



## WEEKLY PETROLEUM SUPPLY-DEMAND TRENDS

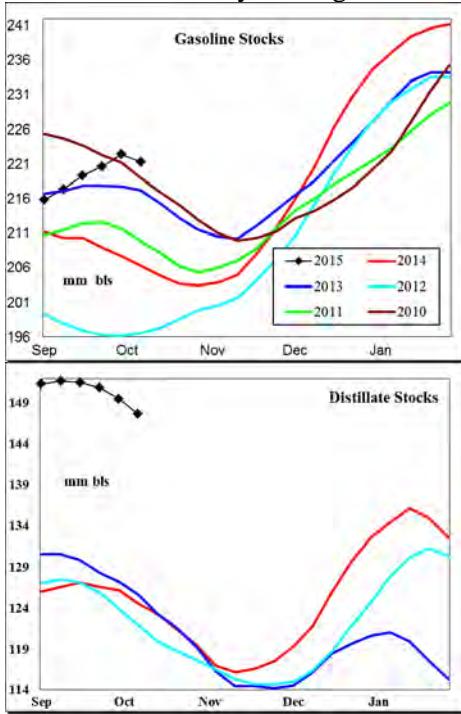
A Fundamental Petroleum Trends Weekly Report

Lehi German Tel: 816.505.0980 [www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com](http://www.fundamentalpetroleumtrends.com) Sunday, October 18, 2015

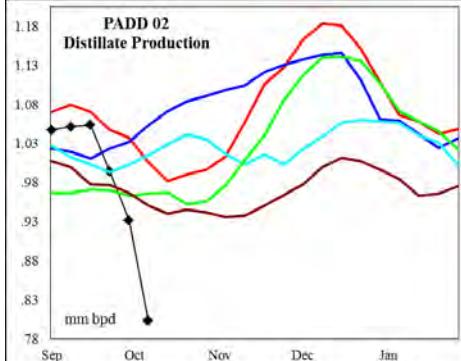


### Major Fundamental Trends<sup>1</sup>

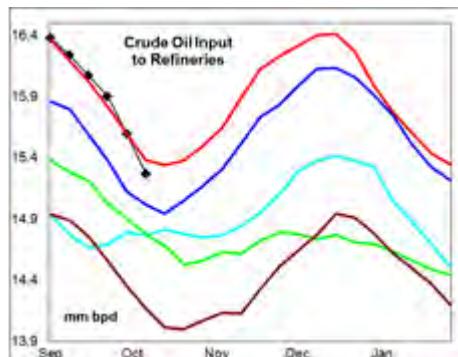
Gasoline, distillate and crude oil stock levels are each extremely high. Gasoline stocks ended the week at a 5-yr high for the period, distillate stocks were +23 million barrels above the average of the last 3-yrs, while crude oil stocks were nearly 100 million barrels above the 3-yr average.



Midwest refinery runs were -0.5 million bpd below a year ago and -1 million bpd below summer highs.



An extended period of low throughput in the Midwest risk a supply squeeze for transport fuels.



U.S. total crude oil runs have tracked year ago levels closely the last month, with the latest 4-wk average +53,000 bpd above a year ago.

**Wholesale Demand** for distillate fell -0.6 million barrels on the week, while other transport fuels saw increases.

Wholesale demand, measured over the last four weeks compared to a year ago: gasoline increased +3.4%, distillate increased +5.4%, jet fuel increased +5.5%, while residual fuel decreased -50%.

**Stocks forward coverage:** Gasoline demand coverage decreased last week on a -2.6 million barrel stock draw, and higher wholesale demand. Coverage ended the week at a level above the 3-yr mid range.

Distillate demand coverage fell on a -1.5 million barrel stock draw, partially offset by sharply lower wholesale demand. Coverage ended the week at a level above the last 4-yrs.

Jet fuel coverage decreased on a -0.5 million barrel stock draw, and higher wholesale demand. Coverage levels were below the 5-yr range.

**Refinery utilization** rates fell on a -292,000 bpd decrease in crude oil runs last week. During the latest 4-wk period crude oil input was +53,000 bpd above last year.

Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs increased on the week due to a +0.3 million bpd rise in output compared to the -0.3 million bpd decline in crude oil runs. Gasoline yield % on crude oil runs ended the week at a level that matched the 5-yr highs.

Distillate yield % on crude oil runs fell on a -458,000 bpd fall in output

compared to the decrease in crude oil runs. The yield % on crude oil runs matched the 3-yr mid range for the period.

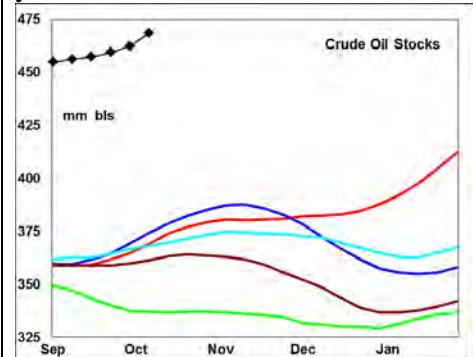
Jet fuel yield % on crude oil runs increased on a +22,000 bpd rise in output compared to the drop in crude oil runs, with yields above the 5-yr range.

**Petroleum Imports/Exports:** Crude oil imports increased +0.25 million bpd last week. All transport fuels were also up slightly on the week.

During the latest 4-wk period crude oil imports were -123,000 bpd below a year ago; distillate imports were +11,000 bpd higher; finished gasoline imports +24,000 bpd higher; gasoline blend stock imports were +226,000 bpd higher, jet fuel imports decreased -6,000 bpd, while residual fuel imports were +22,000 bpd higher.

*Exports of distillate for the week ending 25Sep15 were +119,000 bpd above a year ago, gasoline +94,000 bpd higher, jet fuel -12,000 bpd lower and residual fuel oil was +36,000 bpd higher.*

**Crude Oil** stocks increased +7.6 million barrels on the week. with significant builds in all regions except the East Coast. Stock levels ended the week +98 million barrels above last year.



Look for further declines in refinery runs as fall maintenance expands, driving continued stock building. Cushing stocks increased +1.1 million bpd on the week; due in part to extremely low Midwest refinery runs.

<sup>1</sup> Source is latest EIA Weekly Statistics



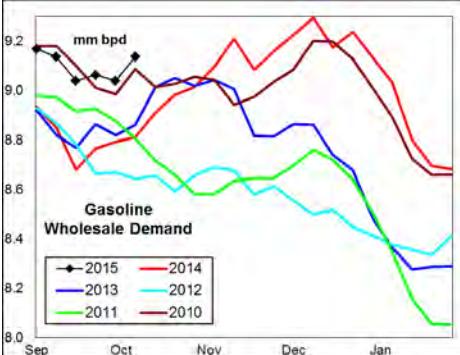
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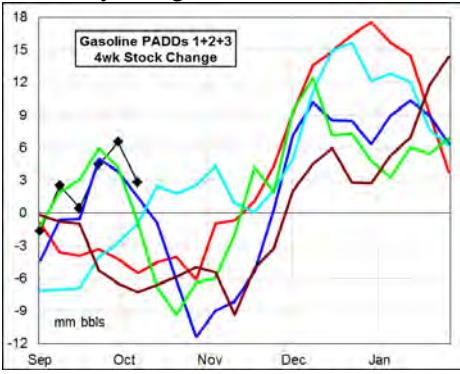
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### Product Supply-Demand Trends

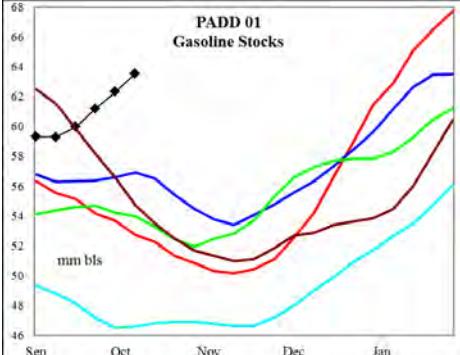
**Gasoline** wholesale demand increased +0.2 million bpd on the week, to a level just above 5-yr highs for the period.



Supply increased +0.5 million bpd last week, reversing the prior week; with the 4-wk average +0.5 million bpd above a year ago.



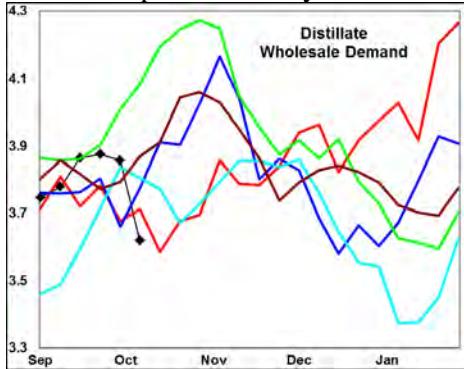
The latest 4-wk stock change East of the Rockies was a +2.8 million barrel build, a record for the period.



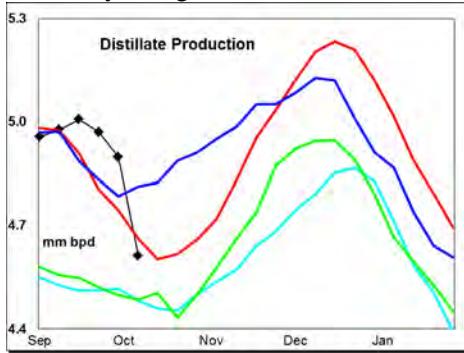
Stock levels ended the week at a new record high on the East Coast, +21% above last year. All markets except the midwest are very well supplied, with attractive import economics driving over supplied conditions on the East coast.

**Distillate** wholesale demand fell -0.6 million bpd last week, to a level below

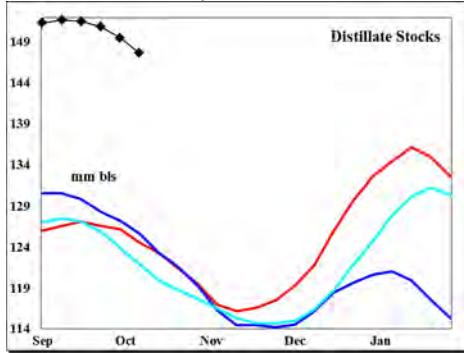
the historic range. The latest 4-wk average wholesale demand was +205,000 bpd above last year.



Supply fell -439,000 bpd last week, with the 4-wk average +177,000 bpd above a year ago.



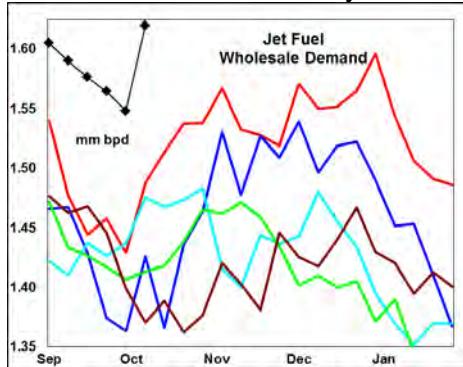
Stocks decreased -1.5 million barrels on the week, including a +1 million barrel build on the East Coast. Stocks ended the week +23 million barrels above the last 3-ys.



Look for the fall refinery maintenance to drive stock draws during the quarter. Stock levels remain very high in markets East of the Rockies.

**Jet Fuel** wholesale demand increased +0.2 million bpd on the week, to a level above the historic range. The latest 4-wk average demand was +79,000 bpd above last year.

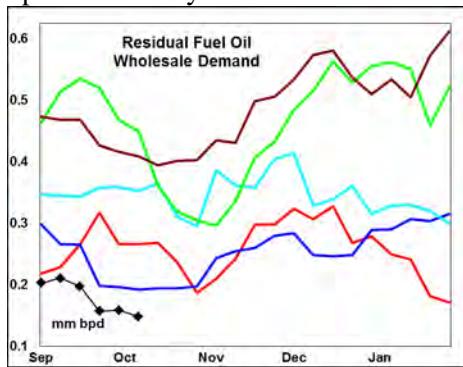
Supply increased +100,000 bpd on the week, driven by higher imports; with the 4-wk average -54,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks decreased -0.5 million barrels on the week, to a level that matched the last 2-ys.



Look for sharply lower seasonal demand, offset by reduced output during maintenance season so that stock levels remain at the low end of the historic range.

A rebound in imports should assure ample supplies in coastal markets.

**Residual fuel oil** demand decreased -11,000 bpd on the week. Demand for the latest 4-wk period was -133,000 bpd below last year.



Supply (production + imports) increased +11,000 bpd on the week, due to higher production. Stocks increased +0.7 million barrels, to a level above the 5-yr range. Production increased to a level near 3-yr highs for the period.



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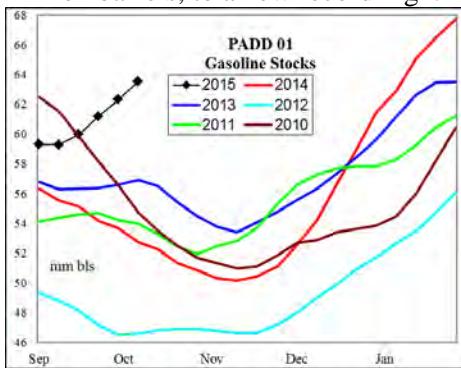
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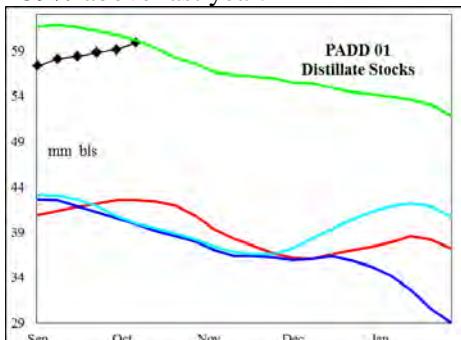
#### PADD Supply Trends

**PADD 1** refinery crude oil runs increased +127,000 bpd on the week to a level that matched historic highs for the period. The latest 4-wk average thru put was -94,000 bpd below last year.

Gasoline supplies increased +112,000 bpd. The 4-wk average gasoline supply was +116,000 bpd above last year. Stocks increased +0.3 million barrels, to a new record high.



Distillate supply increased +83,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average +12,000 bpd above last year. Production and imports were each at the upper end of the historic range. Stocks increased +1 barrels to a level +39% above last year.



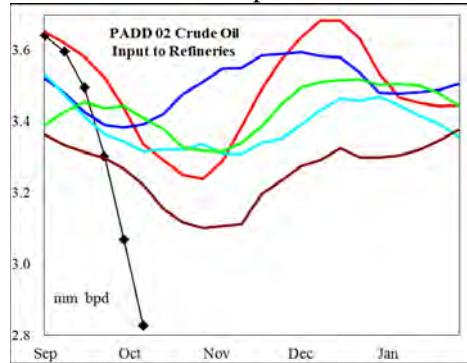
Jet fuel supply increased +35,000 bpd on the week, while stocks ended the week at a level below the 5-yr range.

**PADD 2** crude oil refinery runs fell -213,000 bpd on the week, off -0.54 million bpd below last year. The latest 4-wk average thru put was -307,000 bpd below last year.

Crude oil stocks increased +3 million barrels last week. Cushing saw a +1.1 million barrel stock build for the week.

Gasoline supply decreased -17,000

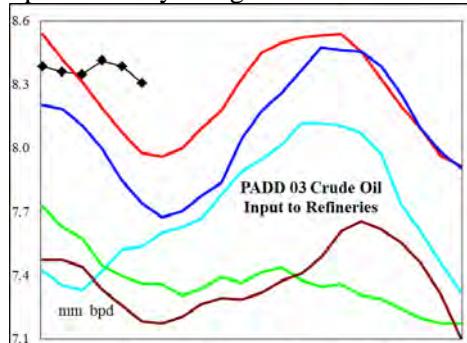
bpd on the week. Production for the most recent 4-wk period was -17,000 bpd below a year ago. Stocks were unchanged on the week at a level near historic lows for the period.



Distillate supply fell -202,000 bpd on the week, to a record low level. The latest 4-wk average production was -86,000 bpd below last year. Stocks fell -1.7 million barrels on the week, to a level near the 3-yr average.

Jet fuel production was a record low for the 4<sup>th</sup> consecutive week, with stock levels falling to 5-yr lows.

**PADD 3** refinery runs decreased -38,000 bpd last week. During the latest 4-wk period, runs were +285,000 bpd above a year ago.



Crude oil imports were unchanged on the week, with the 4-wk average -0.3 million bpd below last year.

Crude oil stocks increased +2.4 million barrels, to a level +53 million barrels (+28%) above the prior high for the period.

Gasoline supply decreased -66,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average +268,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks fell -2.1 million barrels on the week, to a level near 5-yr highs.

Distillate supply decreased -

181,000 bpd on the week, with the latest 4-wk average supply +187,000 bpd above a year ago. Stocks fell -0.8 million barrels to a level +15% above last year.

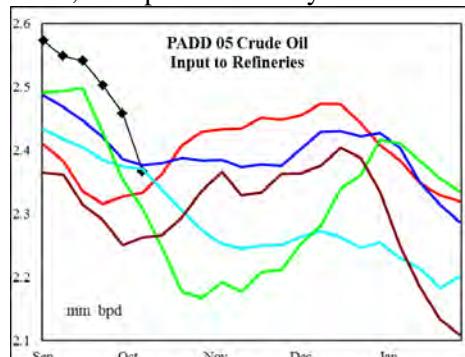
Jet fuel production increased +52,000 bpd on the week, to a level above the historic range. Stocks increased +0.5 million barrels on the week, to a level +26% above the last 2-yrs.

**PADD 4** refinery crude runs decreased -5,000 bpd last week, to a level above the historic range. The latest 4-wk average was +4,000 bpd above last year.

Gasoline supply increased +13,000 bpd on the week, with the 4-wk average -22,000 bpd below last year.

Distillate supply decreased -3,000 bpd on the week, to a level above the 5-yr range. Stocks ended the week at a level below the 3-yr mid range.

**PADD 5** crude oil refinery runs decreased -165,000 bpd on the week to a level that matched the last 2-yrs. The 4-wk average thru put rate was +165,000 bpd above last year.



Gasoline supply increased +81,000 bpd on higher production and imports; with the latest 4-wk average +25,000 bpd above last year. Production was +26,000 bpd above last year for the current week. Stocks decreased -0.6 million barrels on the week, to a level near 5-yr highs.

Distillate supply declined -133,000 bpd on the week. The 4-wk average supply was +70,000 bpd above last year. Stocks ended the week at a level that matched the 3-yr mid range.



# PETROLEUM: Graph Link and Weekly Summary

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Fundamental Trends	<u>Wholesale Demand</u>	<u>Stocks Days Fwd Coverage</u>	<u>Refinery Utilization</u>					<u>Imports</u>
Supply/Demand Trends	9-Oct-15	EIA-DOE CHANGE FROM PRIOR WEEK						
	000 bpd stocks 000 bls	U. S. Total	PADD					
<u>Crude Oil</u>	Stocks	7,562	-297	3,032	2,391	339	2,097	
	Imports	247	-421	396	27	45	199	
	Input	-292	127	-213	-38	-5	-165	
	% Utilization	-1.50						
<u>Gasoline</u>	Stocks	-2,618	310	29	-2,129	-188	-641	
	Production	313	22	-28	-88	14	30	
	Imports	176	92	11	22	-1	51	
	Supplied	179						
<u>Distillate</u>	Stocks	-1,520	991	-1,672	-812	42	-70	
	Production	-458	55	-202	-181	-3	-126	
	Imports	19	28	-1	0	0	-7	
	Supplied	-573						
<u>Jet Fuel</u>	Stocks	-540	-558	-927	501	-60	504	
	Production	22	-3	-25	52	1	-3	
	Imports	78	38	0	0	0	40	
	Supplied	200						
<u>Residual Fuel Oil</u>	Stocks	746	393	46	16	47	243	
	Production	75	-4	28	29	6	15	
	Imports	-64	-45	-1	53	0	-71	
	Supplied	-11						

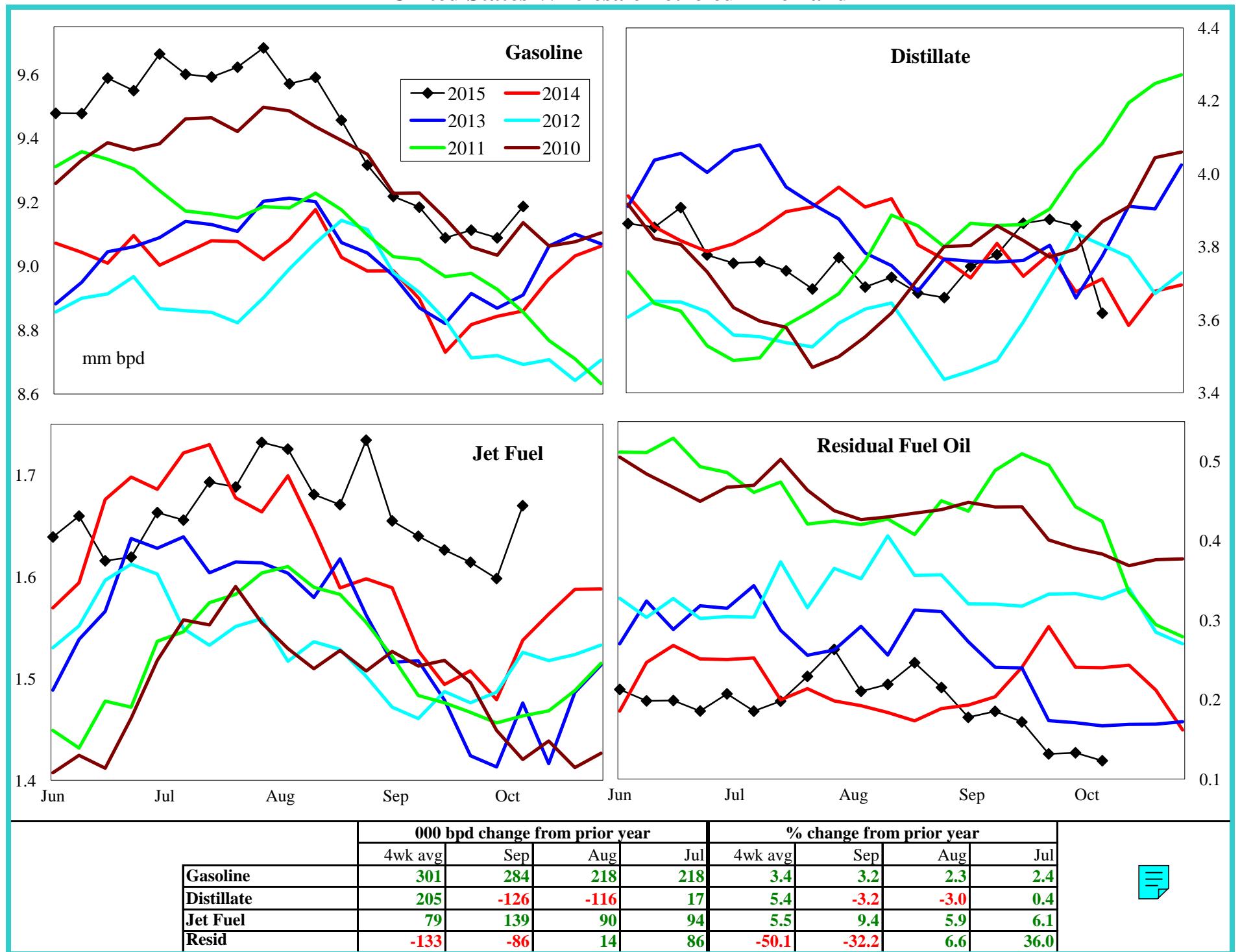


# CHARTS: Graph Link and Weekly Summary

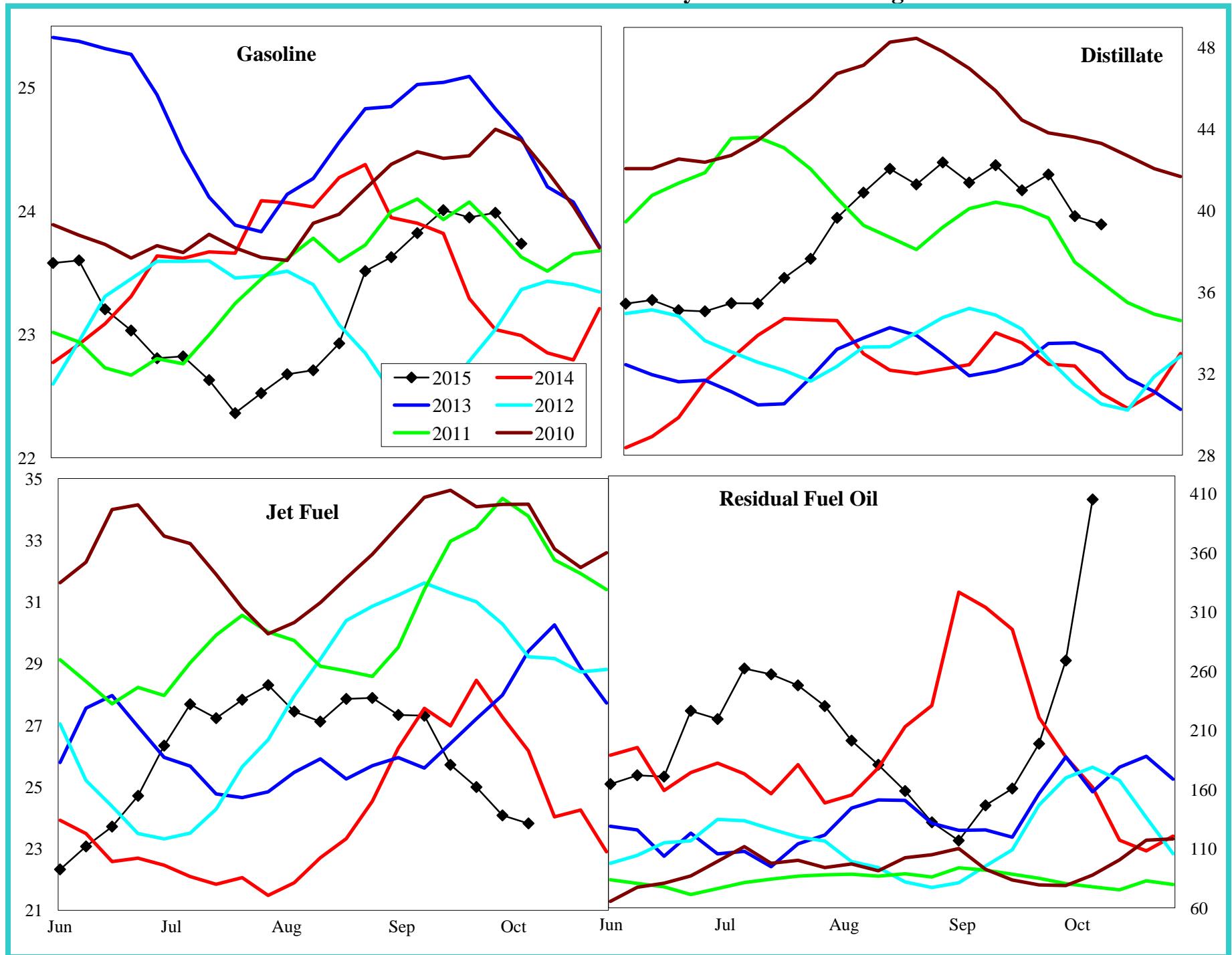
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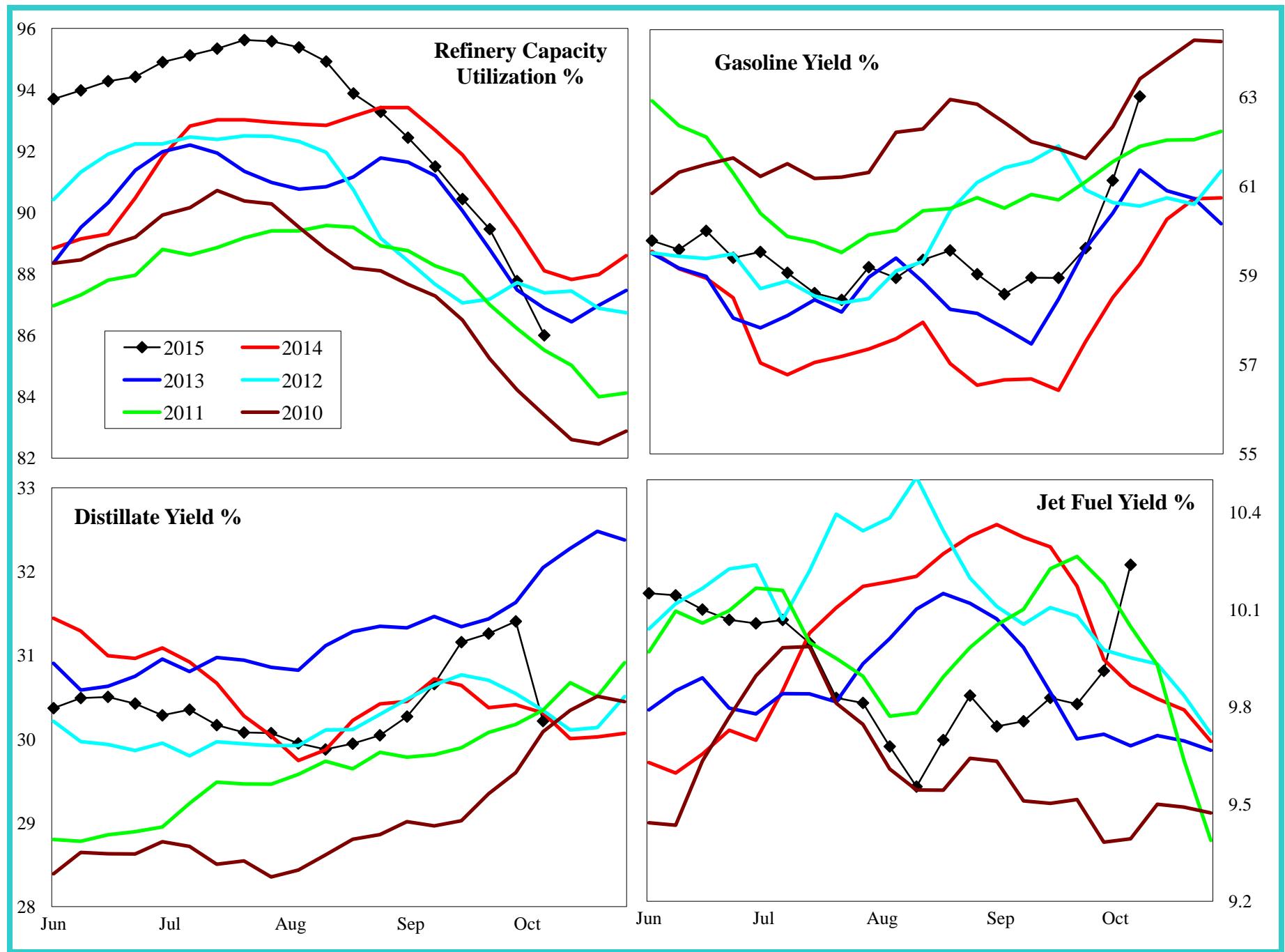
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	Supplied	-11						
<u>Propane</u>	Stocks	1,822	608	711	638	-136		
	Propylene stk	-71						
	Production	-2	5	-12	-17	22		
	Imports	71	78	-12	0	4		
	Supplied	38						

