

#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

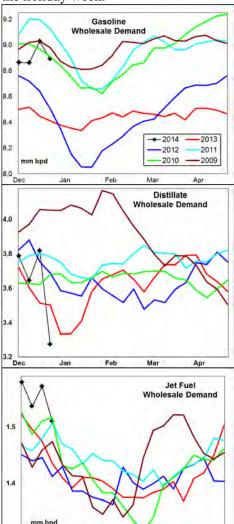
A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 <u>www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com</u> Monday, January 06, 2014



#### Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>

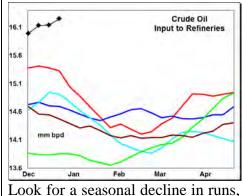
Wholesale demand for all transport fuels fell last week with a combined - 1.3 million bpd decline, as the downstream supply chain limited resupply (transport loadings) during the holiday week.



Look for further weakness in wholesale demand during the first ½ of January on inclement travel conditions, combined with seasonal downtrends for gasoline and jet fuel.

Stock levels of all transport fuels ended the year at levels below last year and at historic lows for middle distillates; driven by robust exports and improving domestic demand.

Crude oil thru put at refiners averaged +0.7 million bpd above last year for the most recent 4-wk period, with runs above the last 3-yrs in all regions of the country except the Rockies.



although above year ago levels, as refiners began winter maintenance in the Gulf during the next month.

Demand for transport fuels fell a combined -1.3 million bpd last week, with large decreases for each fuel. Wholesale demand, measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline increased +3.5%:

Stocks forward coverage: Gasoline demand coverage increased on a +0.8 million barrel stock build and decline in demand. Coverage ended the week at a level well below the last 2-yrs.

distillate was +1.3% higher; jet fuel

was +5.3% higher, and residual

decreased -34%.

Distillate coverage jumped on a +5 million barrel stock build and collapse in wholesale demand. Coverage ended the week at a level below the 5-yr range.

Jet fuel coverage increased on a +0.6 million barrel stock build, and -186,000 bpd drop in demand. Coverage levels remain sharply below the 5-yr range.

Residual fuel oil coverage remains extremely high on very low demand and stock levels near the mid range.

Refinery utilization rates were nearly unchanged on a +14,000 bpd increase

in crude oil runs last week. During the

latest 4-wk period crude oil input was +0.7 million bpd above a year ago.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs reversed last week's surge on a -0.6 million bpd drop in output compared to the +14,000 bpd rise in crude oil runs. Yield % on crude oil runs ended the week at a record low level.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs jumped last week, on a +162,000 bpd increased in output compared to the very small increase in crude oil runs. The yield % on crude oil runs increased to a level near historic highs for the week.

Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs increased on a +23,000 bpd rise in output, compared the small rise in crude oil runs. The yield % level was above four of the last 5-yrs.

Petroleum Imports/Exports: Imports of crude oil were nearly unchanged last week, on decreases on the East and West Coasts offset by a +0.5 million bpd increase in the Gulf. Imports of all transport fuels were lower for the week.

During the latest 4-wk period crude oil *imports* were -0.6 million bpd below last year; distillate imports were -32,000 bpd lower; finished gasoline imports were -19,000 bpd lower, gasoline blend stock imports were -29,000 bpd lower; jet fuel imports increased +22,000 bpd, while residual fuel oil imports were -65,000 bpd lower.

The latest weekly *export* estimate saw a +61,000 bpd increase in gasoline, a +283,000 bpd jump in distillate and +16,000 bpd rise in jet fuel compared to a year ago.

Crude Oil stocks fell -7 million barrels last week, driven by record high refinery runs and low imports. Stocks decreased -0.6 million barrels in Cushing OK, to a level -5.2 million barrels below last years' record high. Stock levels in the Gulf ended the week +5 million barrels above the prior record high for the period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics



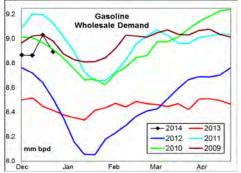
#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

#### A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

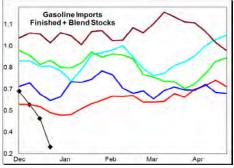
Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Monday, January 06, 2014

#### **Product Supply-Demand Trends**

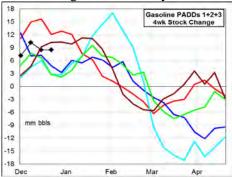
Gasoline wholesale demand fell - 283,000 bpd last week. The latest 4-wk average demand was +300,000 bpd above a year ago.



Supply fell -0.9 million bpd on lower production and imports; with imports falling to an extremely low level. Supply for the latest 4-wk period was +188,000 bpd above a year ago.

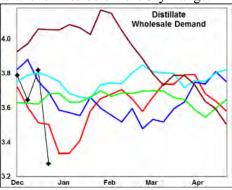


Stocks increased +0.8 million barrels last week, to a level that matched the 3-yr mid range. The latest 4-wk stock change in markets East of the Rockies was a +8.5 million barrel build, equal to the average of the last 2-yrs.

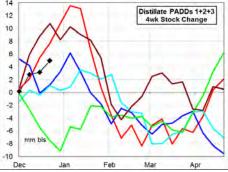


Look for a sharp seasonal downtrend in demand and modest rebound in imports during the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter. Widespread stock builds should continue during the next 60-days, maintaining well supplied markets in most regions.

Distillate wholesale demand fell -0.9 million bpd last week on less holiday commercial use and lower export loadings. The latest 4-wk average demand was +49,000 bpd above last year. Supply increased +127,000 bpd last week on higher production. The latest 4-wk average supply was +246,000 bpd above last year. Stocks jumped +5 million barrels on the week, to a level -4% below the 5-yr range.



The latest 4-wk stock change in markets East of the Rockies was a +5 million barrel build, a build equal to the average of the last 2-yrs.



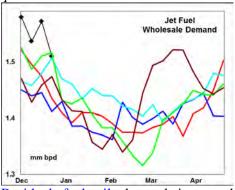
Look for a seasonal decline in production and wholesale demand over the next 30-days. Strong exports should keep stock levels at the low end of the 5-yr range during the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter.

Jet Fuel wholesale demand fell -186,000 bpd last week to a level that matched prior 5-yr highs for the period. The latest 4-wk average demand was +77,000 bpd above a year ago.

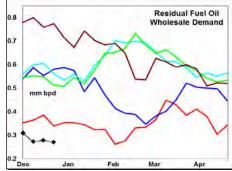
Production increased +23,000 bpd on the week to a new record high. Output for the most recent 4-wk period was +125,000 bpd above a year ago.

Imports were also +22,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks increased +0.6 million barrels last week, to a level -6% below a year ago, and below the 5-yr range.

A record level of production and higher imports has been offset by a surge in wholesale demand that has keep stock levels extremely low in all major regional markets. A sharp drop in seasonal demand should lead to improved stock levels during the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter.



Residual fuel oil demand increased +22,000 bpd last week. Demand for the latest 4-wk period was -113,000 bpd below a year ago.



Supply (production + imports) fell - 147,000 bpd on lower imports and production. Production was +109,000 bpd above a year ago for the latest 4-wk period. Stock levels ended the week comparable to the average of the last 2-yrs.

Production was near the average of the last 3-yrs for the latest 4-wk period, while both demand and imports remain below the 5-yr range. Gulf coast stock levels ended the week at a 5-yr high for the period.



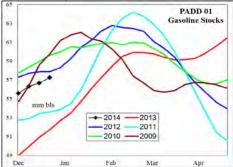
#### WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com Monday, January 06, 2014

#### **PADD Supply Trends**

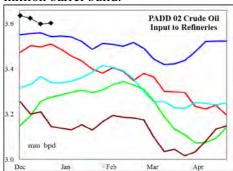
PADD 1 refinery crude oil runs increased +60,000 bpd last week; with the latest 4-wk average +105,000 bpd above last year.



Gasoline supply decreased -355,000 bpd on the week, with the level +31,000 bpd above last year for the most recent 4-wk period. Stocks increased +1 million barrels, a level near 3-yr highs for the week.

Distillate supply increased +54,000 bpd last week, on higher production. Stocks increased +0.6 million barrels on the week, to a level -4% below the 5-yr range.

Jet fuel supplies increased +40,000 bpd last week, while stocks saw a +0.5 million barrel build.



PADD 2 crude oil refinery runs increased +12,000 bpd last week, with the latest 4-wk average +137,000 bpd above last year. Crude oil stocks decreased -1.4 million barrels last week, including a -0.6 million barrel draw in Cushing.

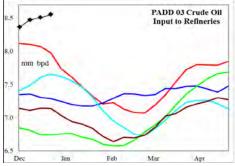
Gasoline production fell -382,000 bpd last week to a level near prior year highs. Production for the most recent 4-wk period was +260,000 bpd above a year ago – driven by the EIA recording sub octane product shipped into the Midwest as finished product

production when blended with ethanol. Stocks increased +0.9 million barrels on the week, ending -3% below a year ago.

Distillate supply increased +24,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average +98,000 bpd above last year. Stocks jumped +2.4 million barrels on the week, although the level remains below the 5-yr range.

Jet fuel production decreased - 17,000 bpd last week, to a level below the last 3-yrs. Stocks ended the week equal to a year ago.

PADD 3 refinery runs decreased -49,000 bpd last week, a level above the 5-yr range. During the latest 4-wk period, average runs were +342,000 bpd above last year. Crude oil stocks fell -3.8 million barrels last week even with a +0.5 million bpd jump in imports.



Gasoline supply fell -230,000 bpd last week, with the latest 4-wk average -20,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks decreased -1 million barrels last week, to a level near the 3-yr mid range.

Distillate supply increased +19,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average supply +195,000 bpd above last year. Stocks increased +1.4 million barrels last week, to a level +14% above last year.

Jet fuel production declined -6,000 bpd on the week, with the level equal to 5-yr highs. Stocks fell -0.9 million barrels on the week to a record low level.

Residual fuel supply fell -72,000 bpd on lower imports and production. Stock levels ended the week at historic highs.

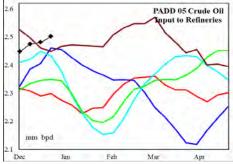
PADD 4 refinery crude runs declined -

1,000 bpd last week, a level below the last 2-yrs. Crude oil stock levels were +11% above the previous record high, while imports fell below the historic range.

Gasoline production declined - 26,000 bpd on the week, to a level to a level that matched a year ago. Stocks decreased -0.1 million barrels, to a level -5% below a year ago.

Distillate production increased +8,000 bpd for the week, off -11% from a year ago. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels to a level below the 3-yr mid range.

Jet fuel production was a 5-yr highs for the week, with stocks increasing to match the 3-yr mid range. PADD 5 crude oil refinery runs decreased -8,000 bpd last week although the level ended above the 5-yr range. The latest 4-wk run rate was +176,000 bpd above a year ago.



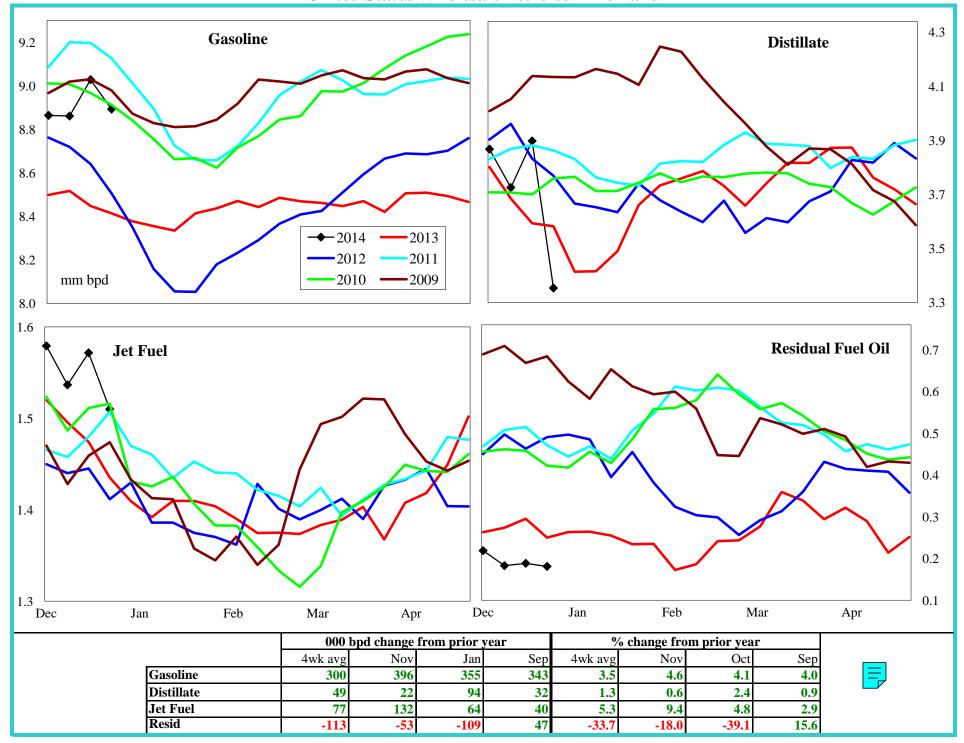
Gasoline supply fell -165,000 bpd on the week to a level that matched historic highs. The latest 4-wk average supply was +40,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks were nearly unchanged on the week, ending at a level below the 3-yr mid range.

Distillate supply increased +23,000 bpd, with production above the 5-yr range. The latest 4-wk average supply was +33,000 bpd above last year. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels last week, to a level which matched the 5-yr lows.

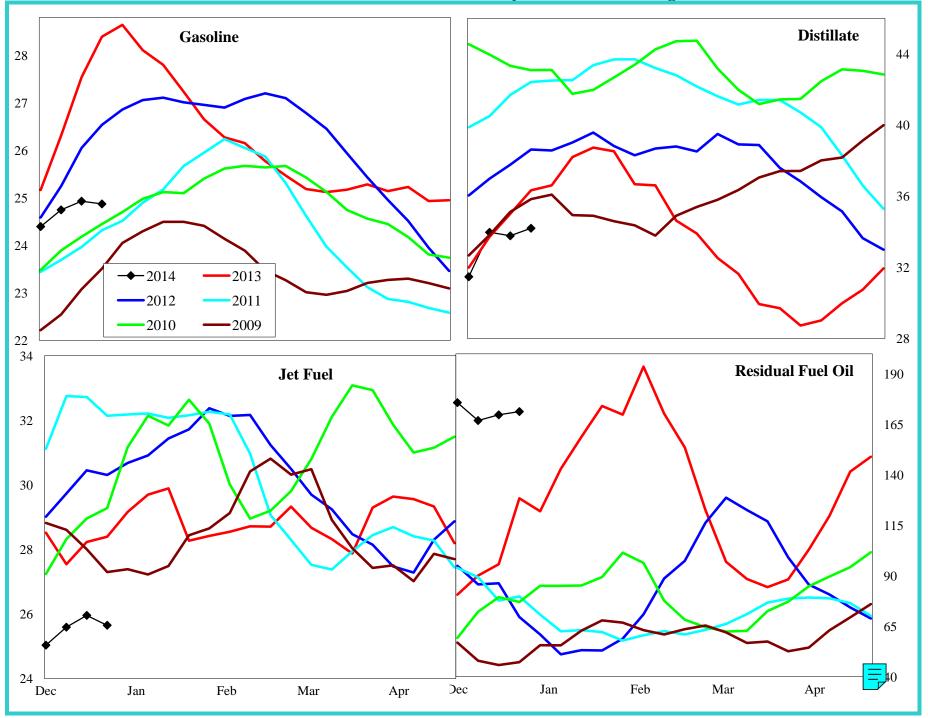
Jet fuel supply declined -10,000 bpd last week with production +101,000 bpd above last year for the latest 4-wk period.

FUNDAMENTAL PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary  A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report January 3, 2014  Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com							
Fundamental Trends	Wholesale Demand	Stocks Days Fwd Coverage		Refinery Utilization Product Yield %			<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	27-Dec-13	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK					
	000 bpd	U. S. PADD					
	stocks 000 bls	Total	1	2	3	4	5
Crude Oil	Stocks	-7,007	-881	-1,399	-3,801	207	-1,133
	Imports	-40	-241	-28	515	-40	-245
	Input	14	60	12	-48	-1	-8
	% Utilization	-0.30					
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks	844	1,015	931	-984	-71	-45
	Production	-637	-166	-377	-190	-26	-157
	Imports	-239	-189	-5	-40	0	-5
	Supplied	-283					
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks	5,042	565	2,420	1,427	292	338
	Production	162	80	25	19	8	30
	Imports	-35	-26	-1	0	0	-7
	Supplied	-857					
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks	565	490	26	-876	71	854
	Production	23	10	-17	-6	1	35
	Imports	-15	30	0	0	0	-45
	Supplied	-186					
<u>Residual</u> <u>Fuel Oil</u>	Stocks	310	563	8	-365	26	77
	Production	-35	5	-4	-33	1	-4
	Imports	-112	-84	0	-39	0	11
	Supplied	22					

