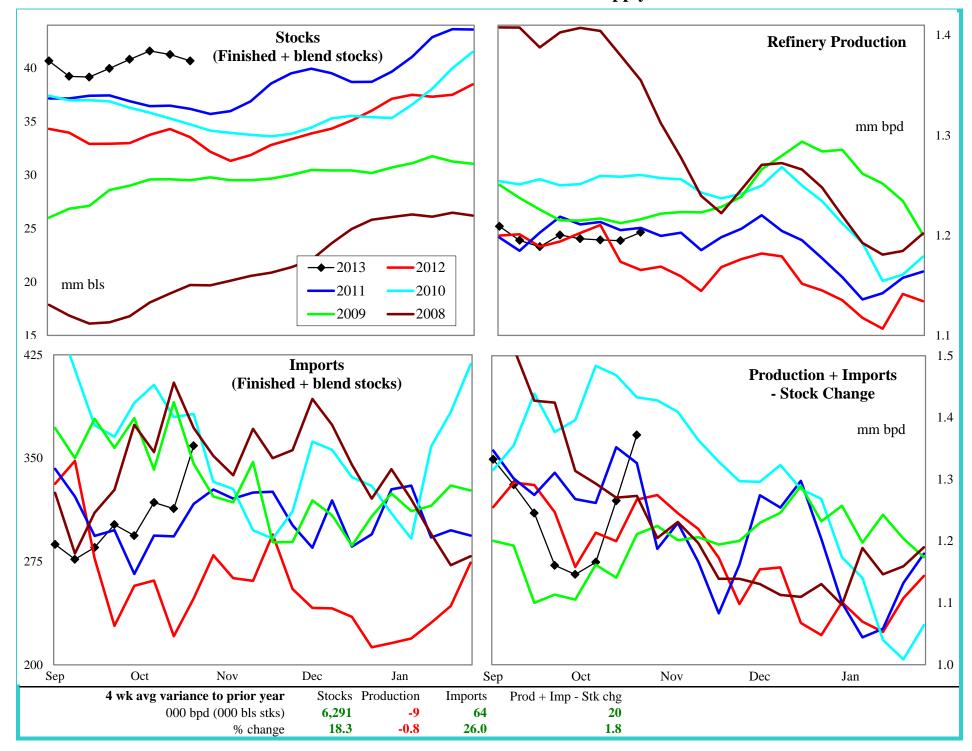
PADD 1 Gasoline Supply



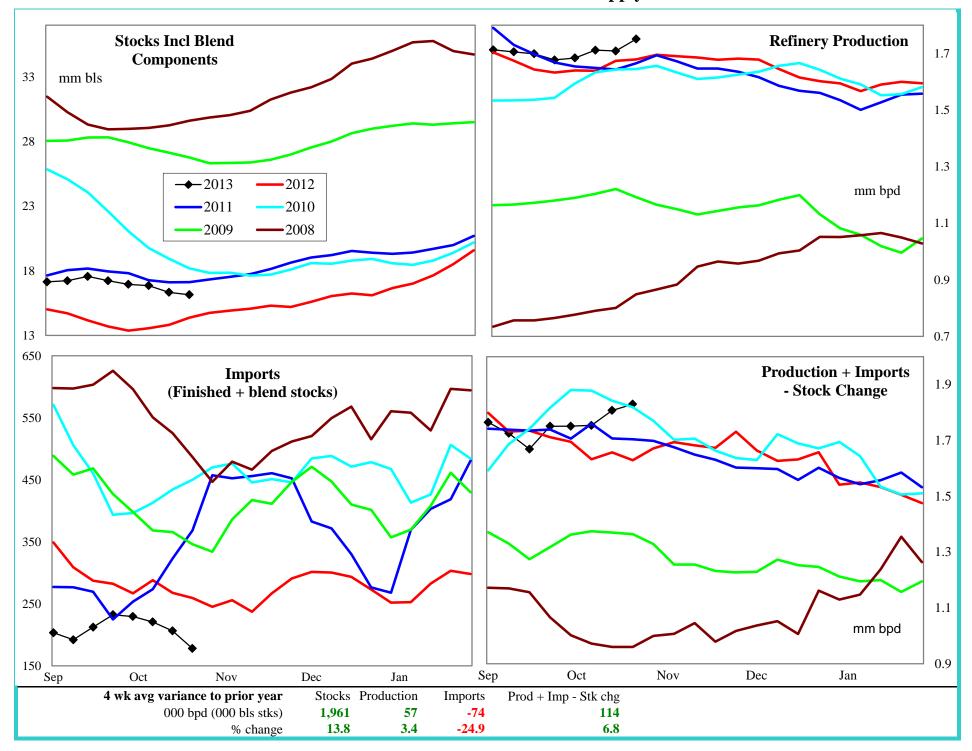
PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region



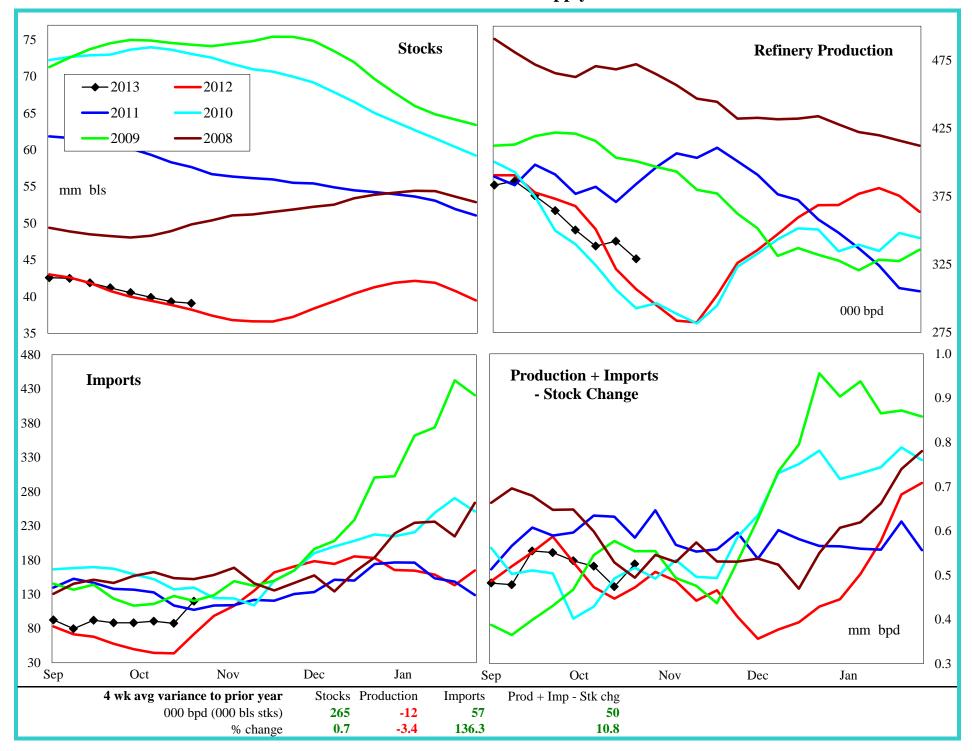
PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



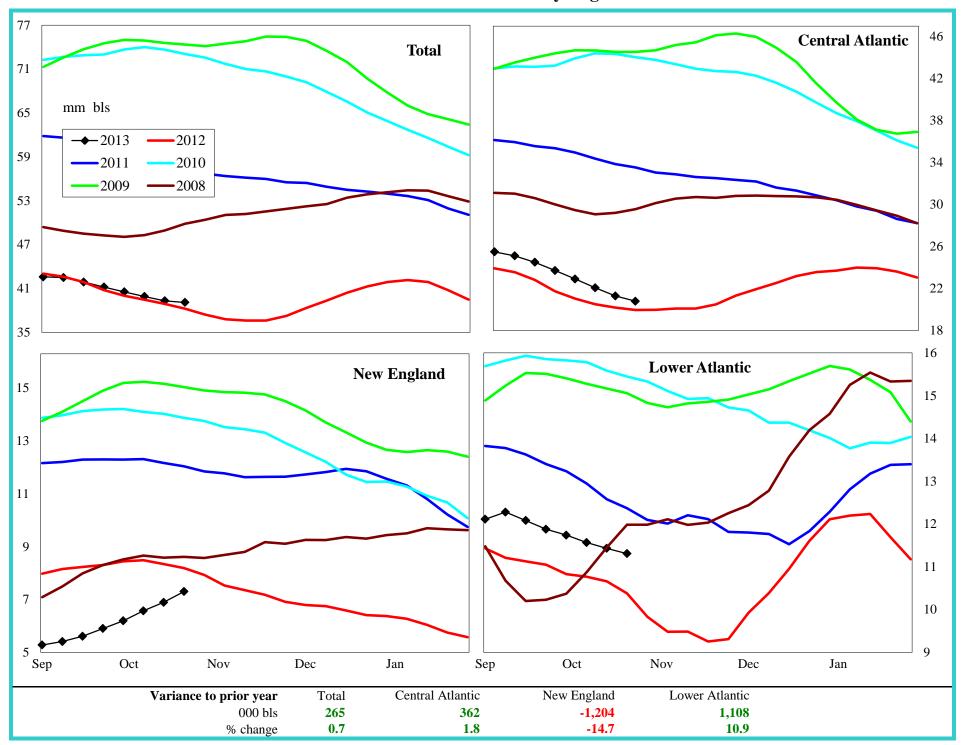
PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply



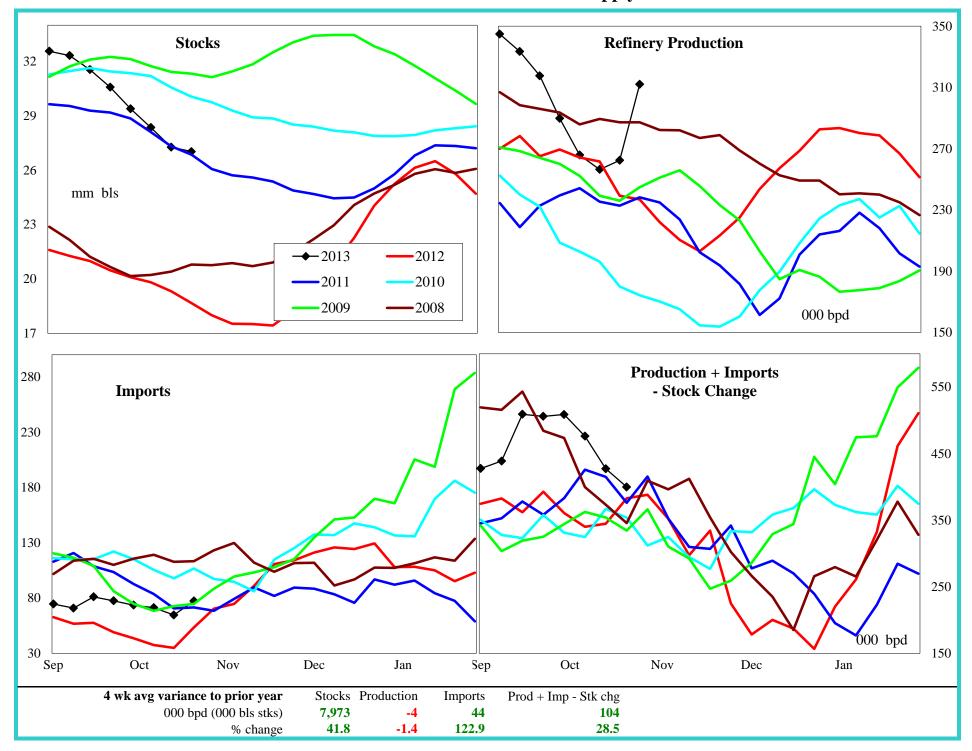
PADD 1 Distillate Supply



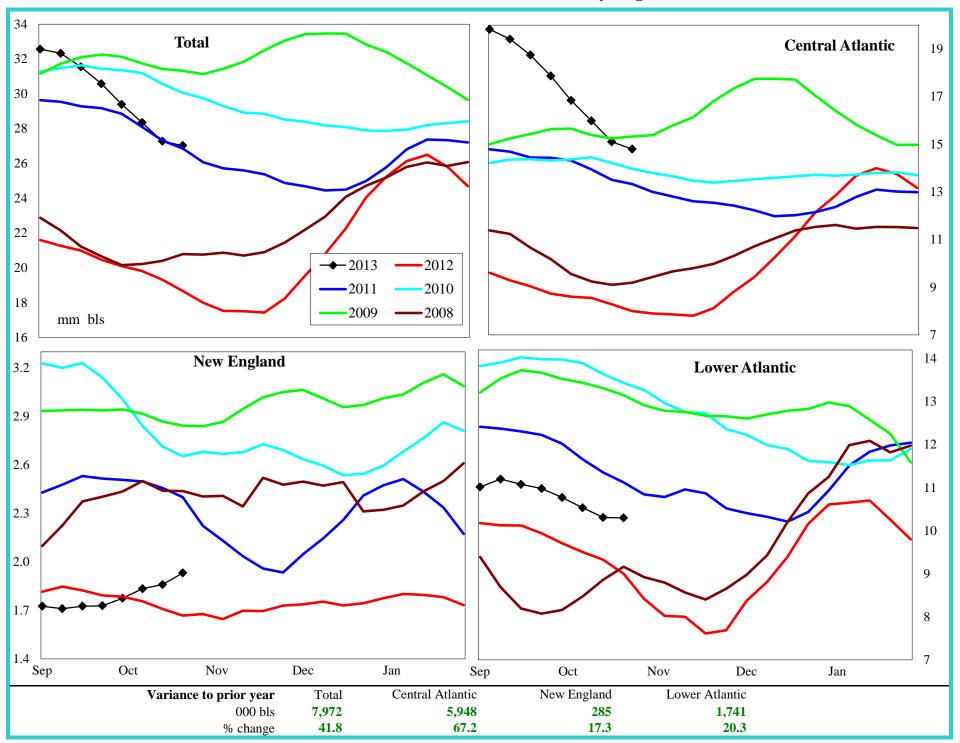
PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region



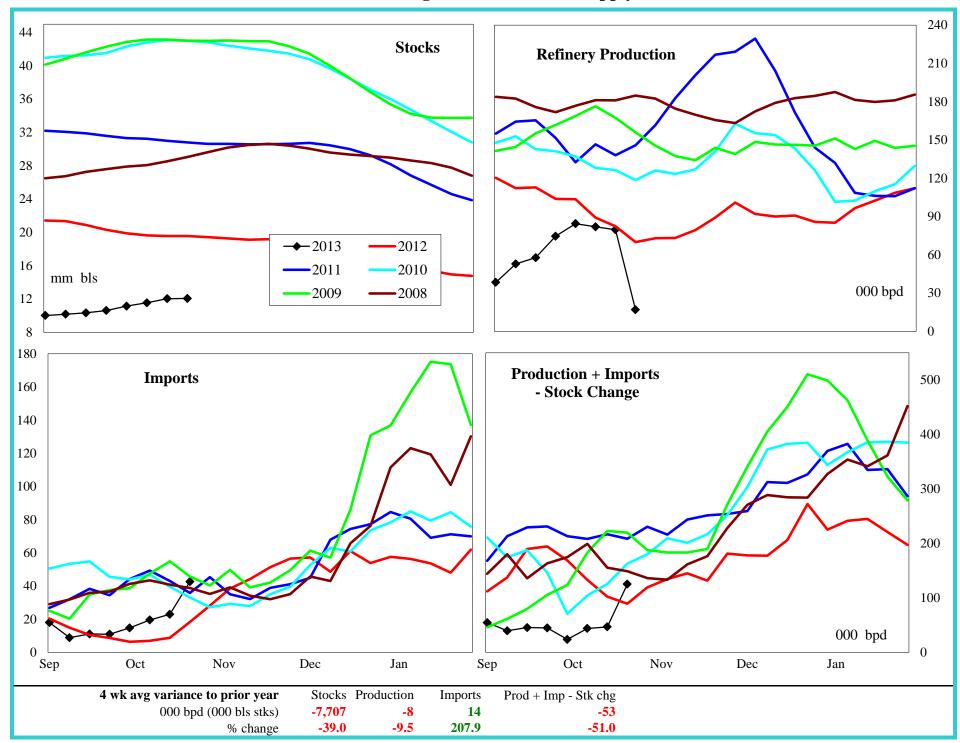
PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply



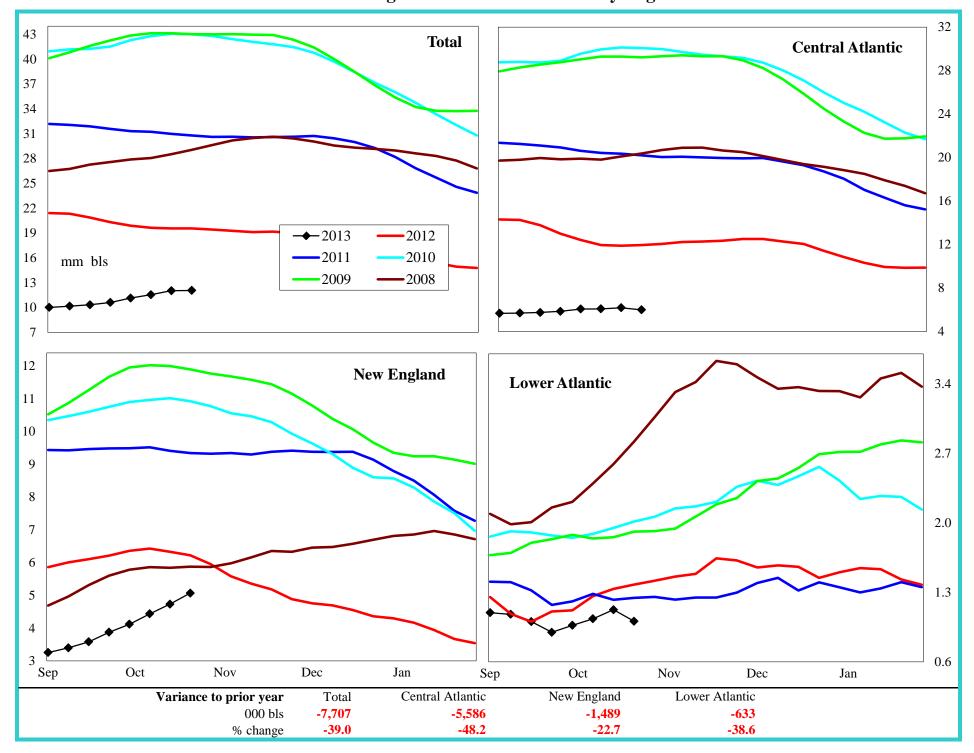
PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region



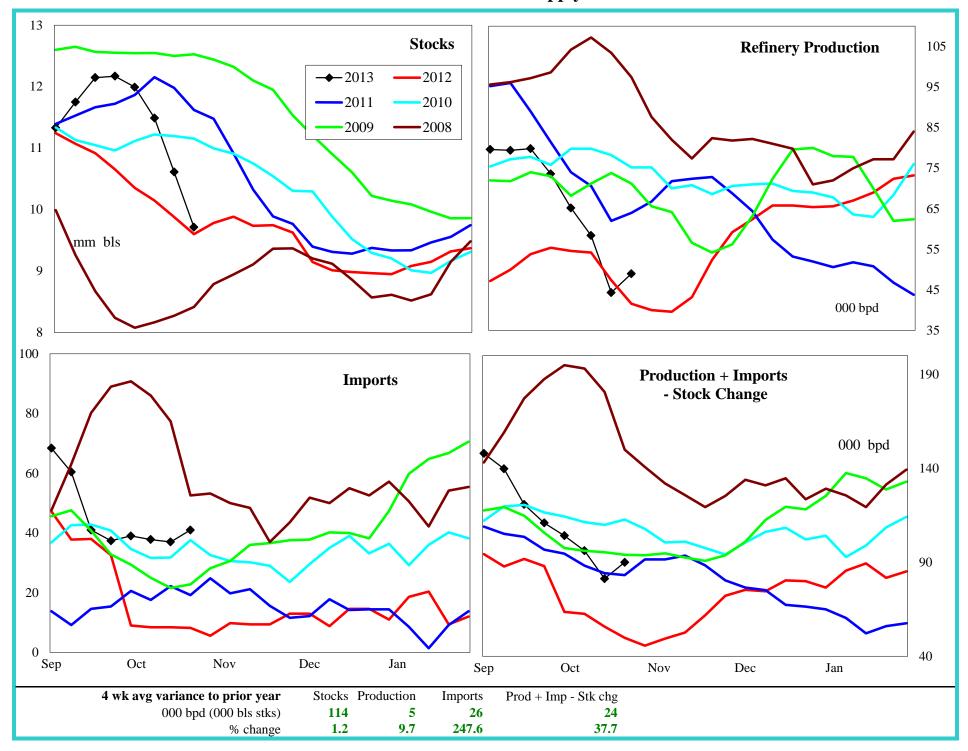
PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply



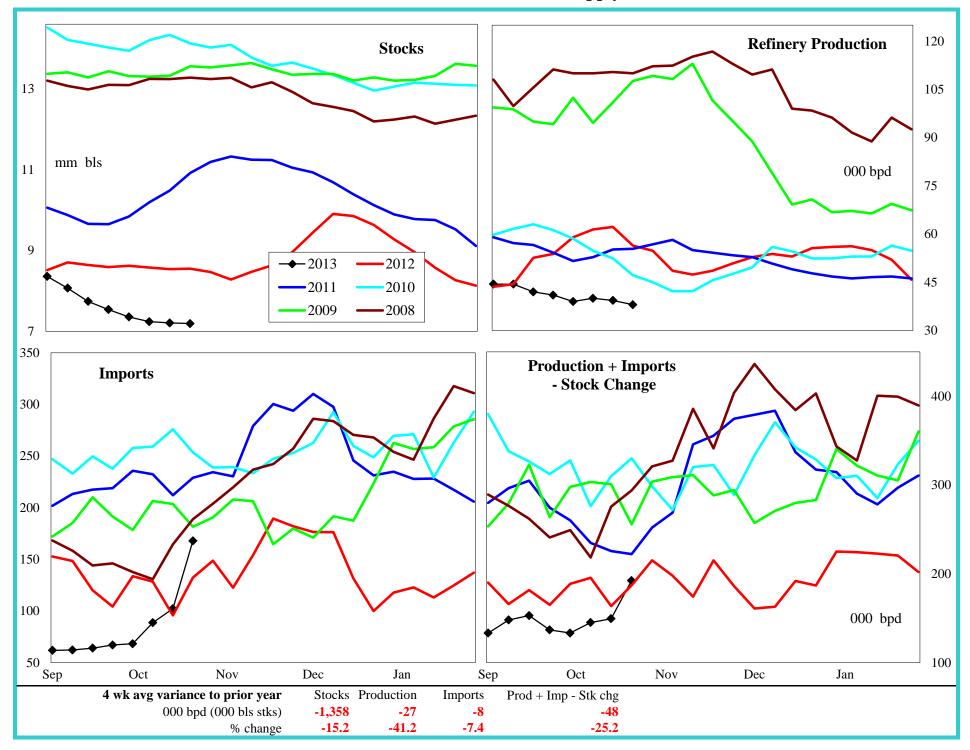
PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region



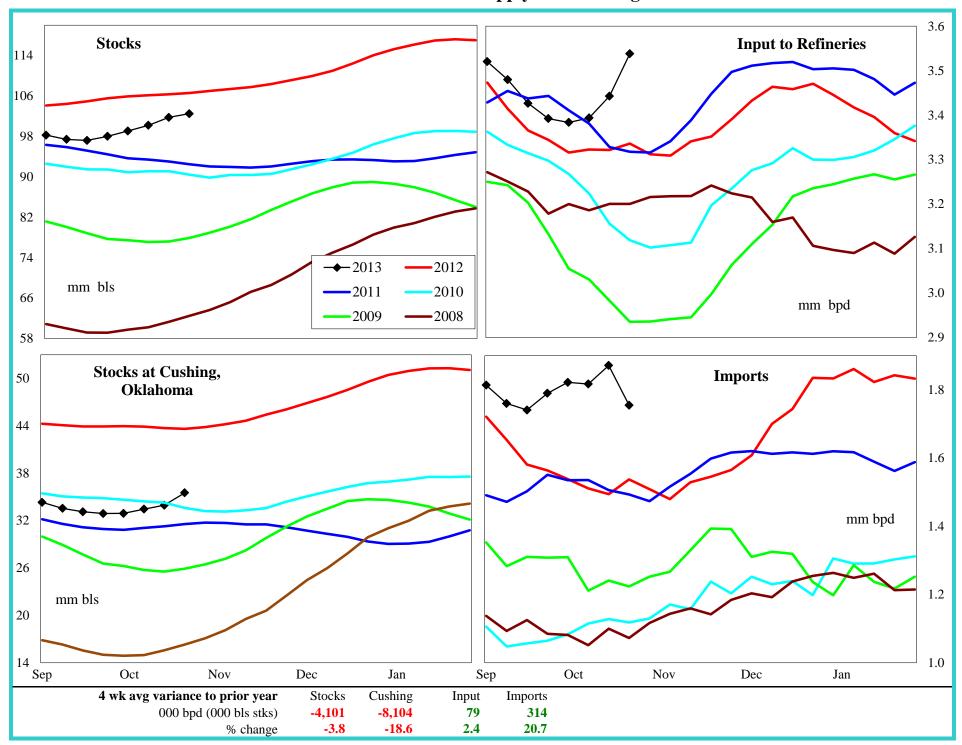
PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply



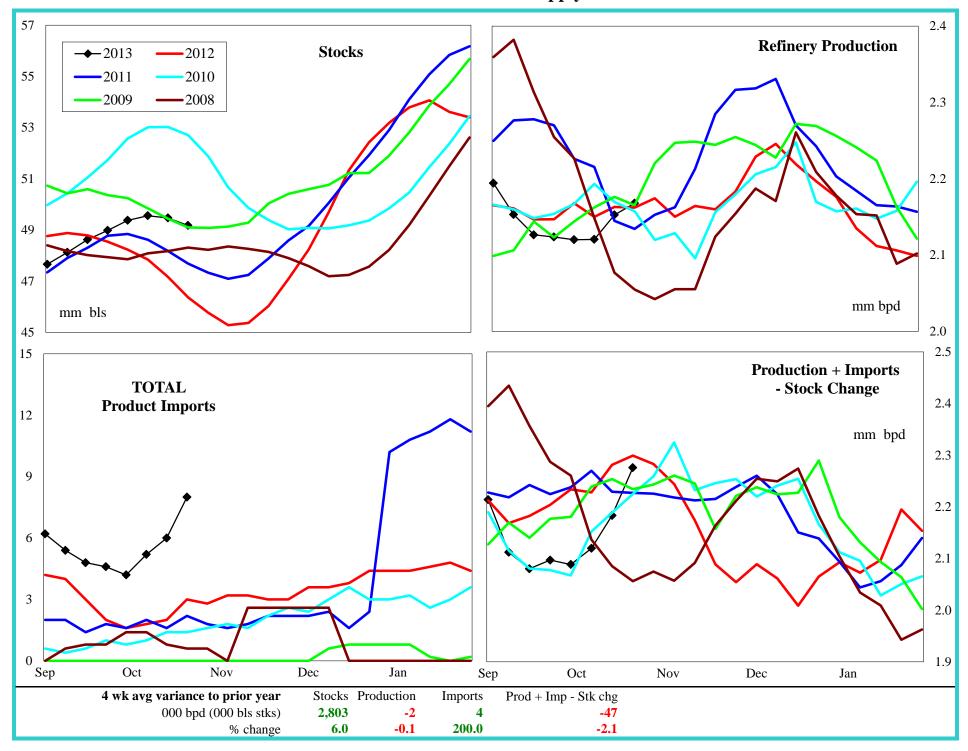
PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



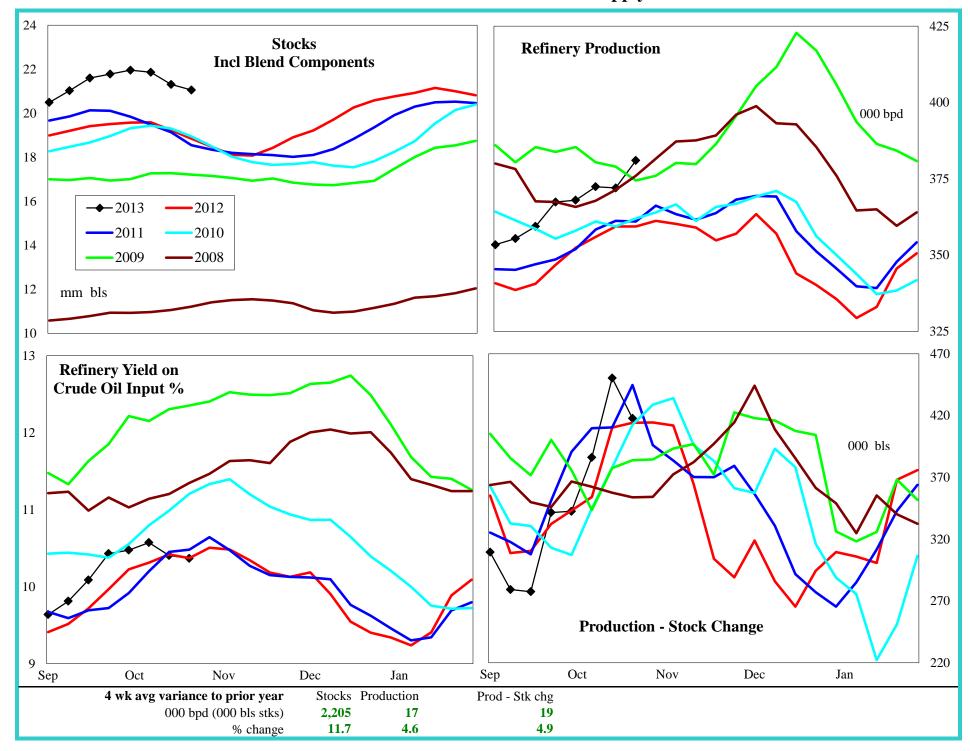
PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining



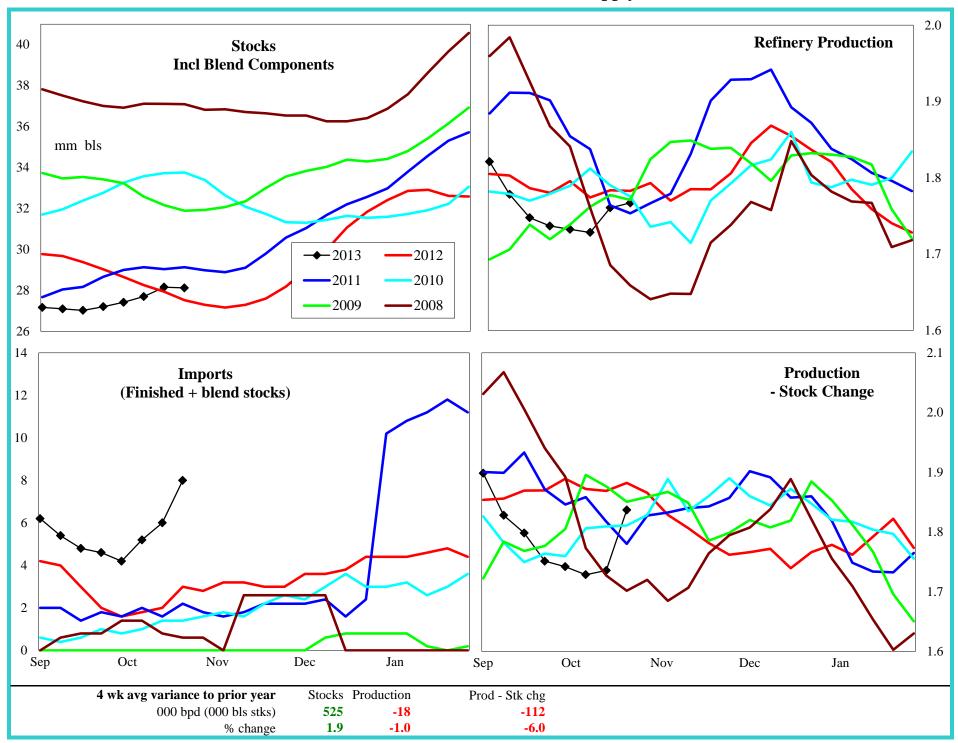
PADD 2 Gasoline Supply



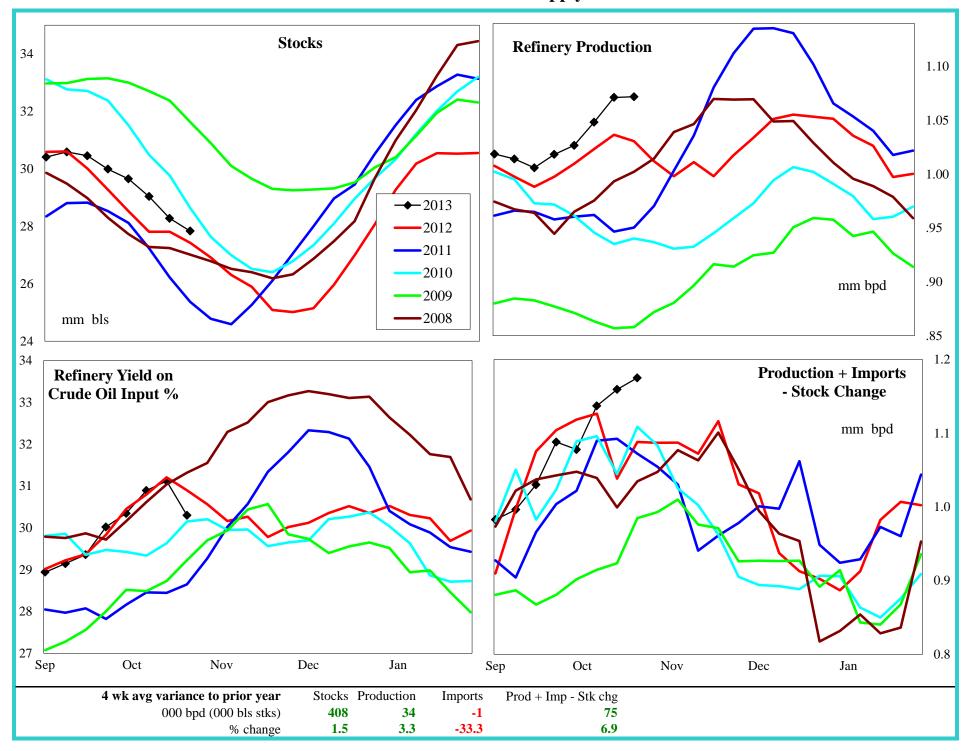
PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



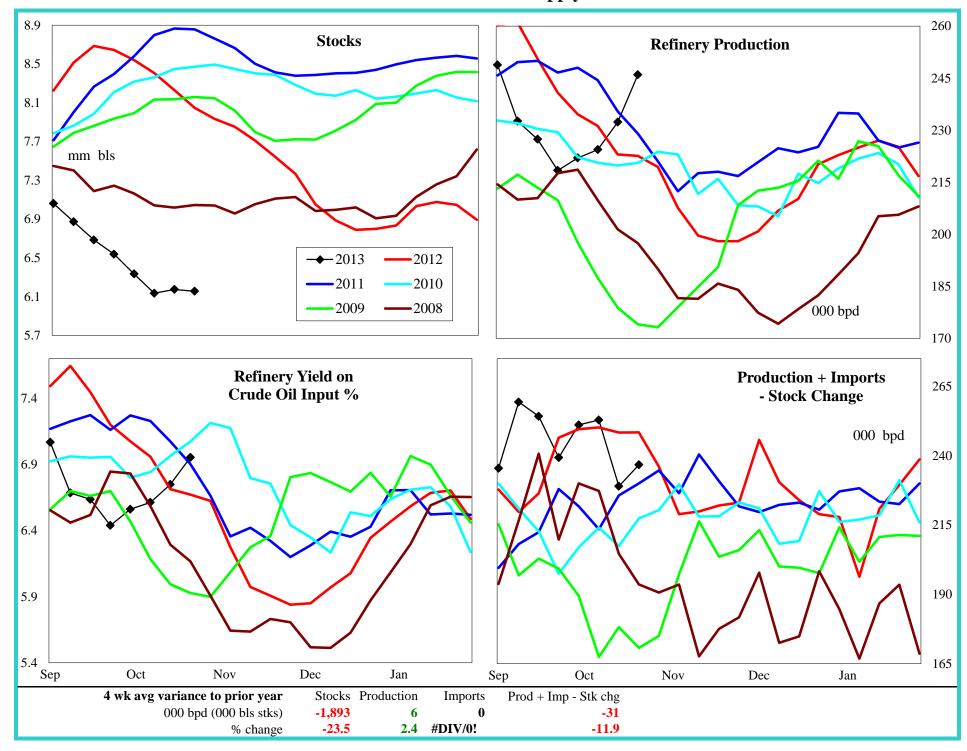
PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply



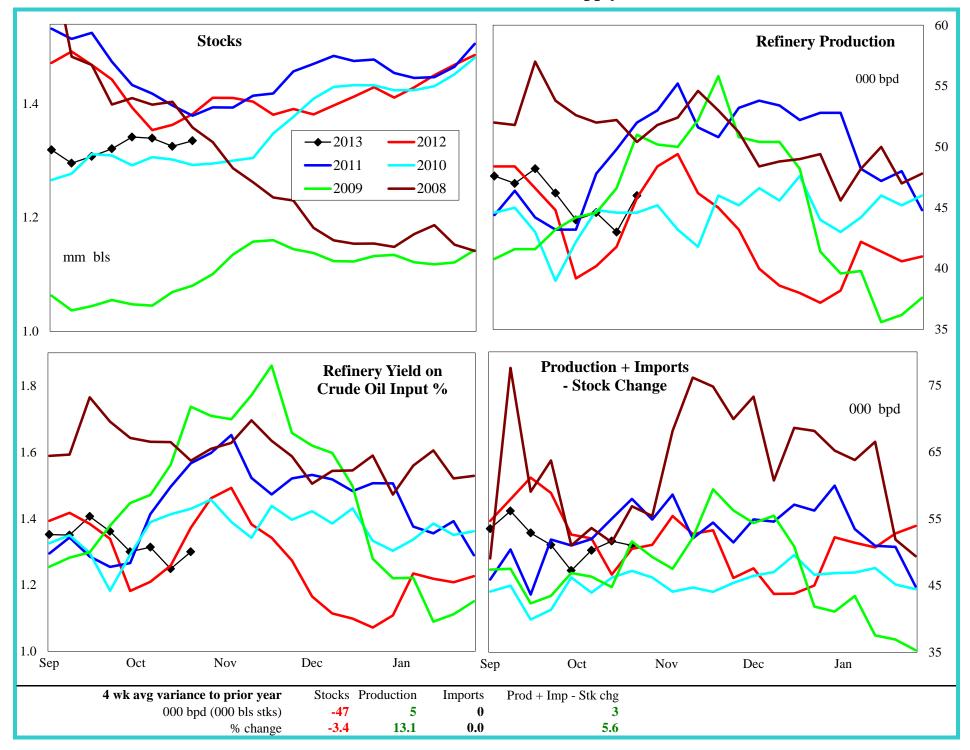
PADD 2 Distillate Supply



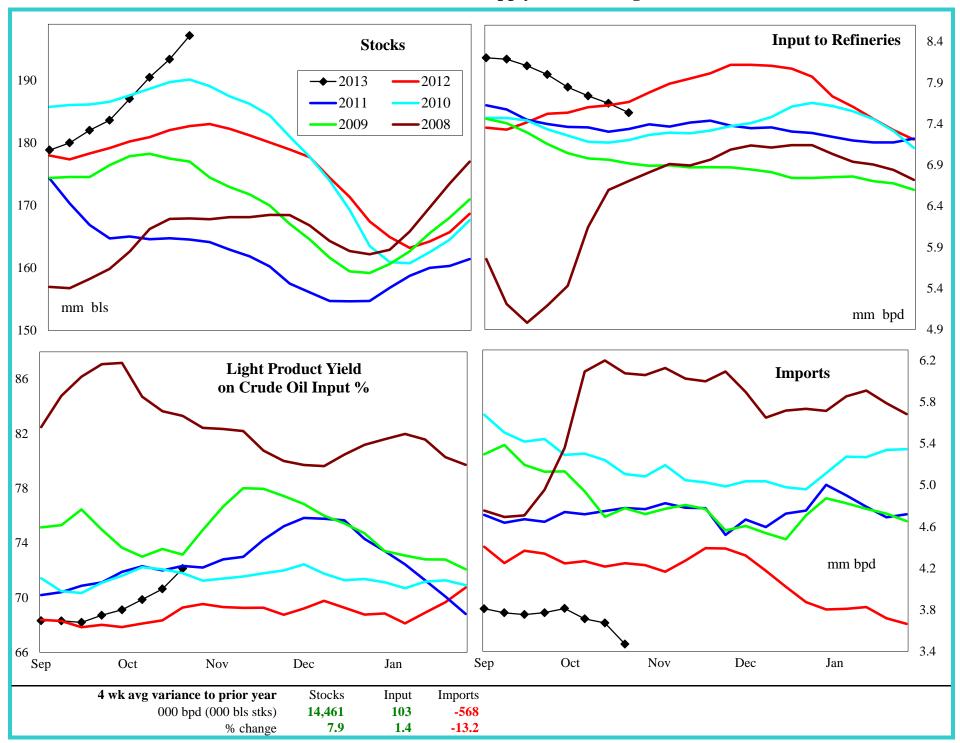
PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply



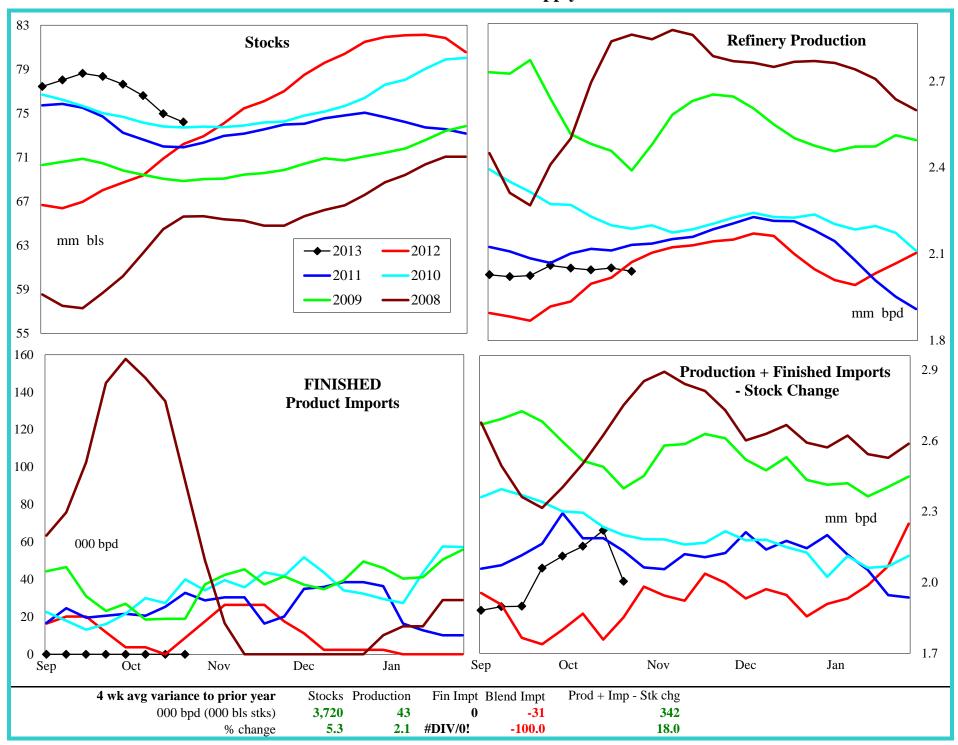
PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