# United States Wholesale Petroleum Demand

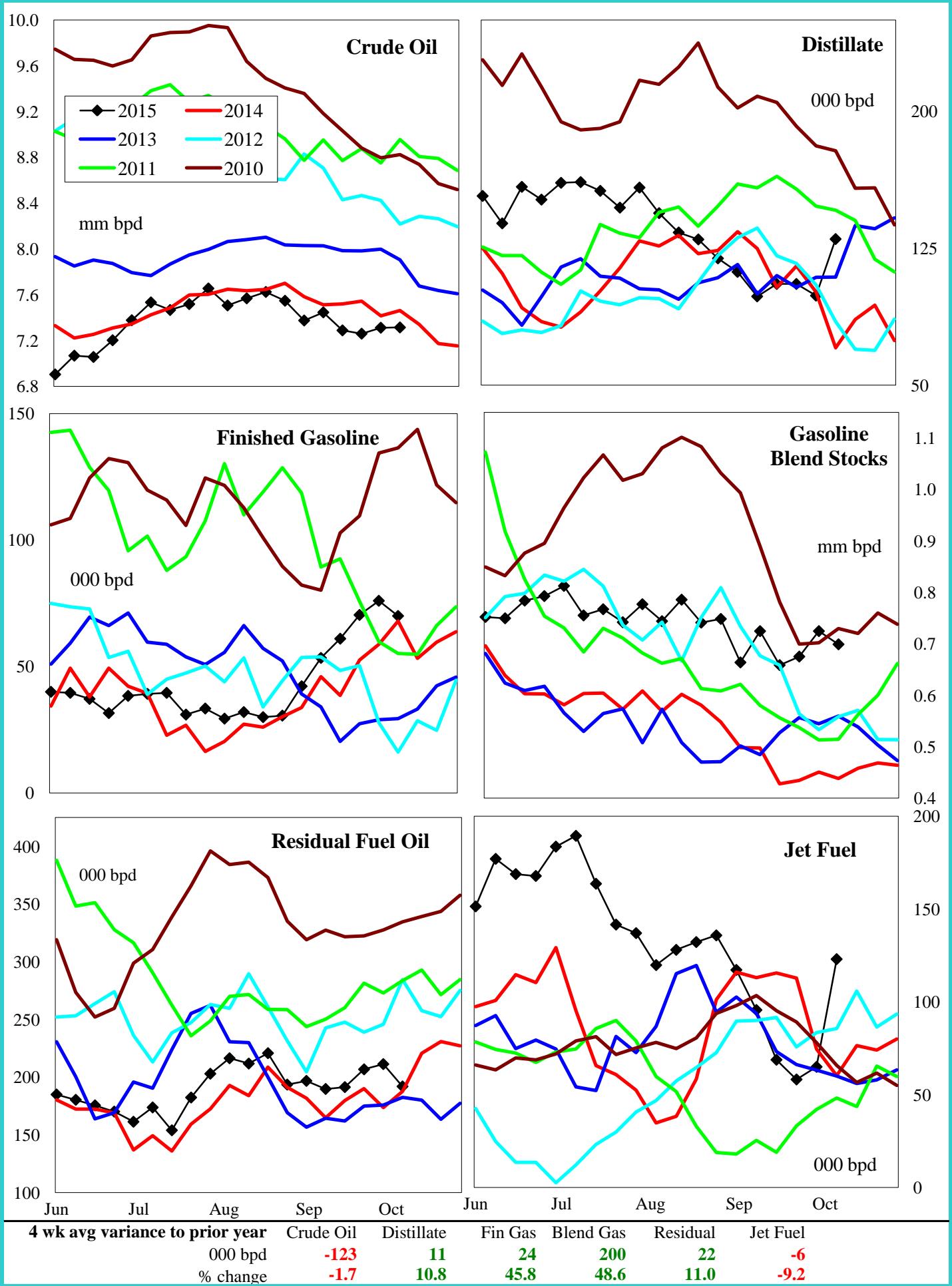


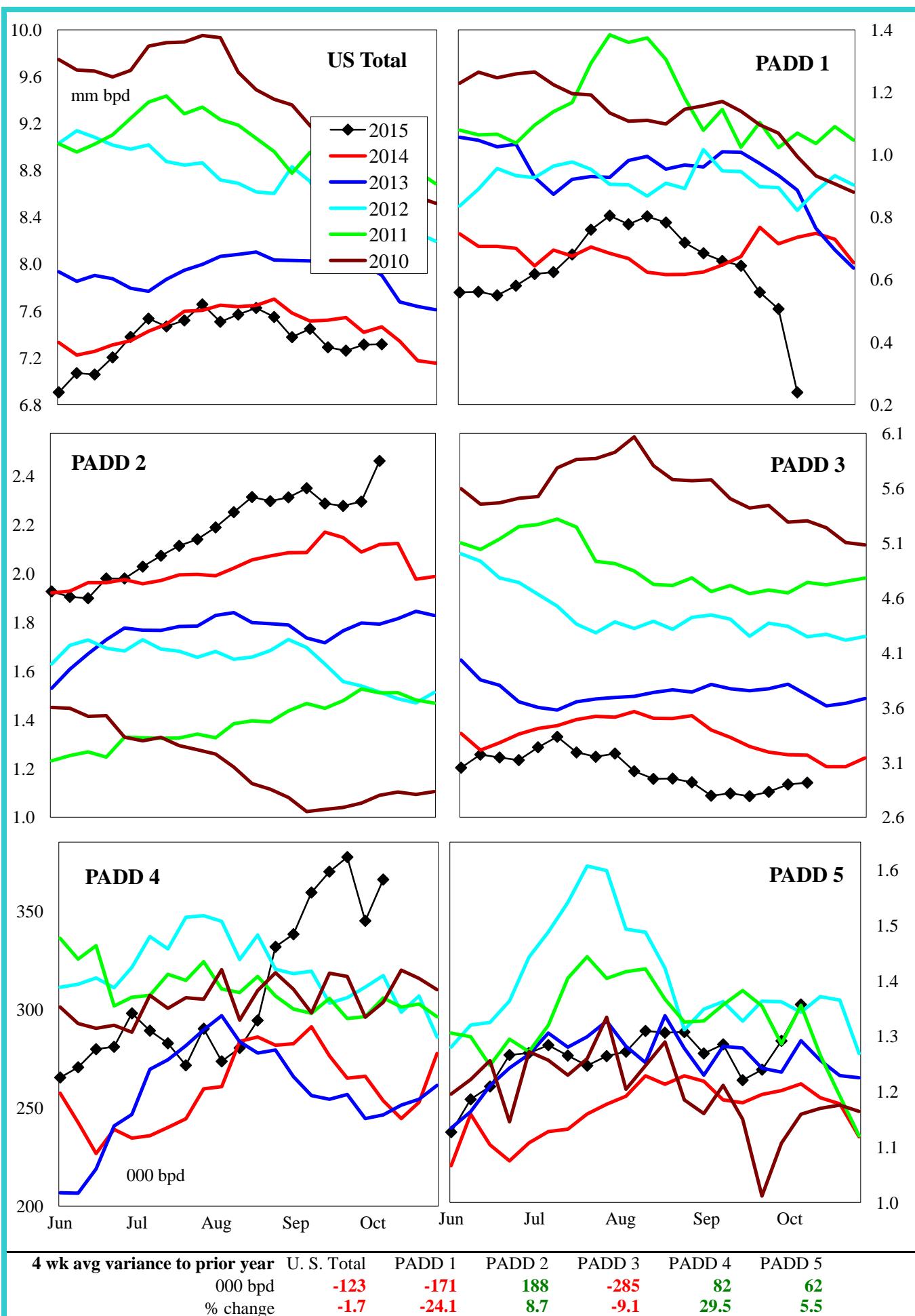
## United States Product Stocks: Days Forward Coverage