#### **United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand**

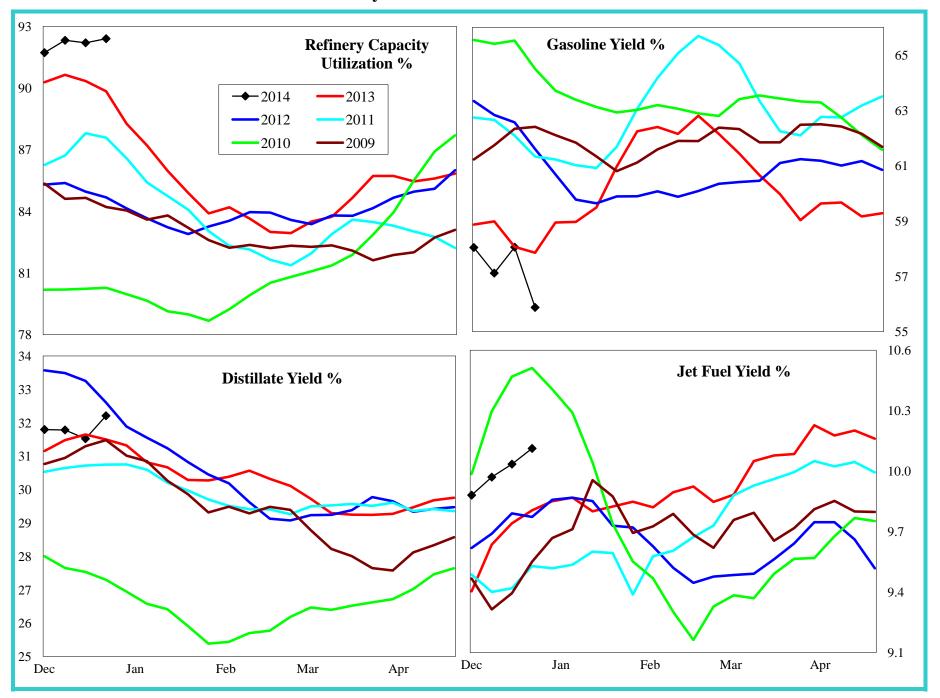


# **United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage**

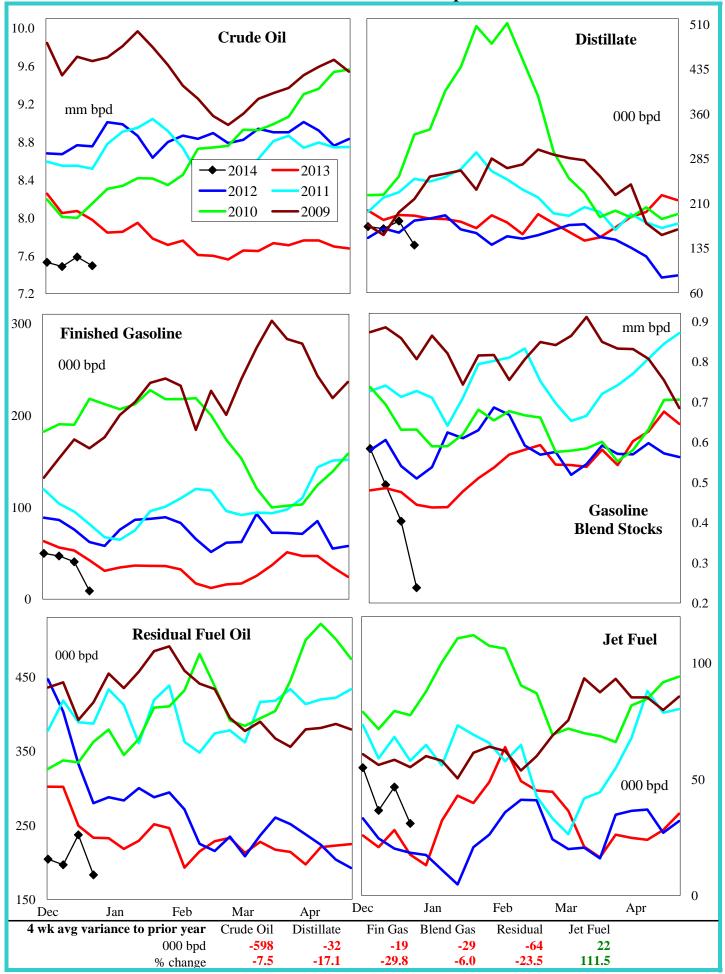


www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com 01/06/2014

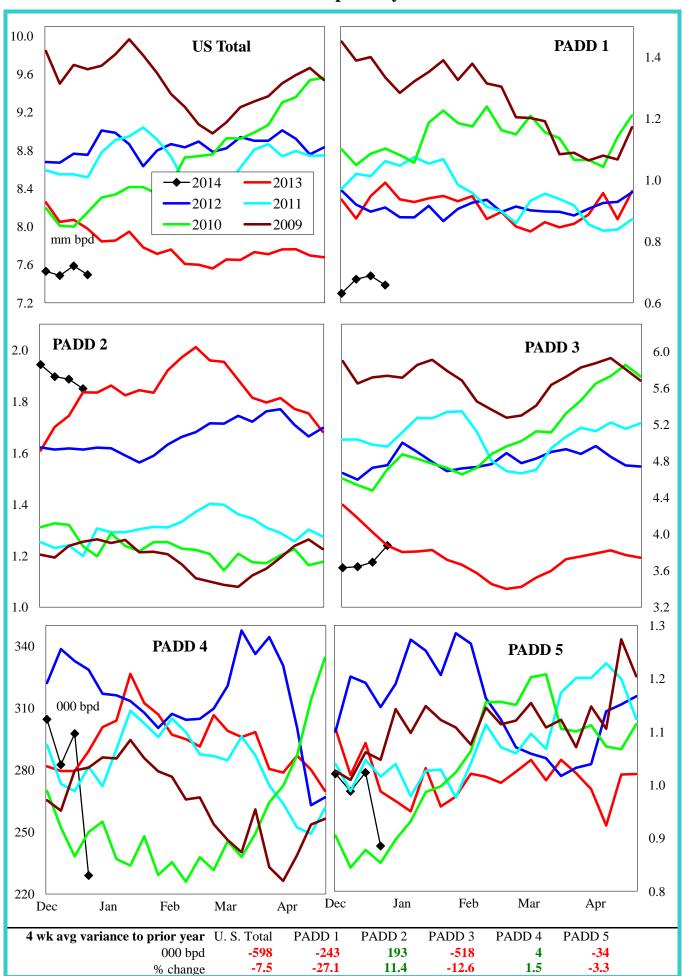
# **United States Refinery Percent Utilization Rate and Product Yields**



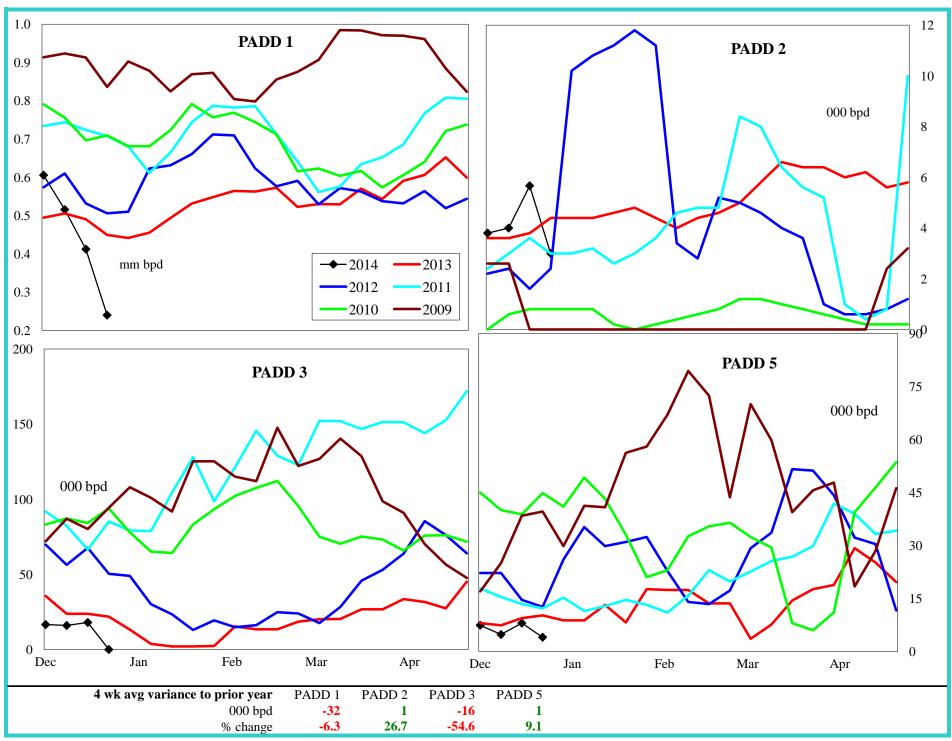
#### **United States Petroleum Imports**



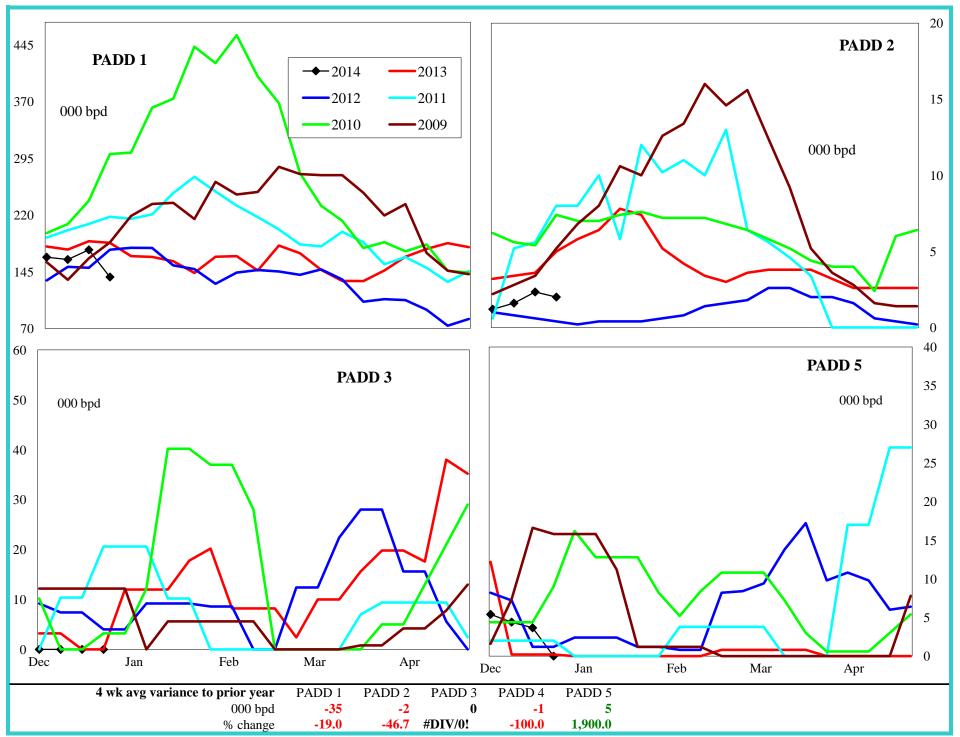
### **Crude Oil Imports by PADD**



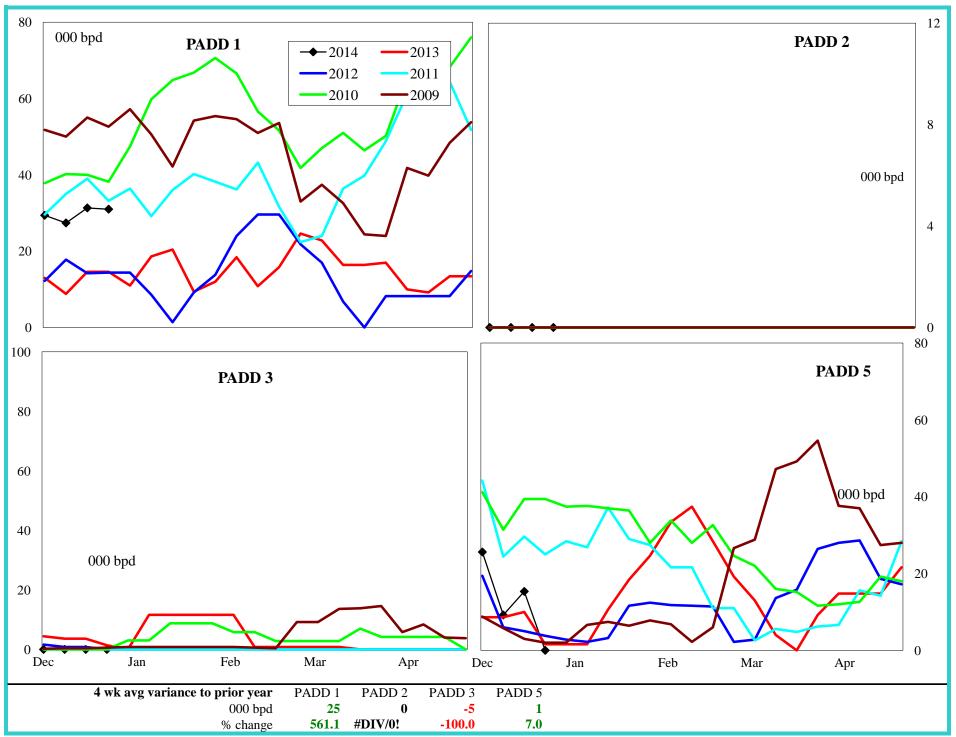
www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com 01/06/2014



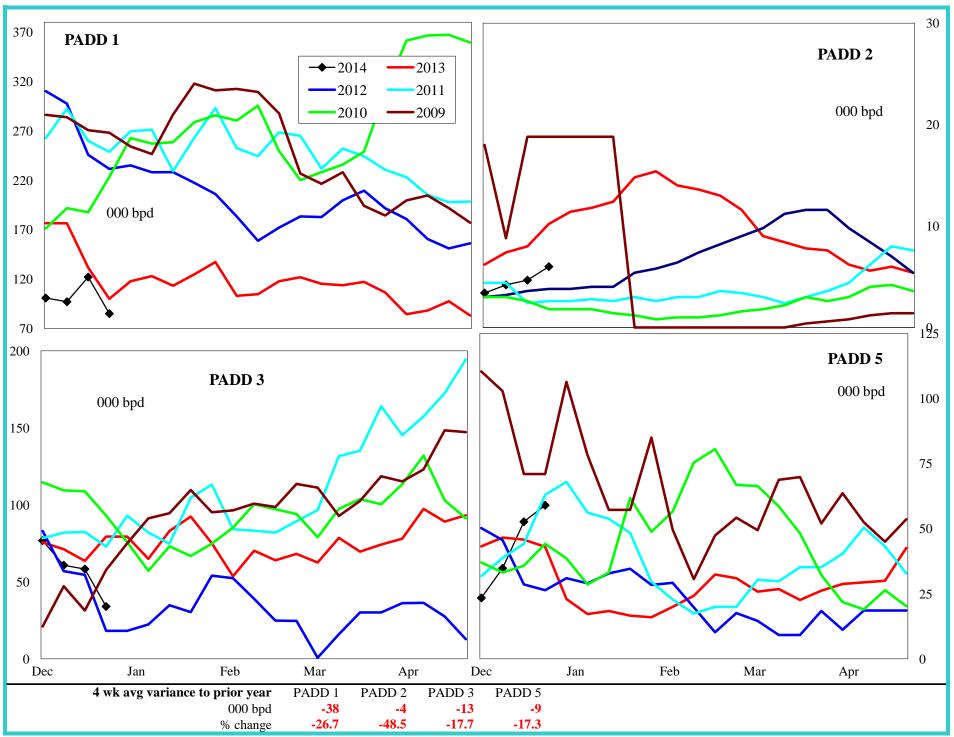
#### **Distillate Imports by PADD**



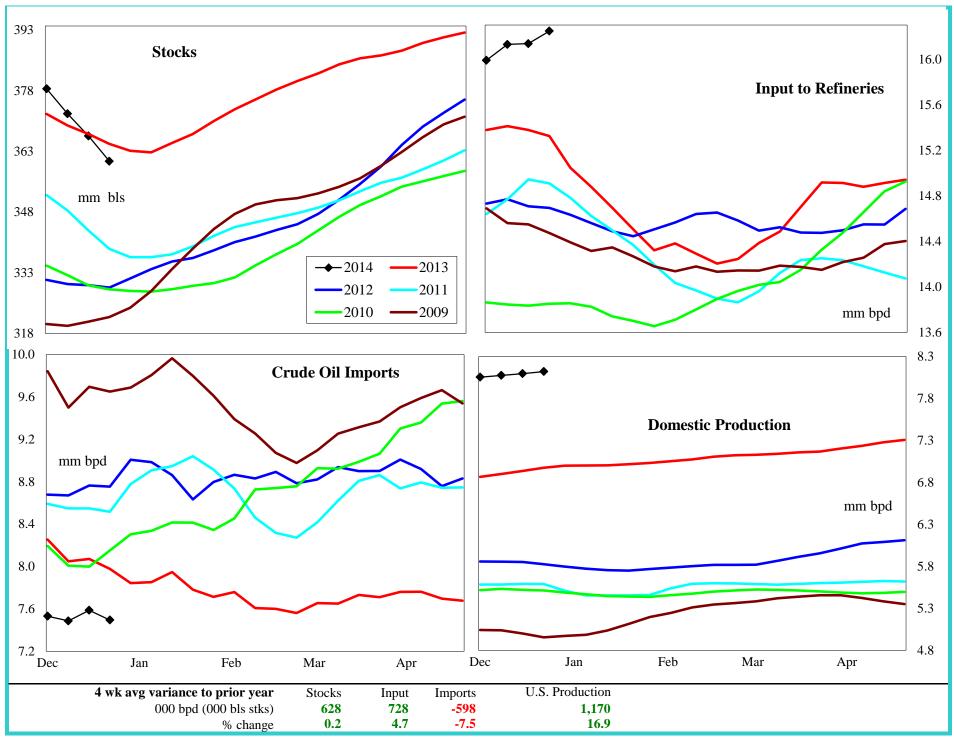
#### **Jet Fuel Imports by PADD**



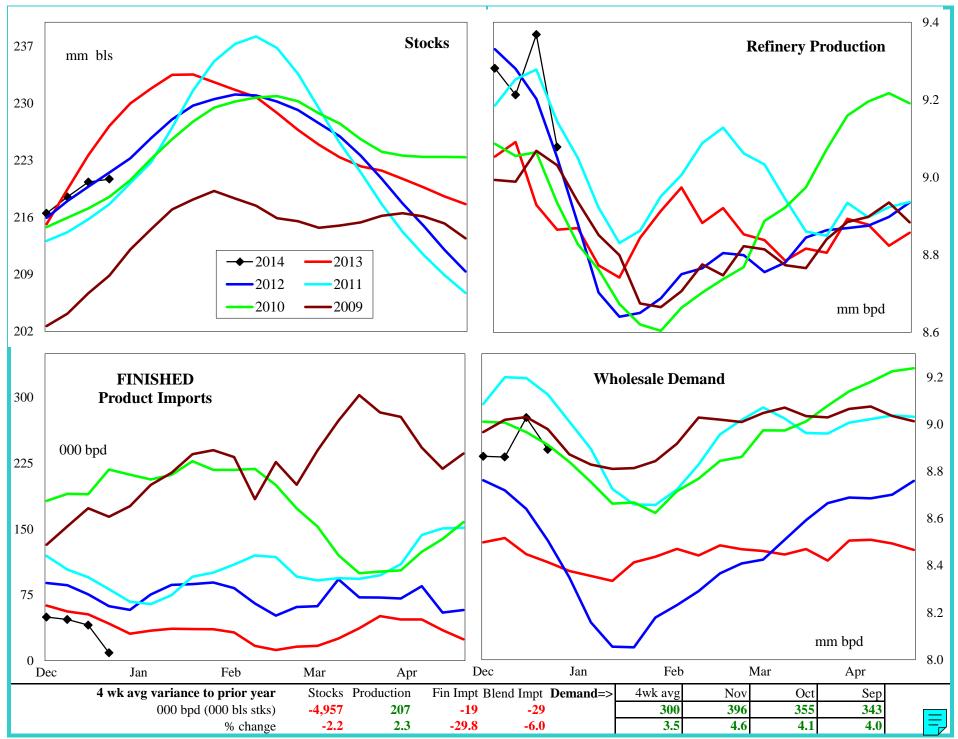
## **Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD**