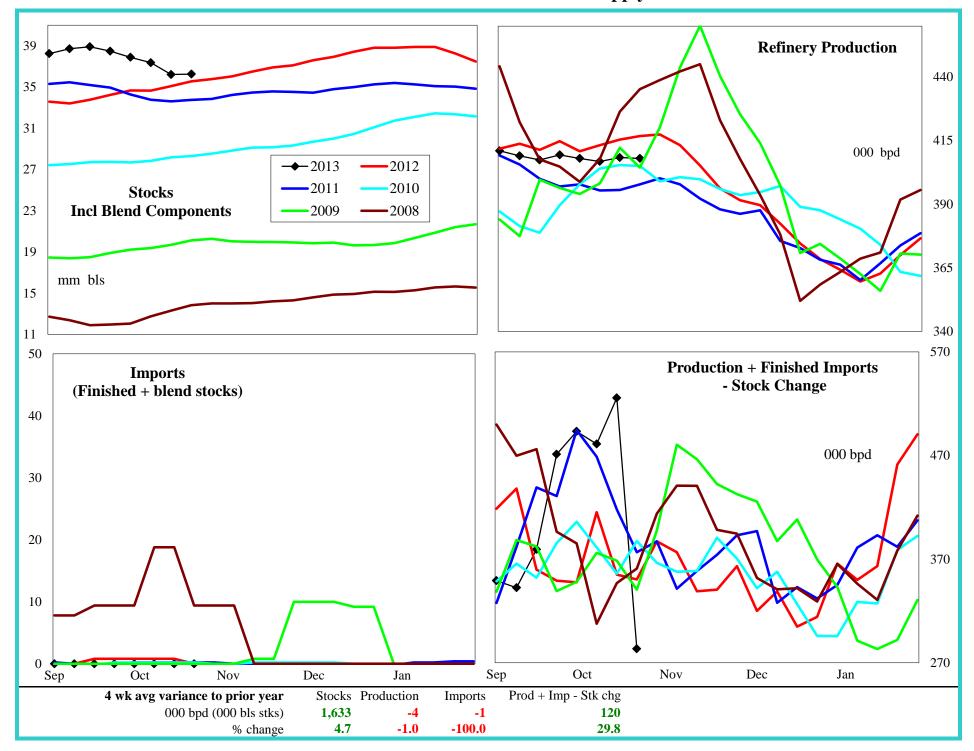
PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining



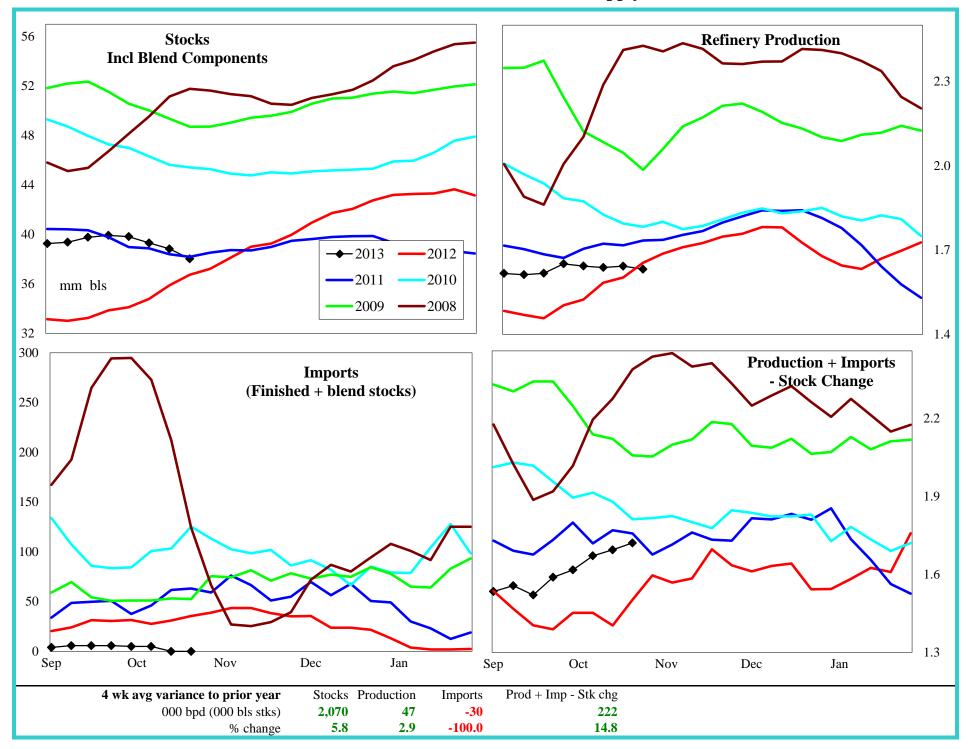
PADD 3 Gasoline Supply



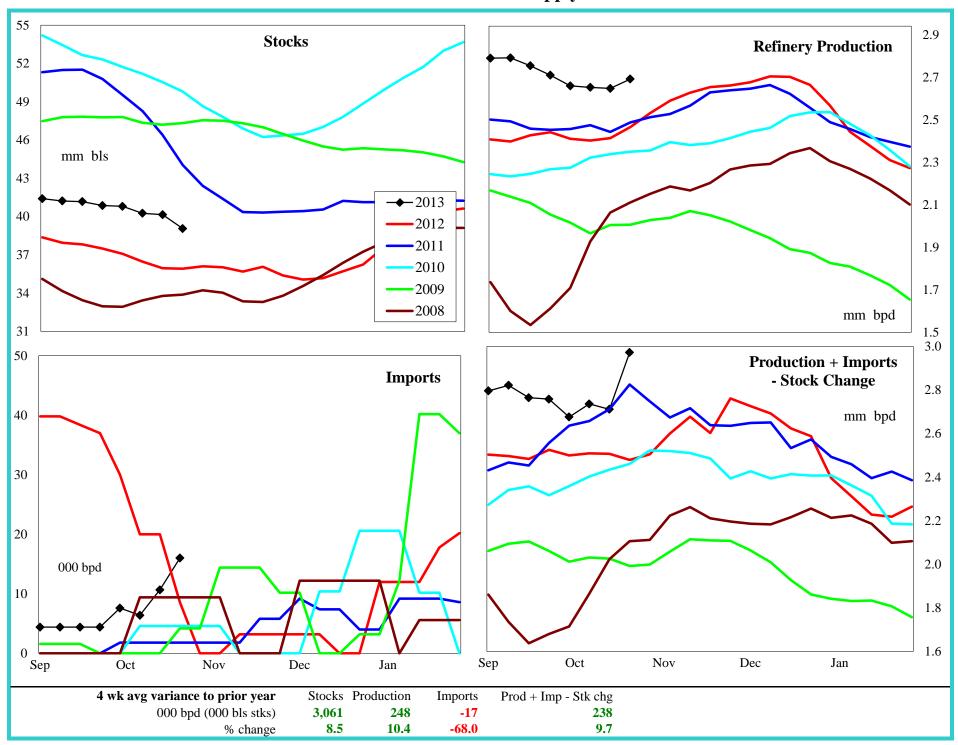
PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



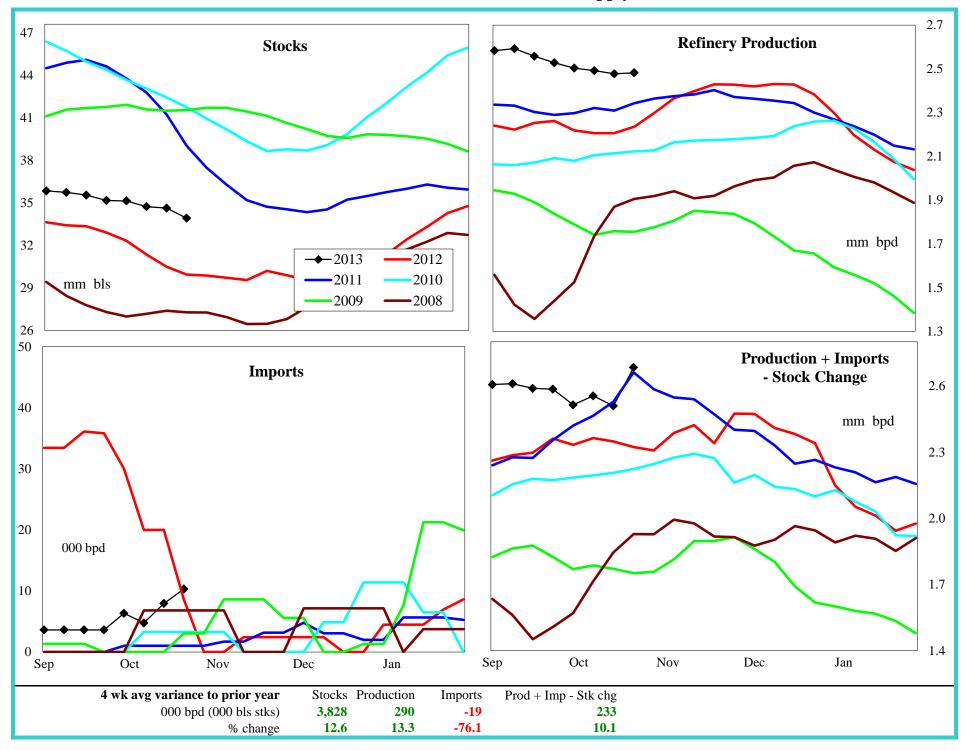
PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply



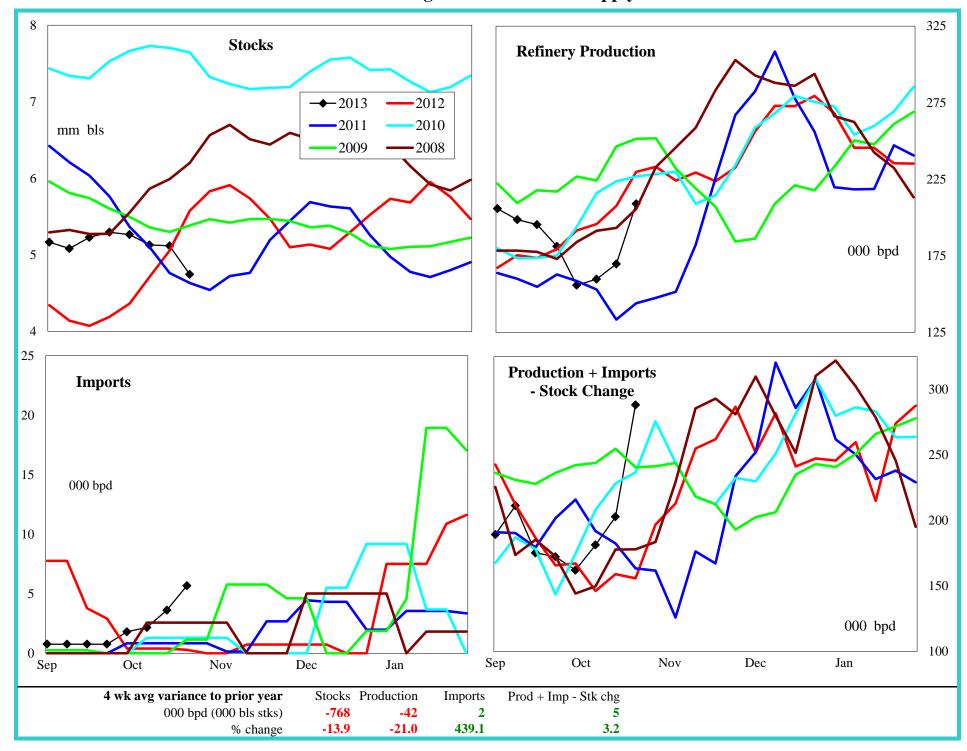
PADD 3 Distillate Supply



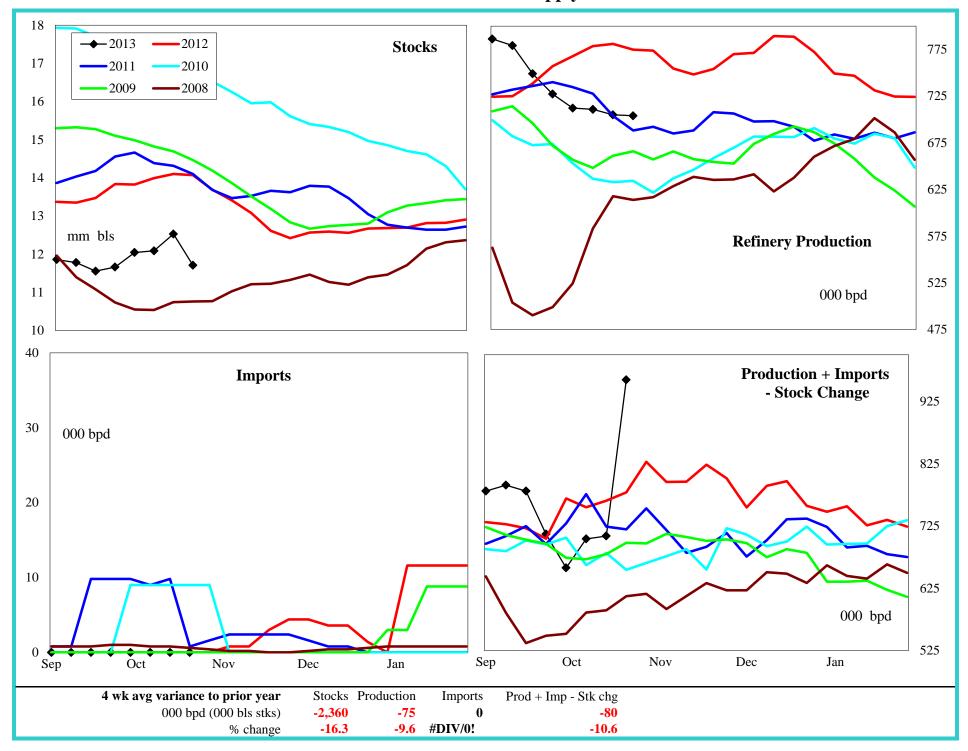
PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply



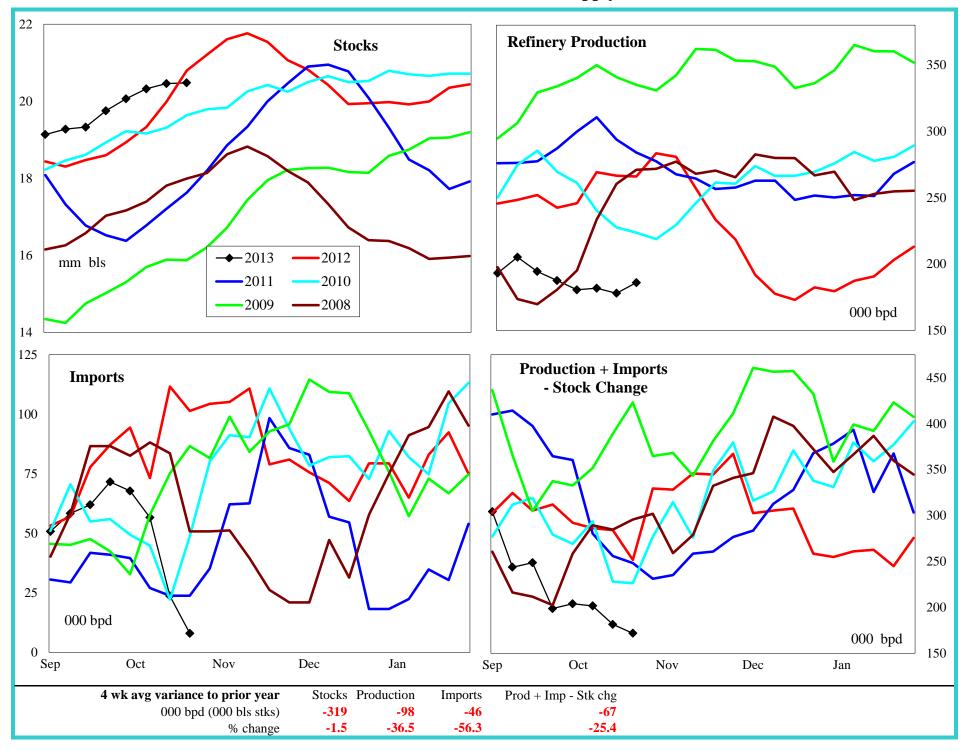
PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply



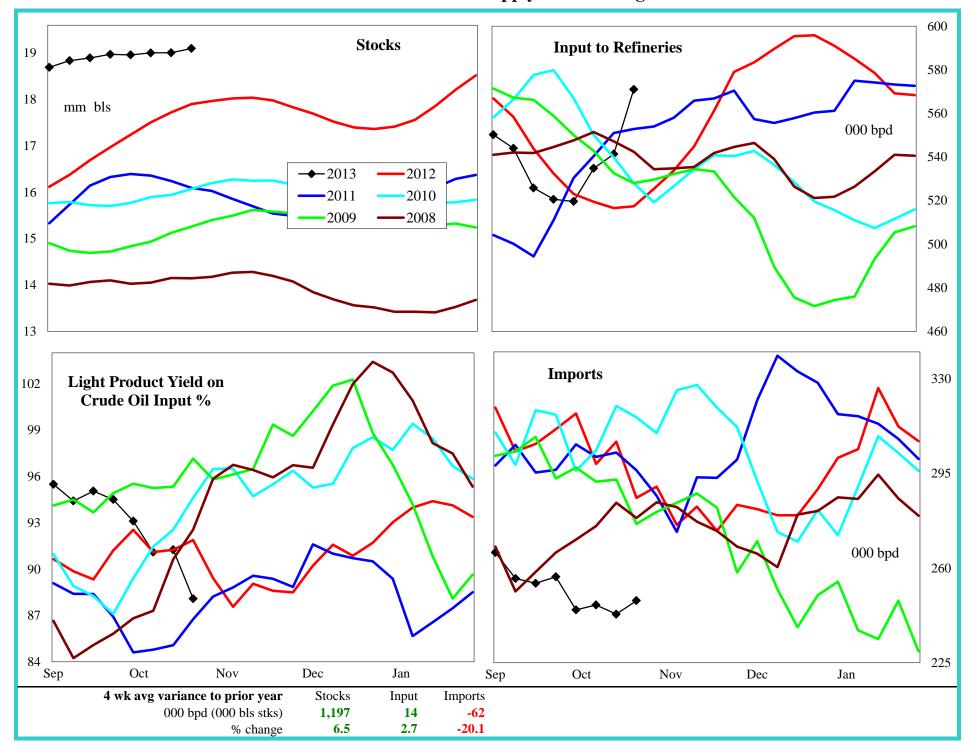
PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply



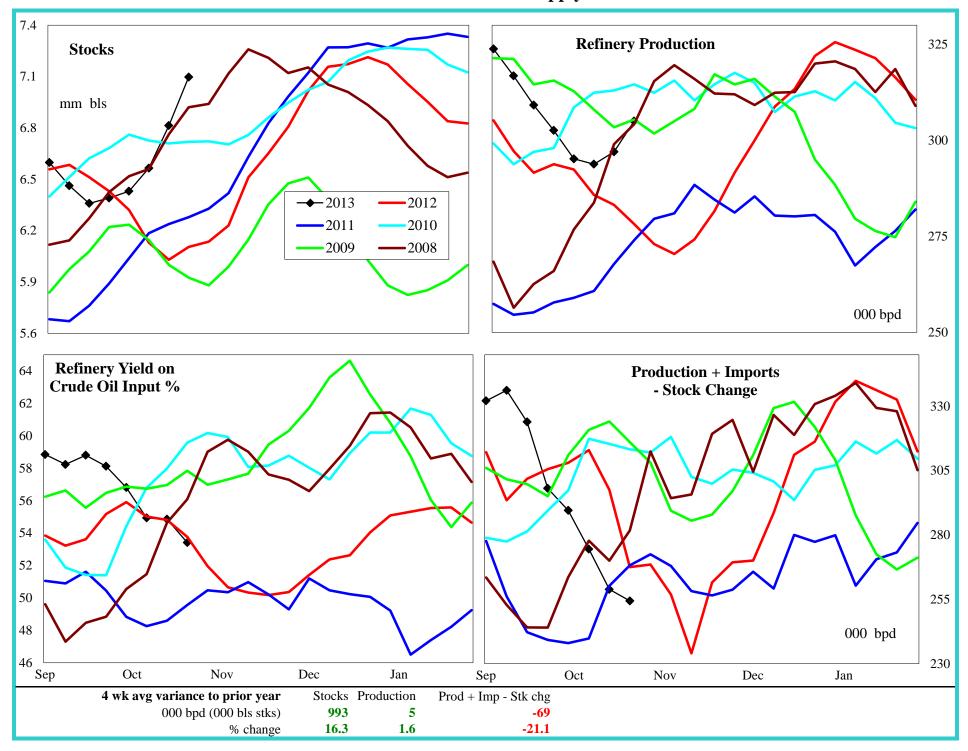
PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply