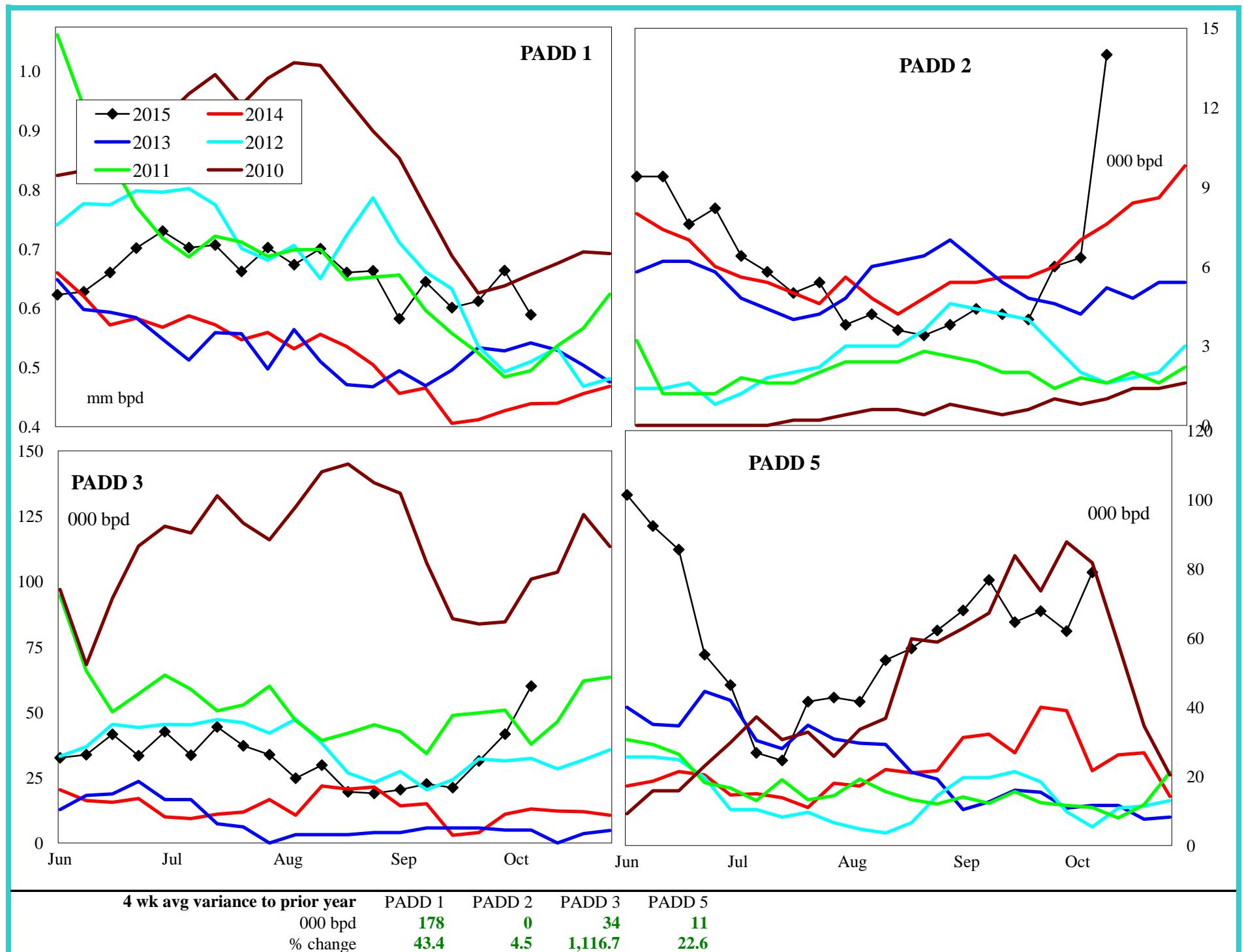


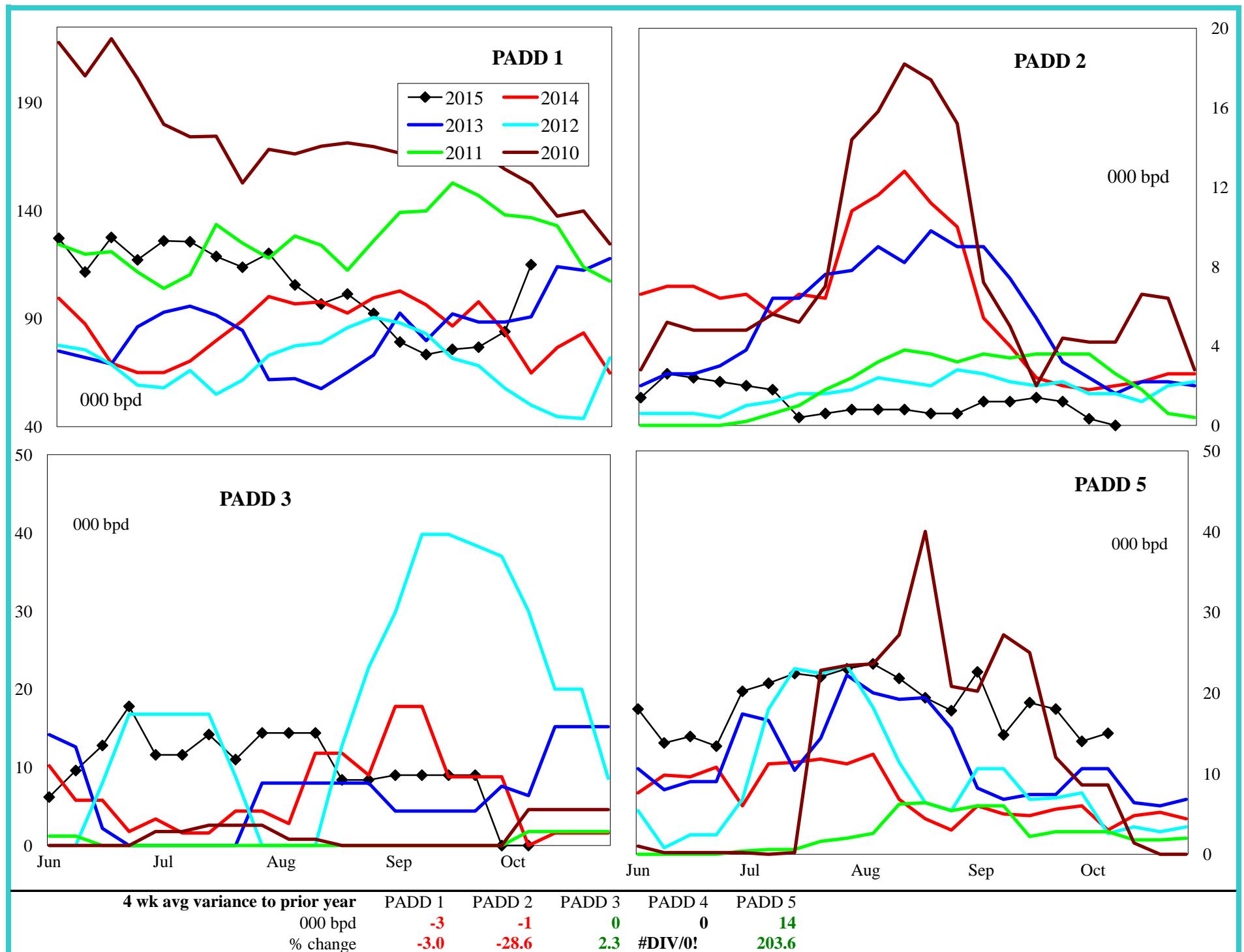
# United States Petroleum Imports



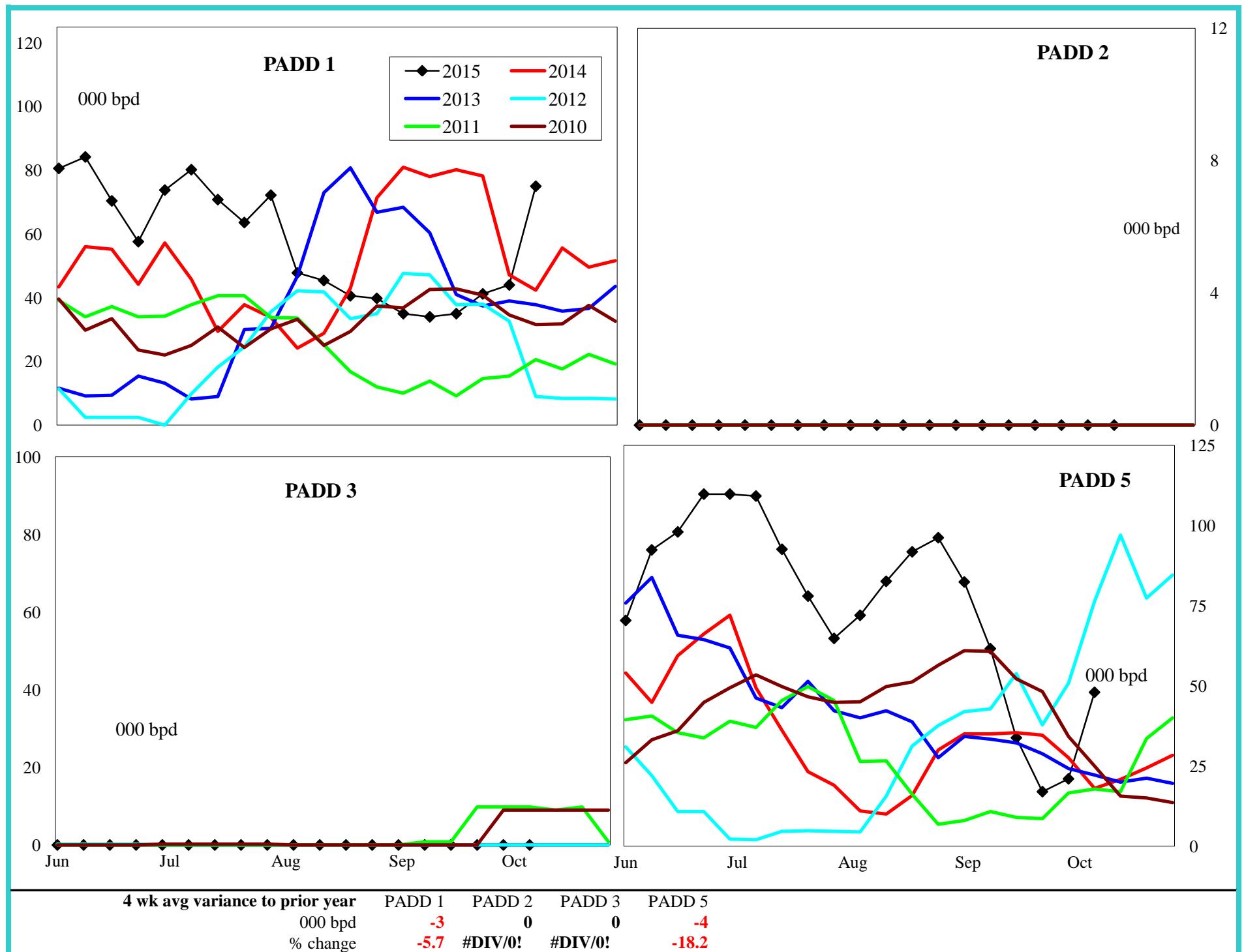
**Crude Oil Imports by PADD**

## Gasoline Imports by PADD (Finished + Blend Stocks)

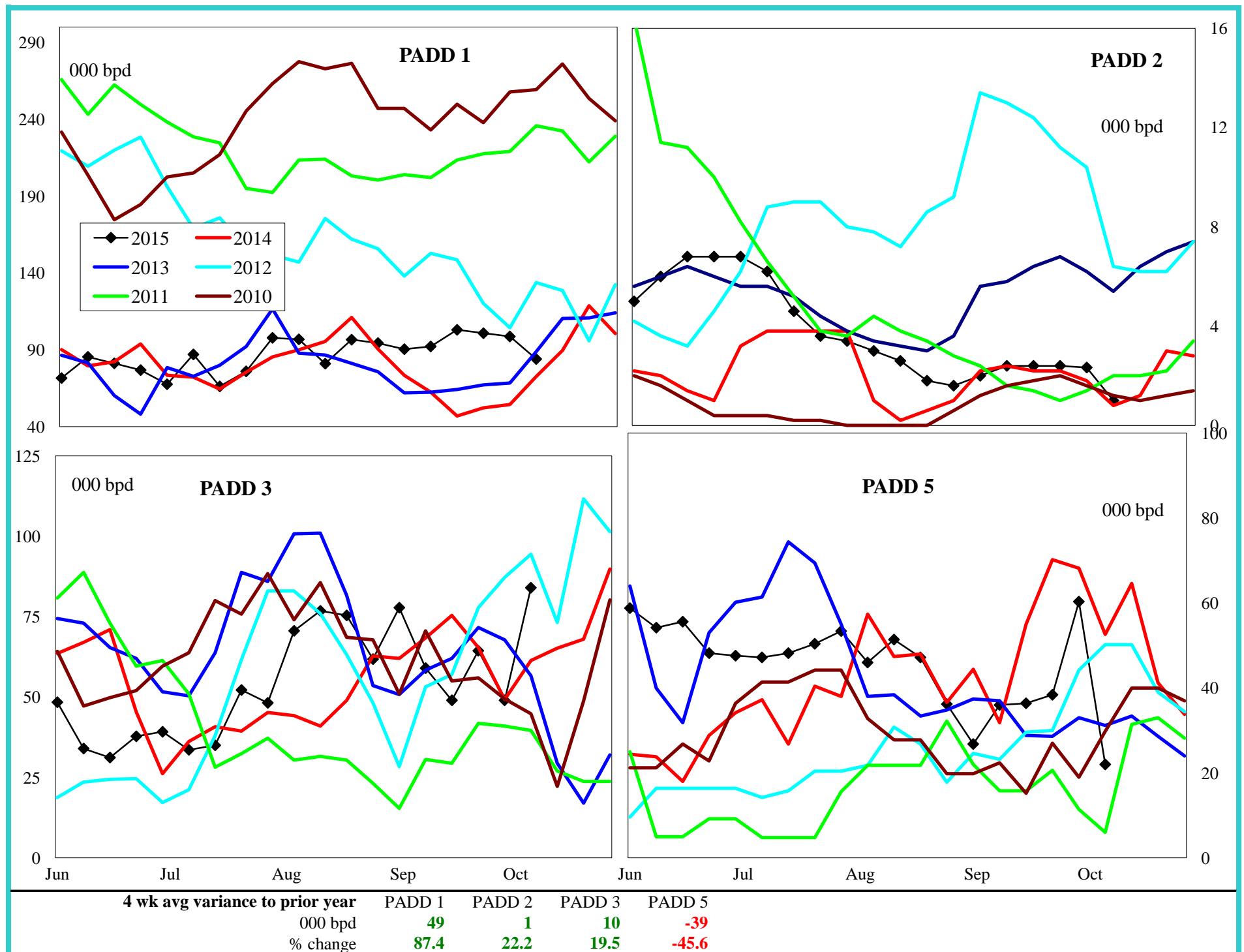


**Distillate Imports by PADD**

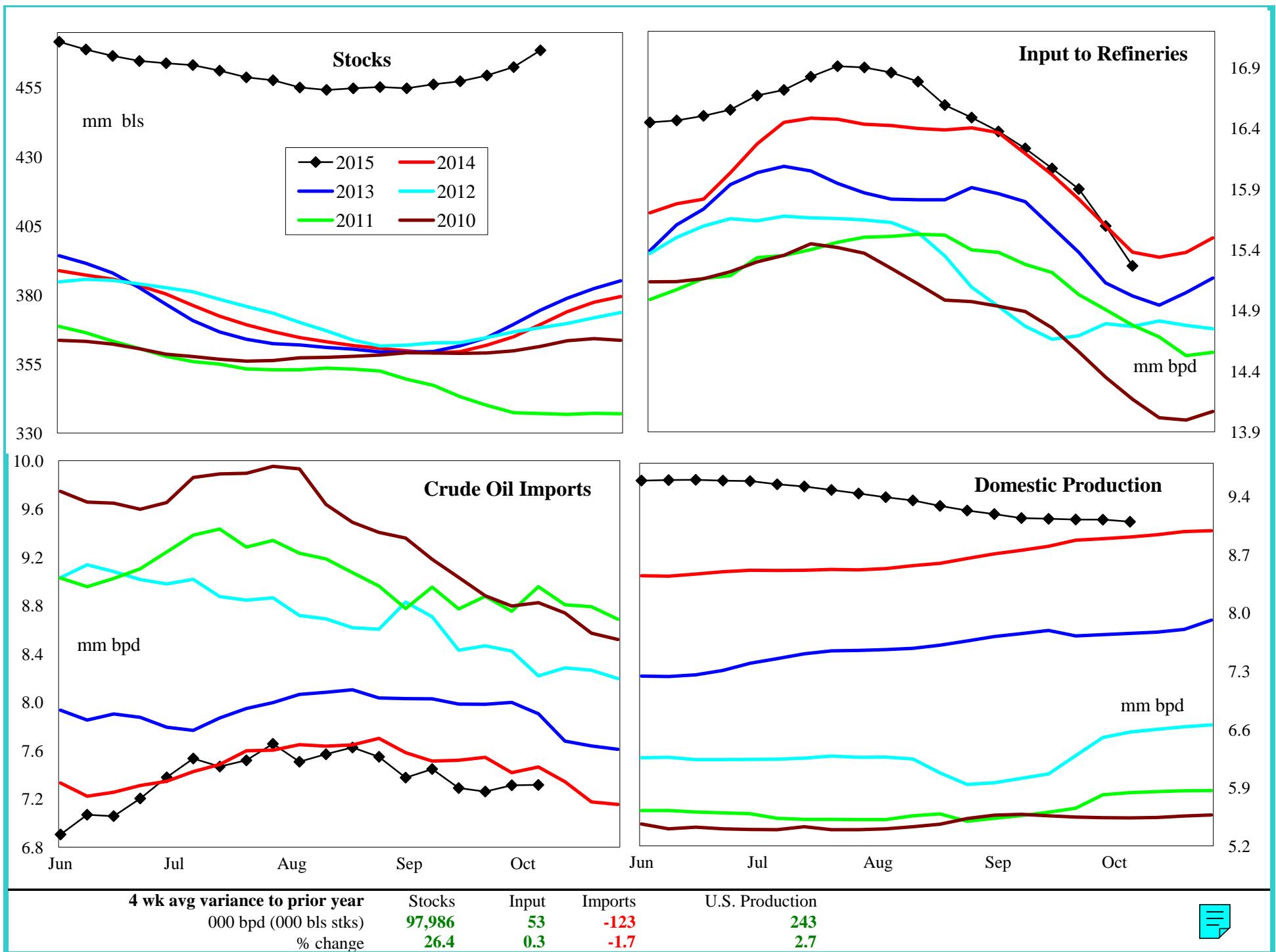
## Jet Fuel Imports by PADD



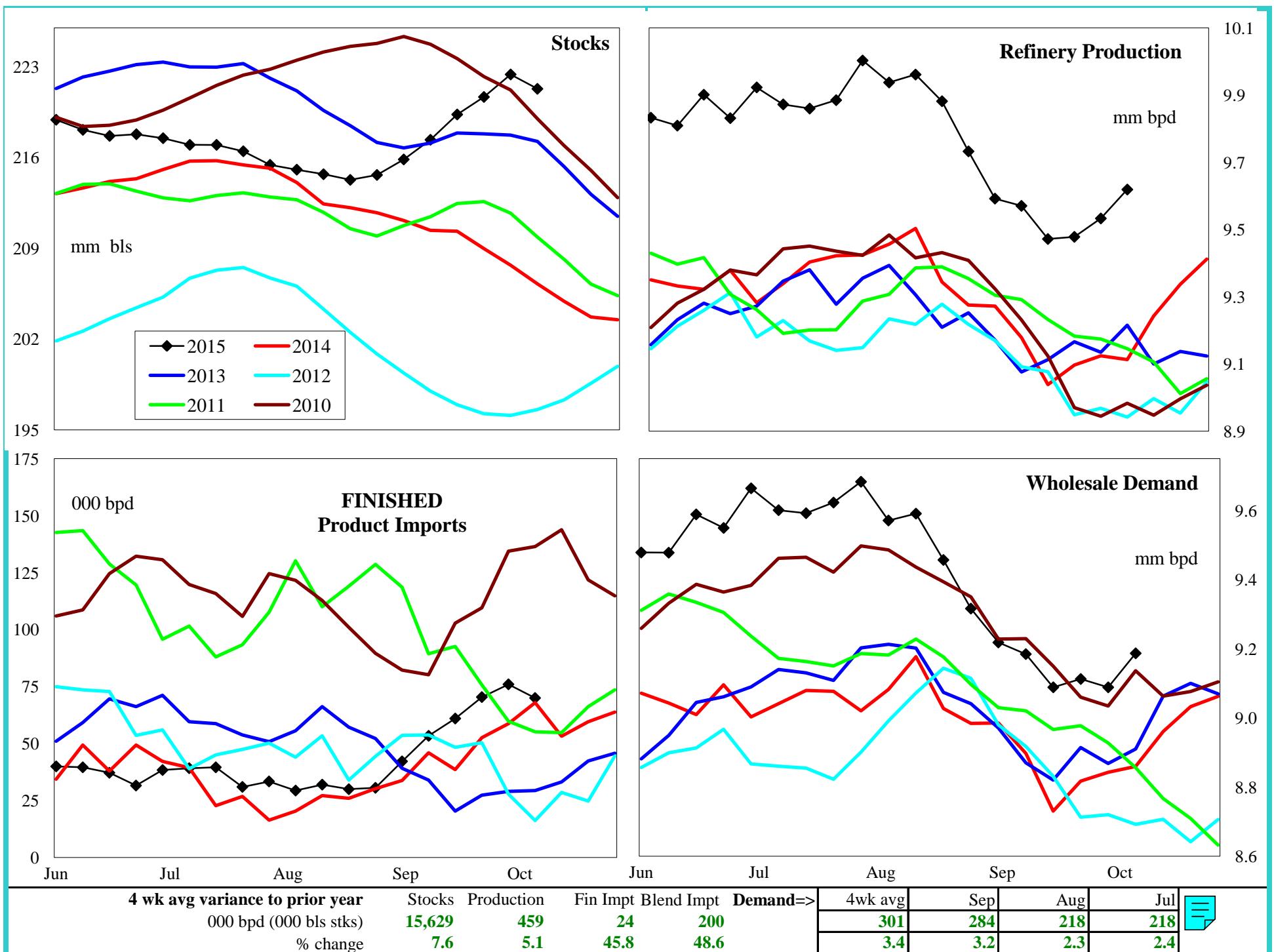
## Residual Fuel Oil Imports by PADD



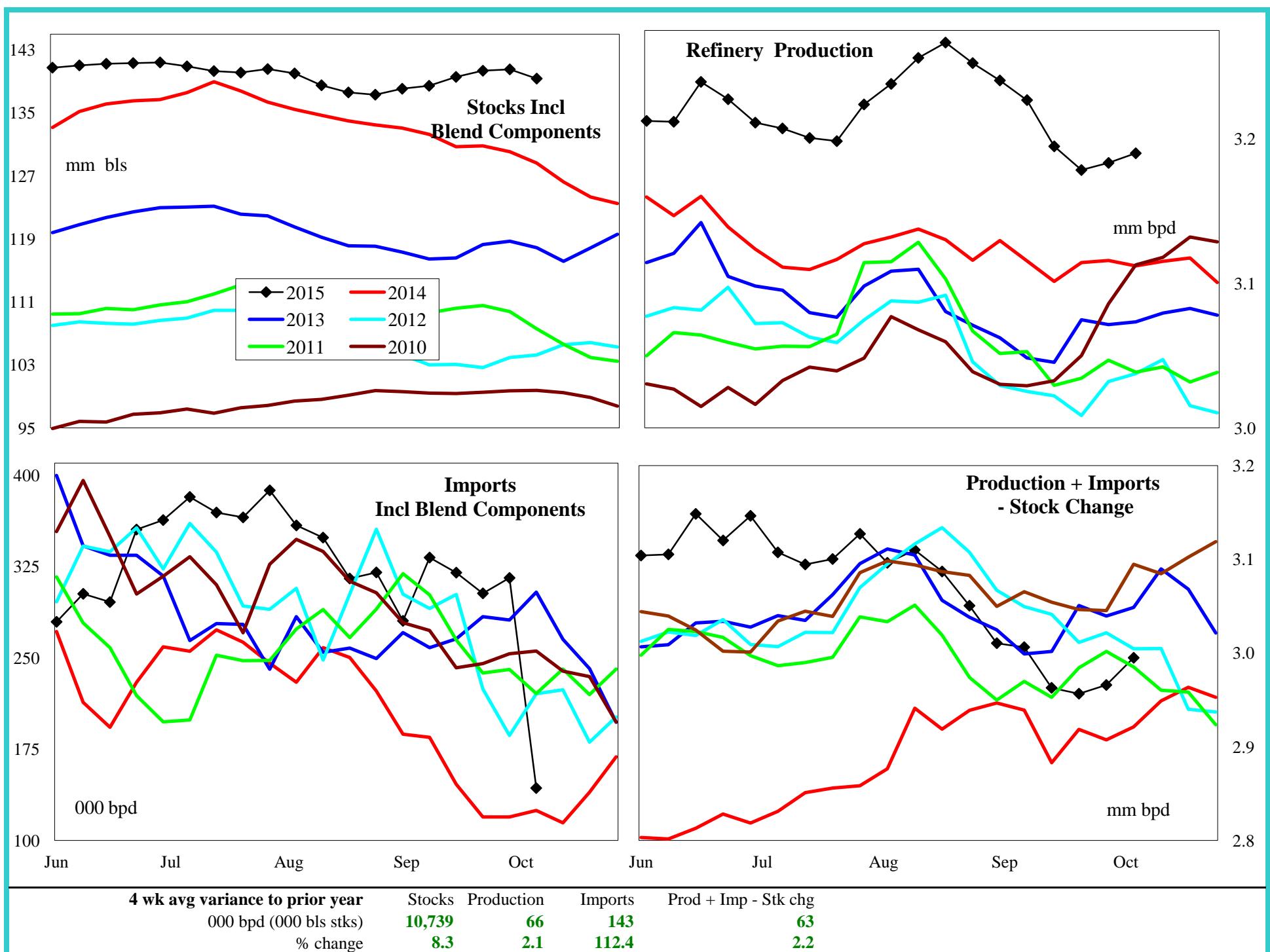
# United States Crude Oil Supply and Demand Balance



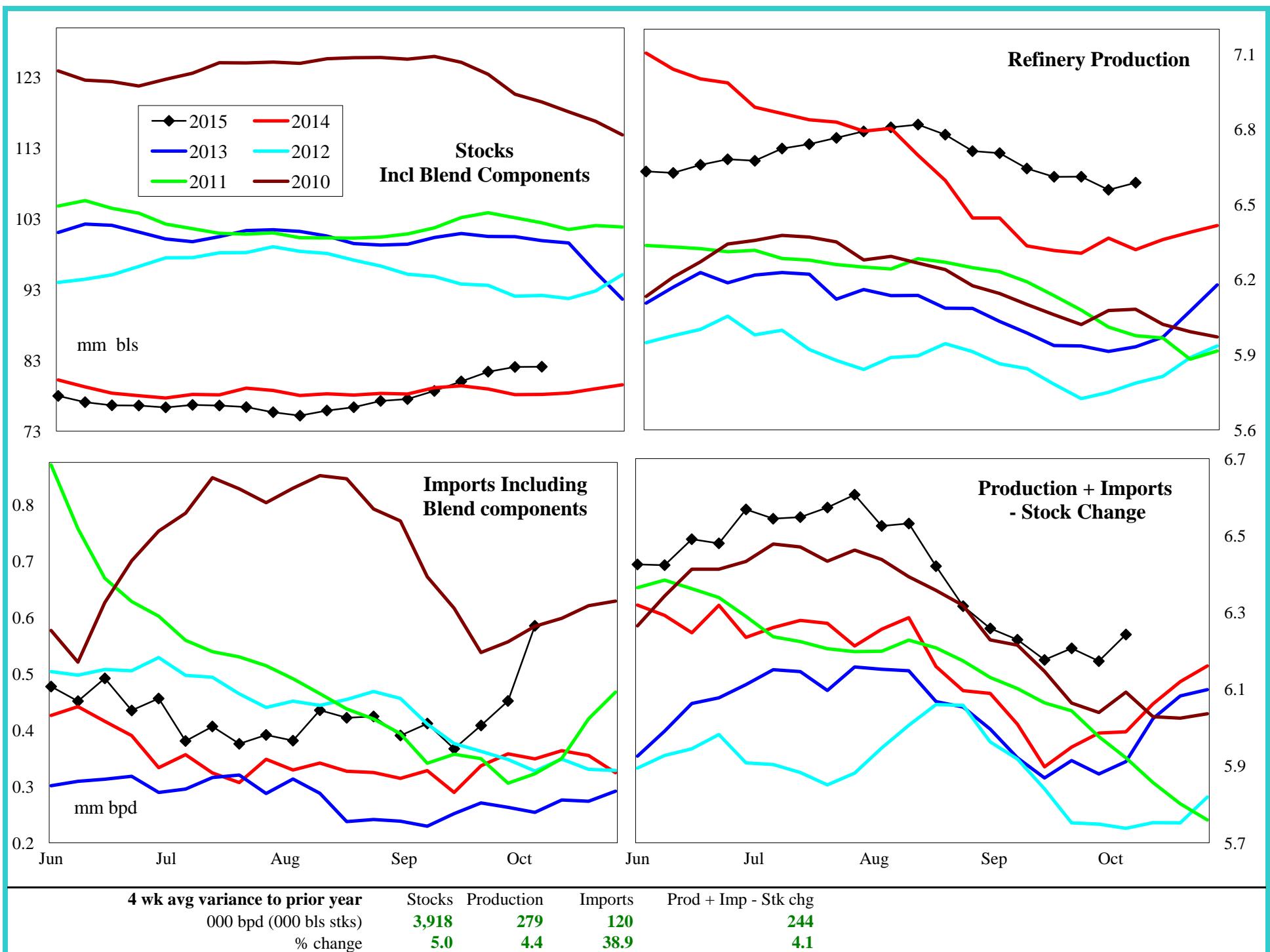
## United States Gasoline Supply and Demand Balance



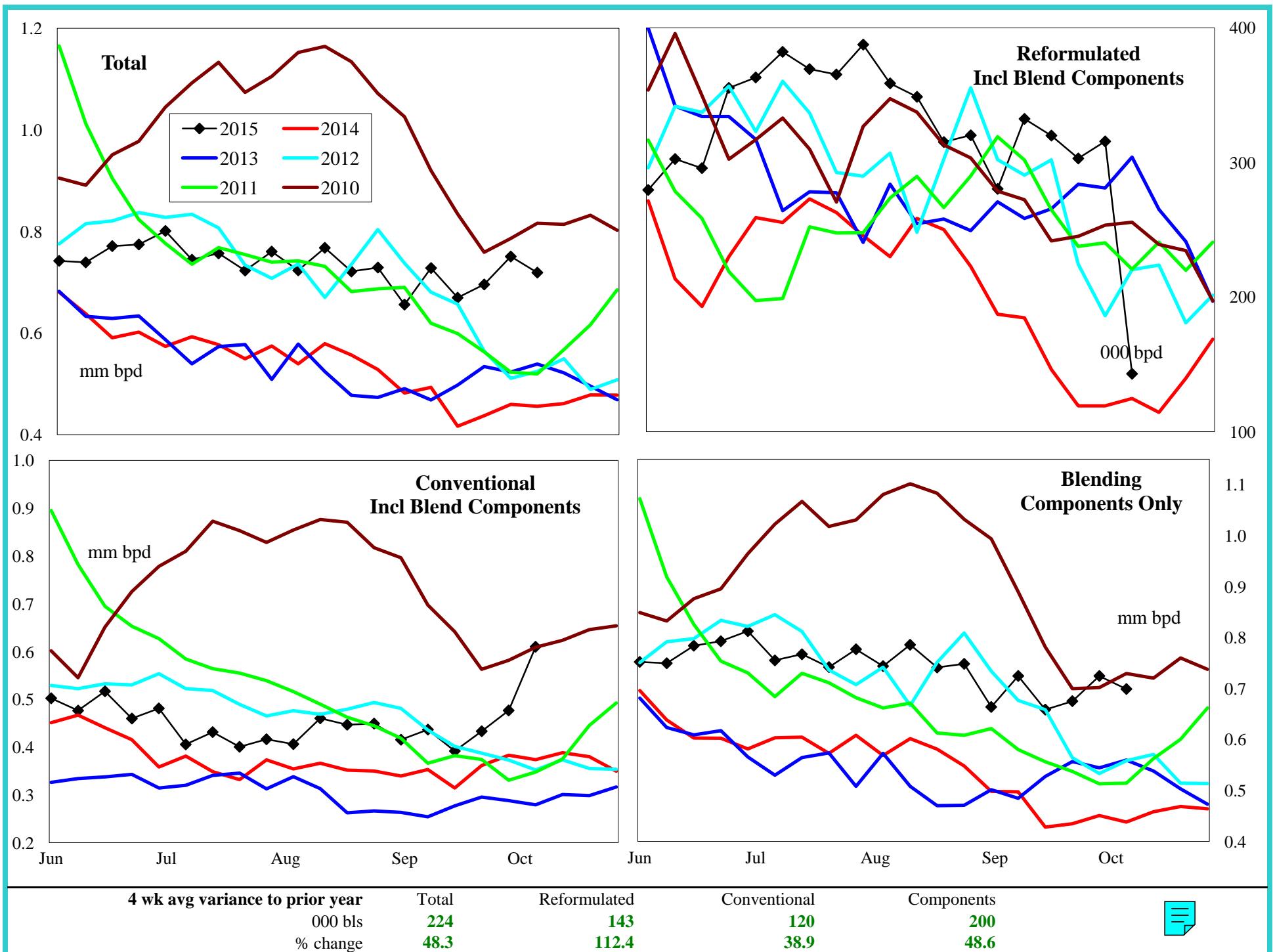
# United States Reformulated Gasoline Supply



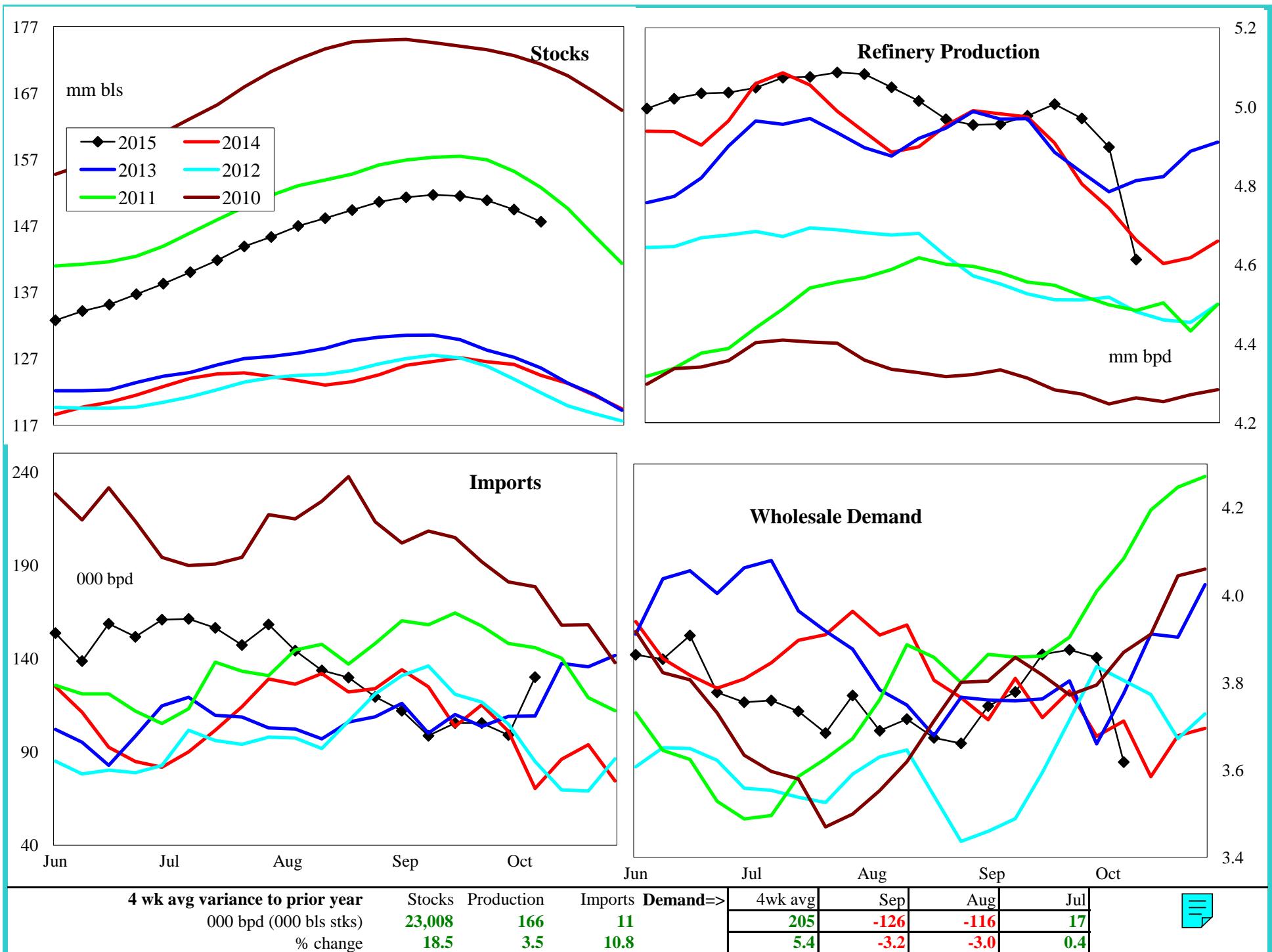
# United States Conventional Gasoline Supply



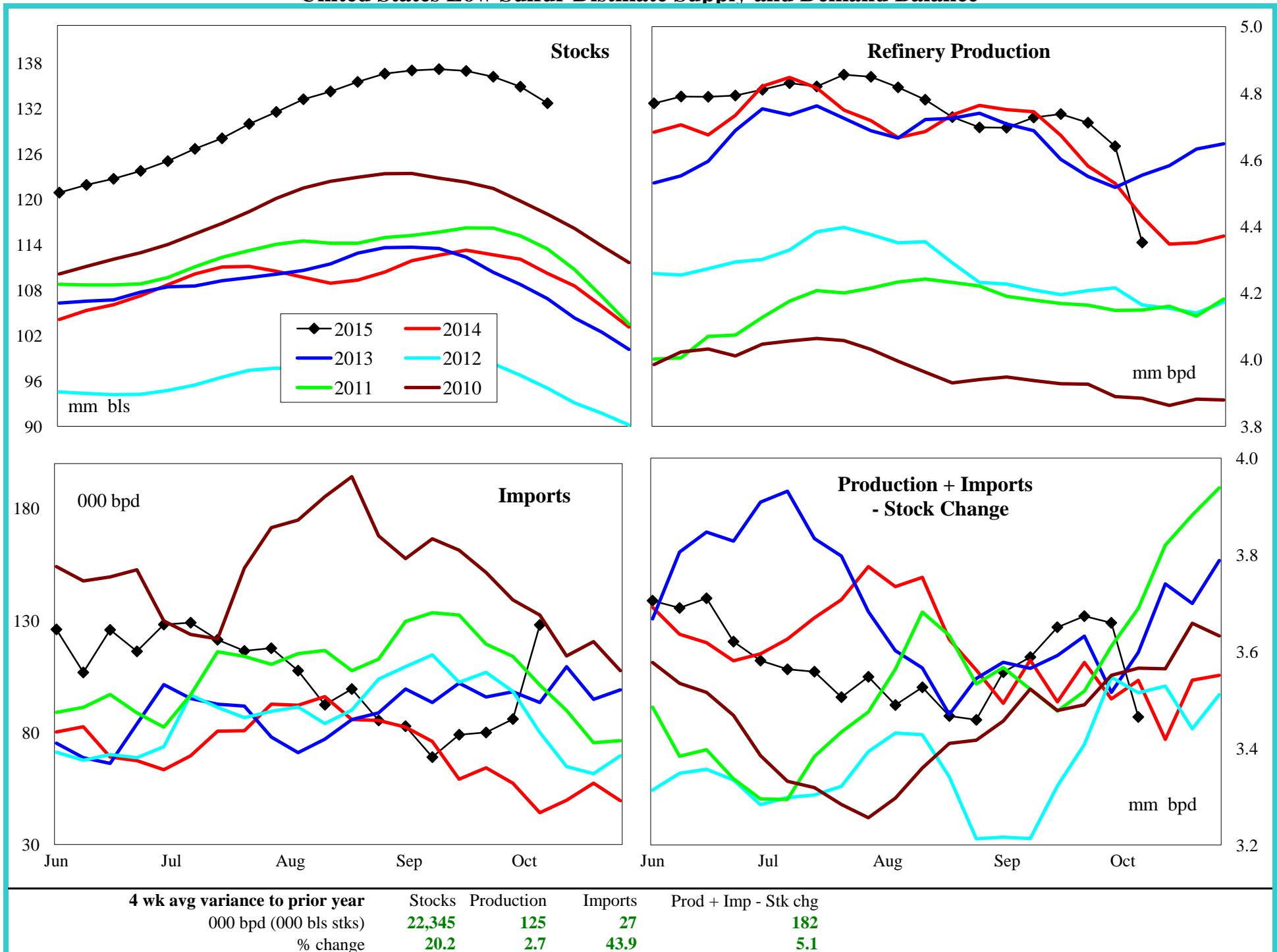
## United States Gasoline Imports by Type