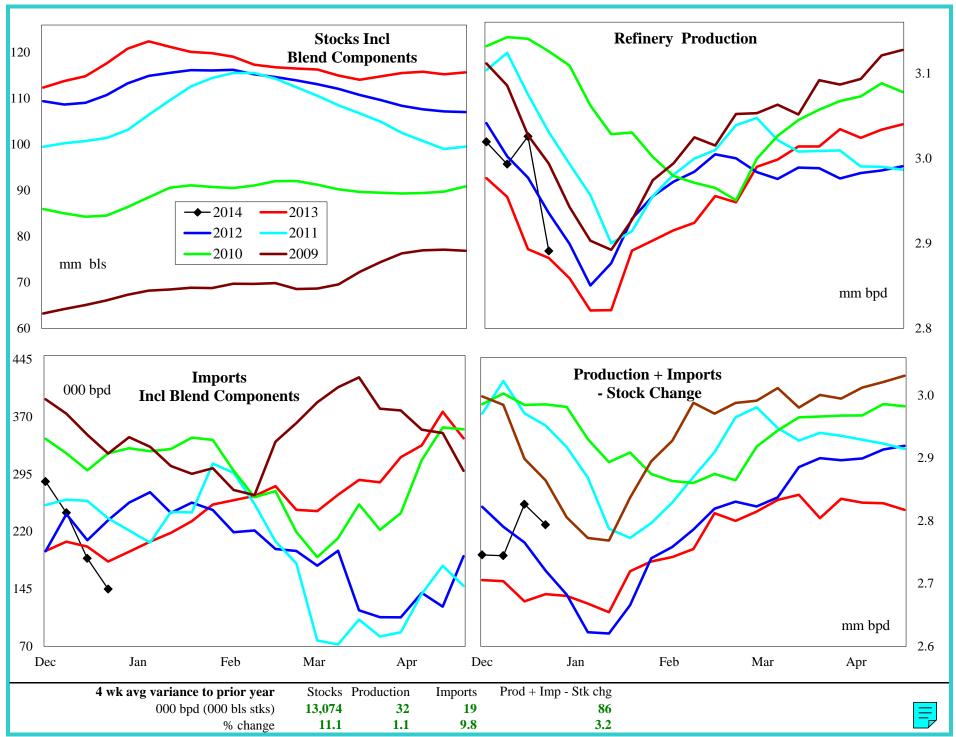
### **United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



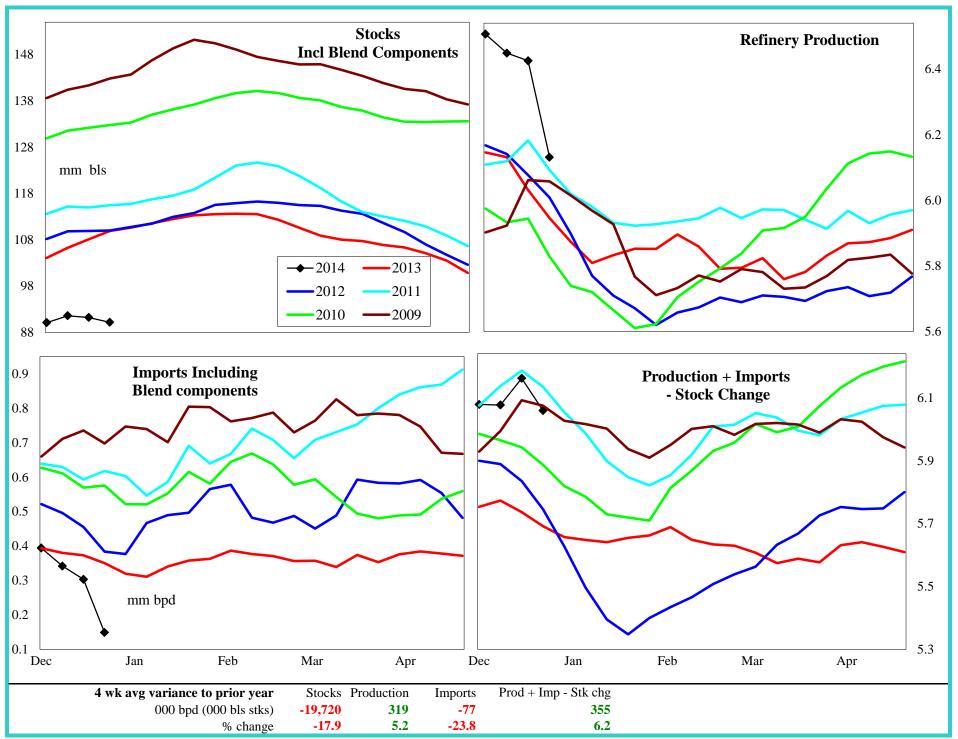
### **United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance**



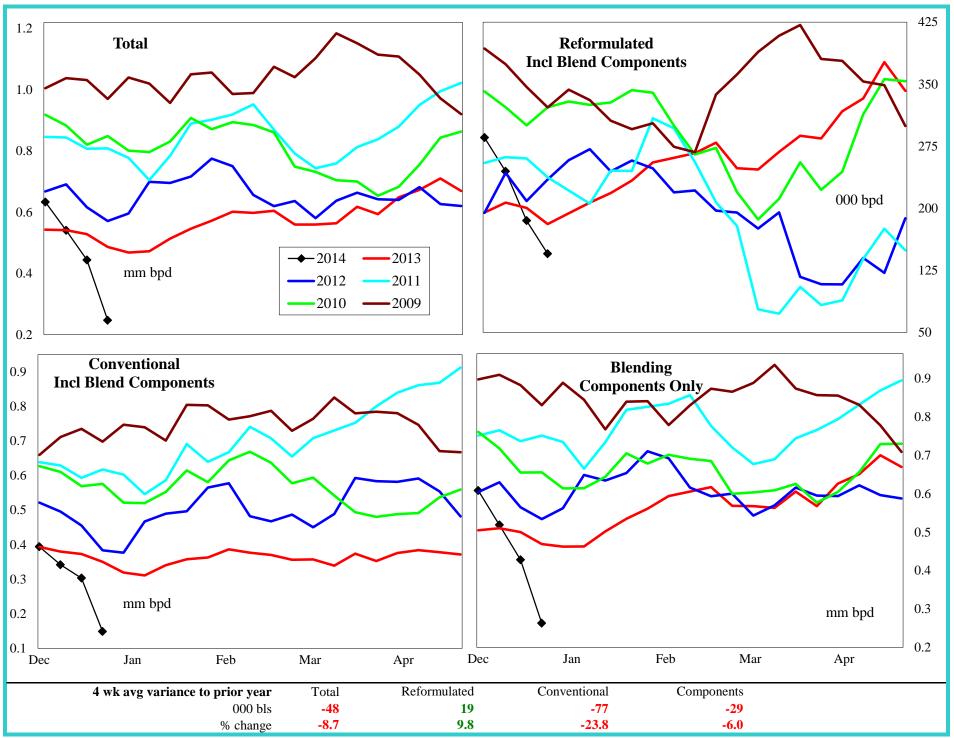
#### **United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



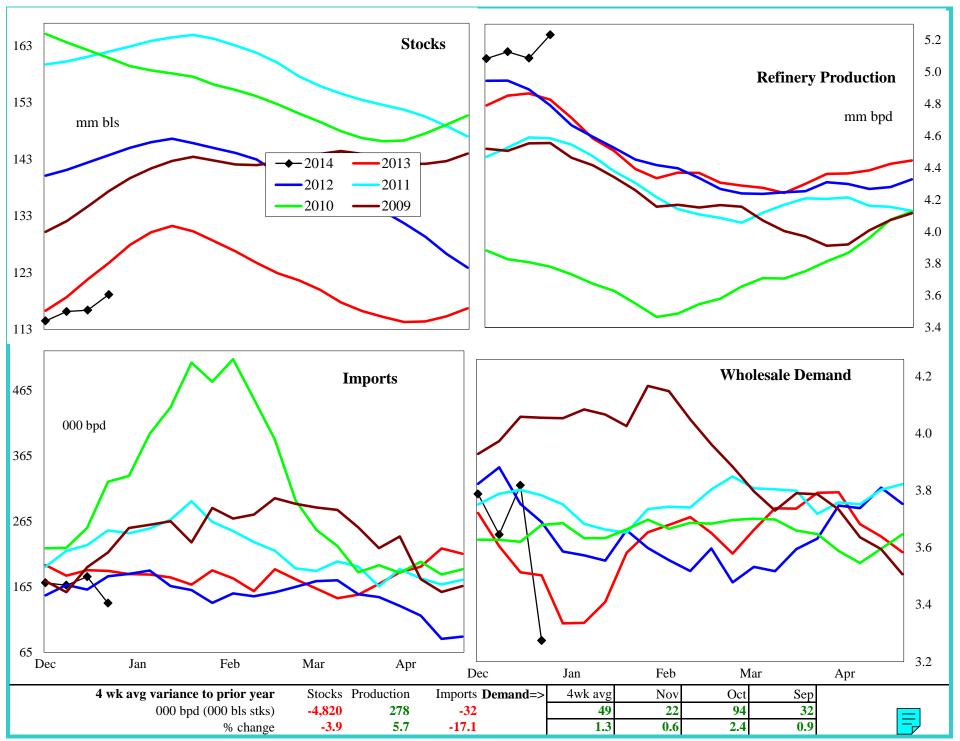
#### **United States Conventional Gasoline Supply**



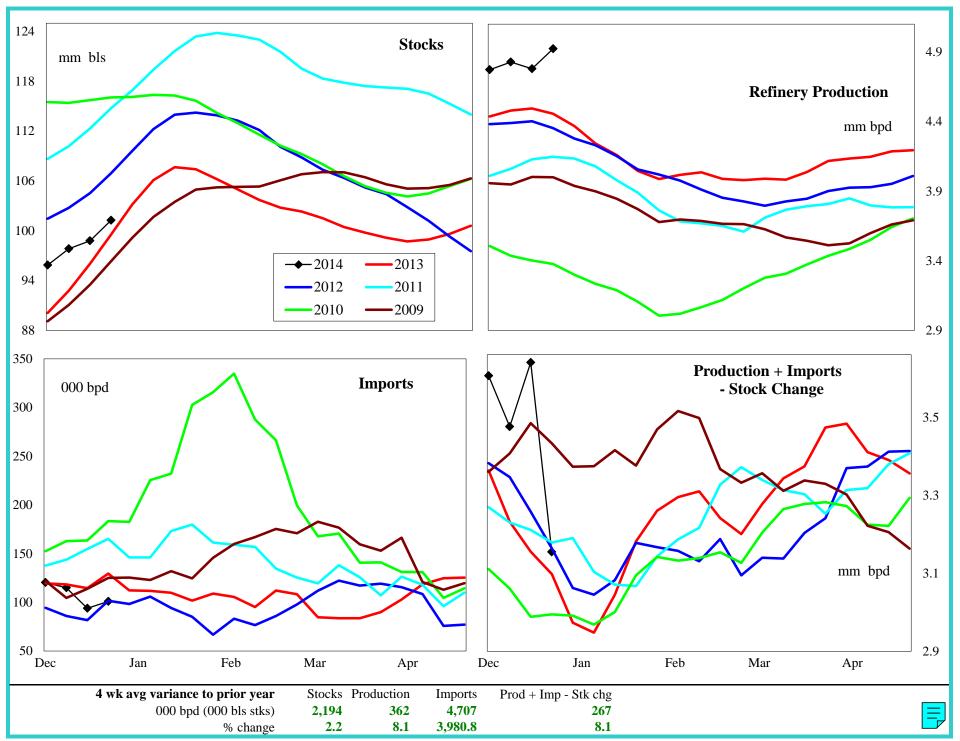
#### **United States Gasoline Imports by Type**



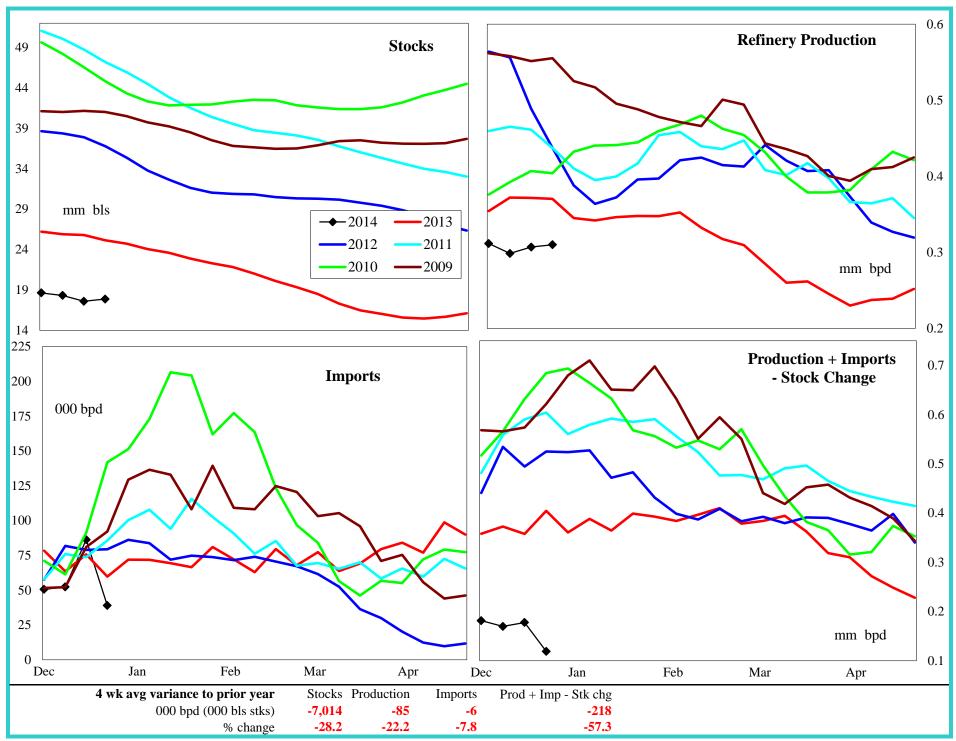
### **United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance**



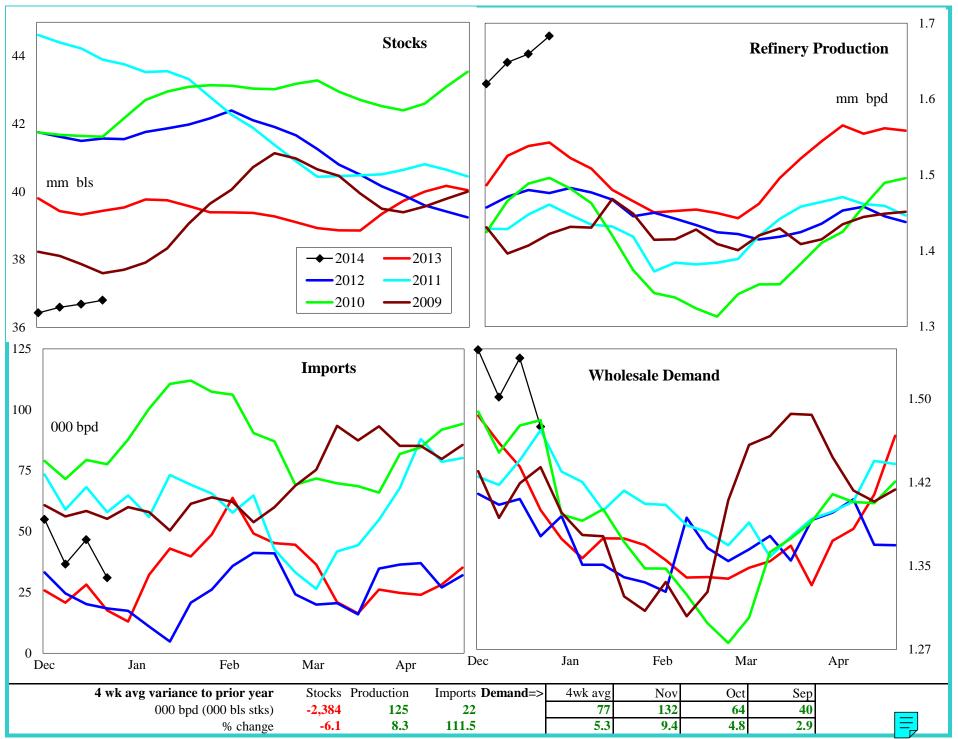
### **United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



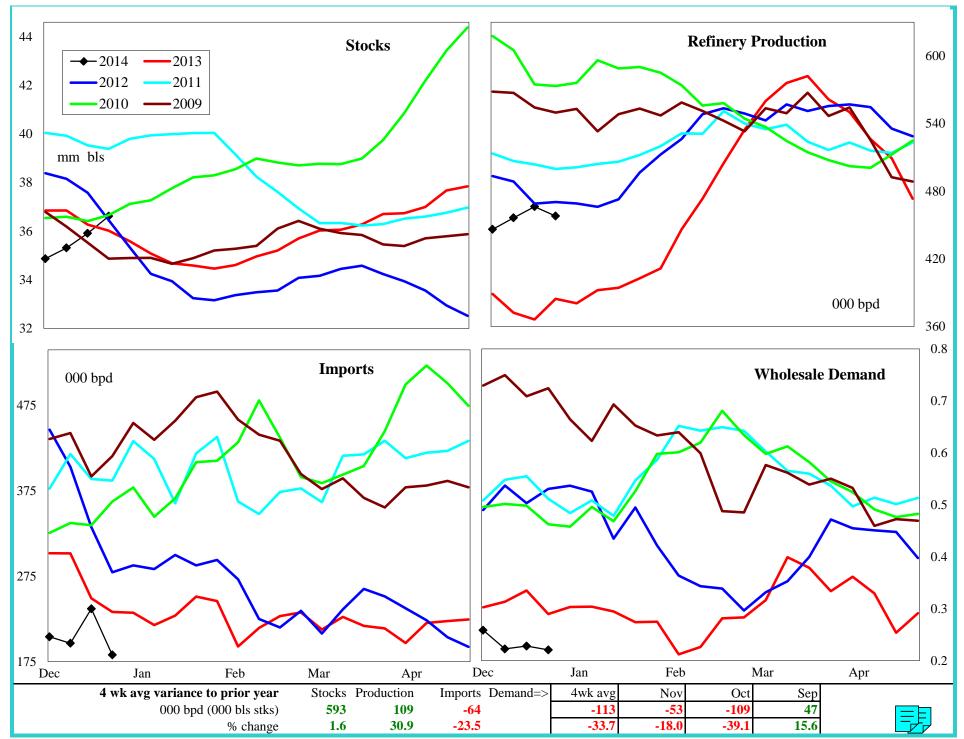
## **United States High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