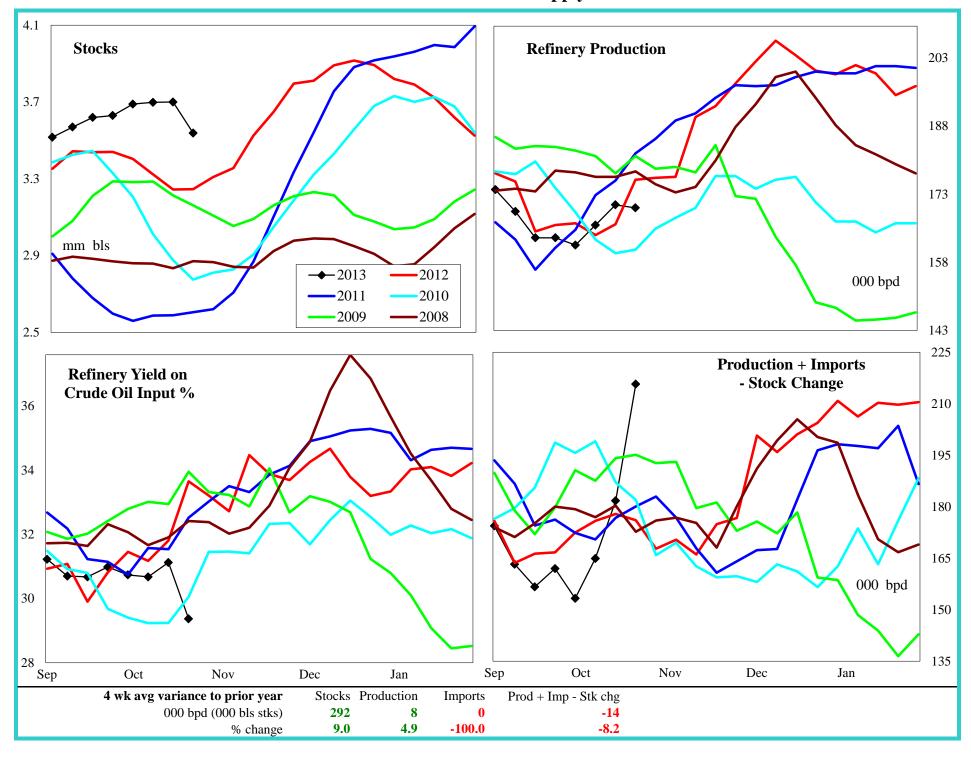
PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining