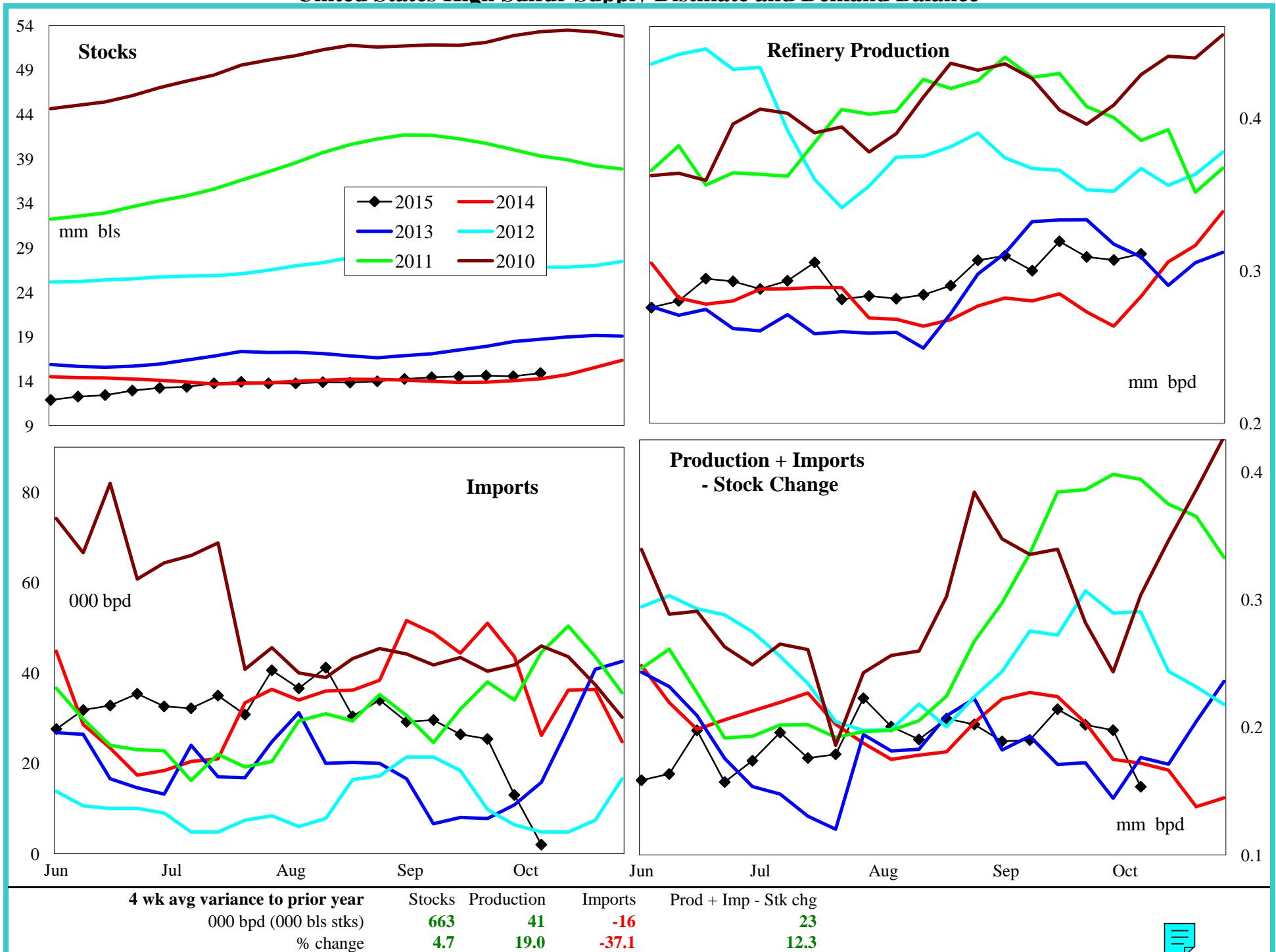
# United States Distillate Supply and Demand Balance



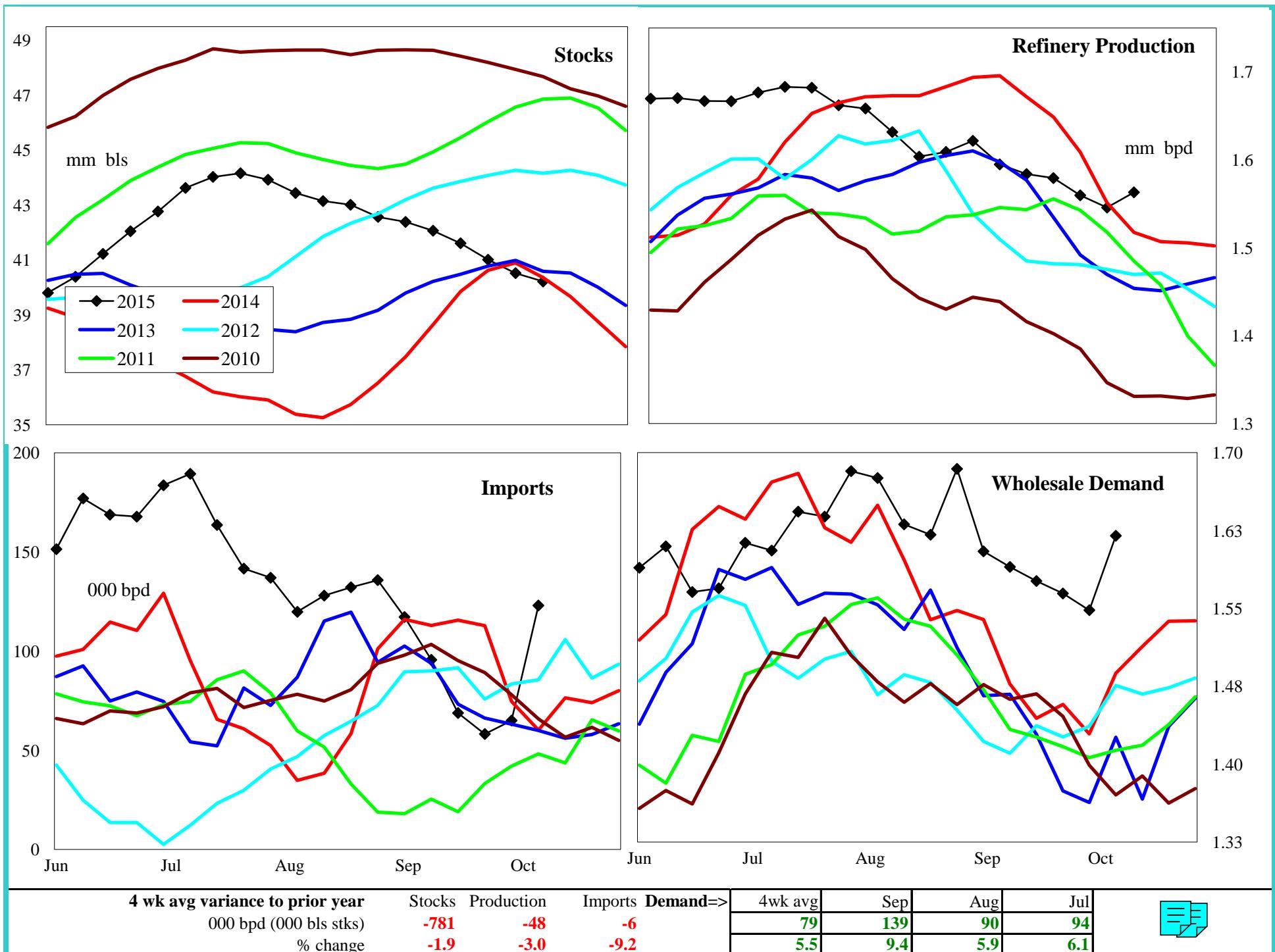
# United States Low Sulfur Distillate Supply and Demand Balance



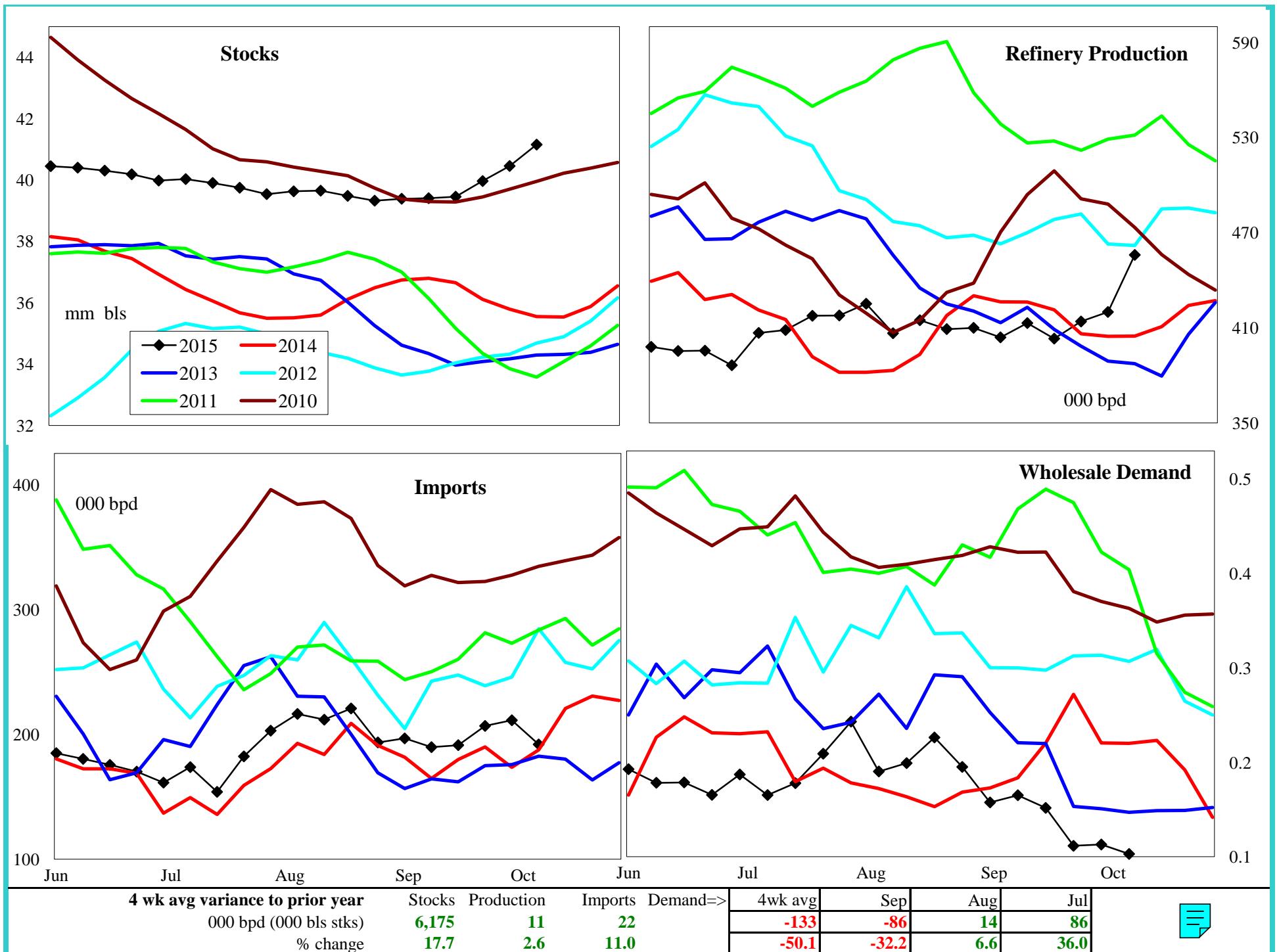
# United States High Sulfur Supply Distillate and Demand Balance

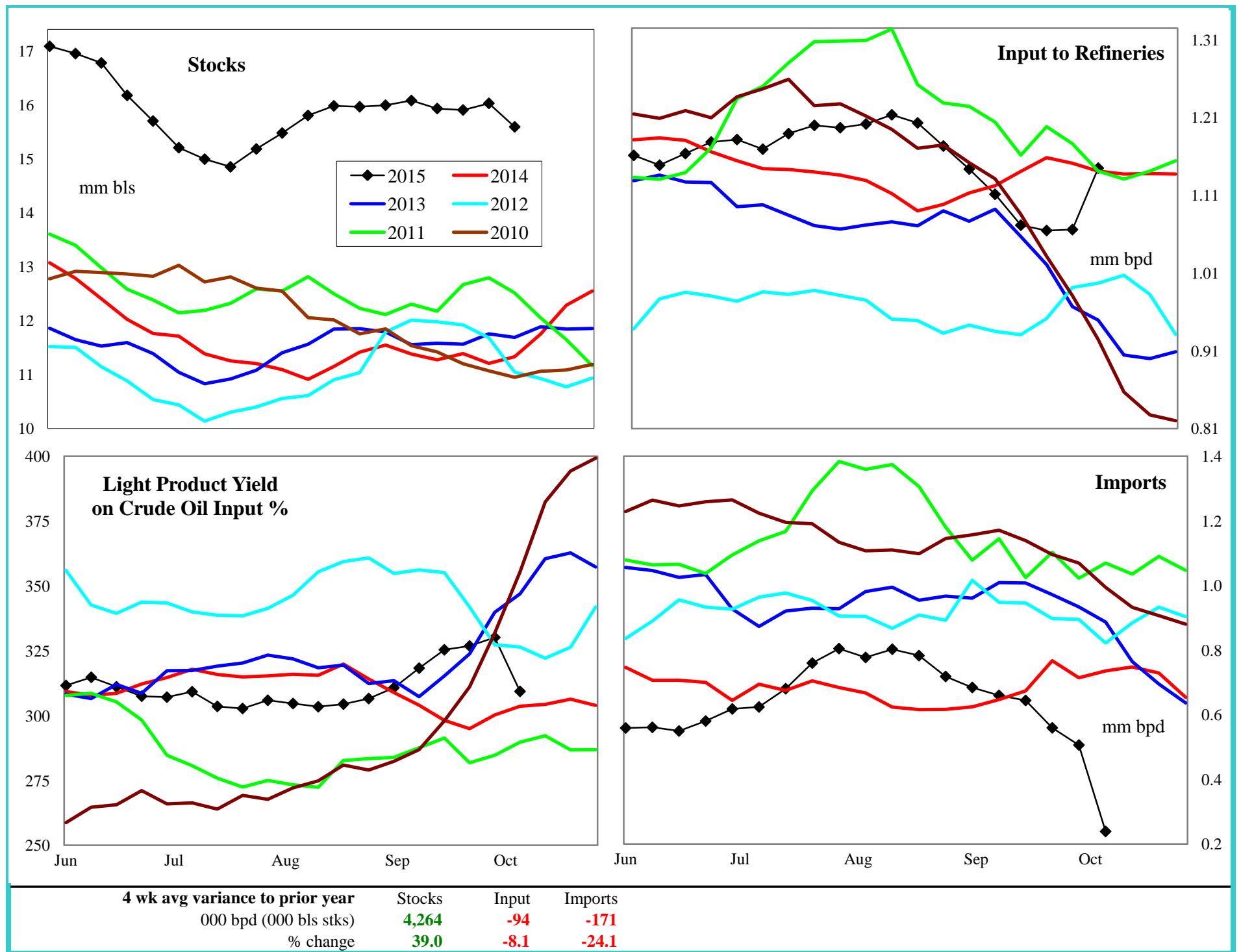


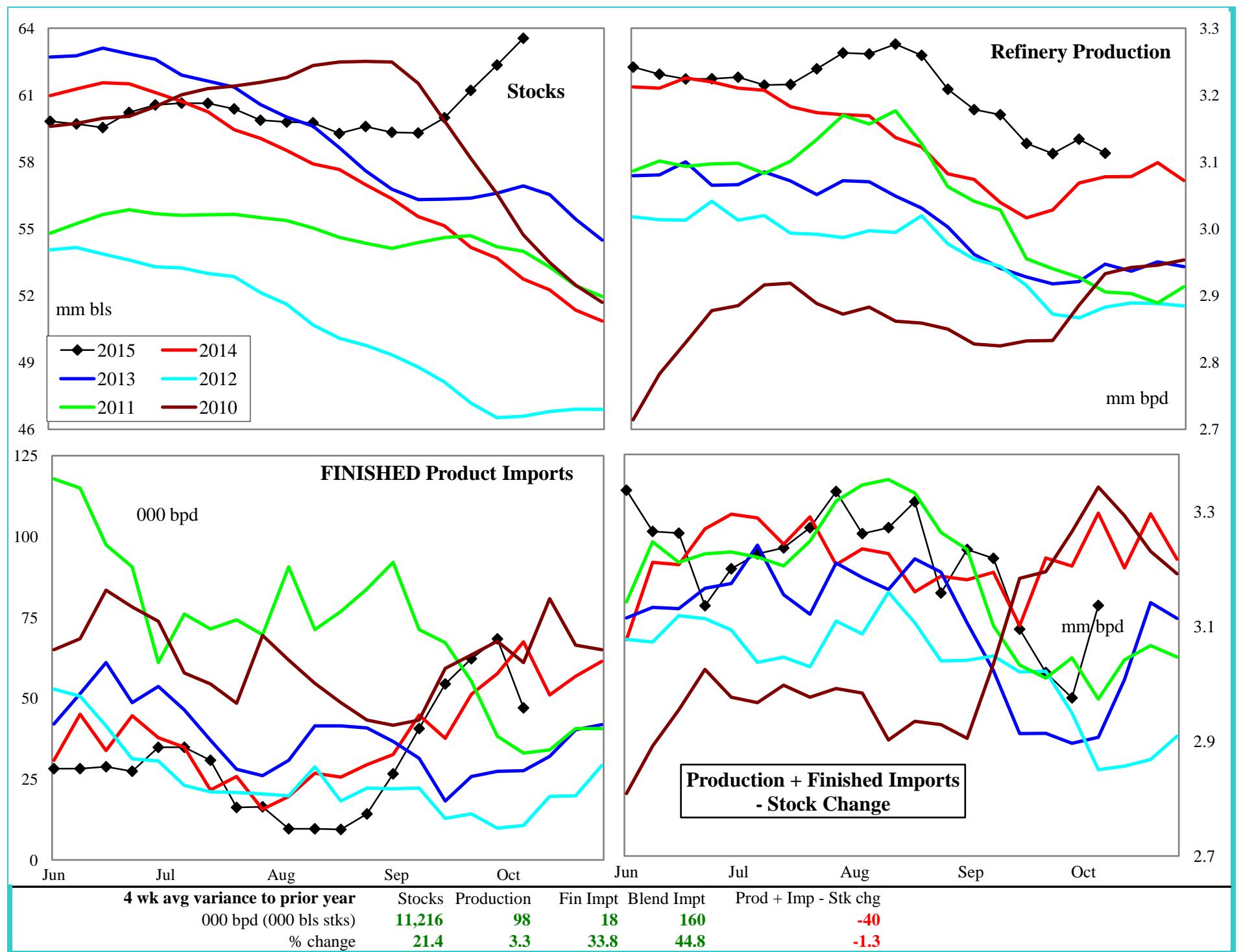
# United States Jet Fuel Supply and Demand Balance



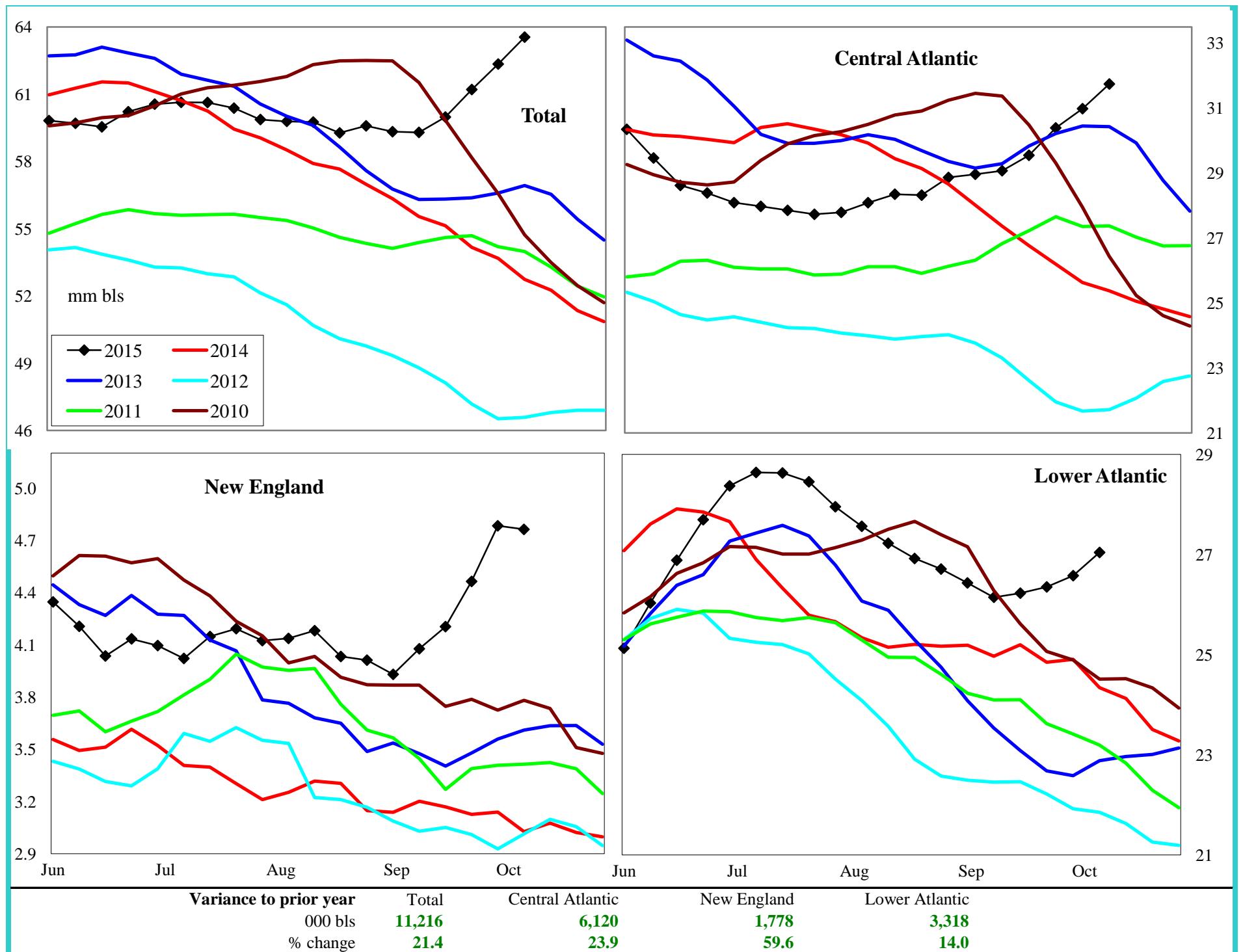
# United States Residual Fuel Supply and Demand Balance