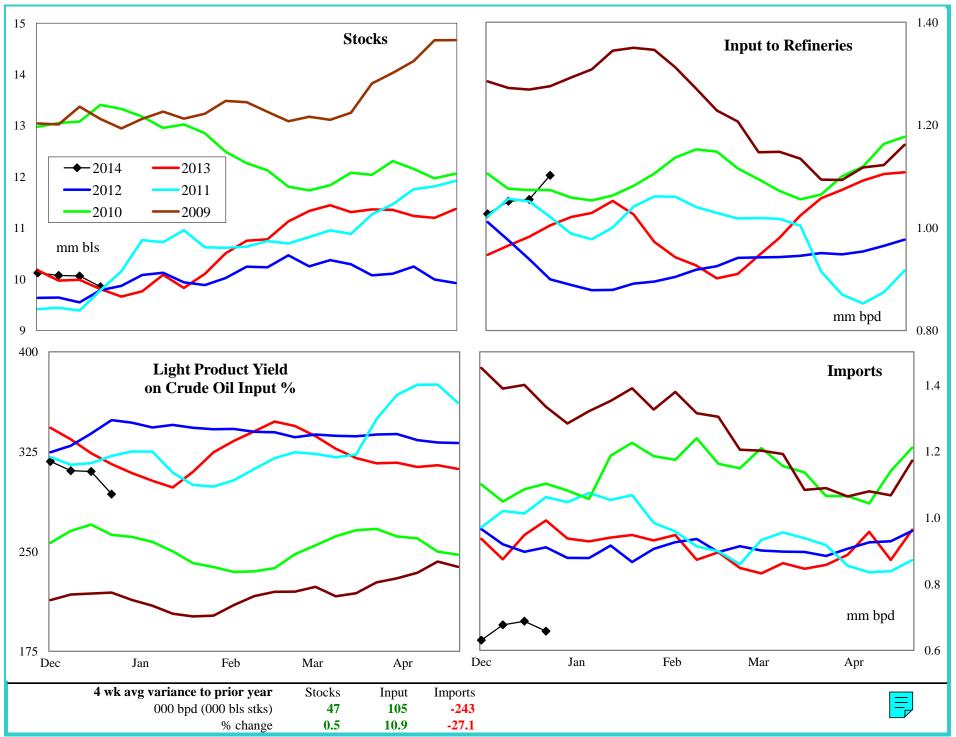
### **United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance**



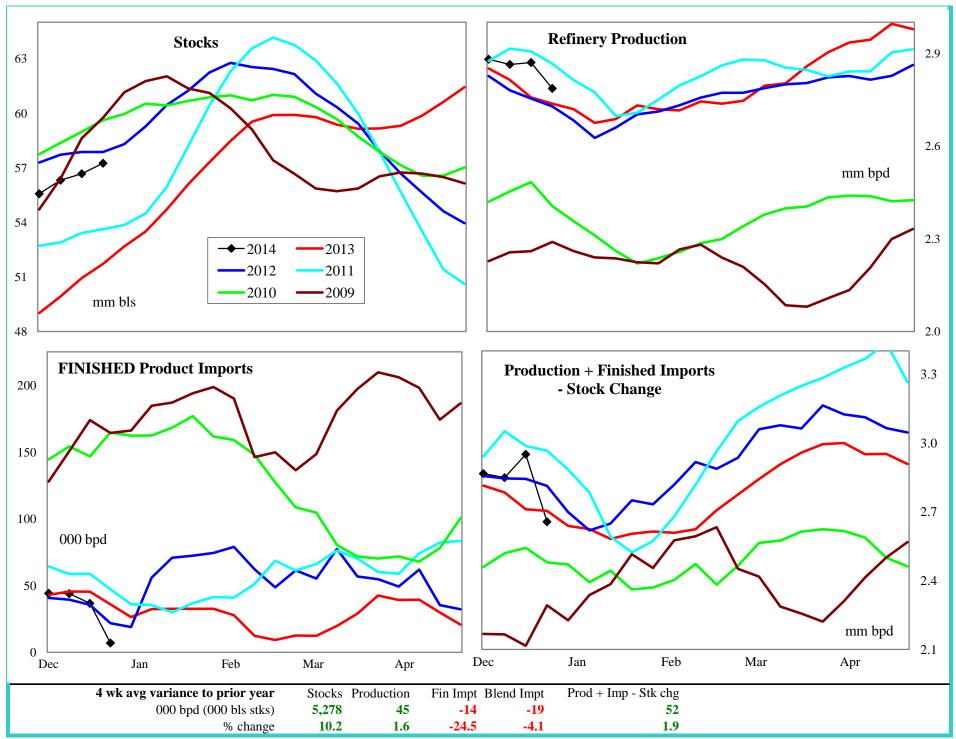
### **United States Residual Fuel Oil Supply and Demand Balance**



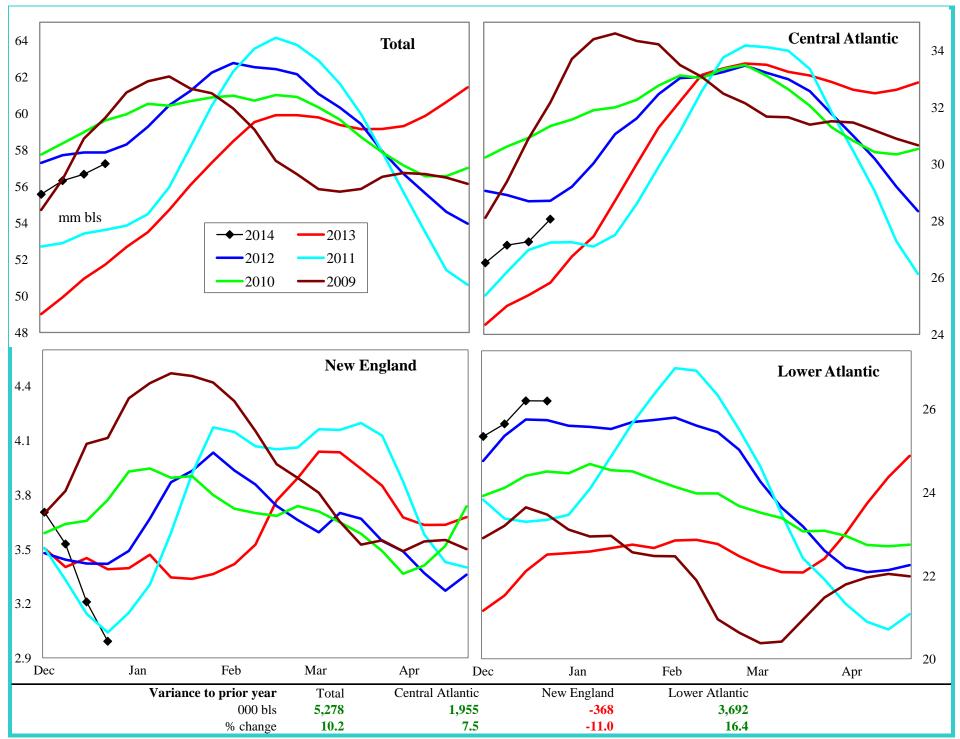
## **PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

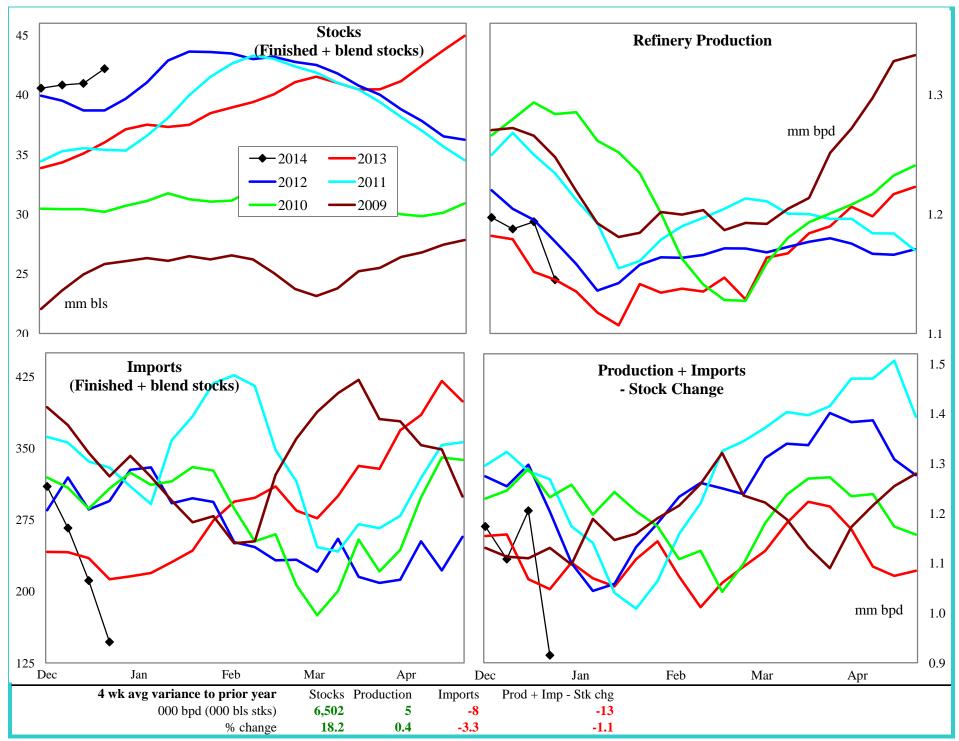


#### **PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**

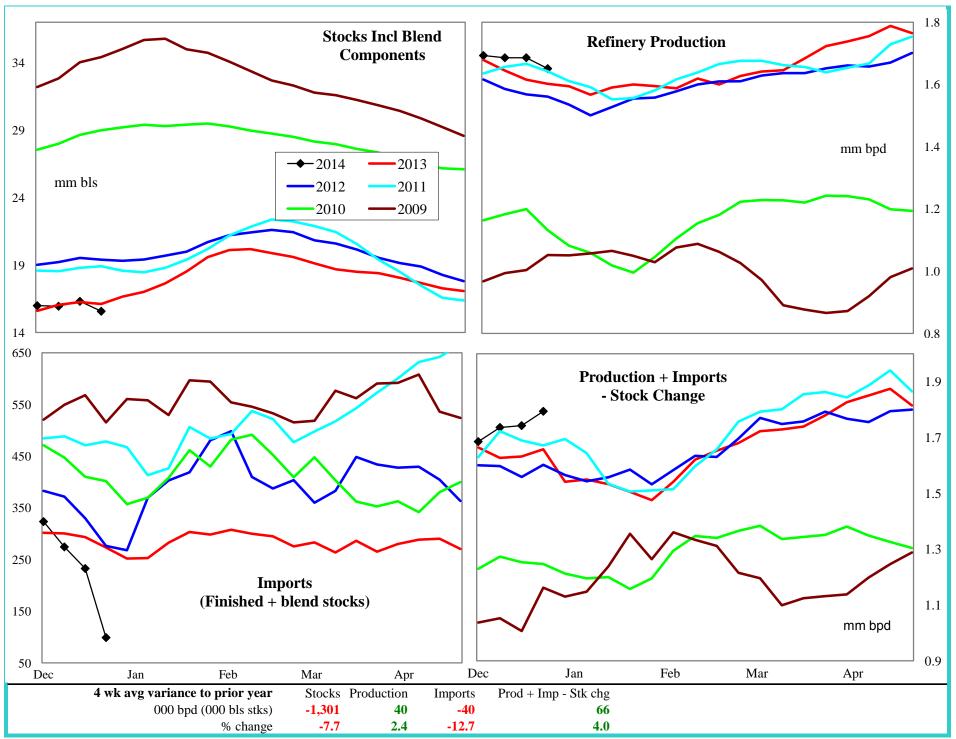


#### **PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region**

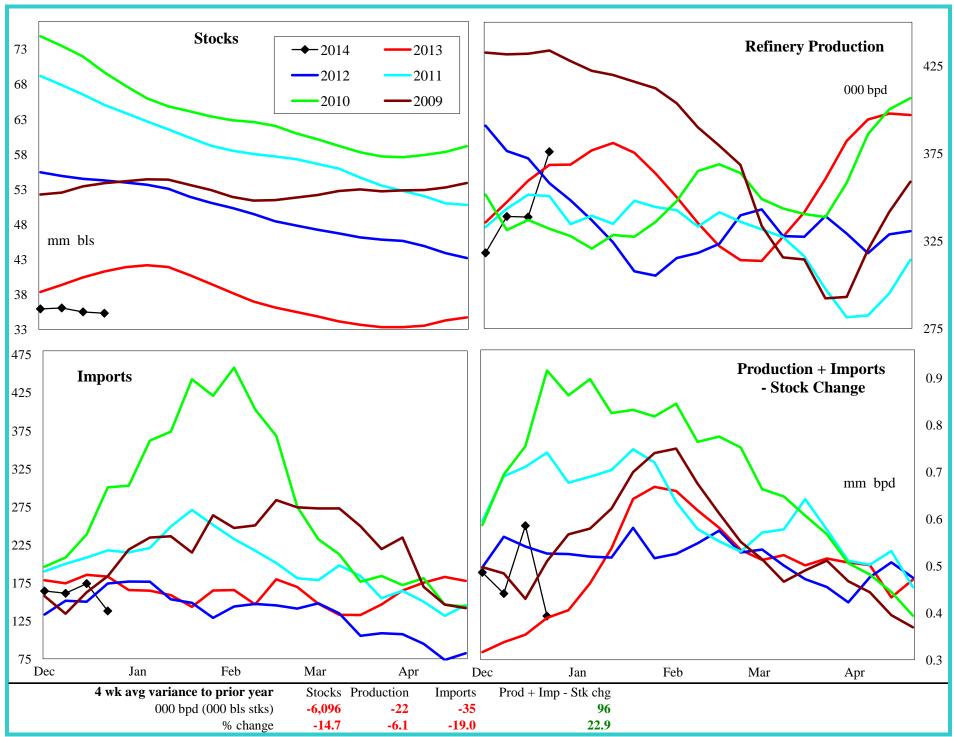




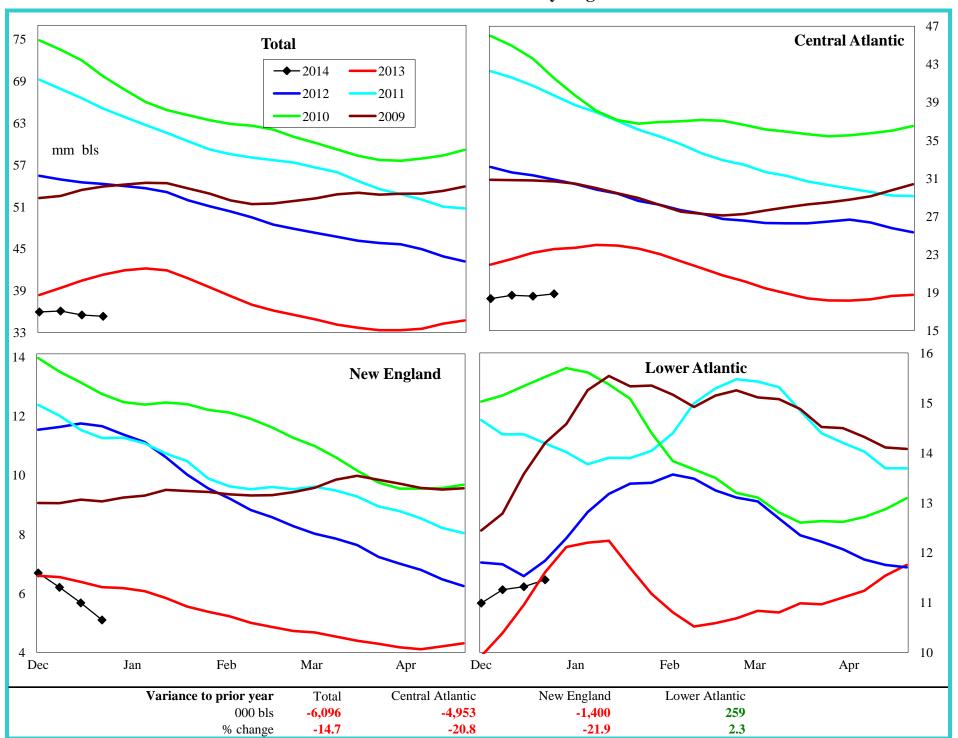
## **PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