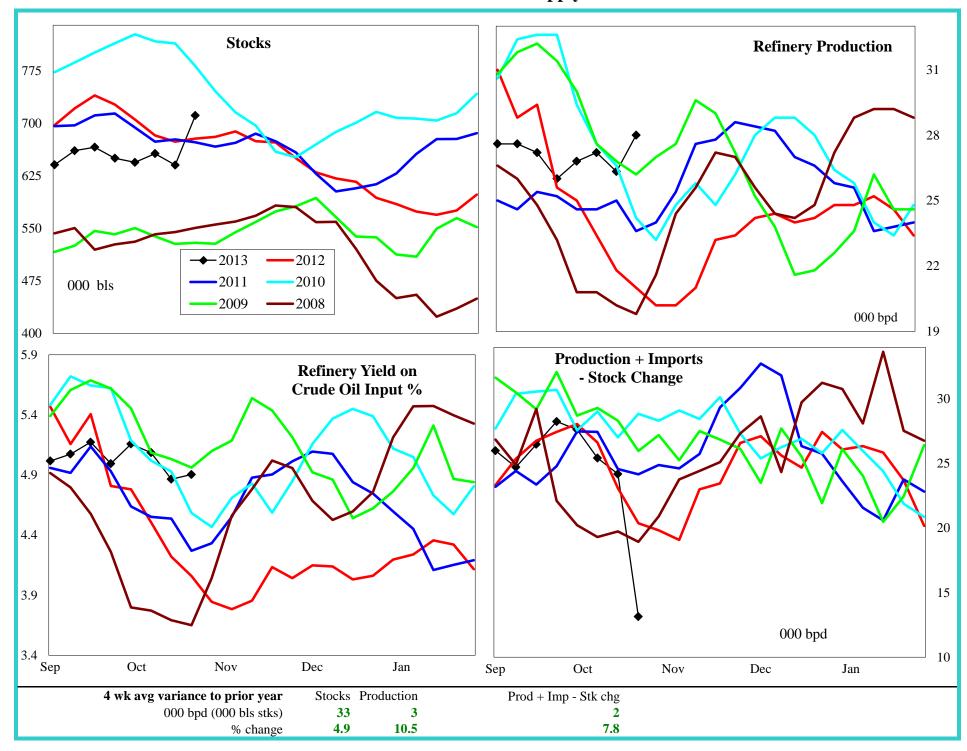
PADD 4 Gasoline Supply



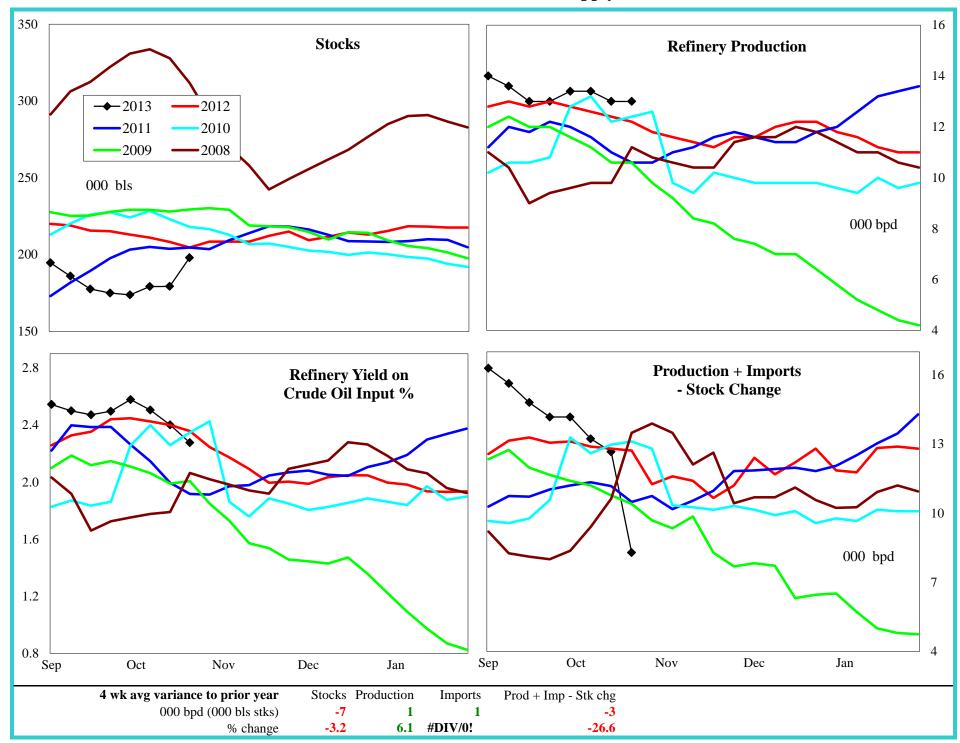
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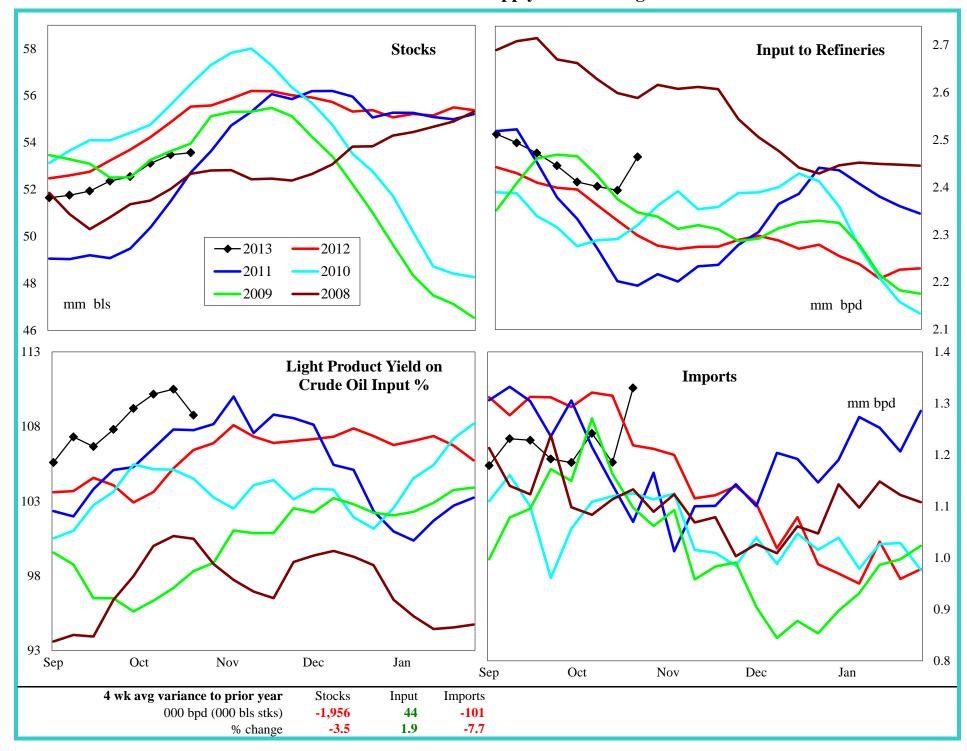
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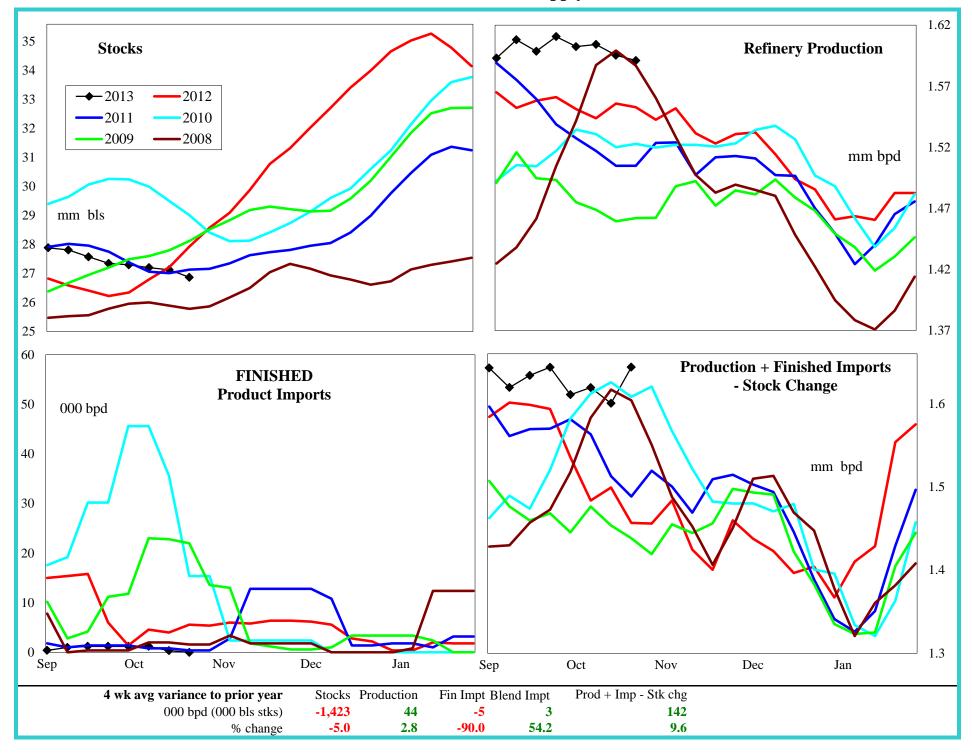
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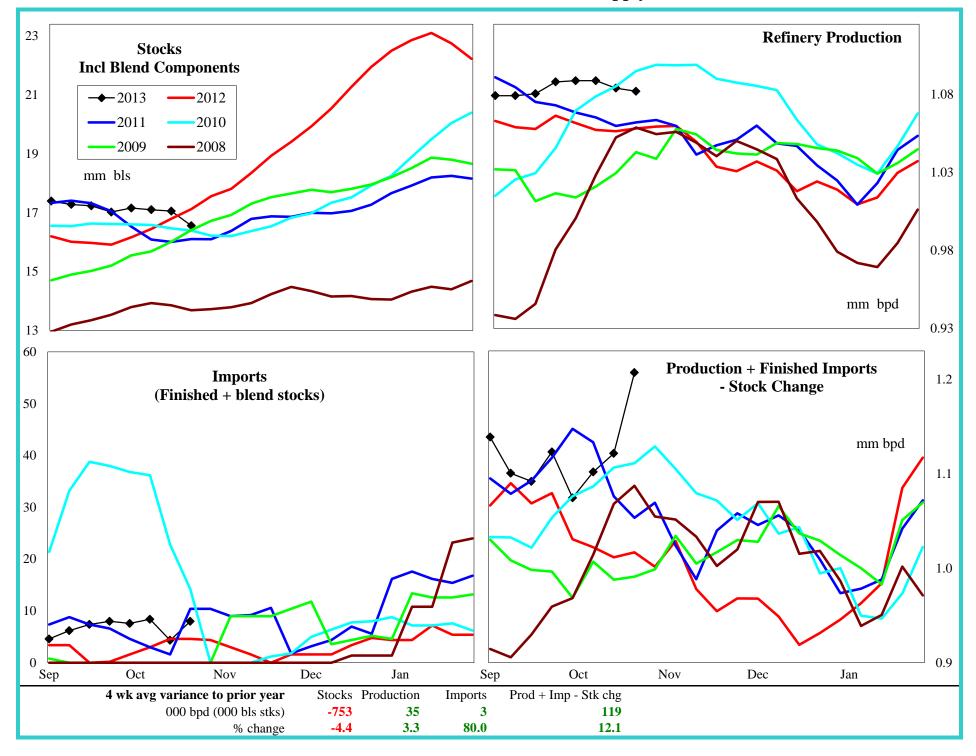
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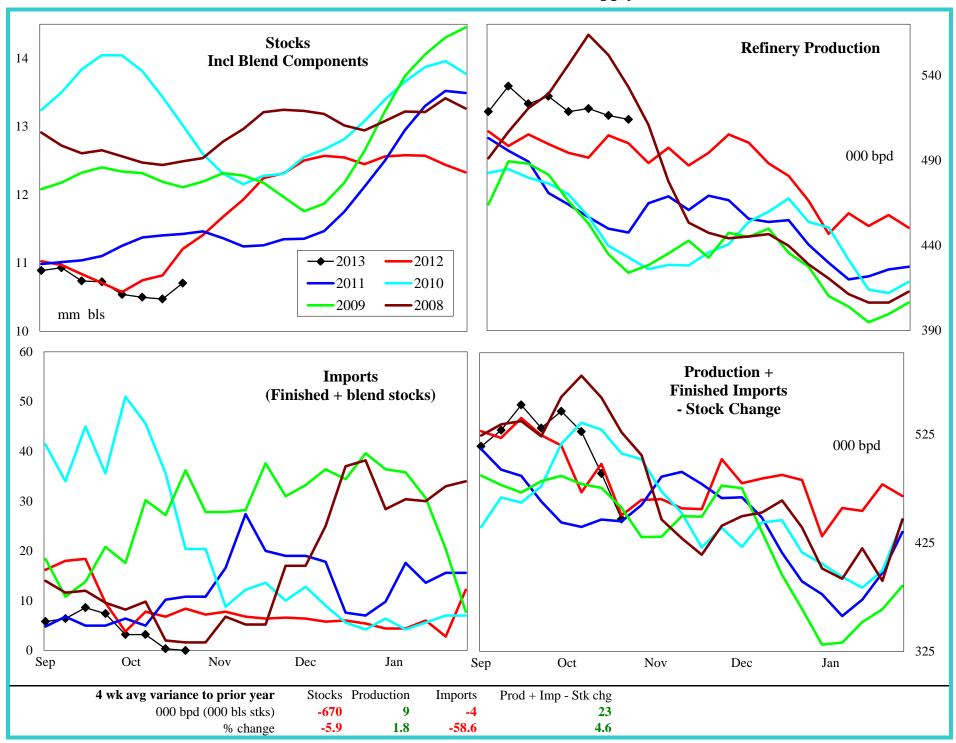
PADD 5 Gasoline Supply



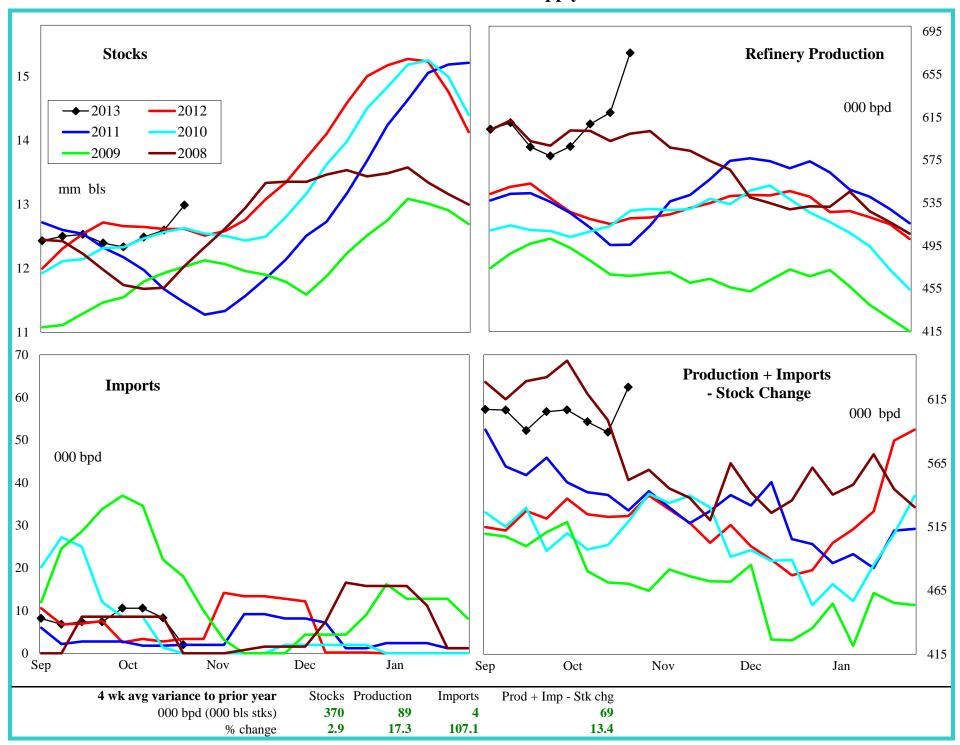
PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply



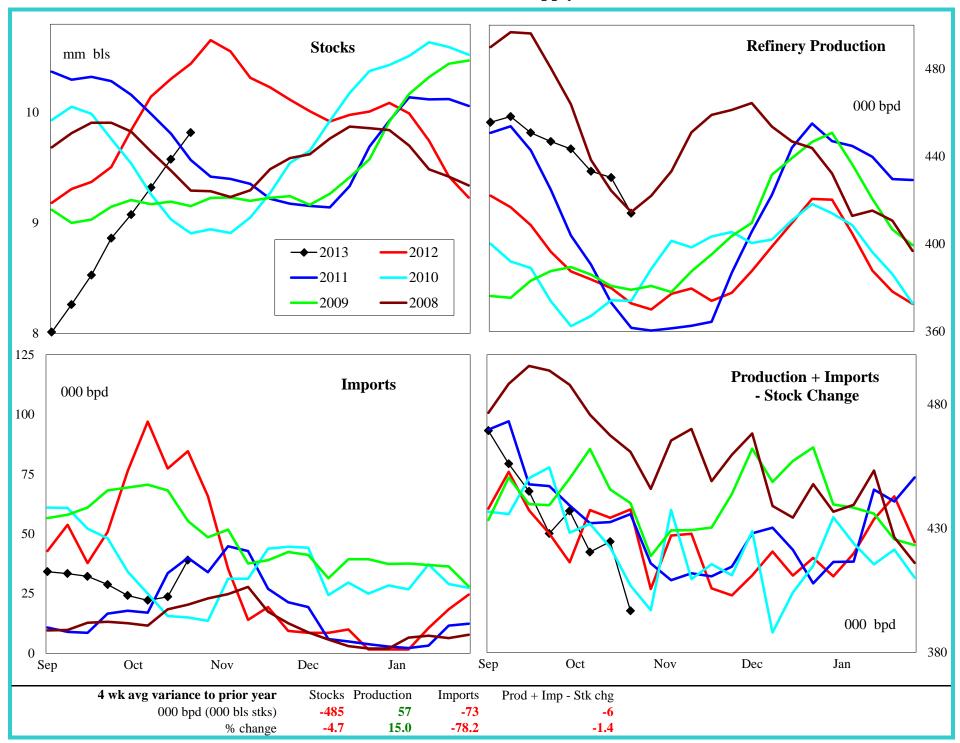
PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply



PADD 5 Distillate Supply



PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply



PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