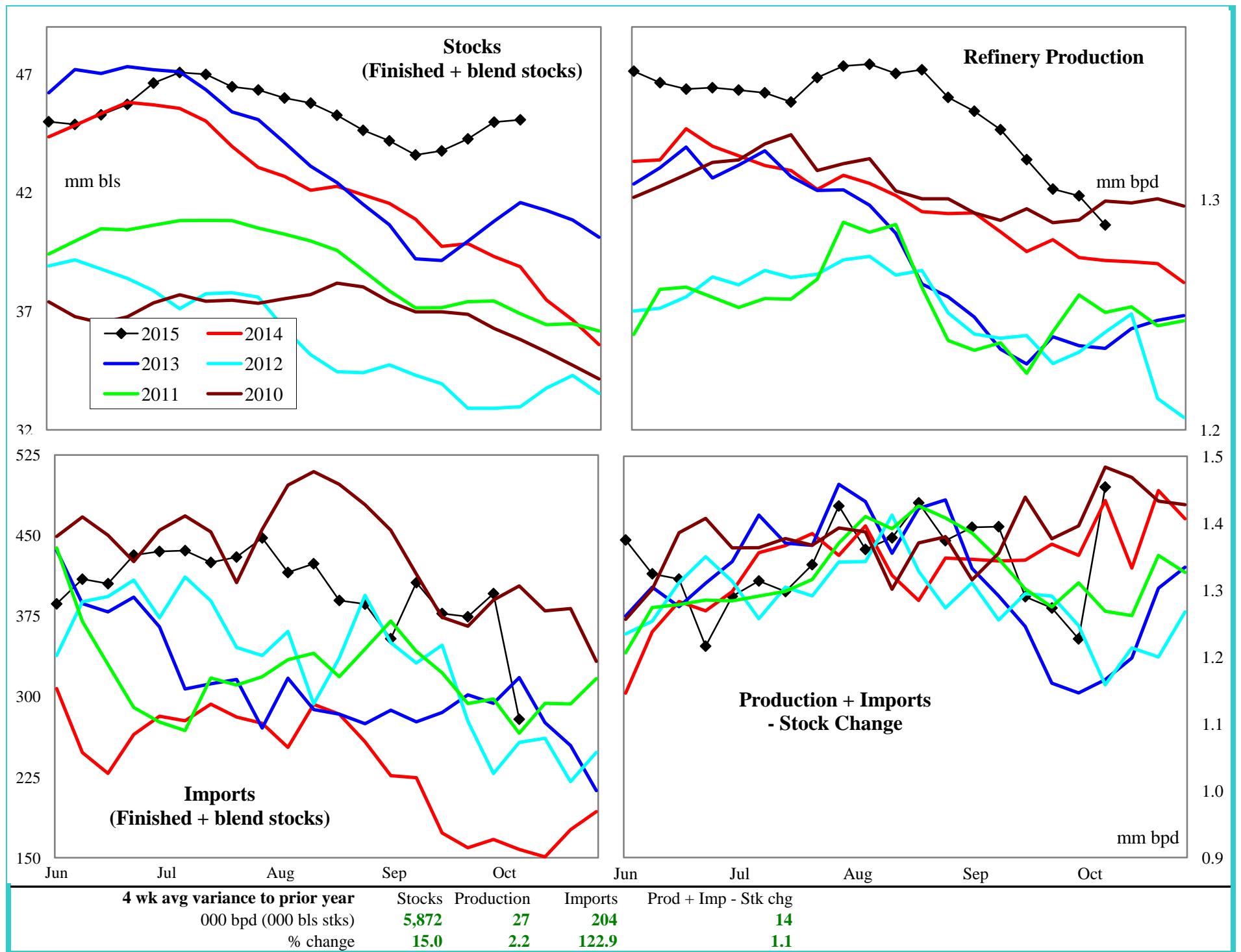


**PADD 1 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

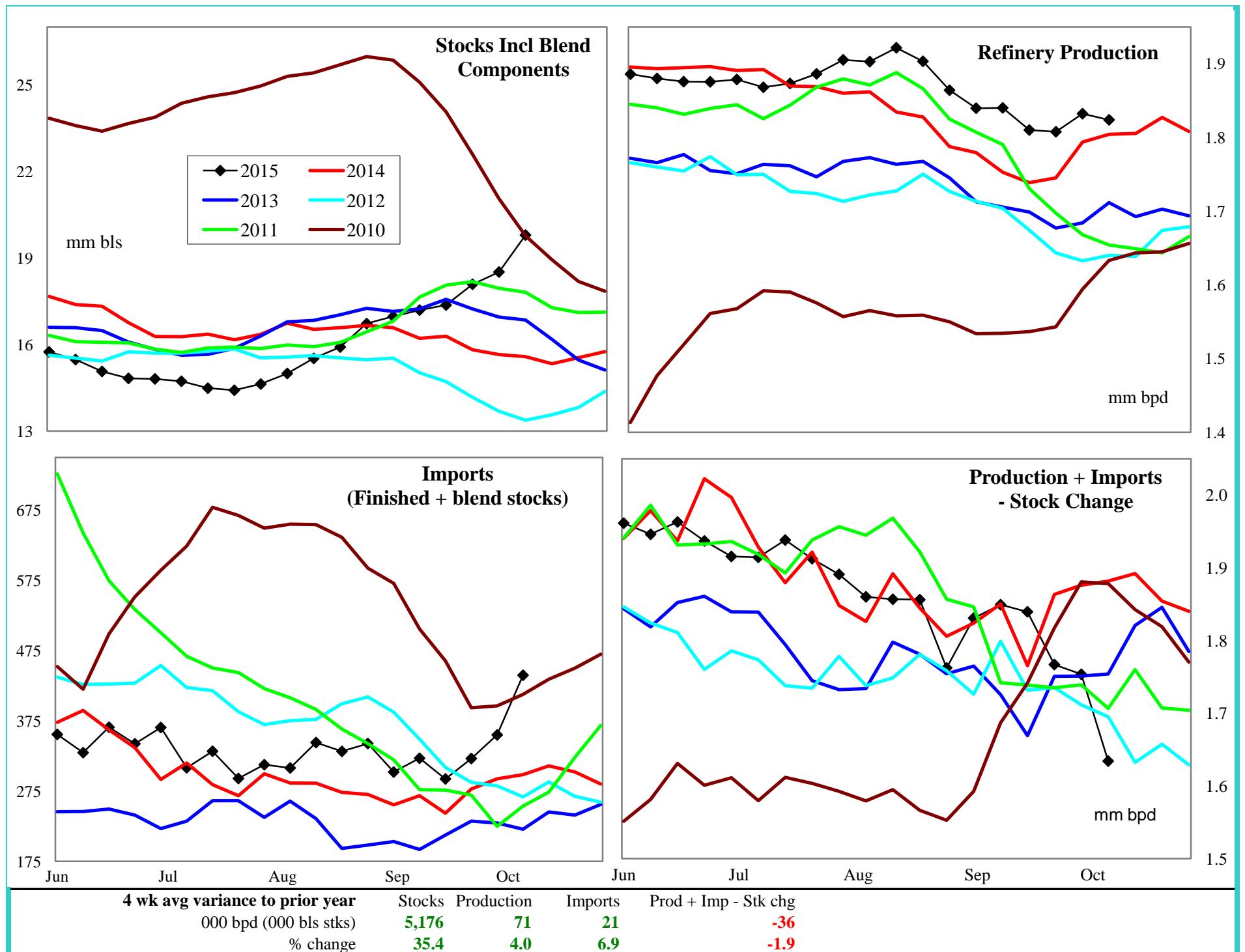
**PADD 1 Gasoline Supply**

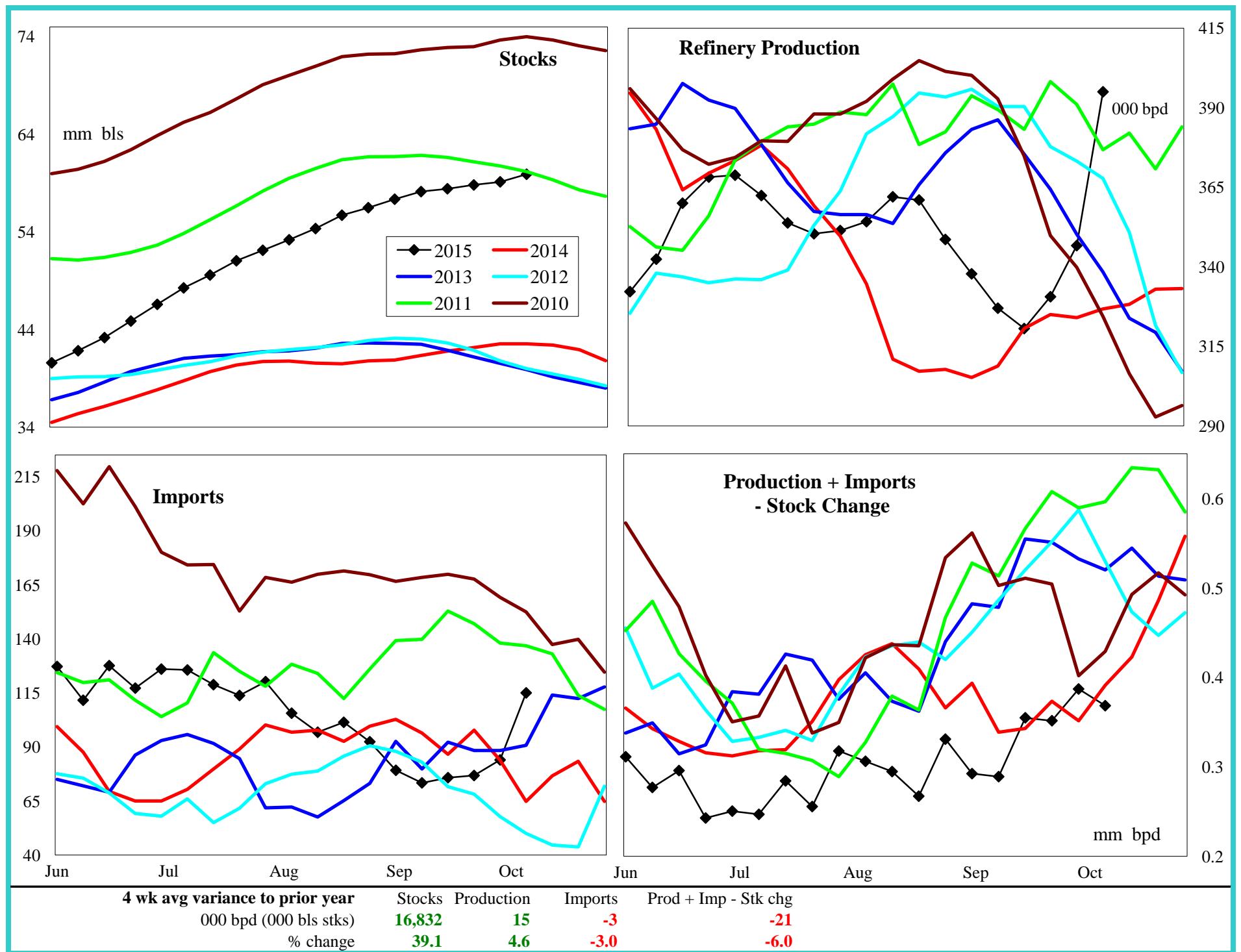
## PADD 1 Gasoline Stocks by Region



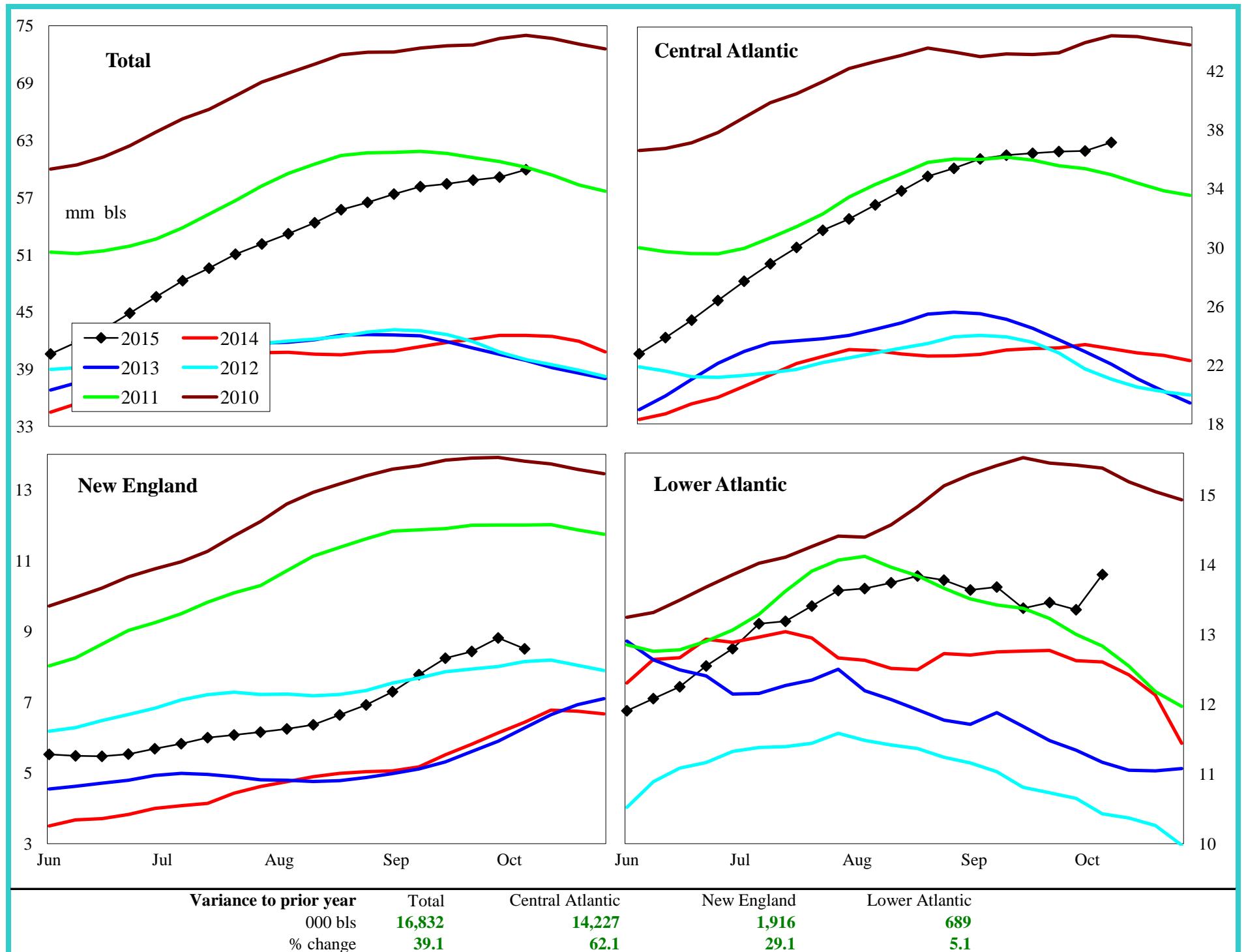
**PADD 1 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

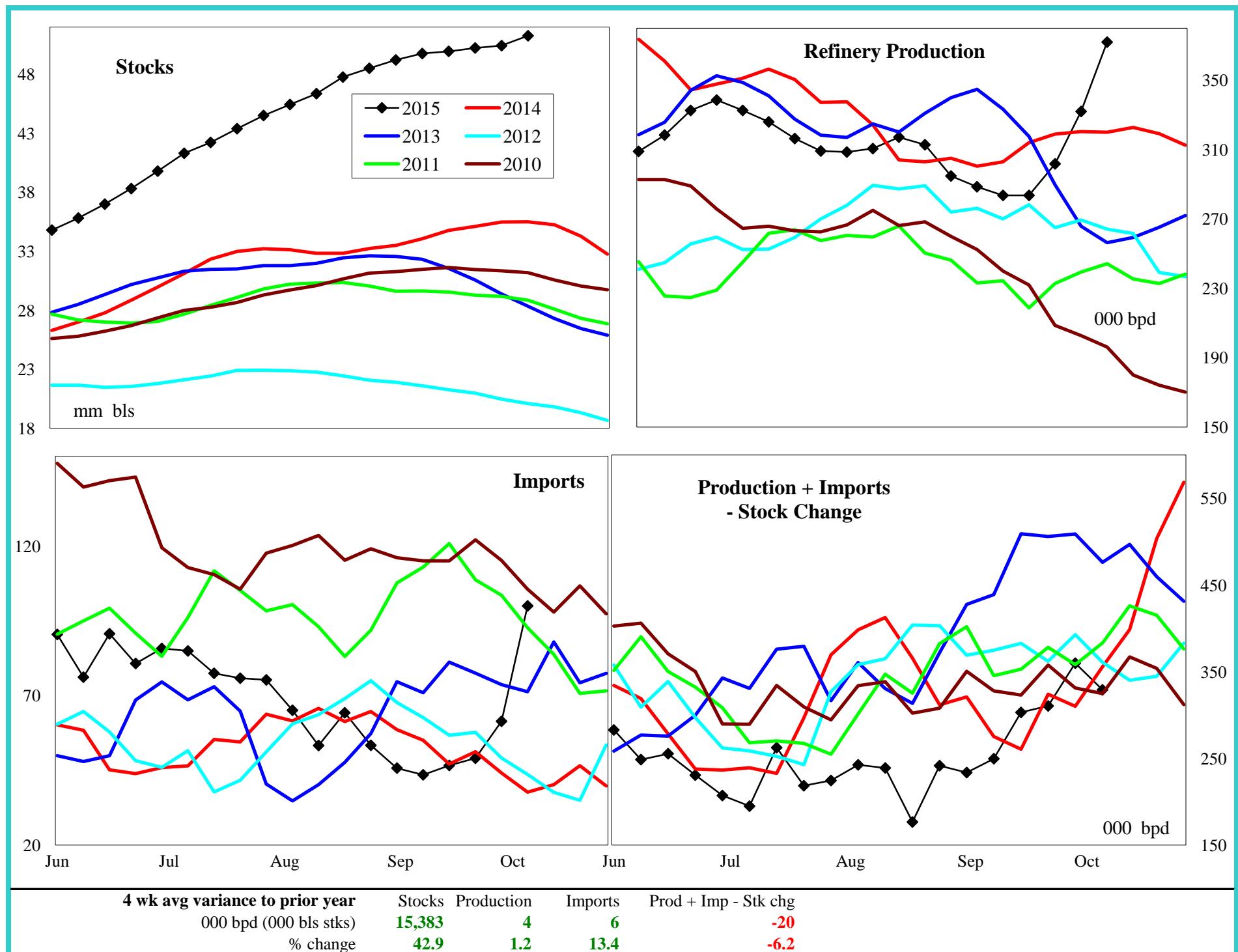
## PADD 1 Conventional Gasoline Supply

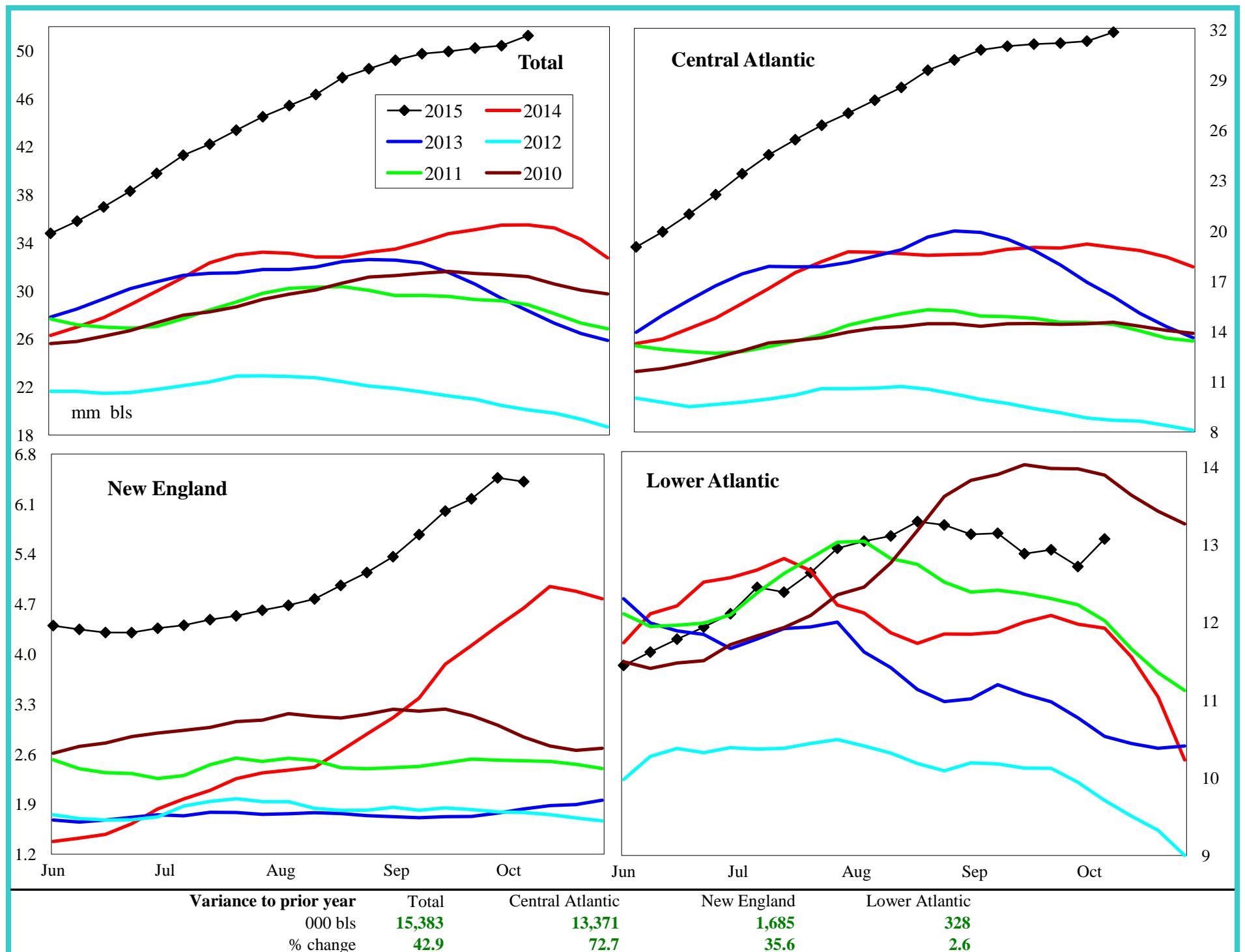


**PADD 1 Distillate Supply**

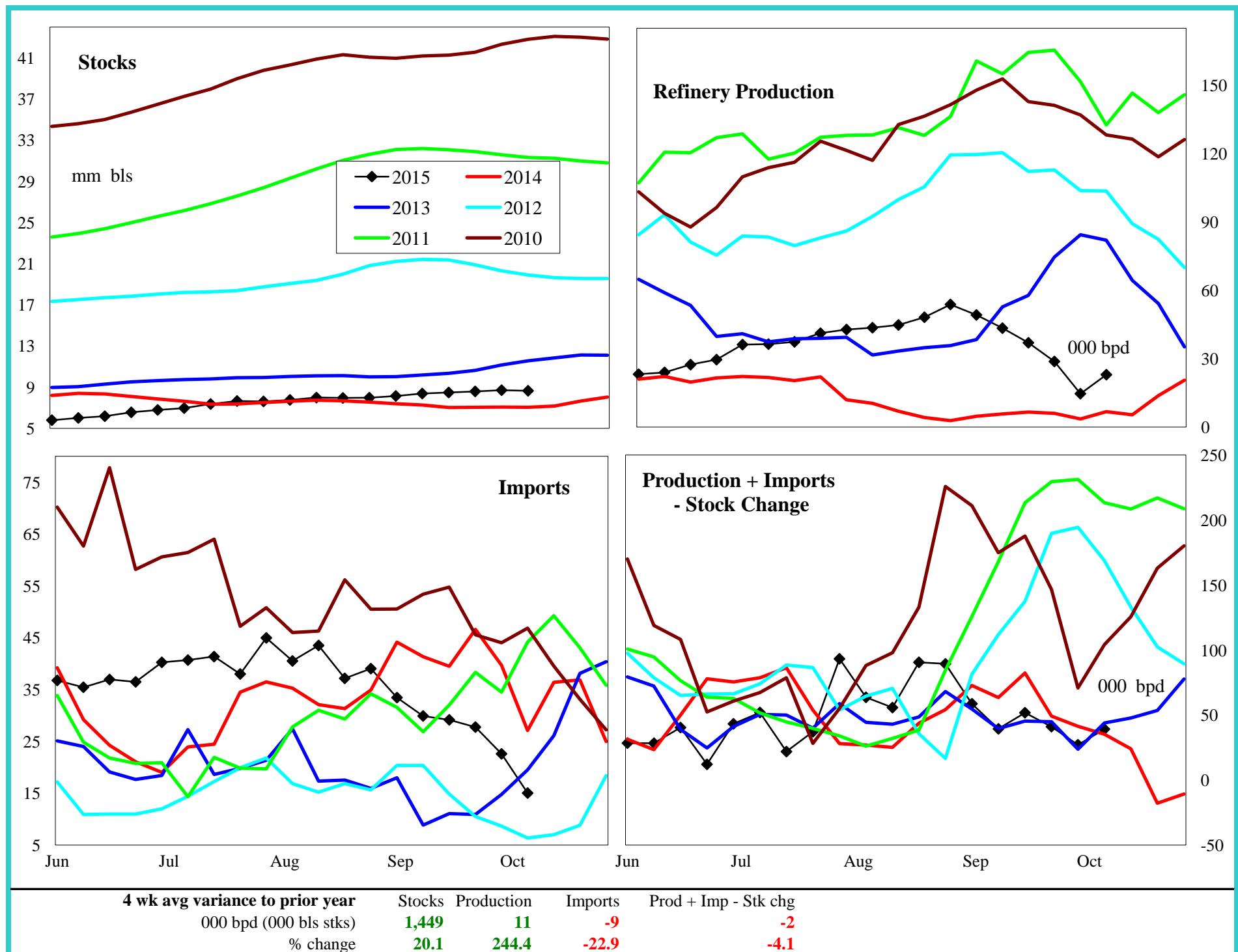
## PADD 1 Distillate Stocks by Region



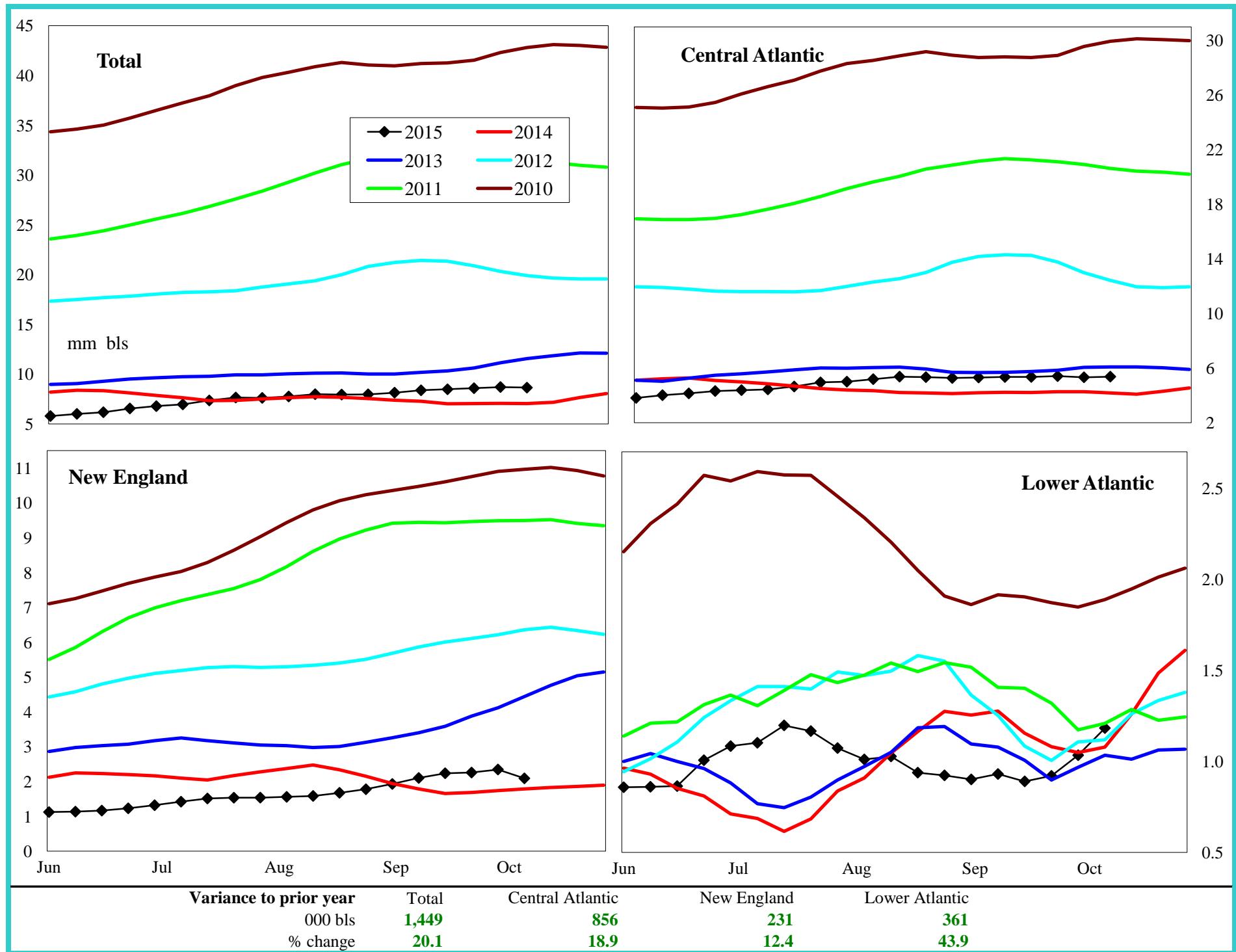
**PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply**

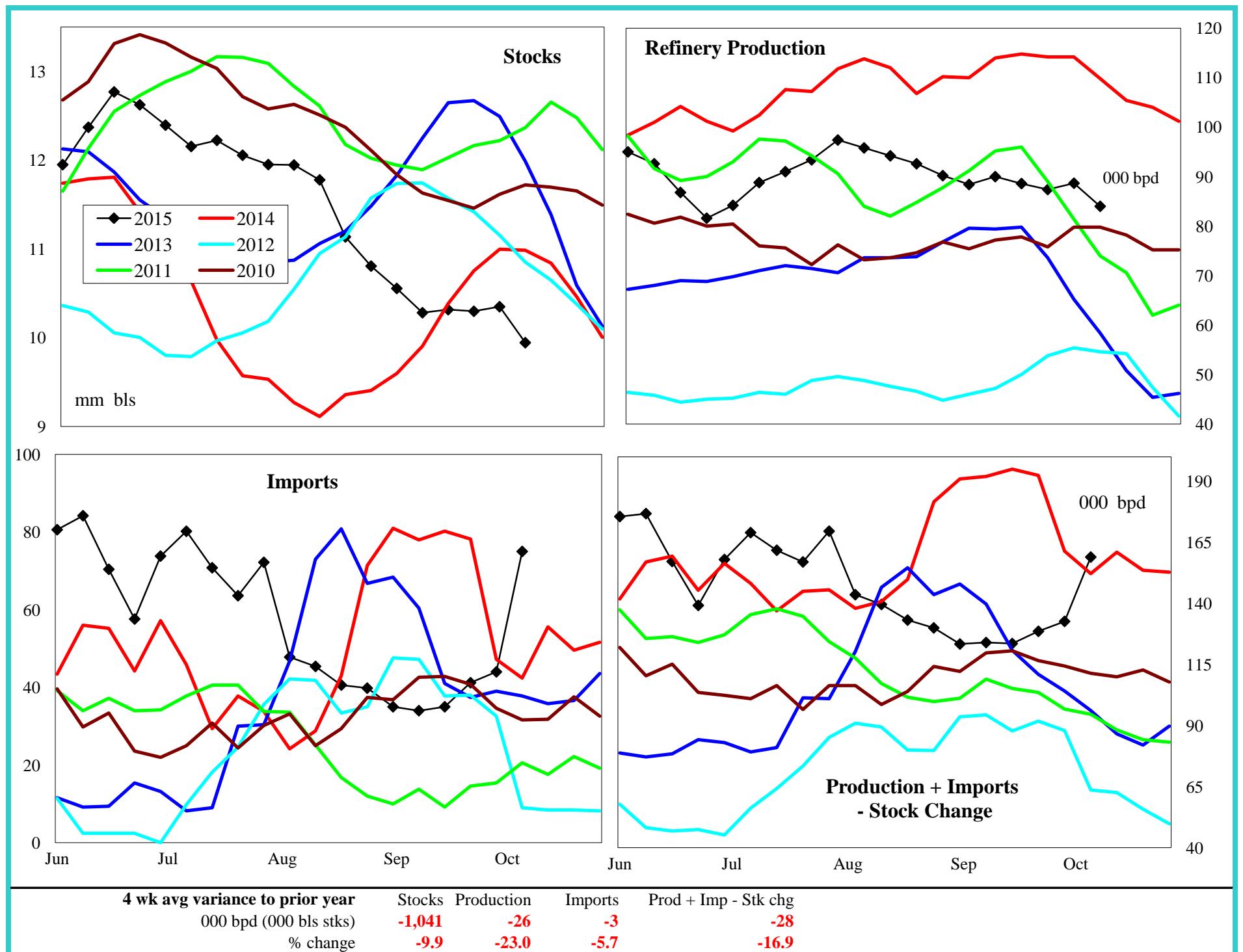
**PADD 1 Low Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region**