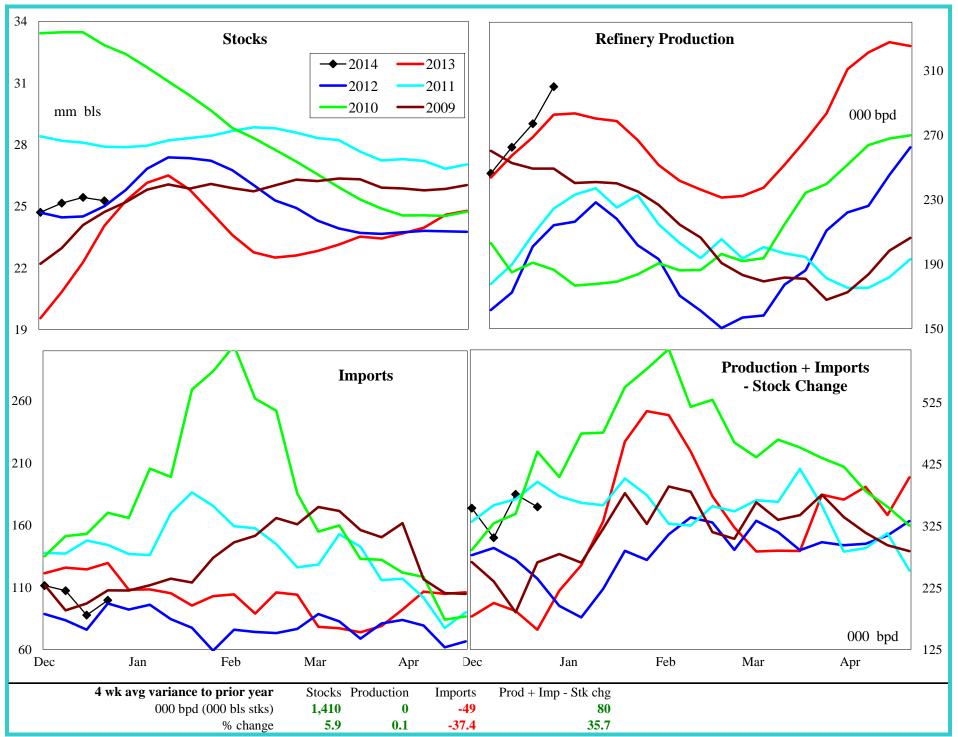
#### **PADD 1 Distillate Supply**



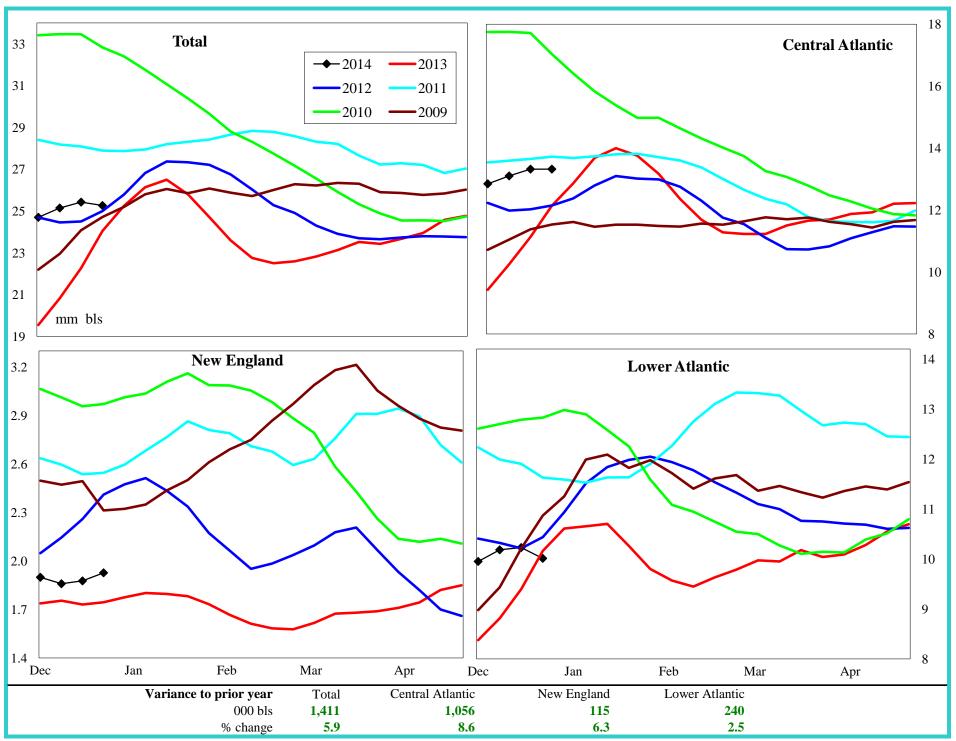
# **PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region**



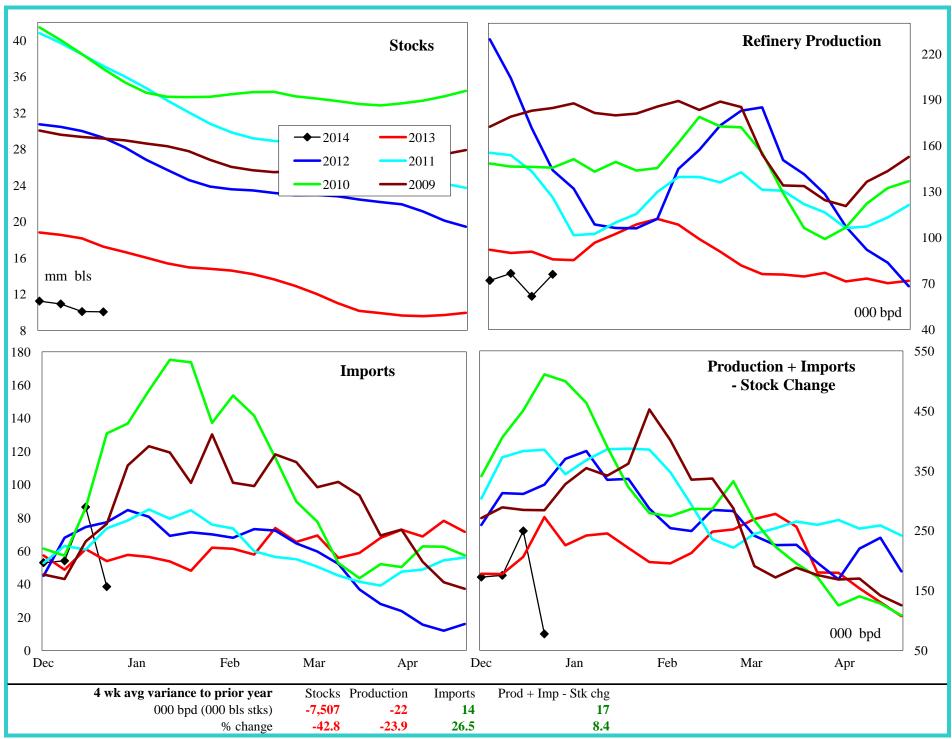
## **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



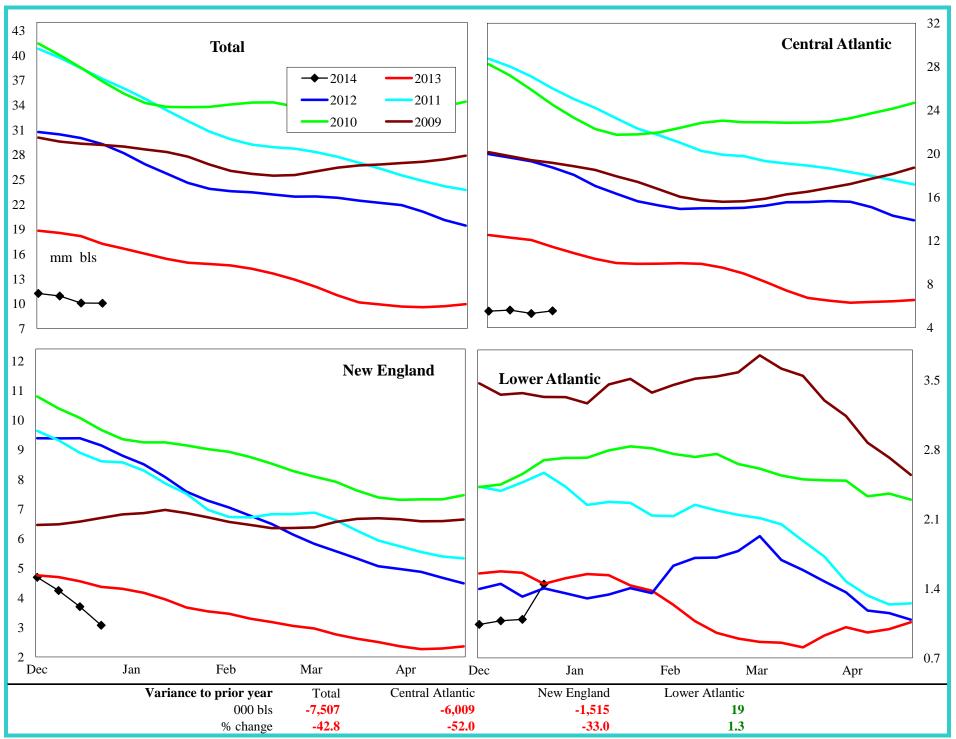
# **PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**



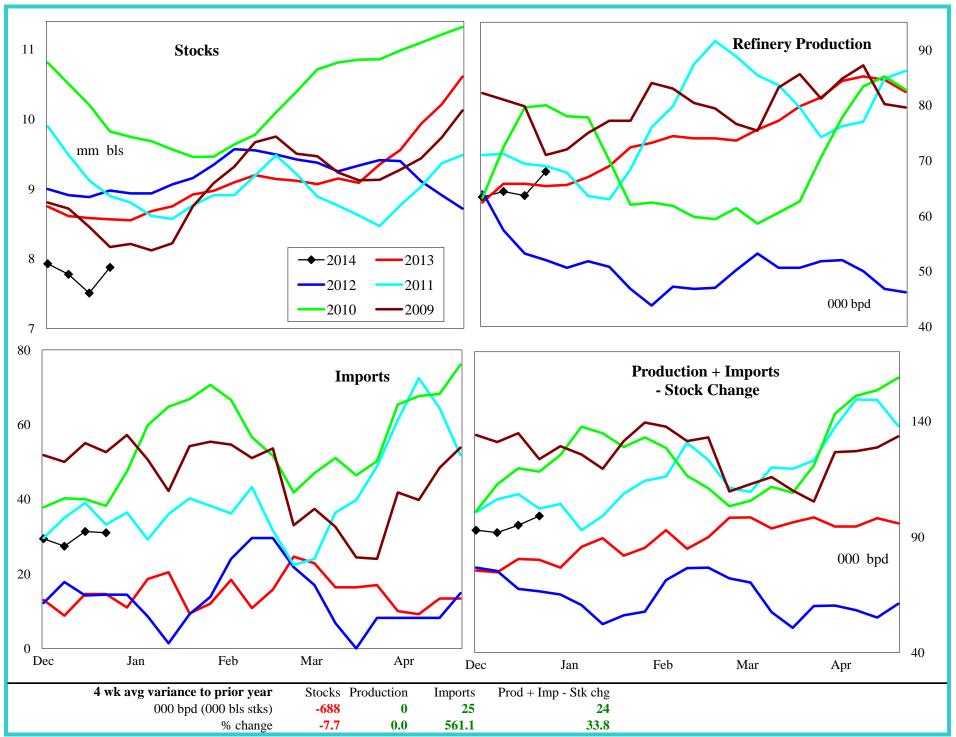
www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com 01/06/2014



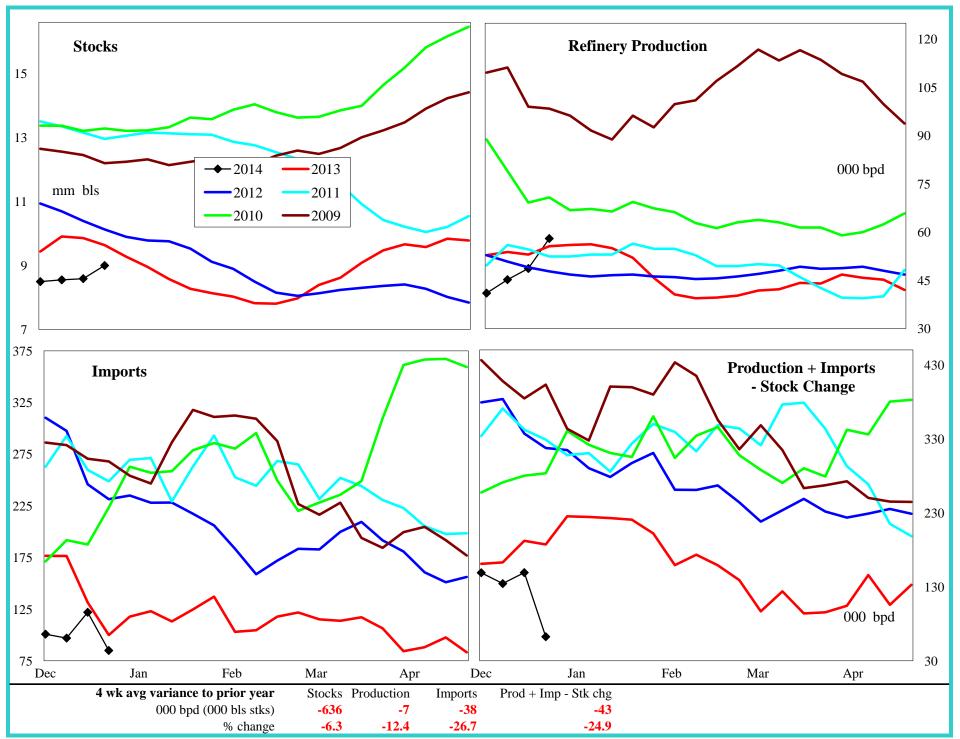
# **PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**



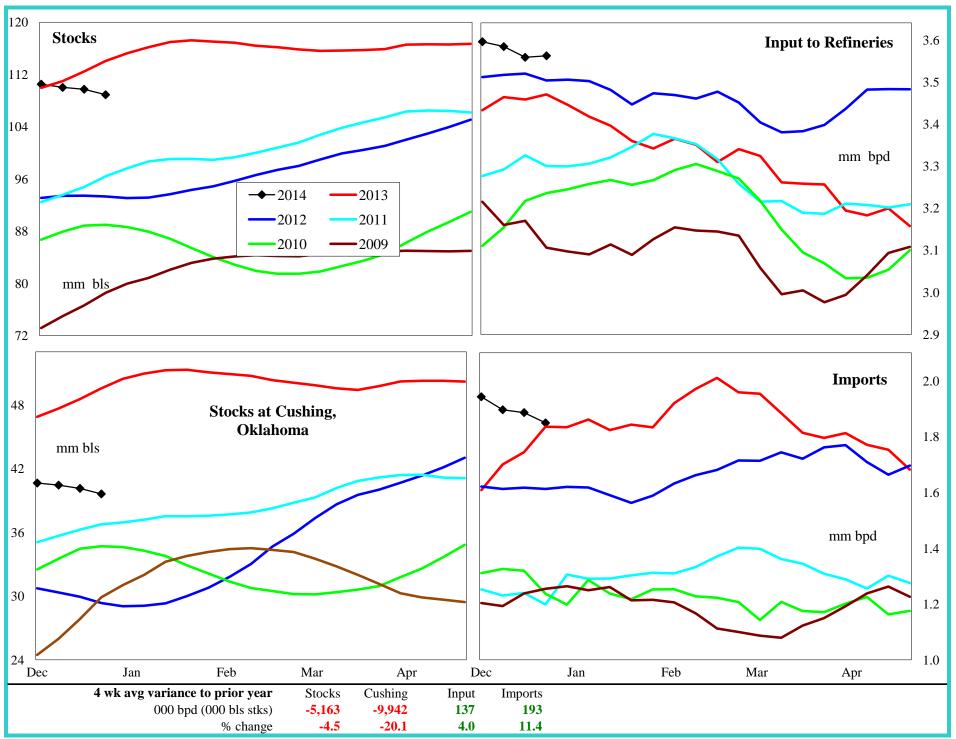
#### **PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**



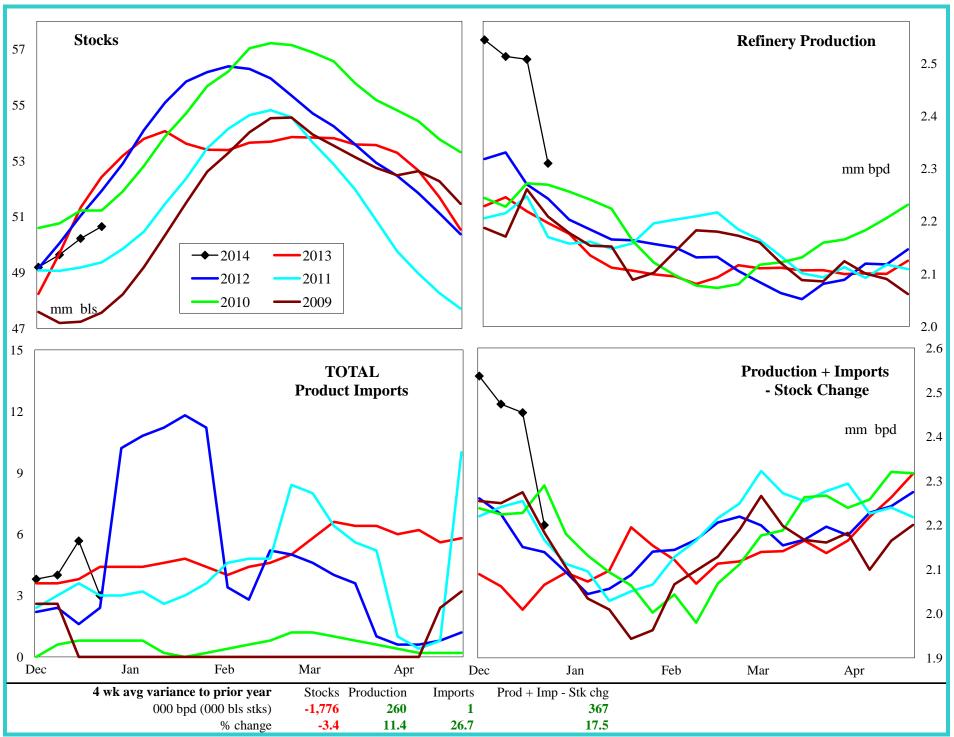
## **PADD 1 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



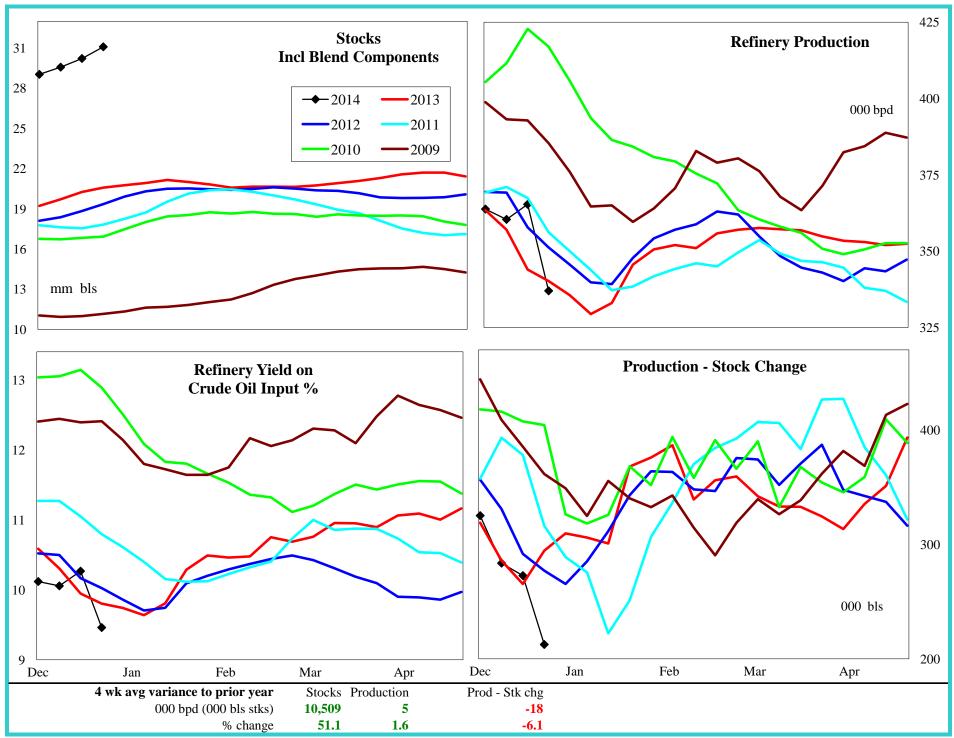
## **PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



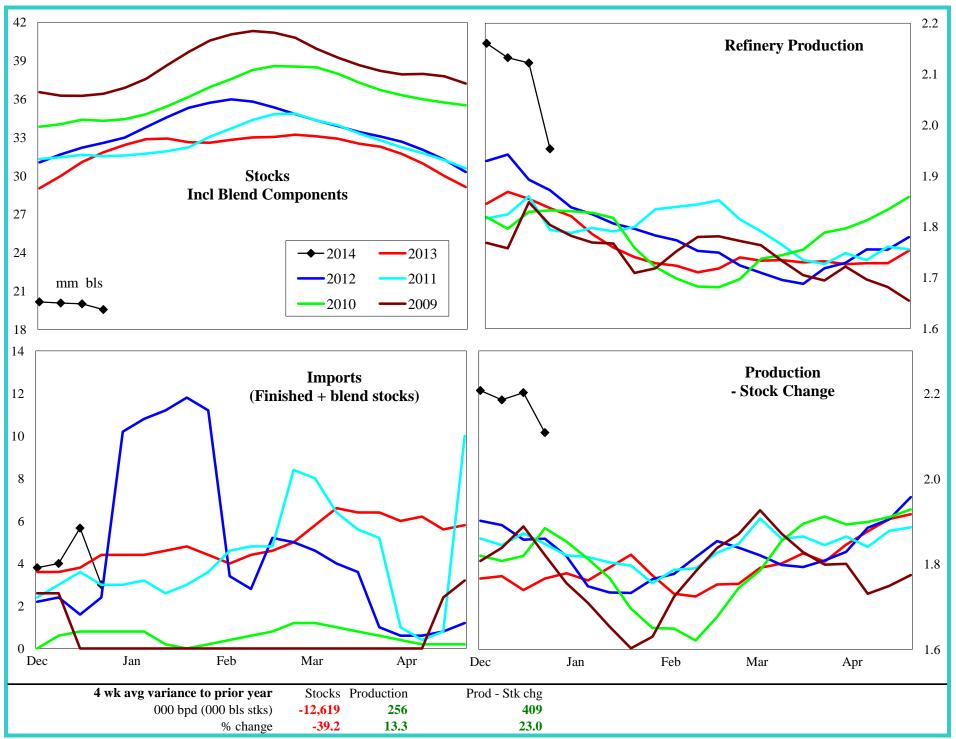
#### **PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**



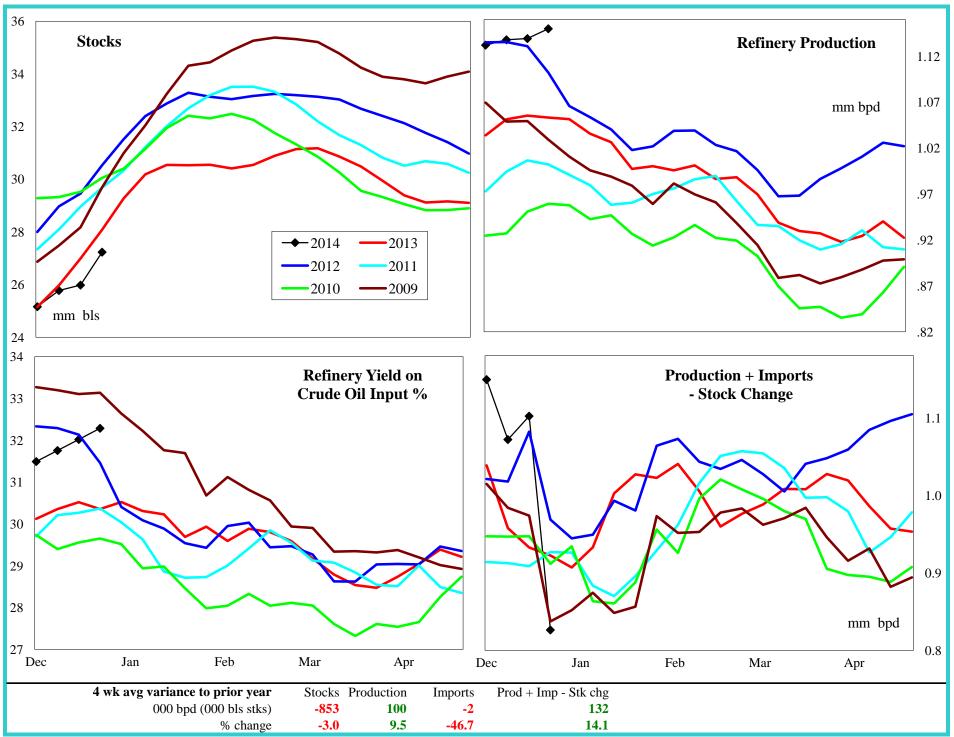
## **PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



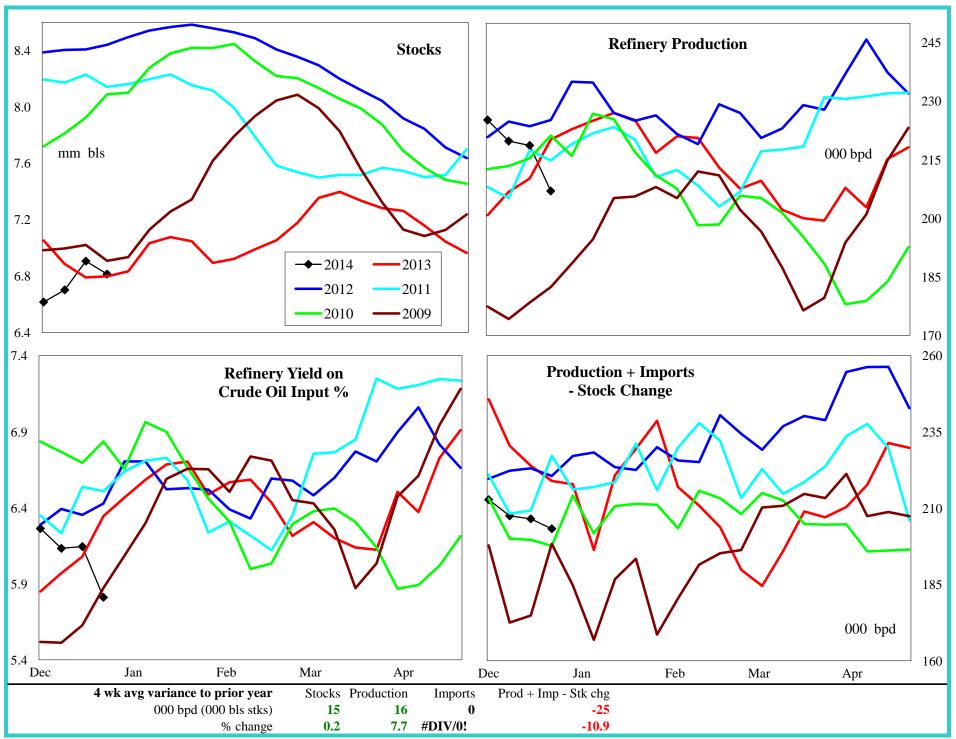
#### **PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



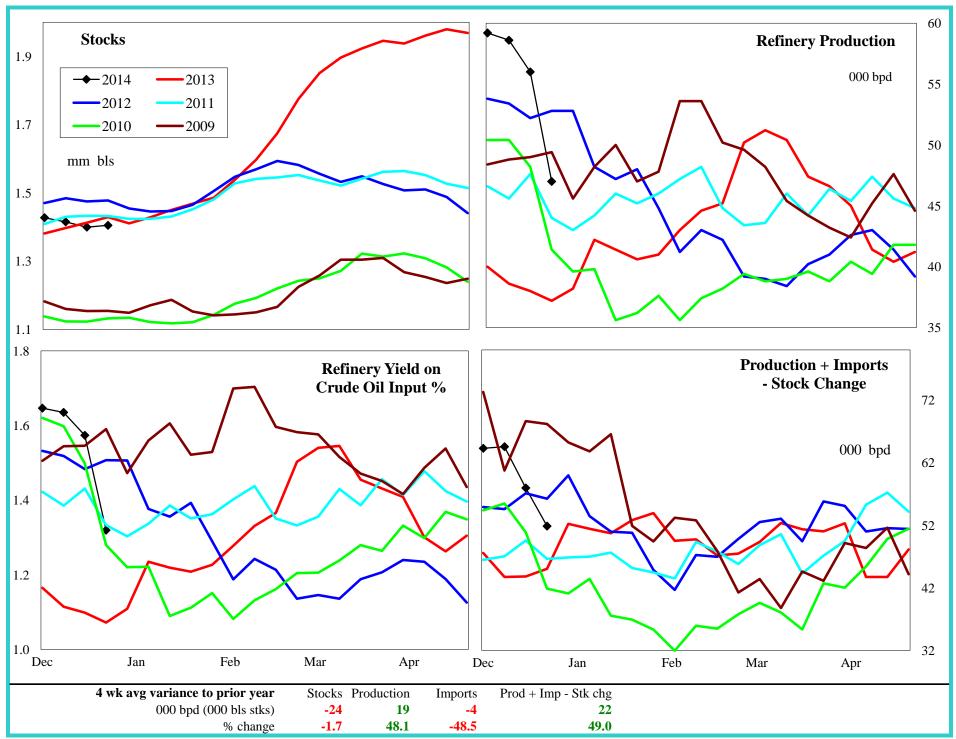
#### **PADD 2 Distillate Supply**



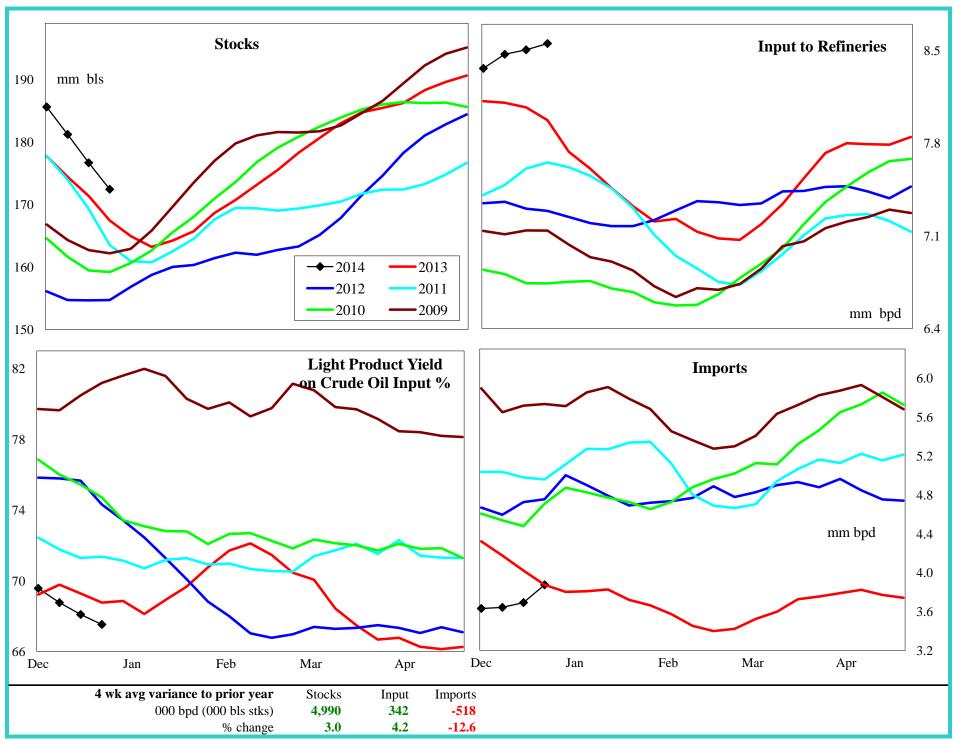
#### **PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**



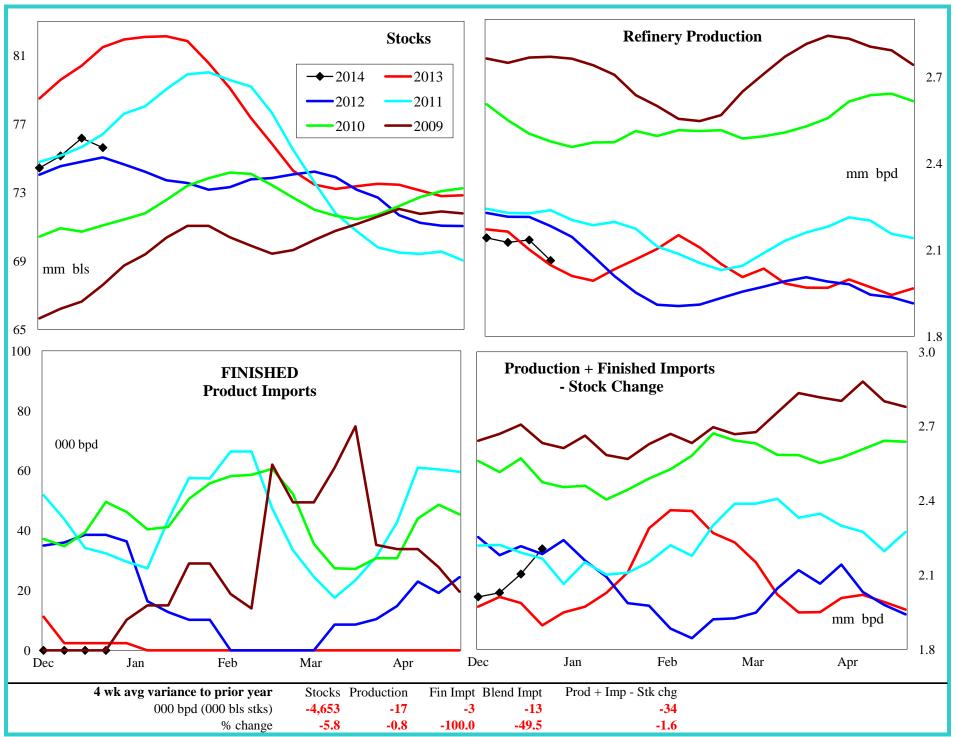
### **PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



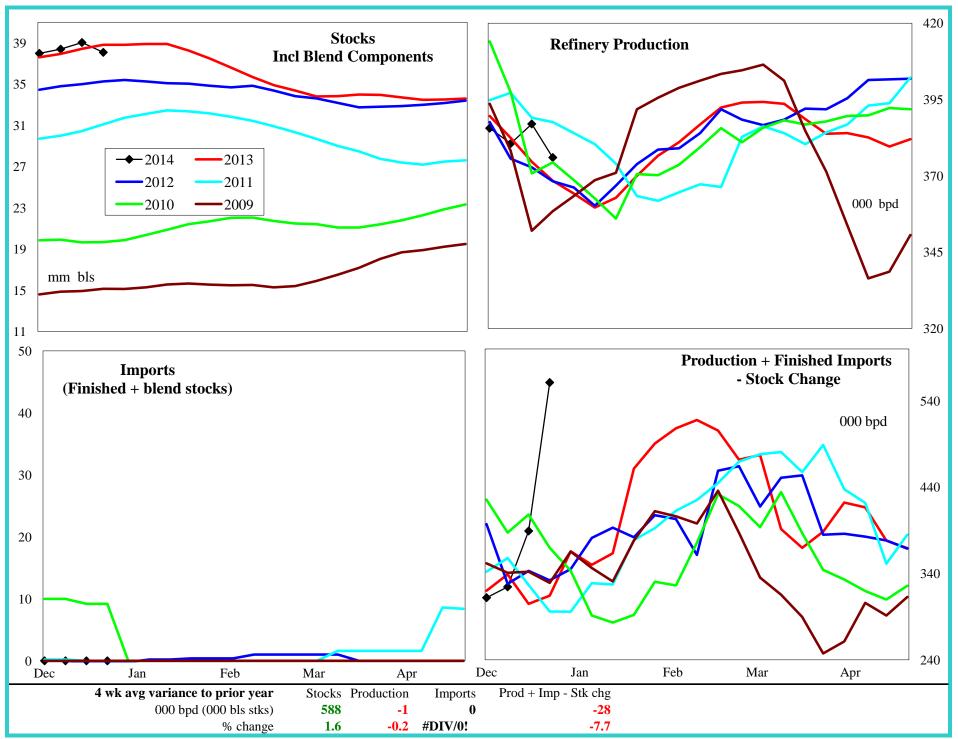
### **PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



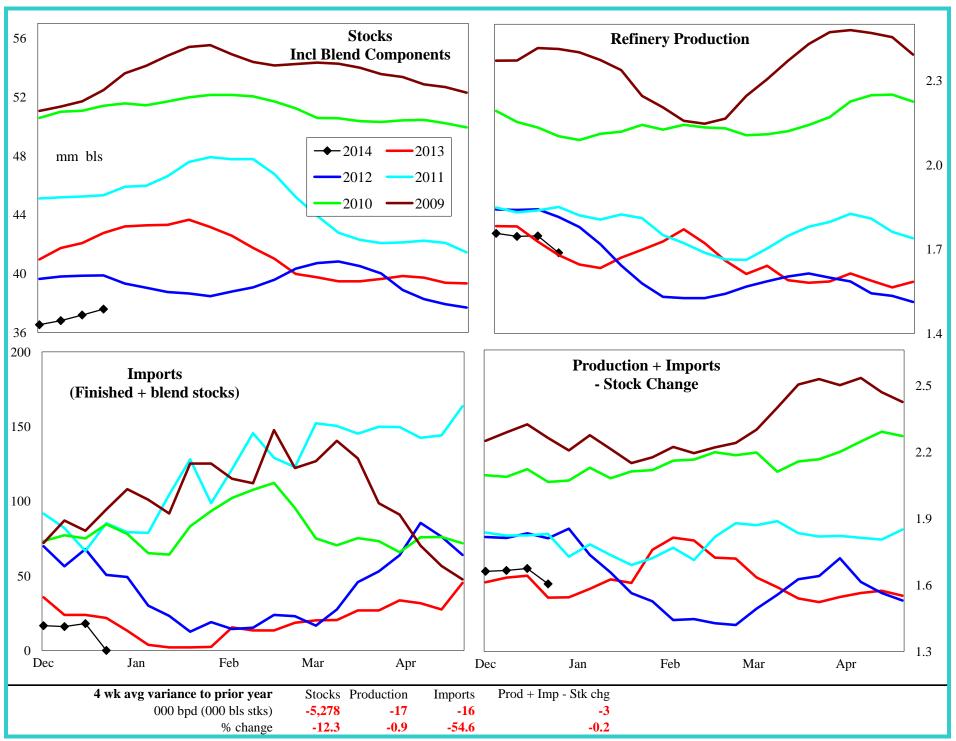
#### **PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**