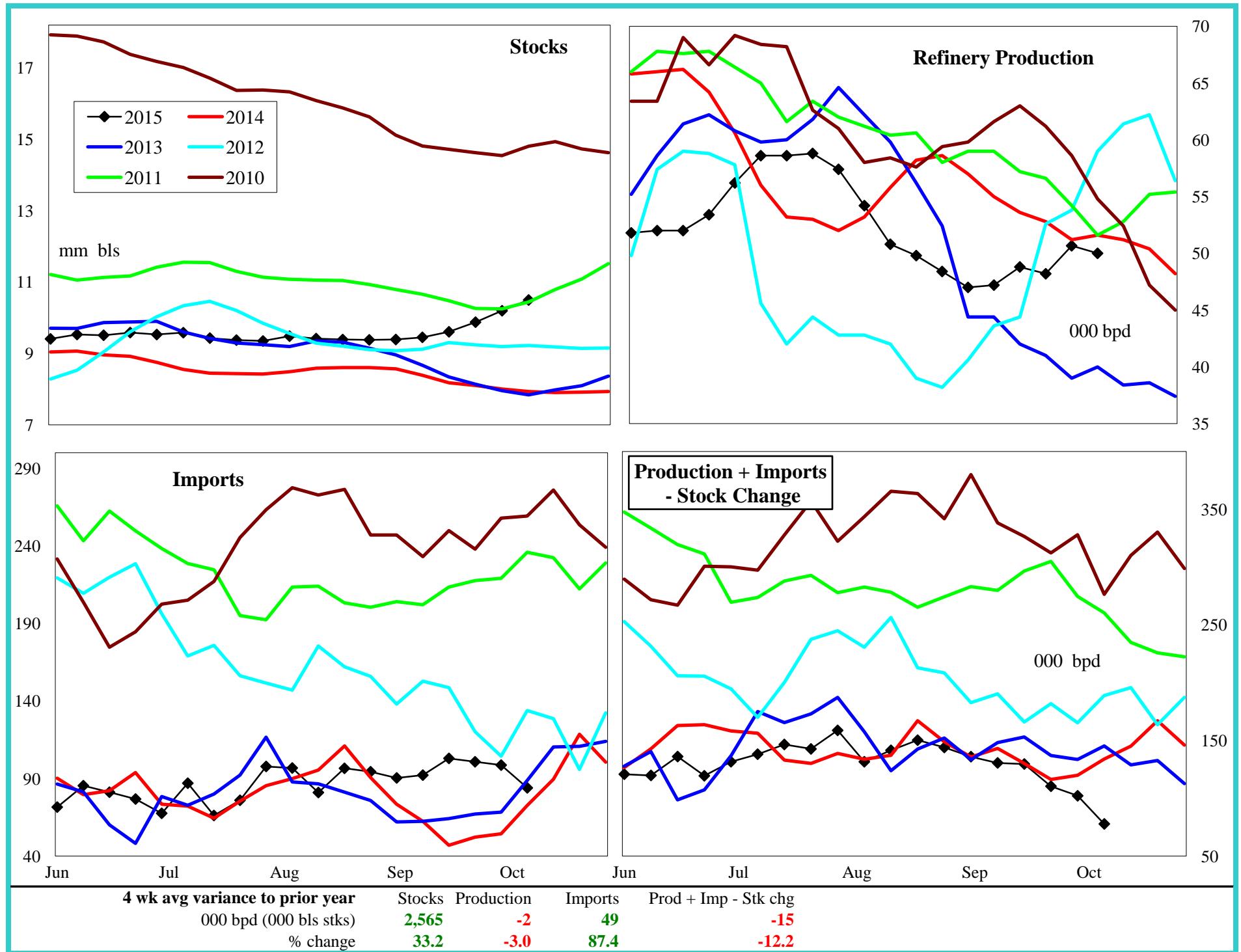
## PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Supply



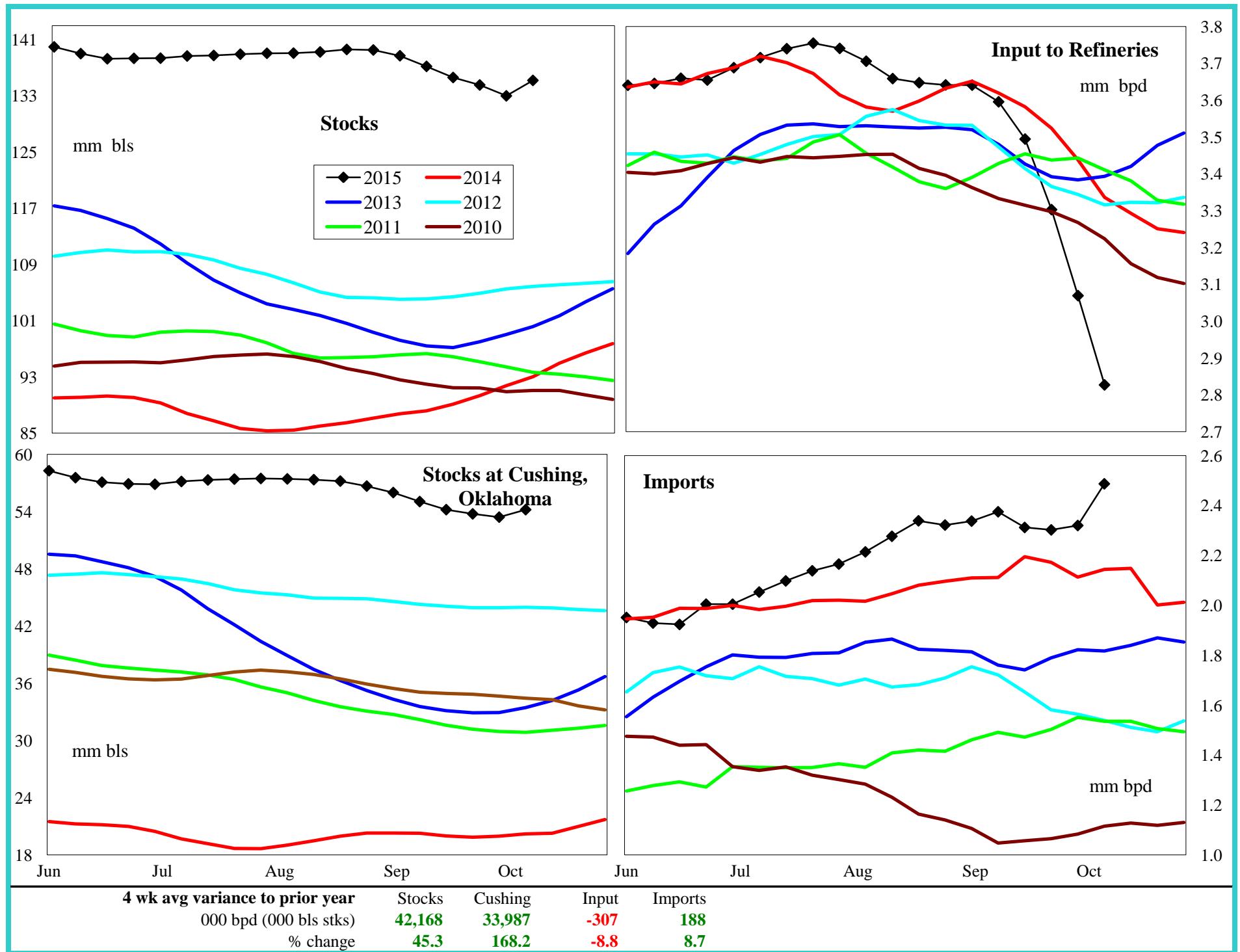
## PADD 1 High Sulfur Distillate Stocks by Region

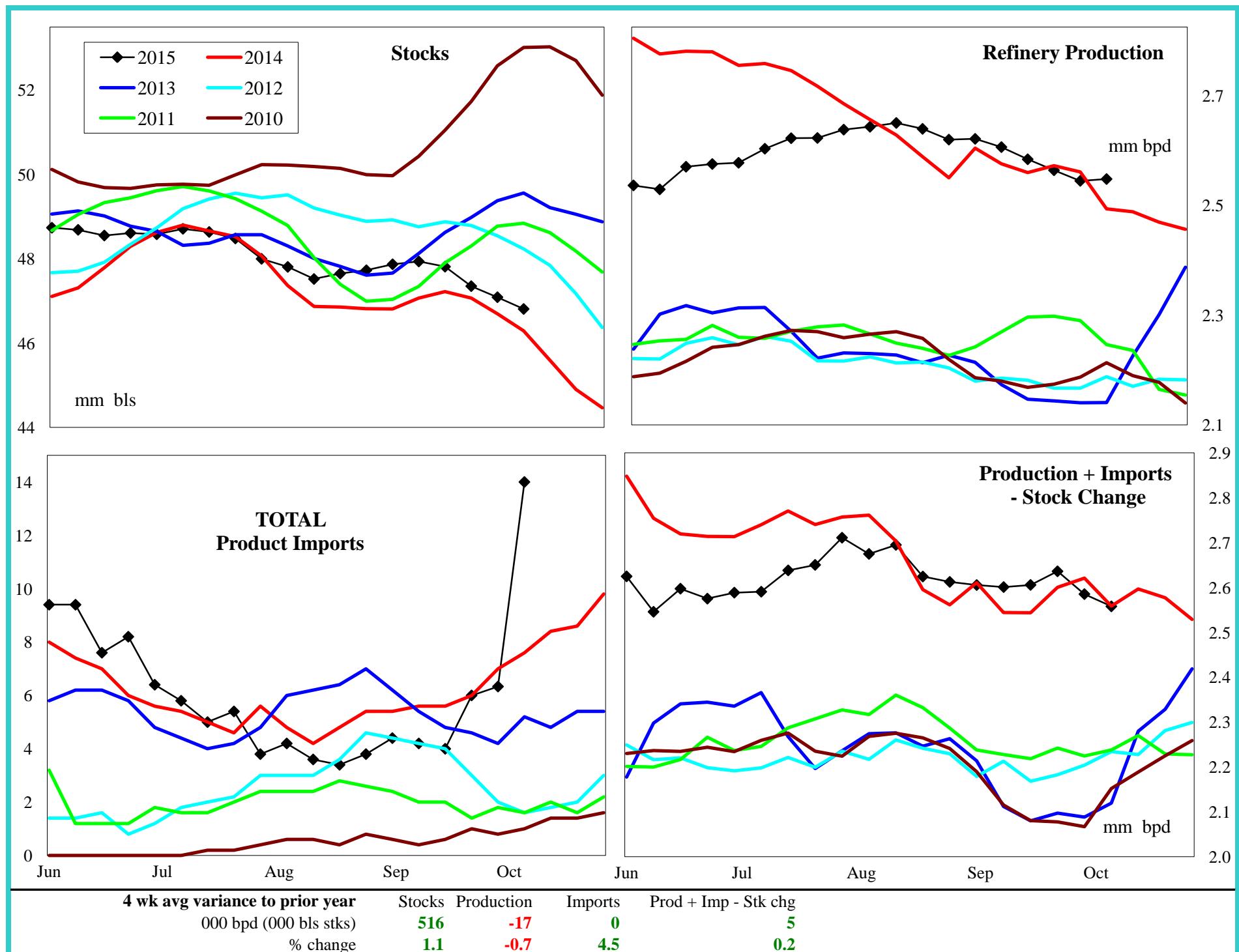


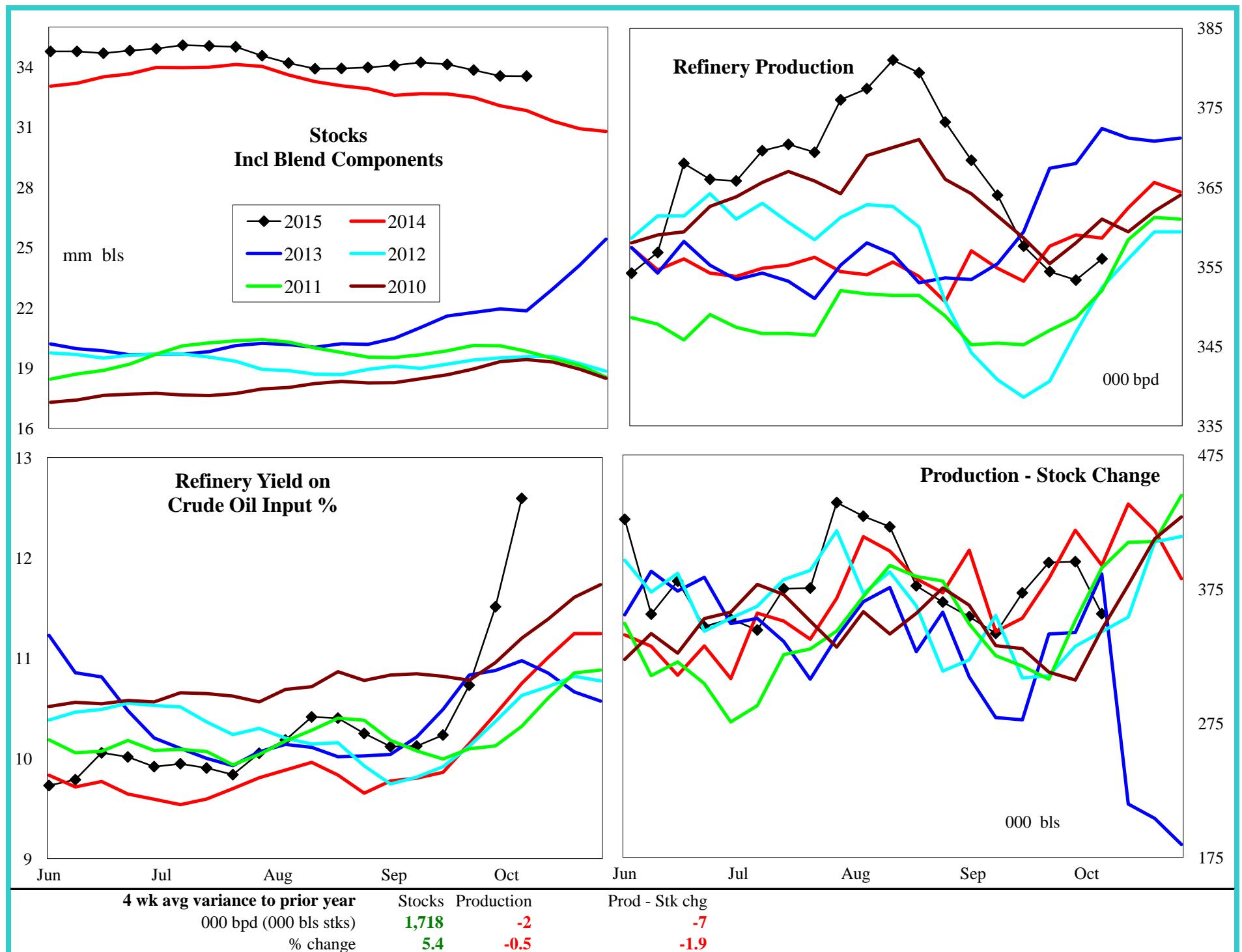
**PADD 1 Jet Fuel Supply**

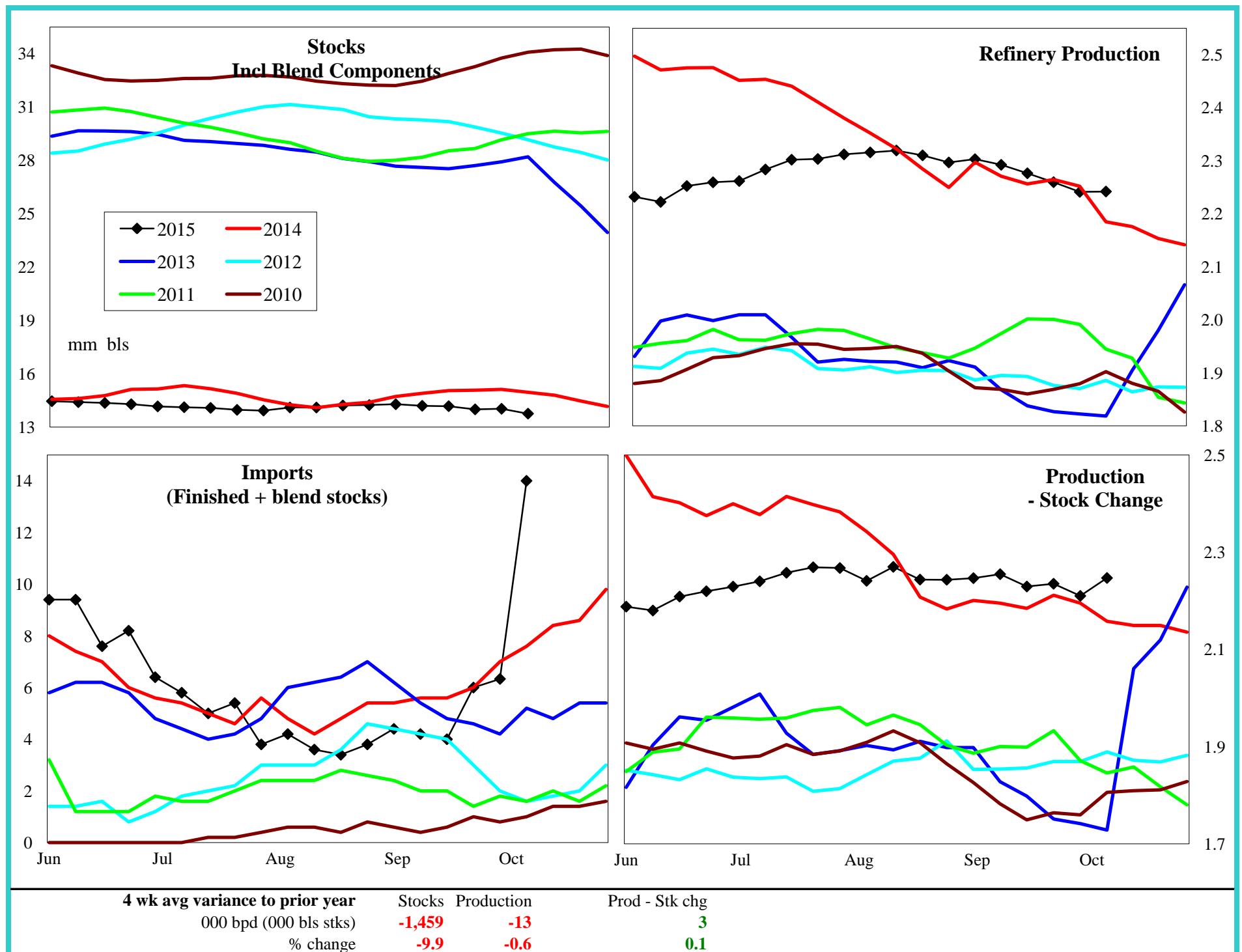


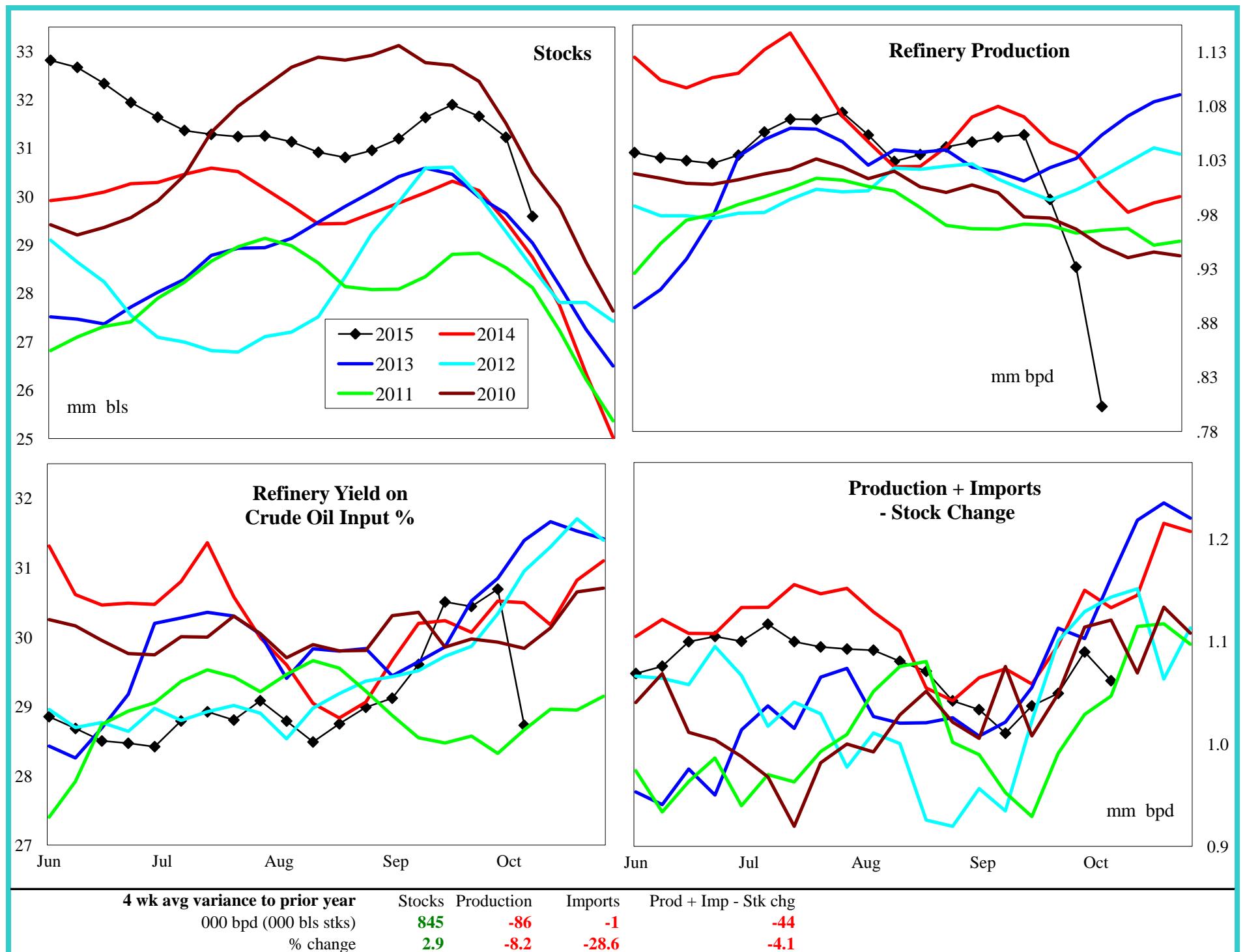
## PADD 2 Crude Oil Supply and Refining

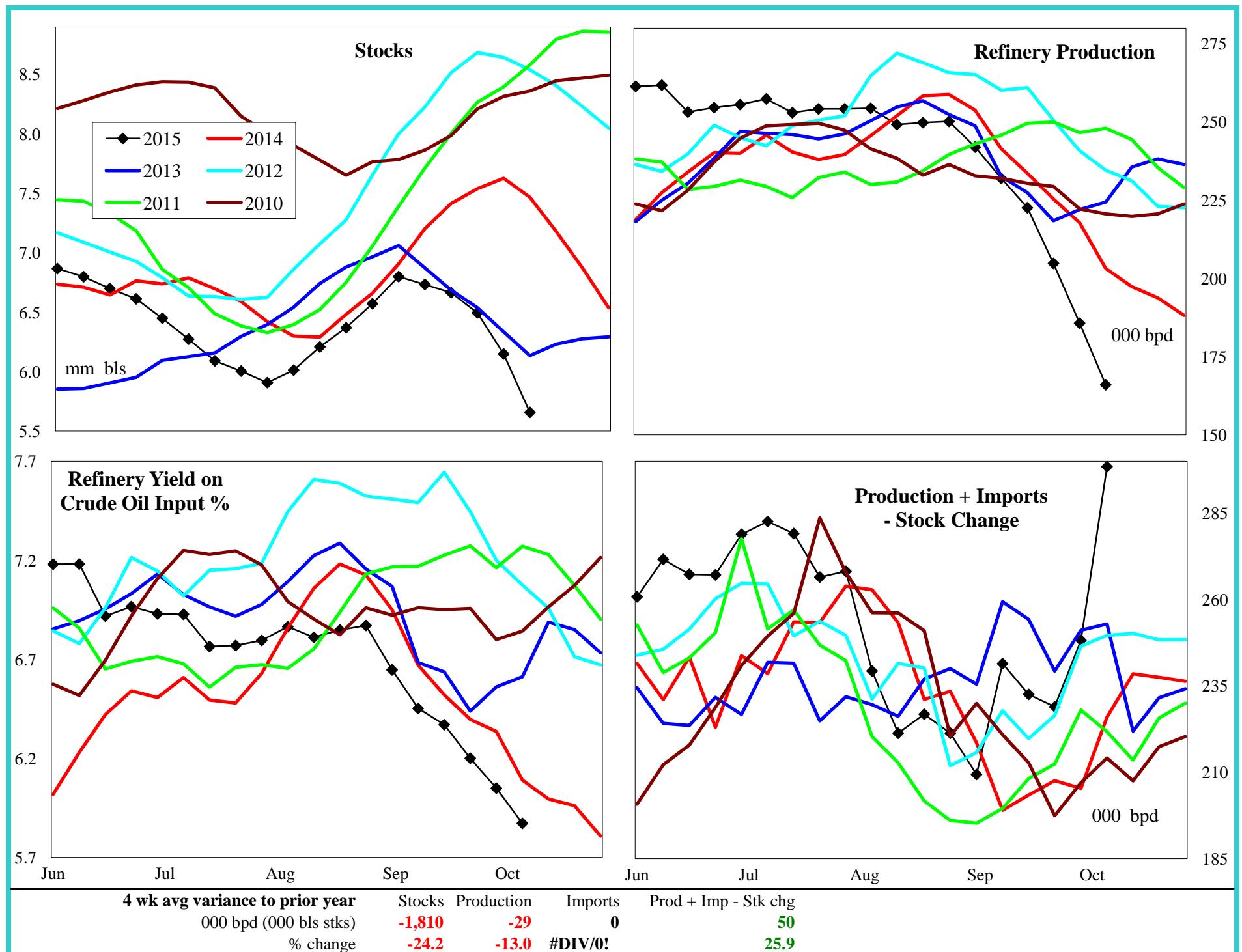


**PADD 2 Gasoline Supply**

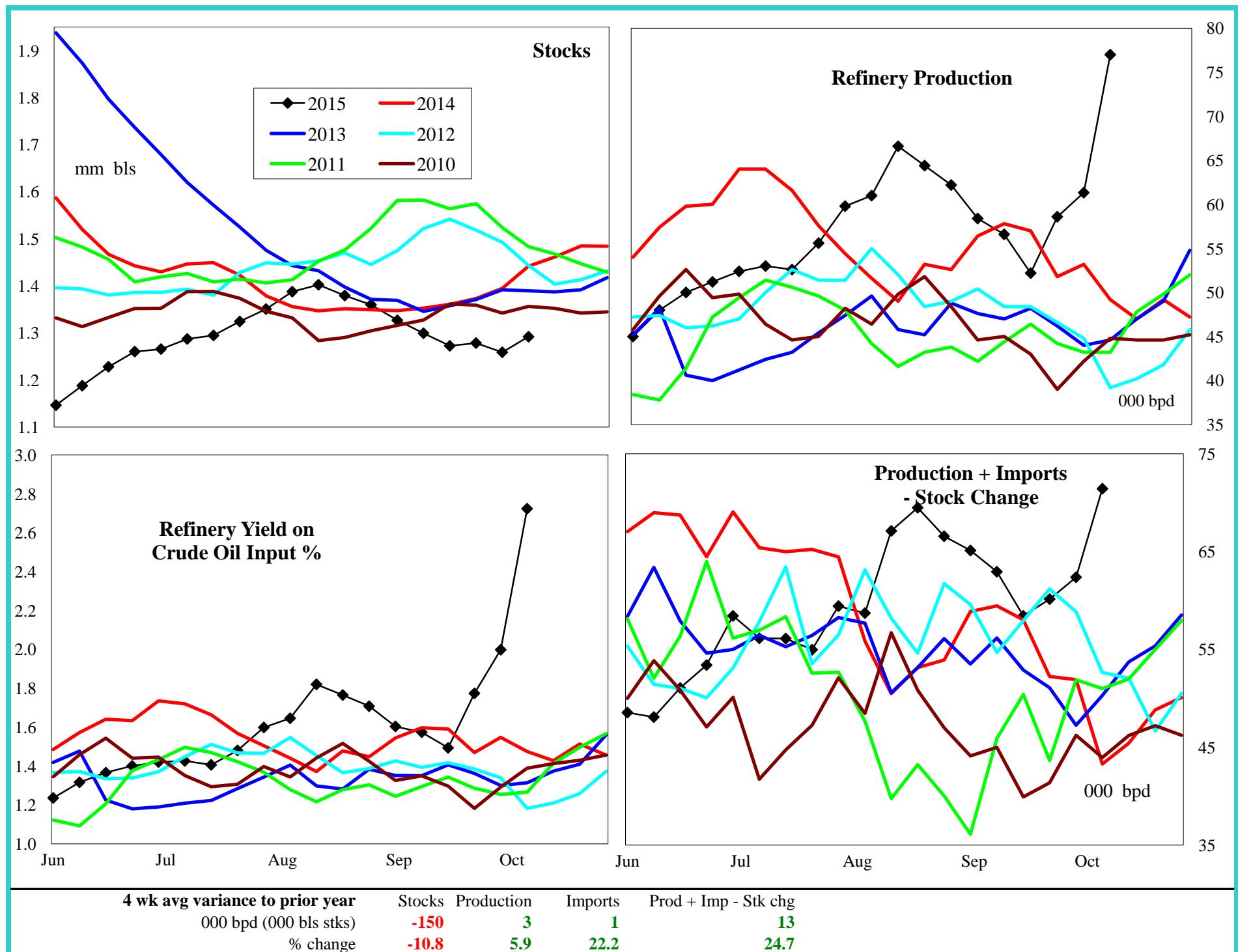
**PADD 2 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

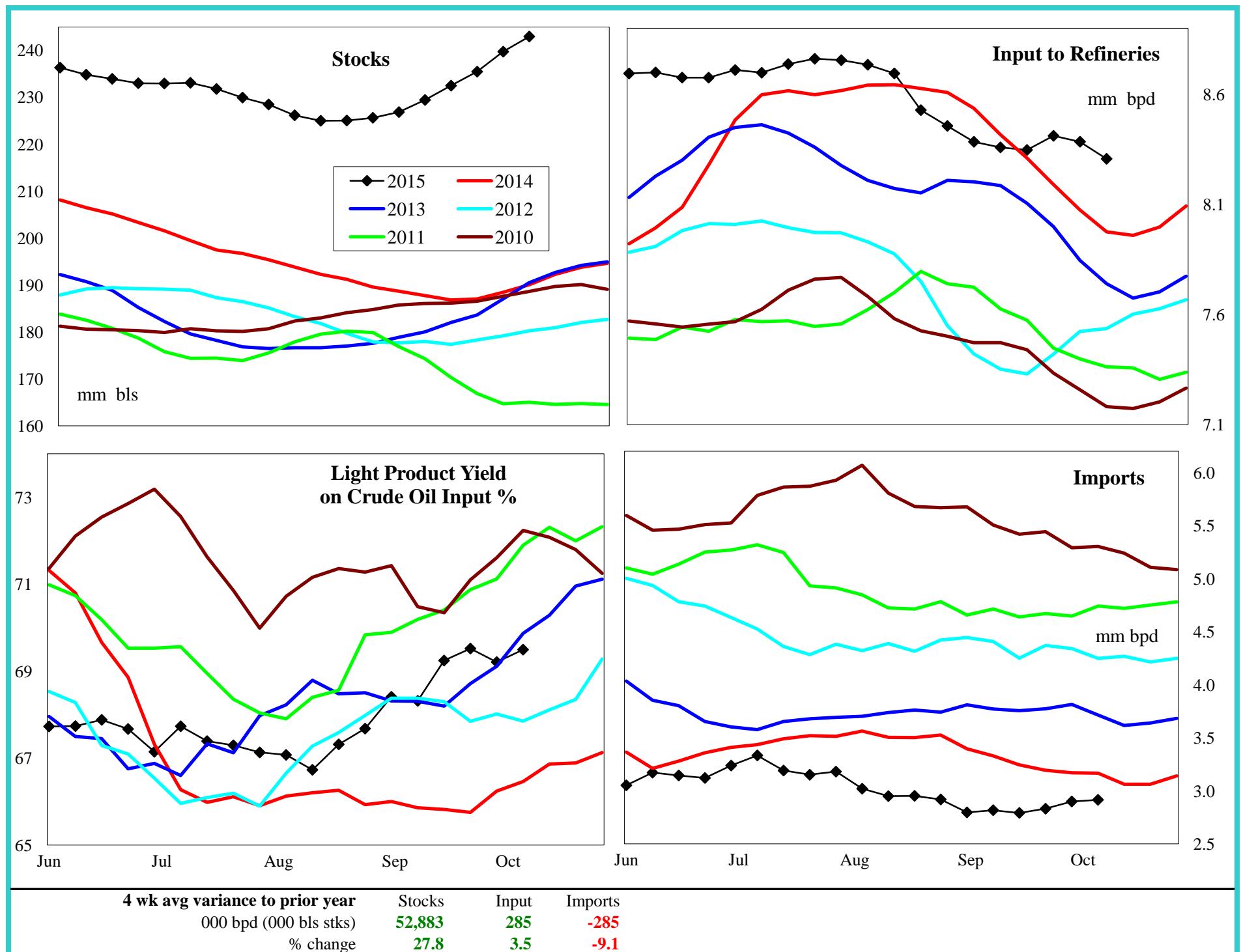
**PADD 2 Conventional Gasoline Supply**

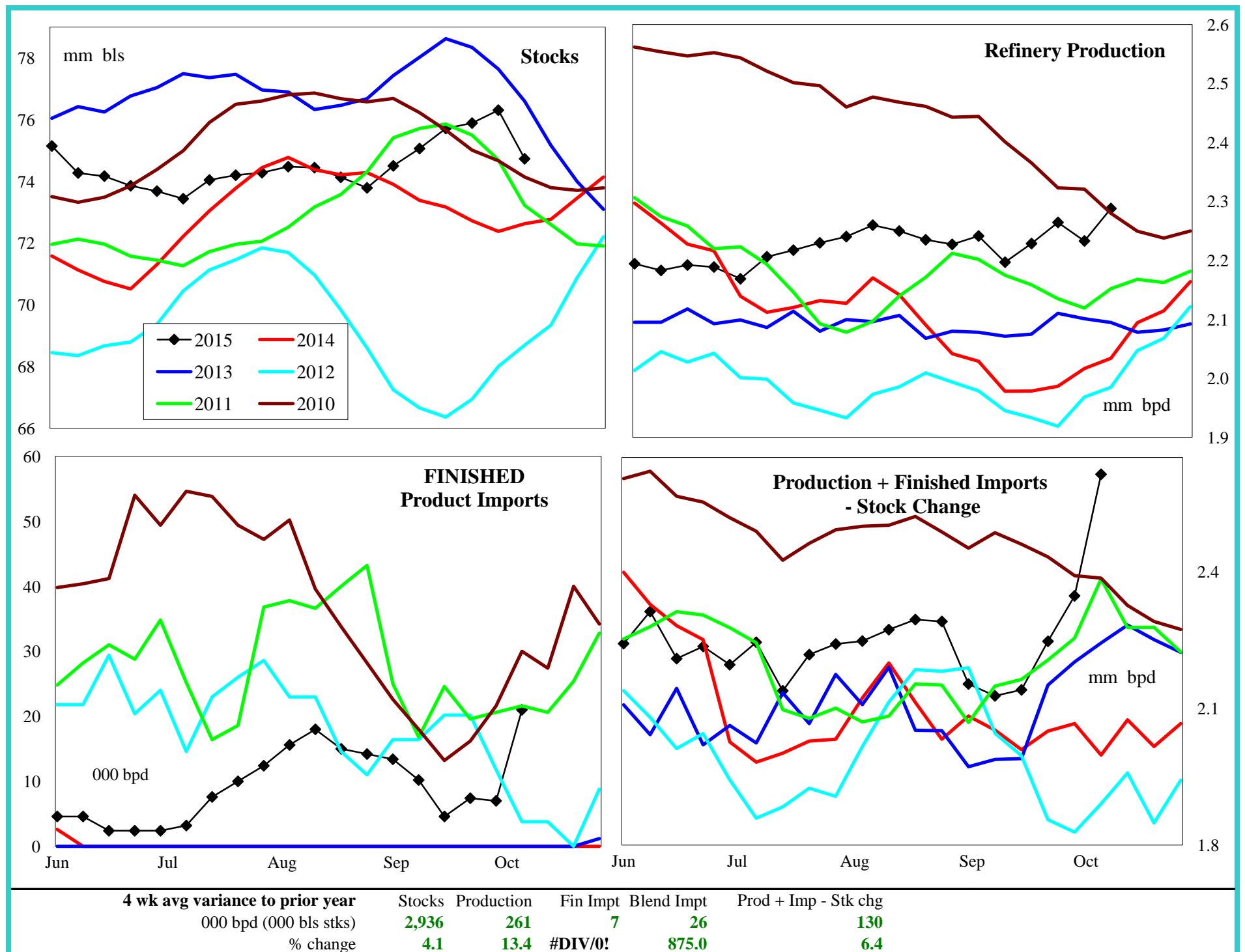
**PADD 2 Distillate Supply**

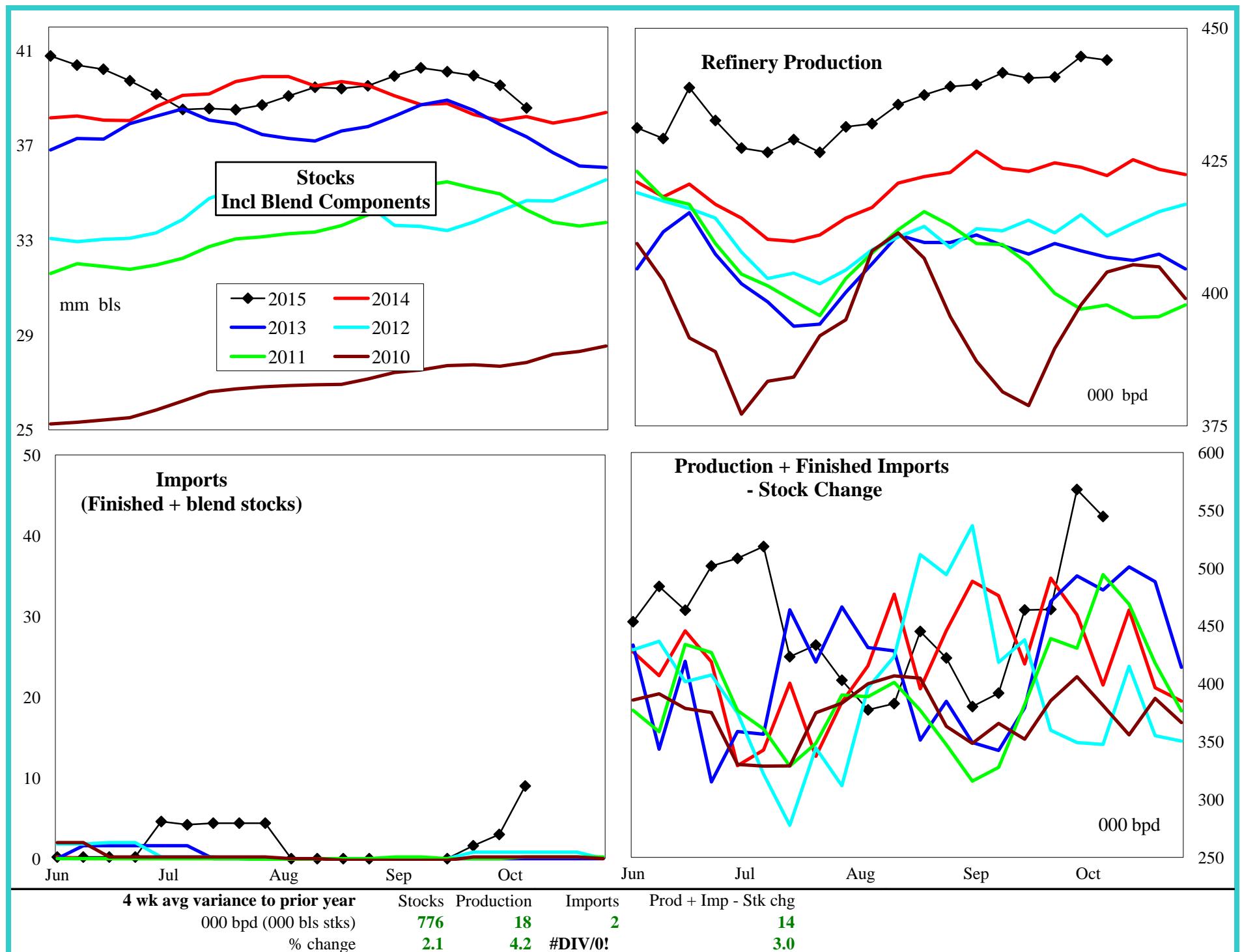
**PADD 2 Jet Fuel Supply**

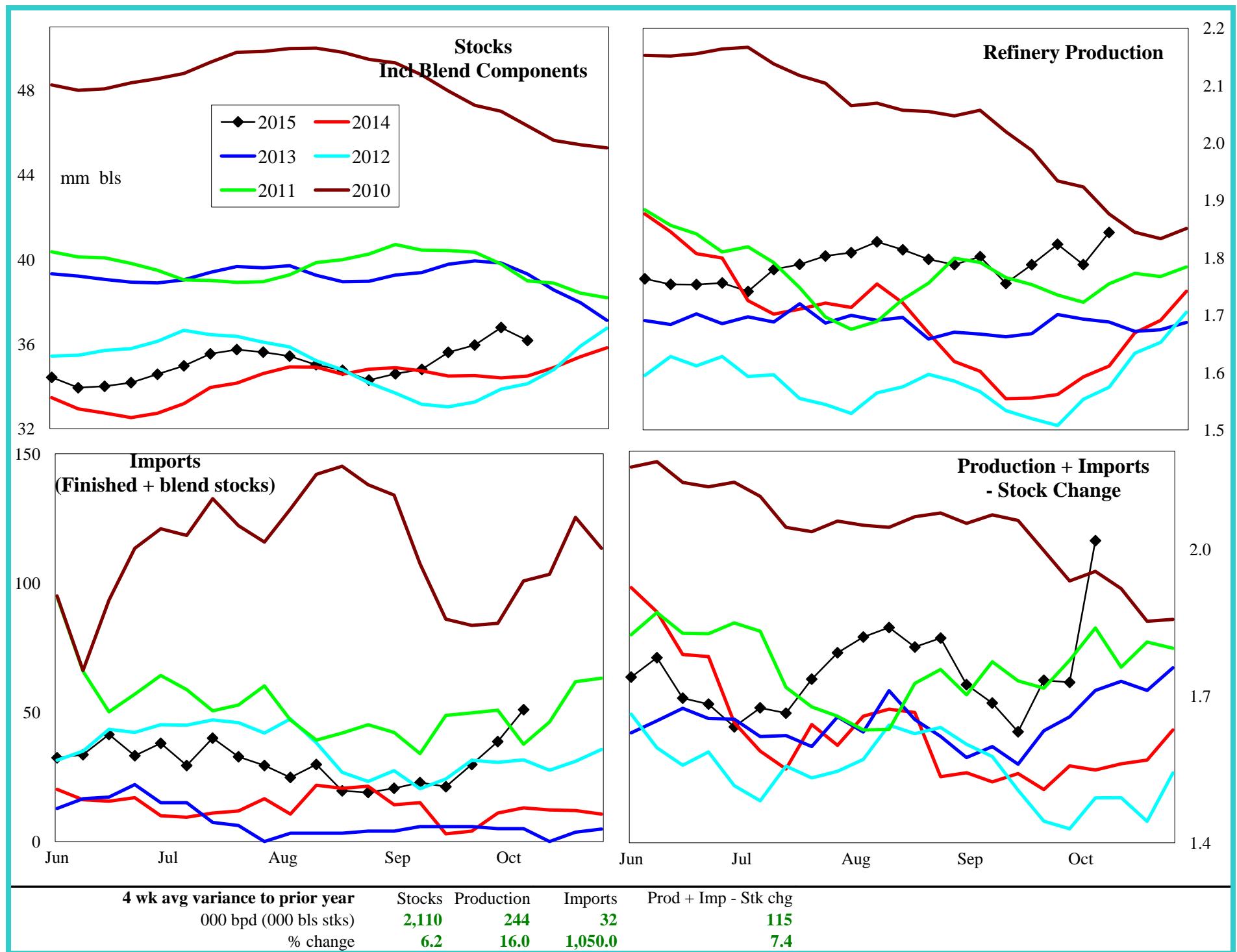
## PADD 2 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

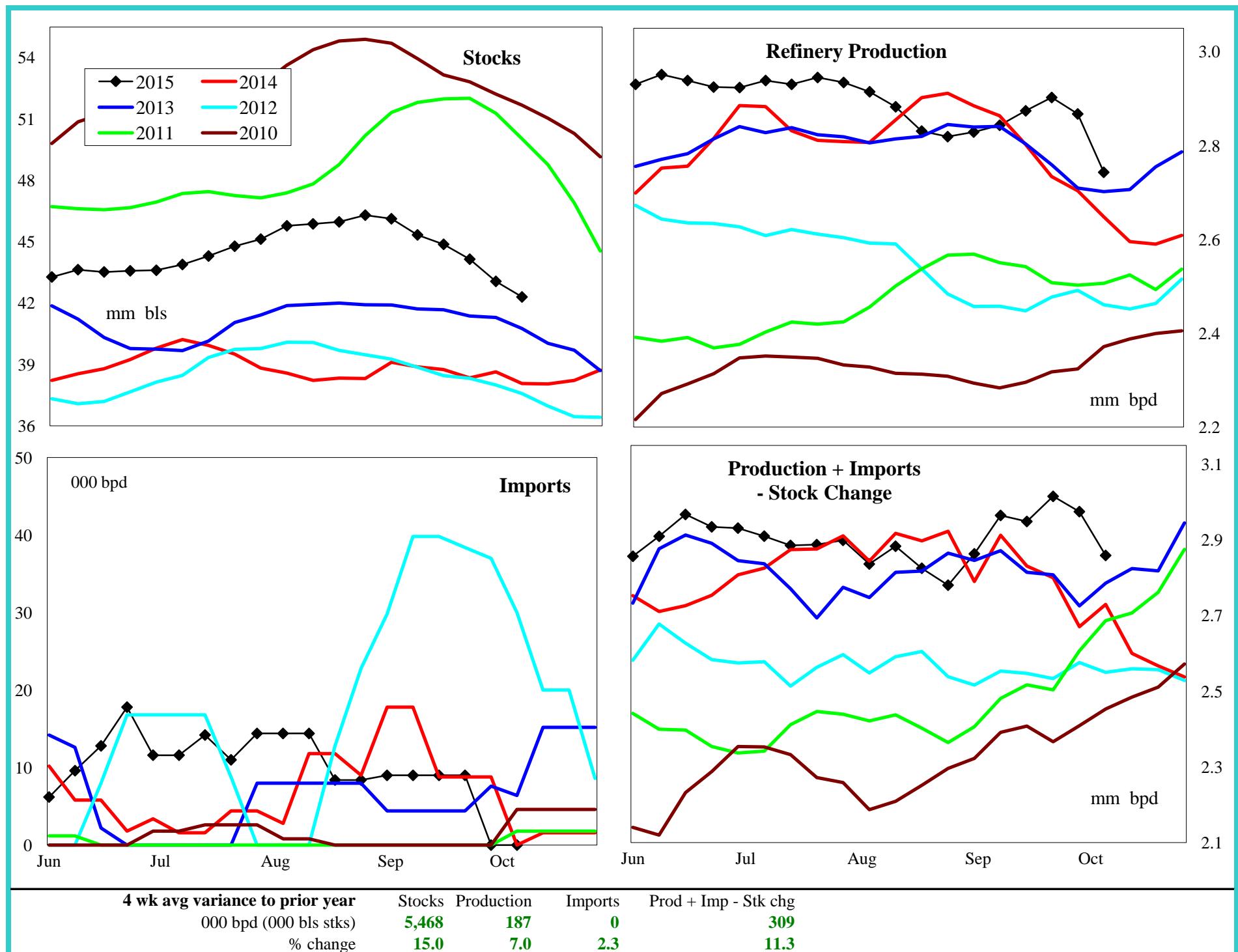


**PADD 3 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

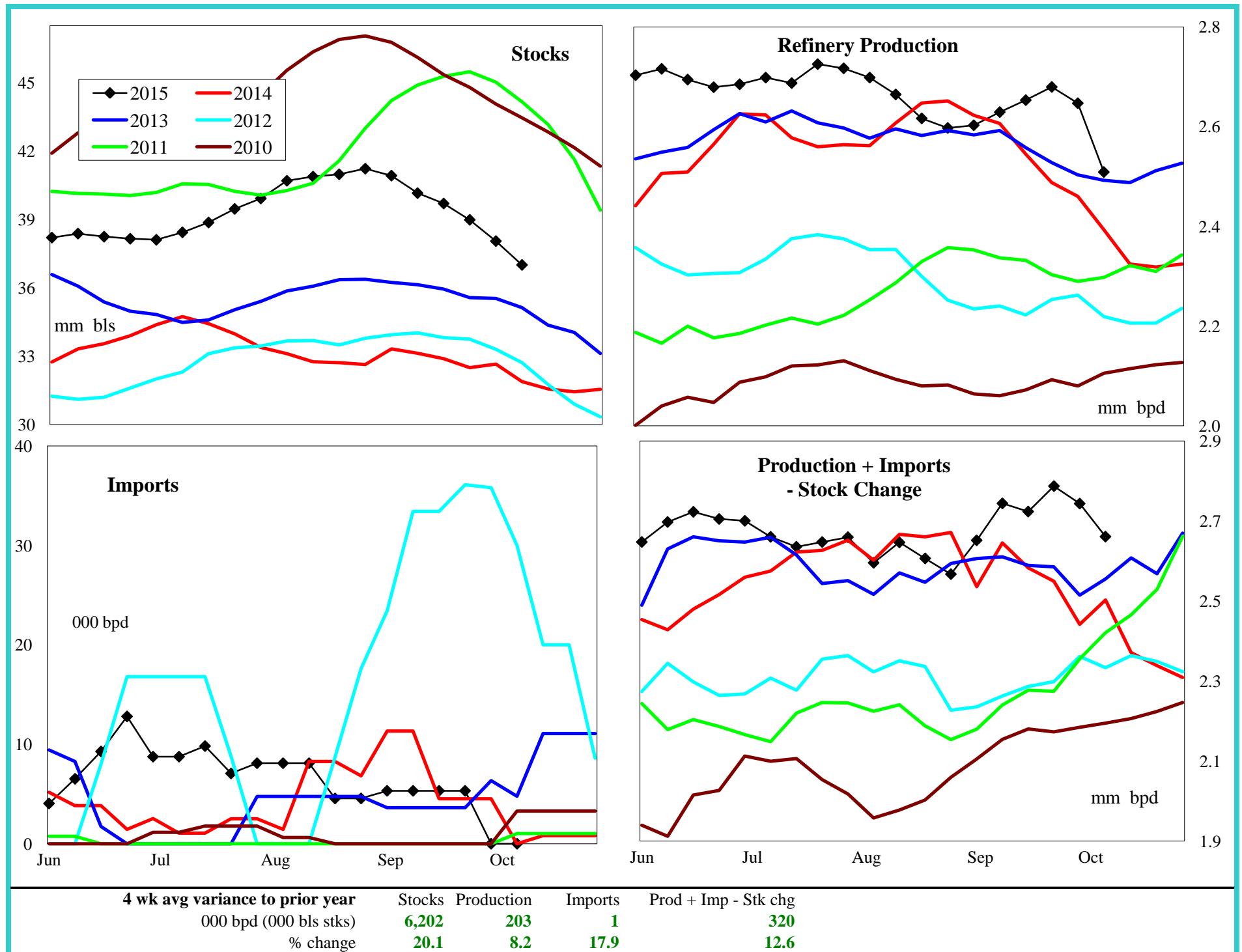
**PADD 3 Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 3 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