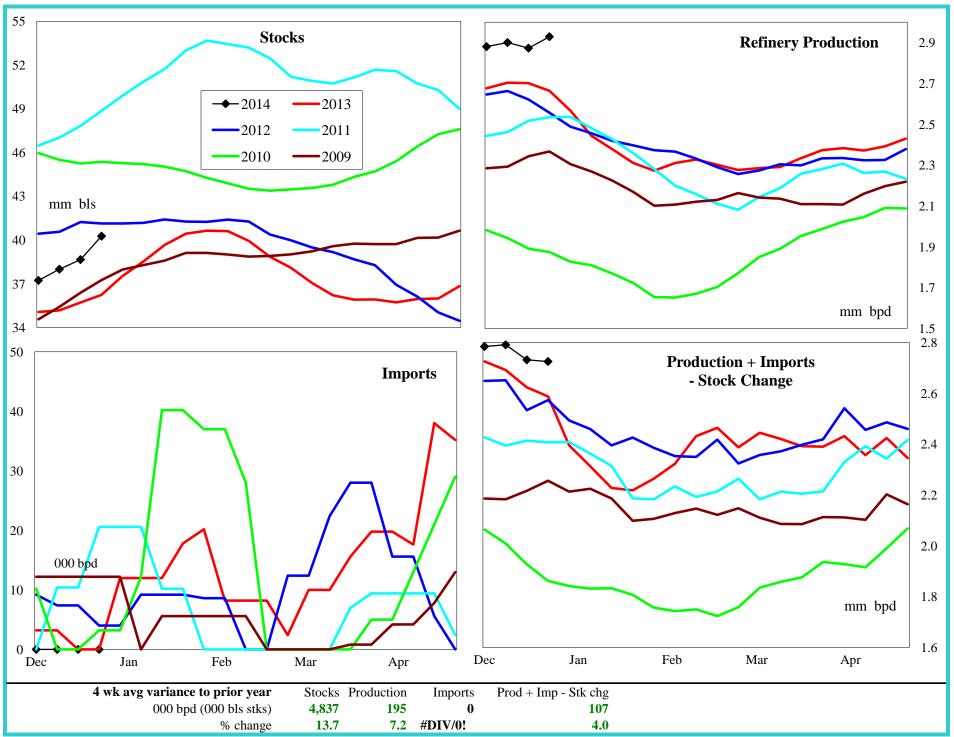
## **PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



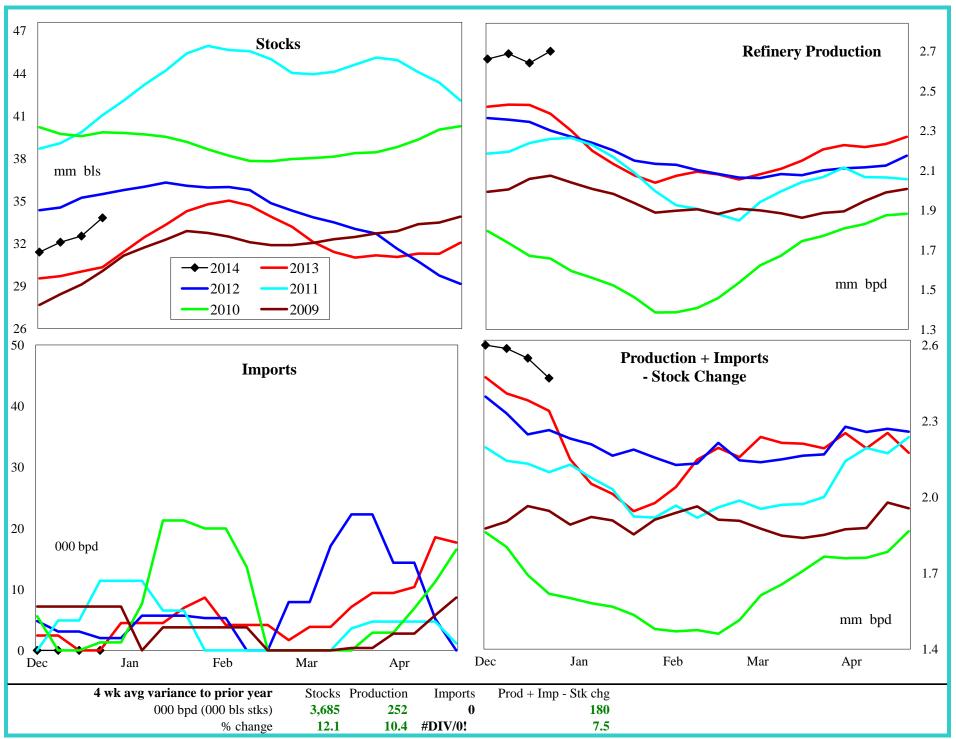
#### **PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



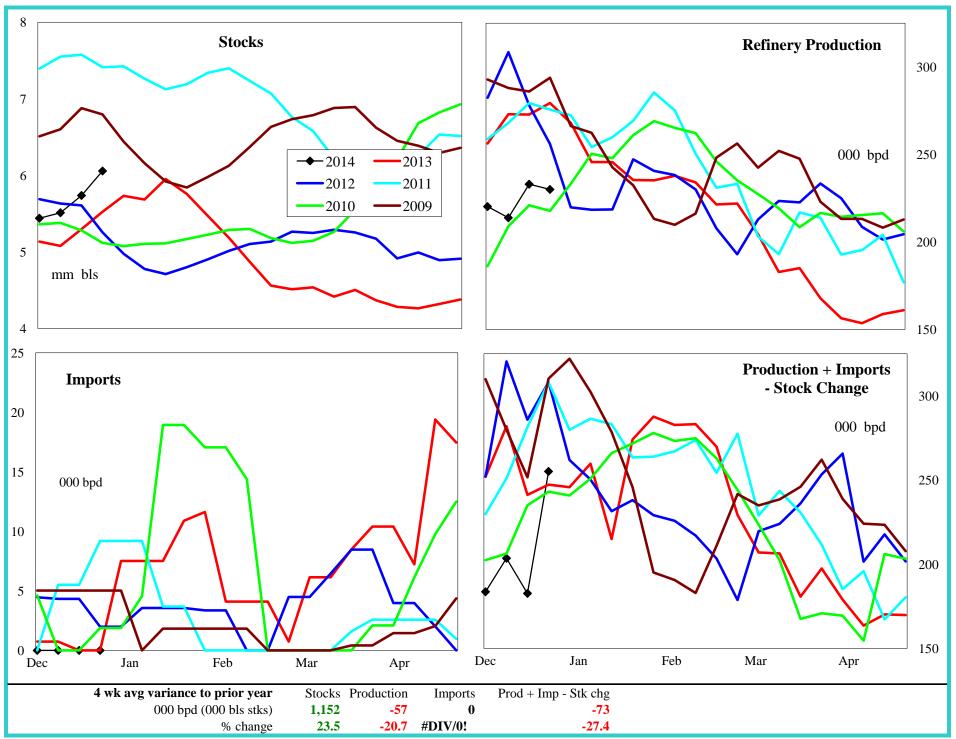
#### **PADD 3 Distillate Supply**



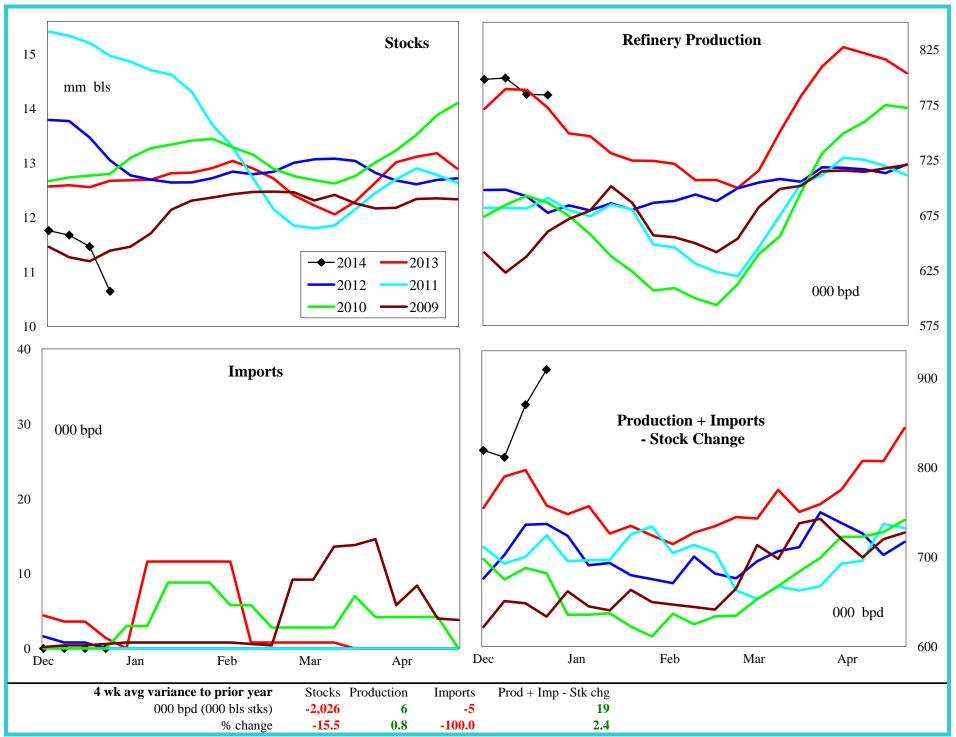
## **PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**



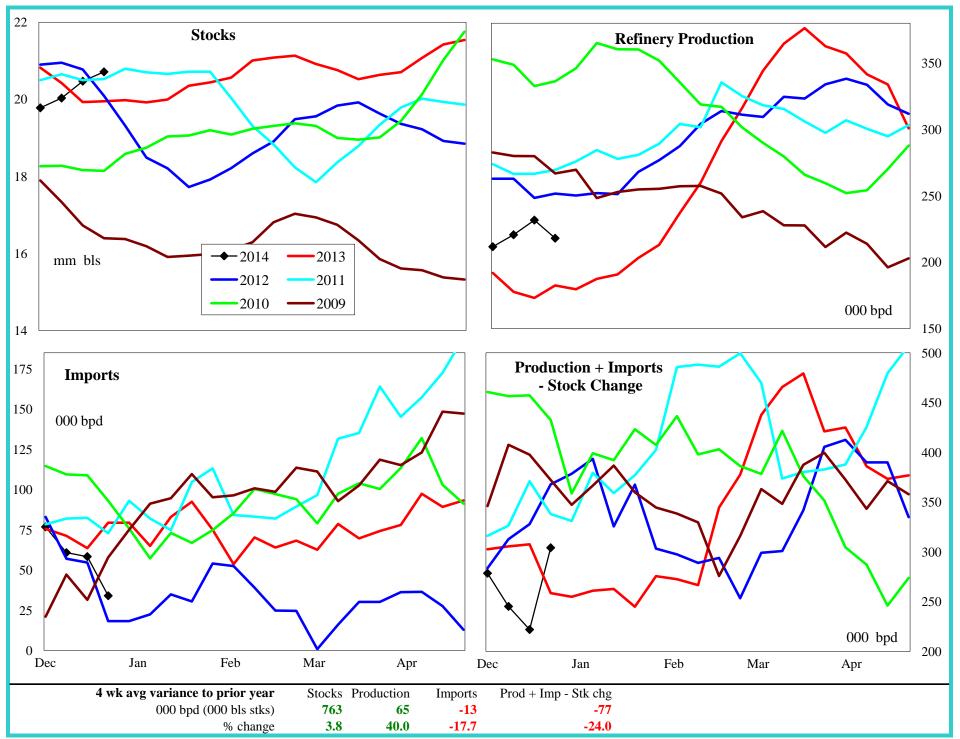
### **PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply**



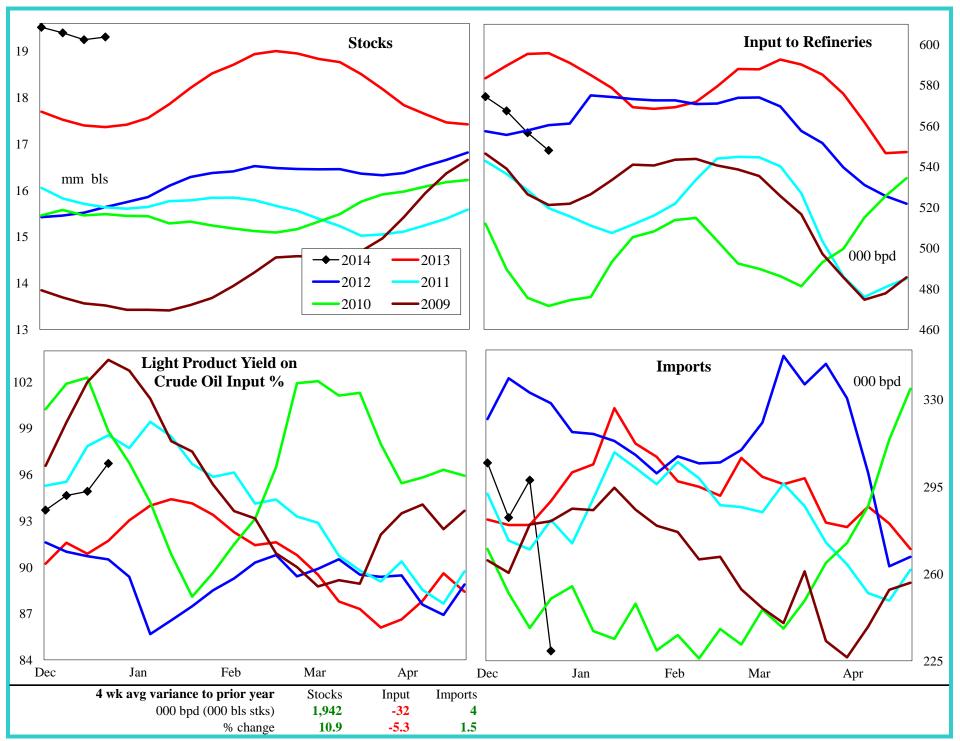
#### **PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**



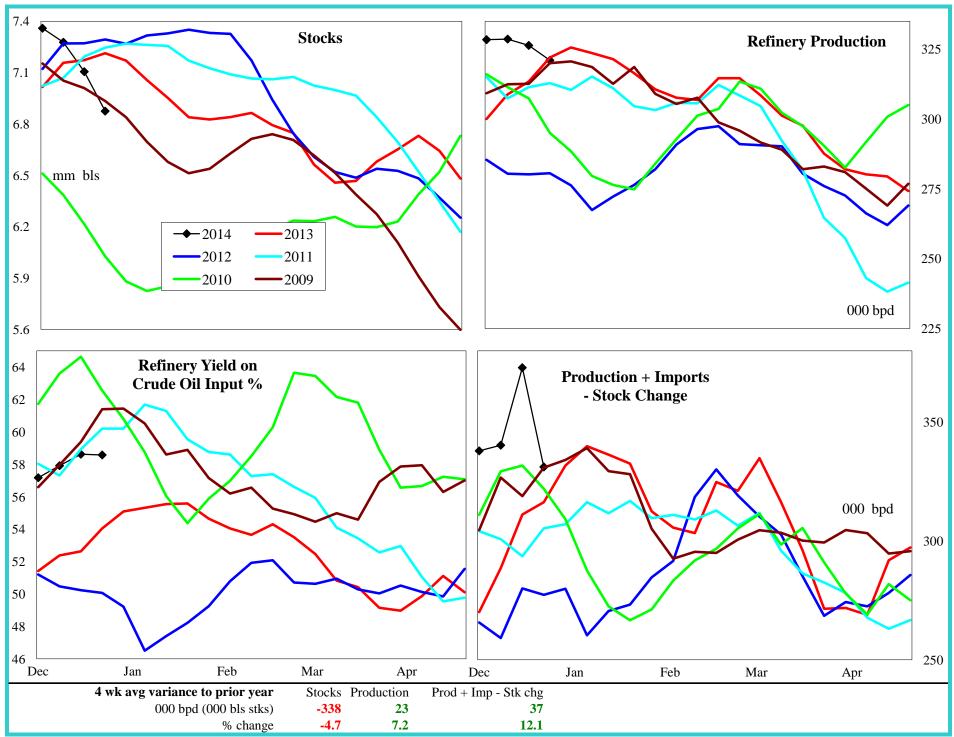
#### **PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



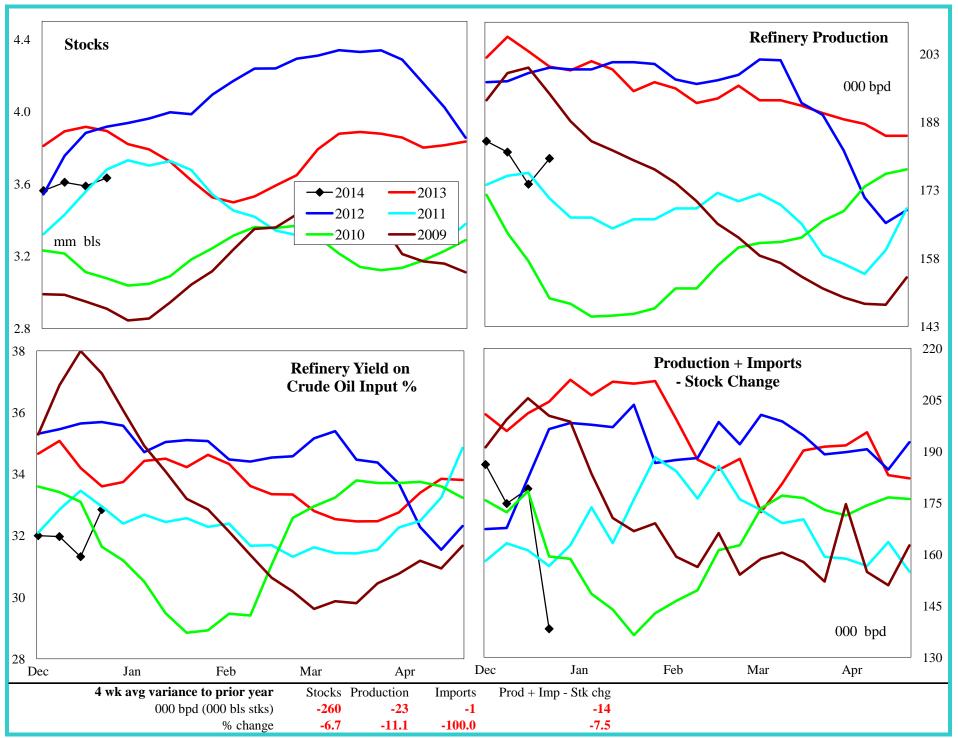
## **PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



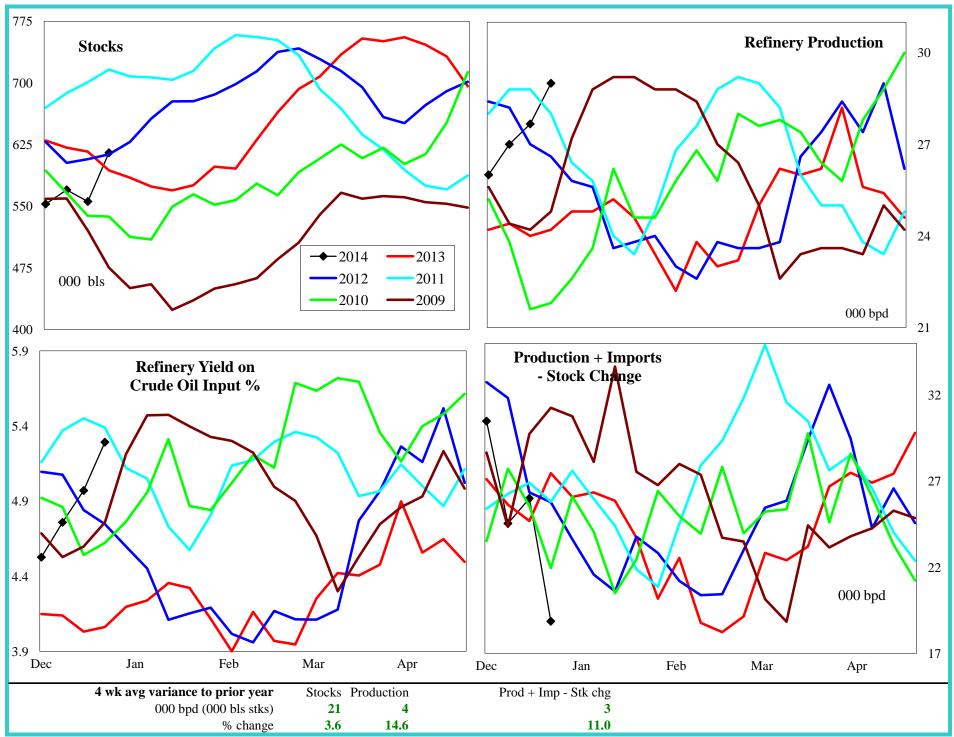
#### **PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**



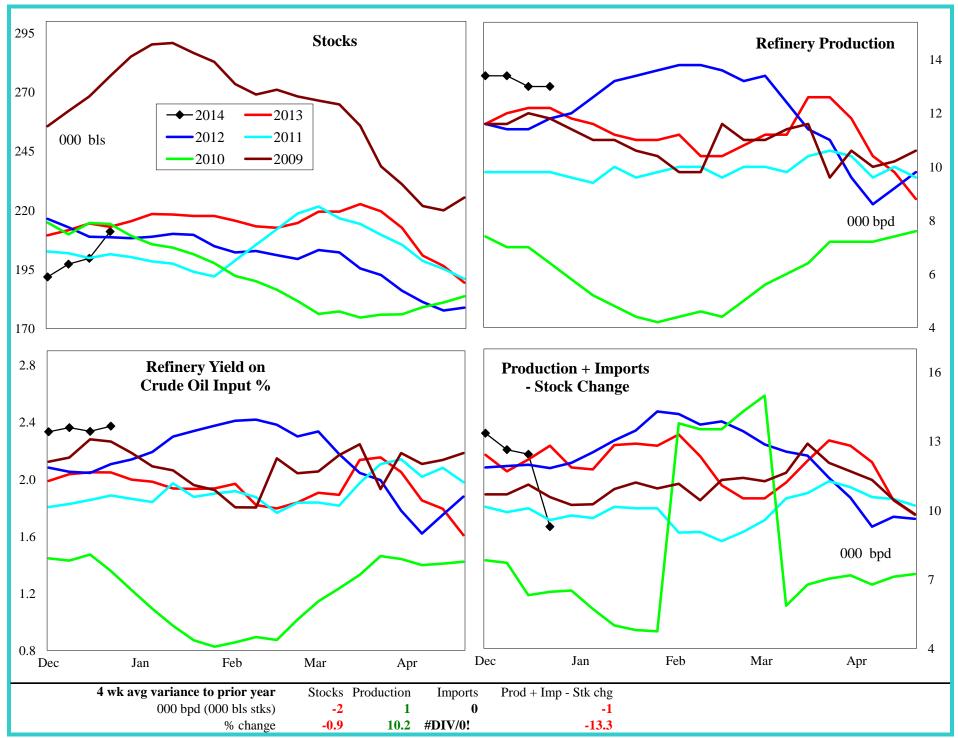
#### **PADD 4 Distillate Supply**



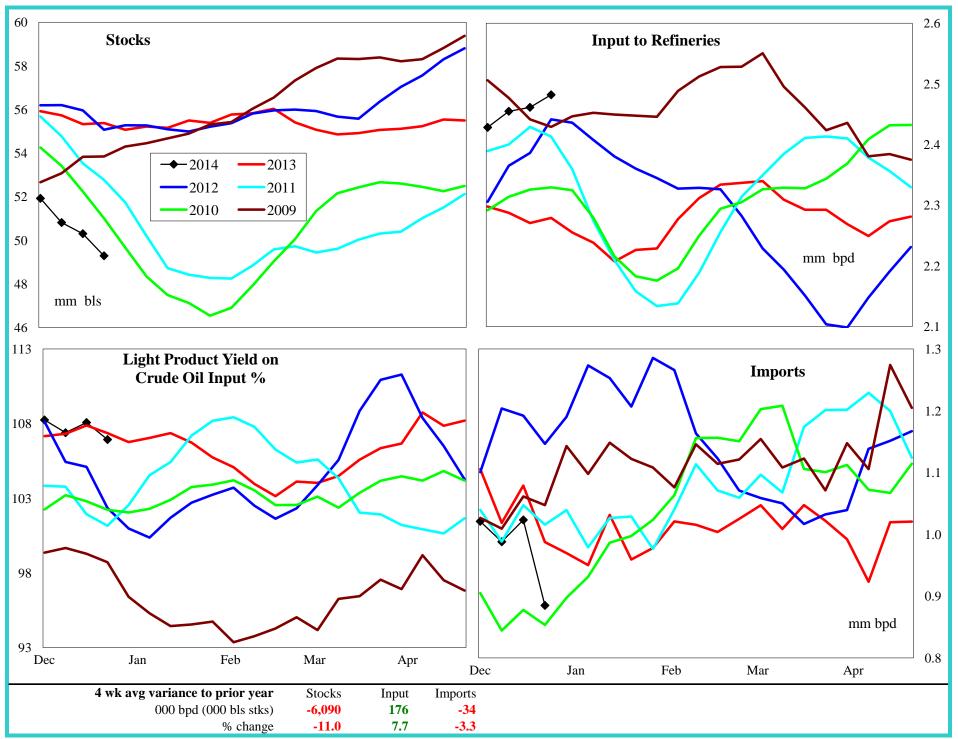
### **PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**



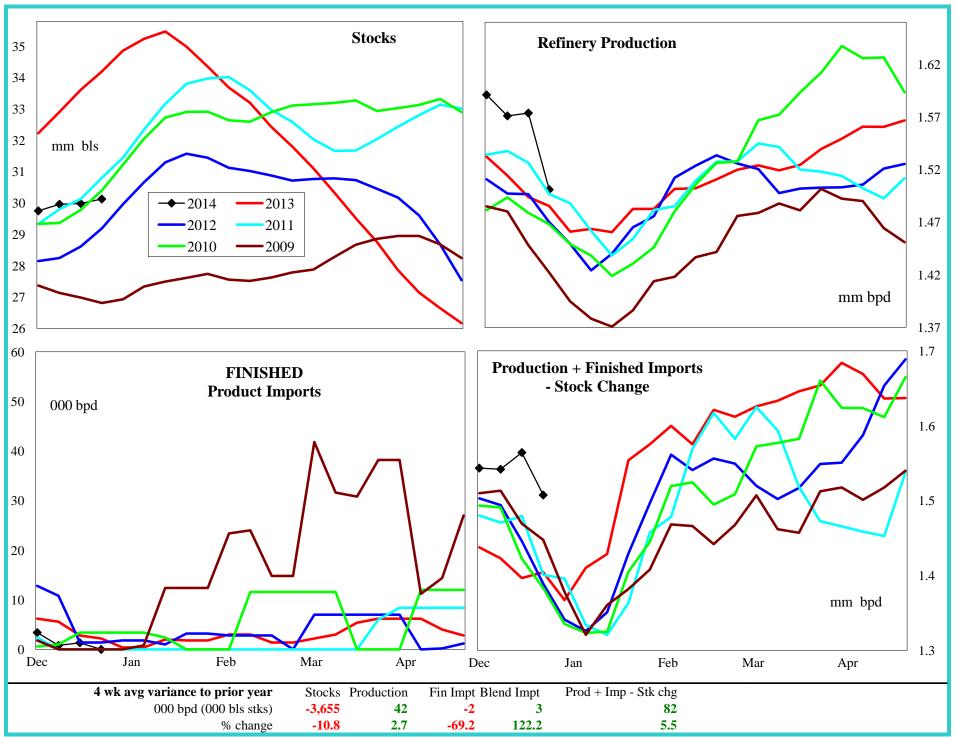
# **PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**



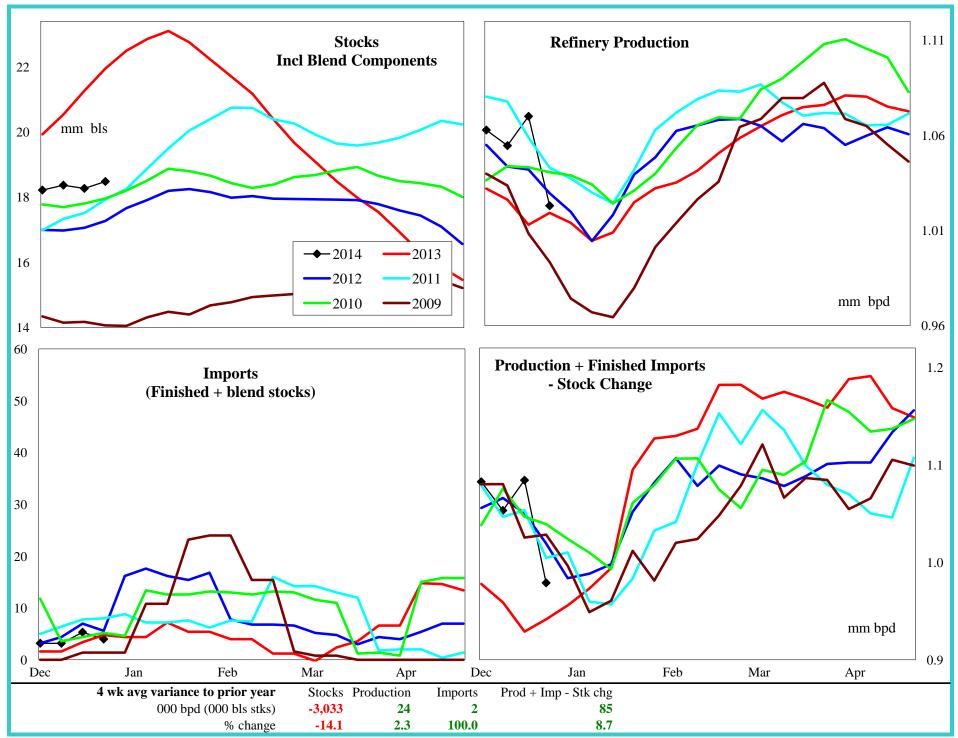
## **PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**



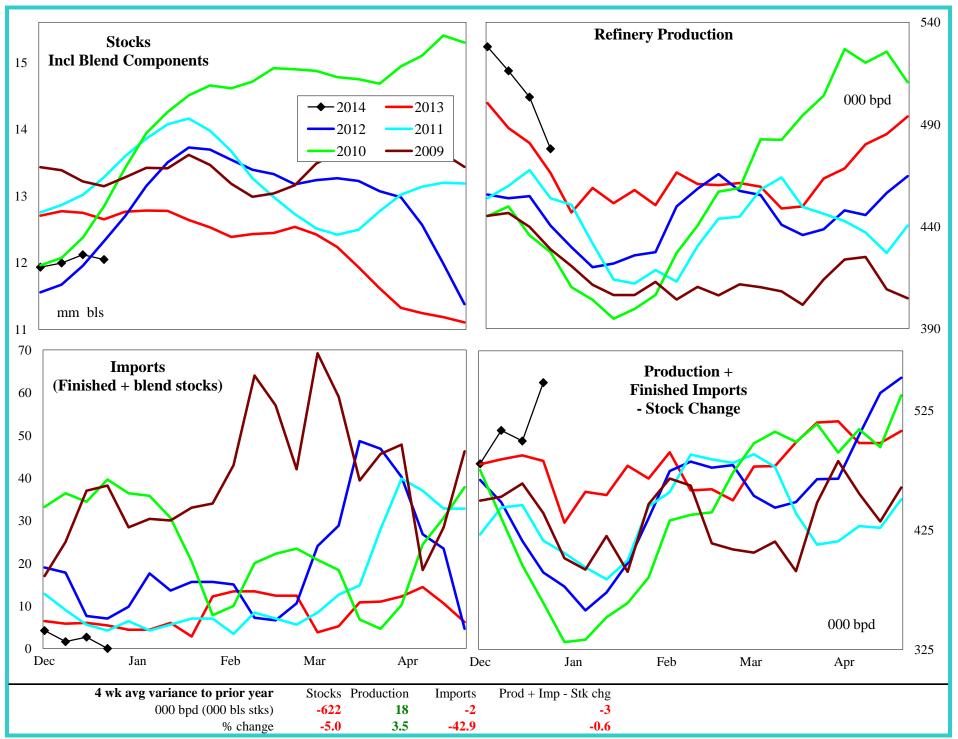
#### **PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**



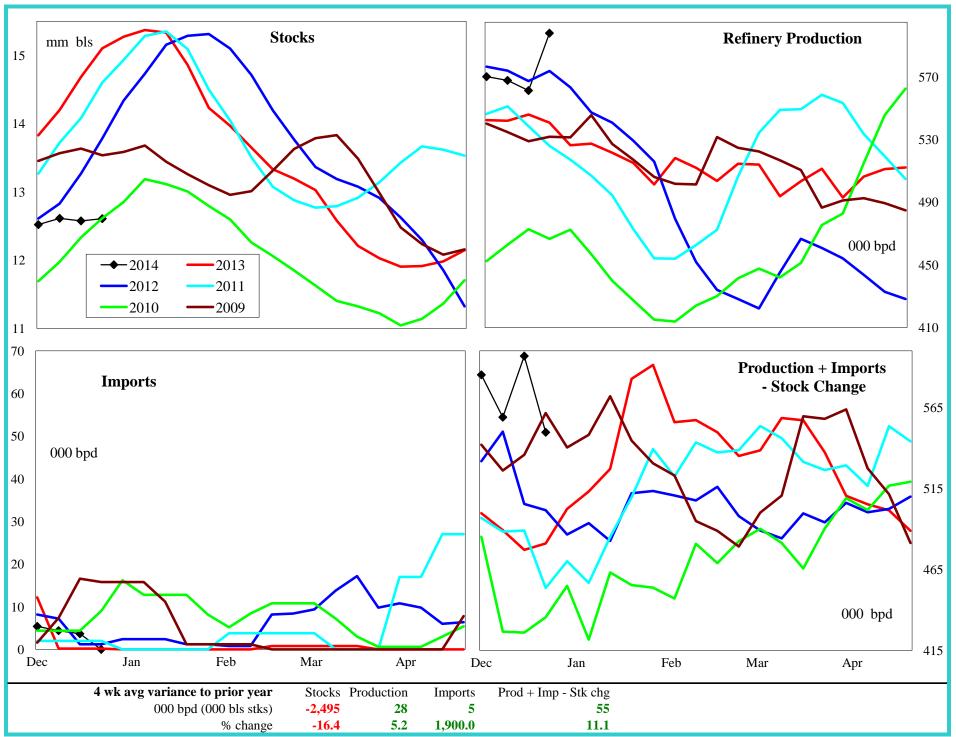
#### **PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**



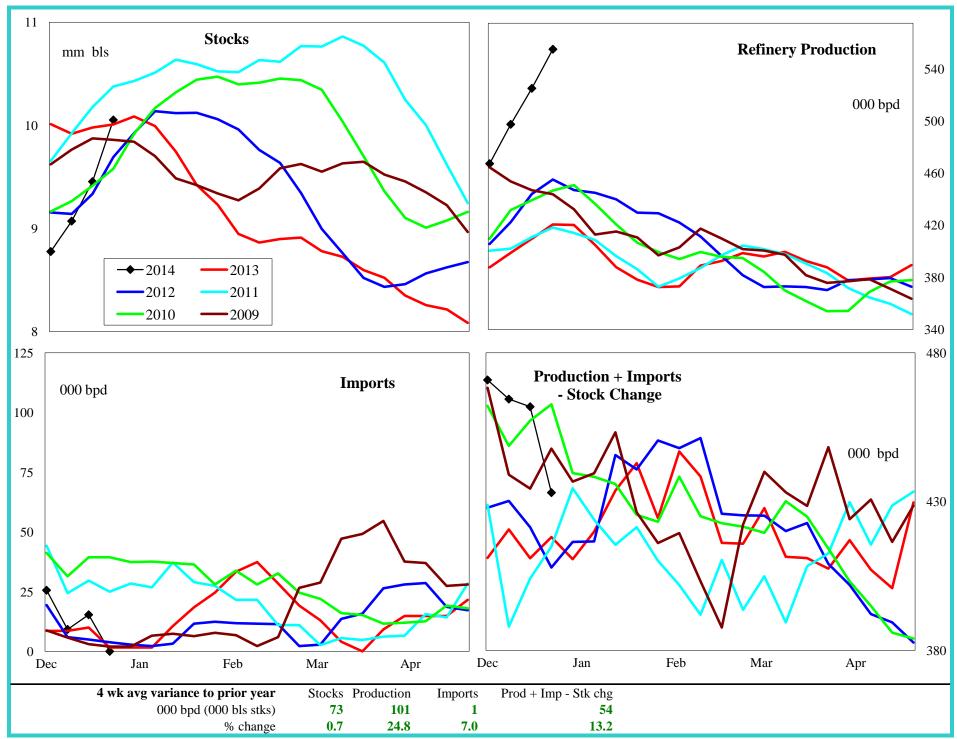
## **PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply**



#### **PADD 5 Distillate Supply**



#### **PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**



## **PADD 5 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**