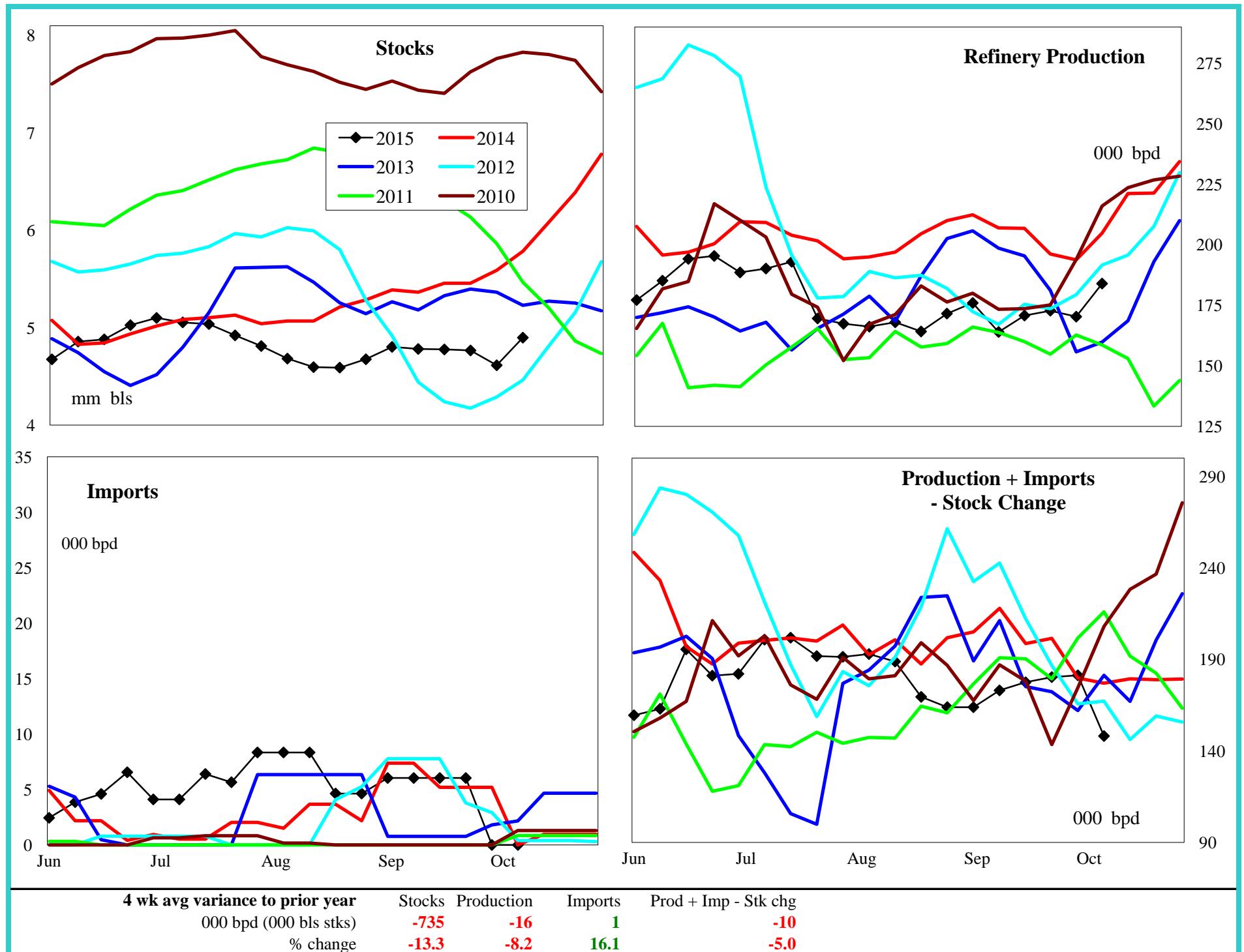
**PADD 3 Conventional Gasoline Supply**

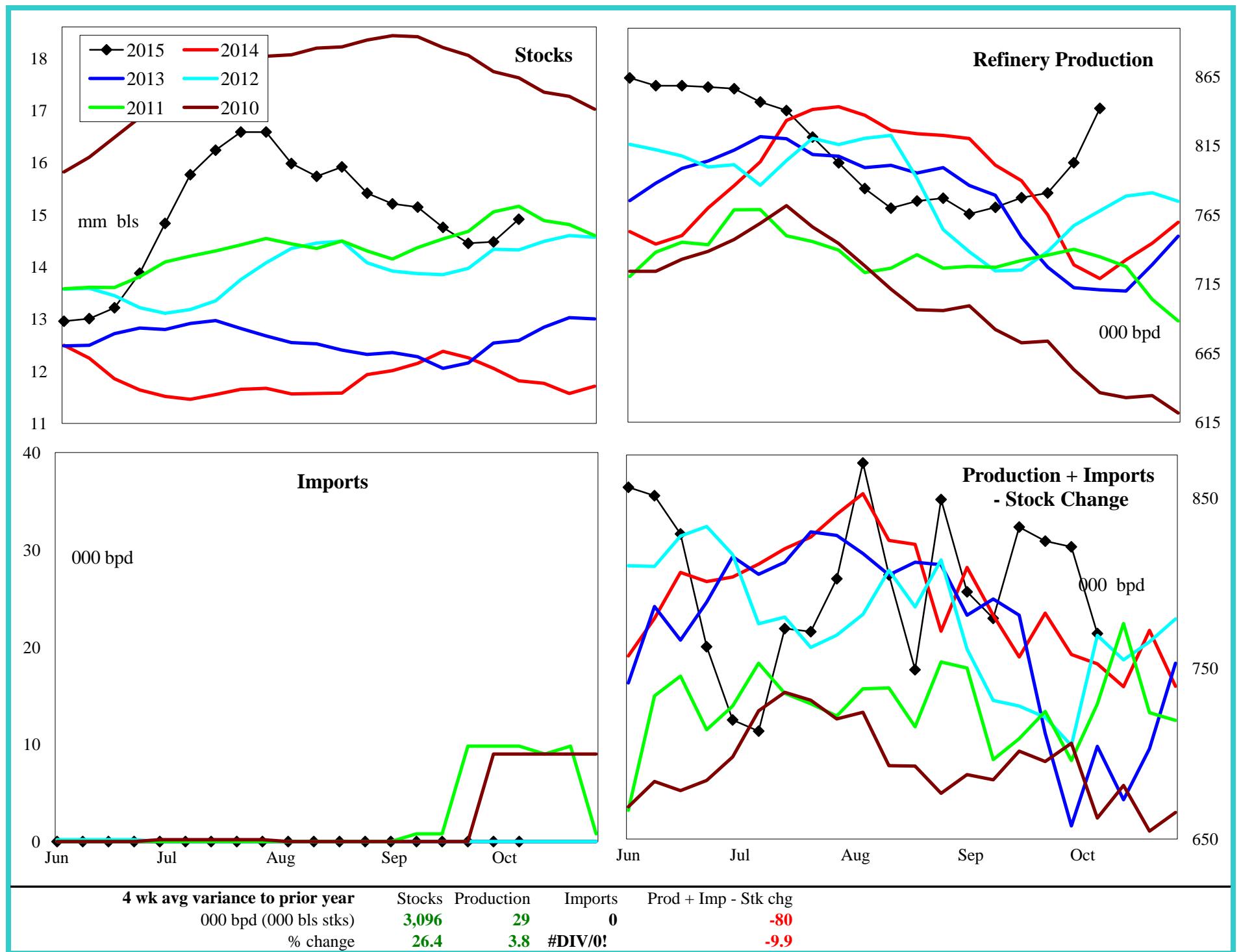
**PADD 3 Distillate Supply**

## PADD 3 Low Sulfur Distillate Supply

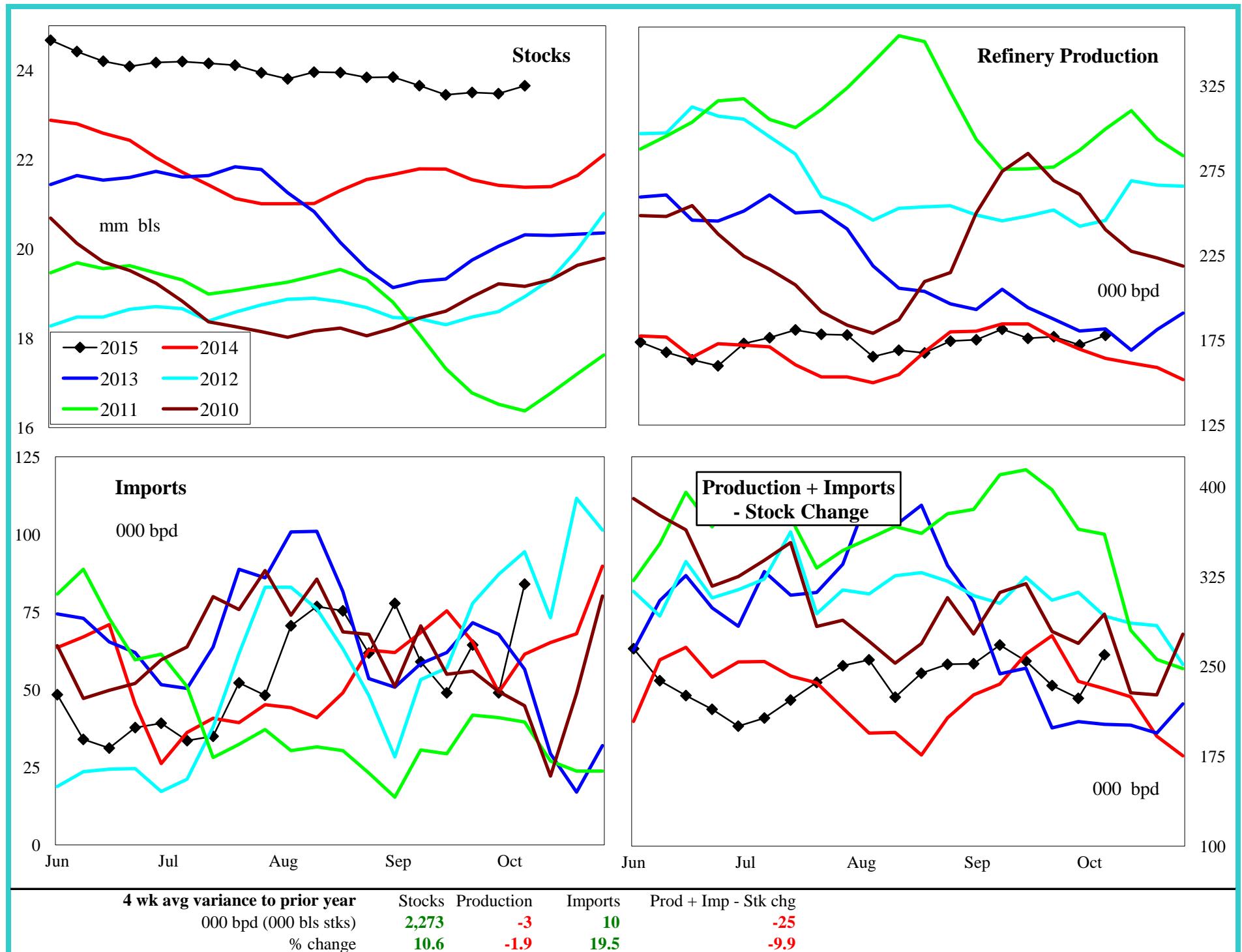


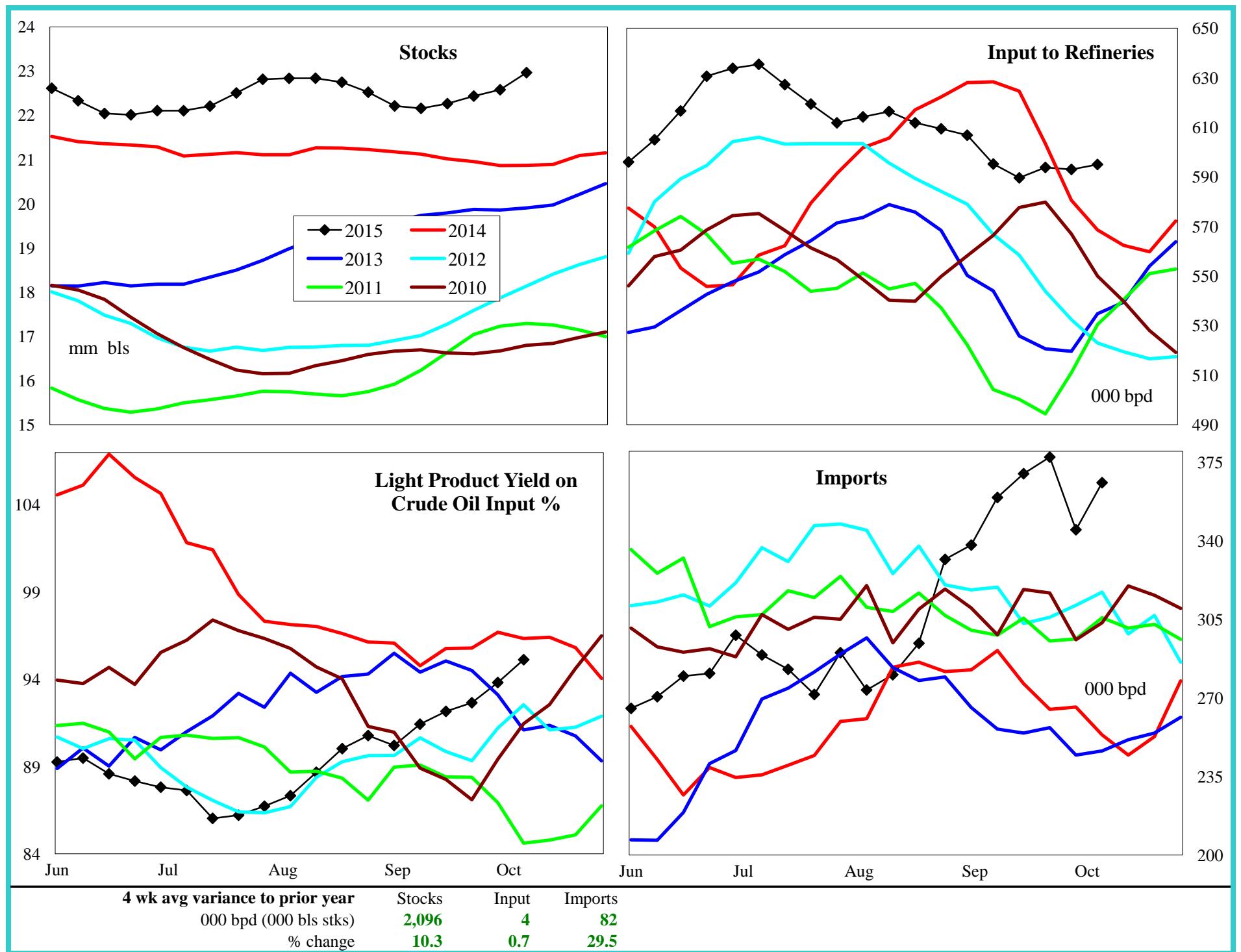
## PADD 3 High Sulfur Distillate Supply

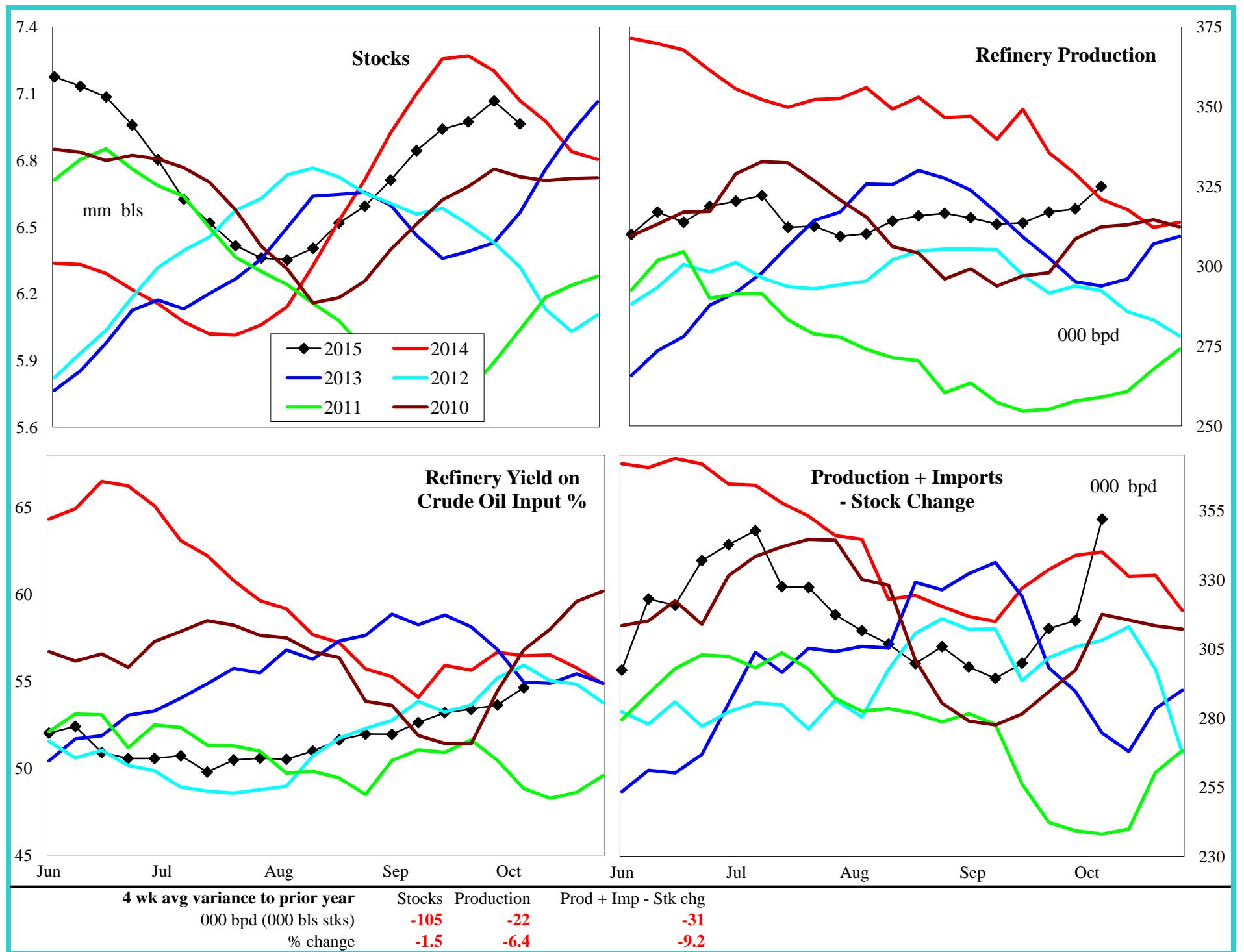


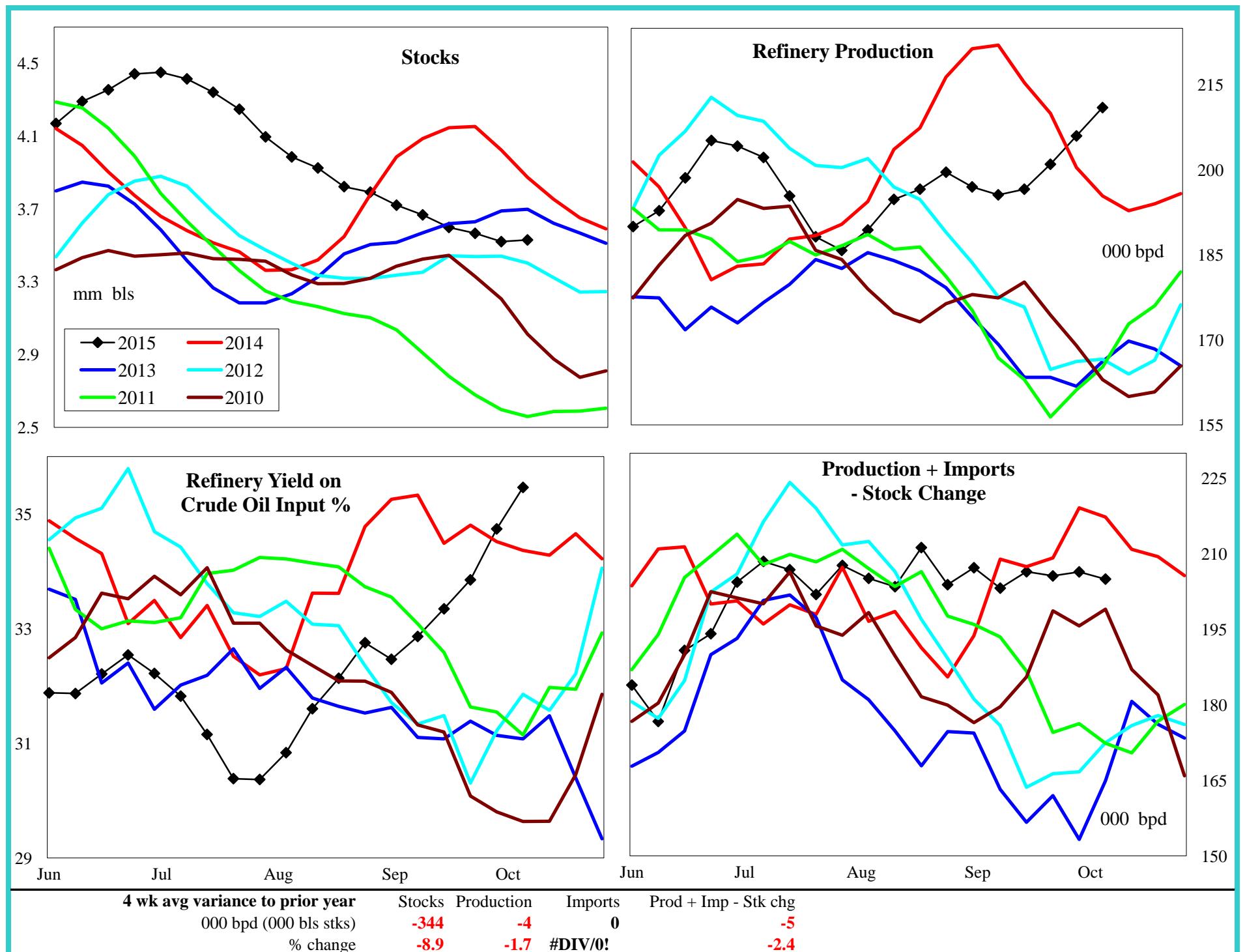
**PADD 3 Jet Fuel Supply**

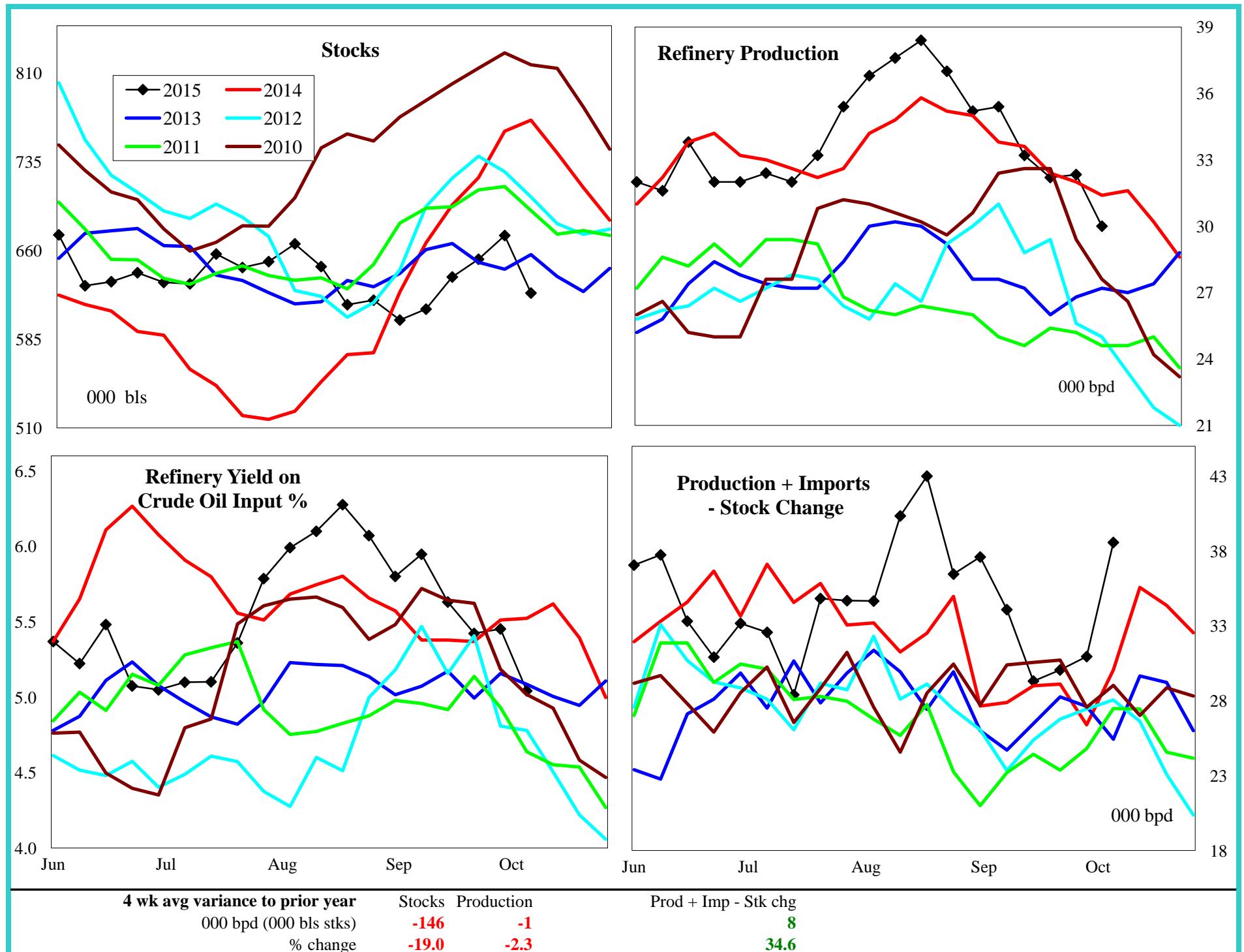
## PADD 3 Residual Fuel Oil Supply

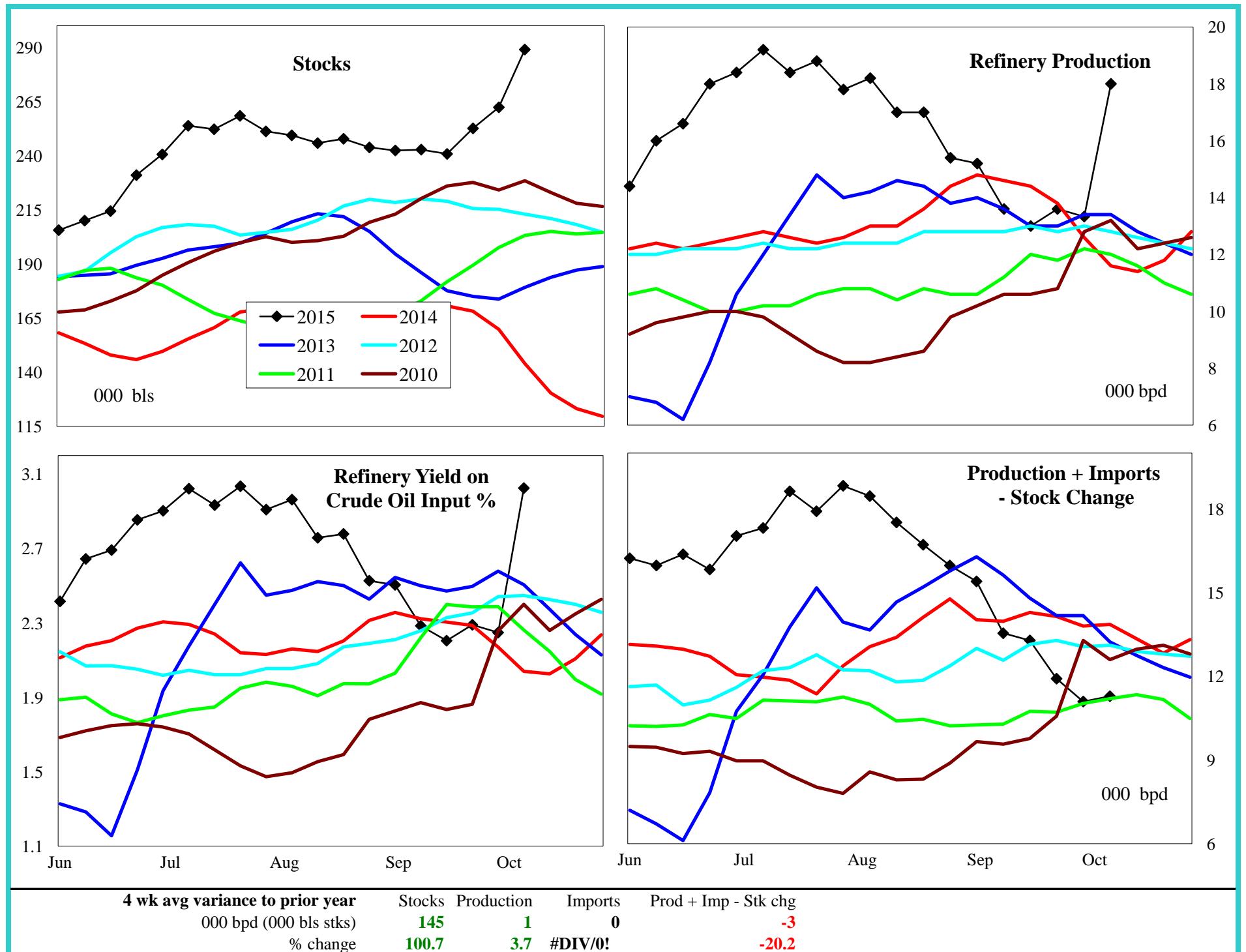


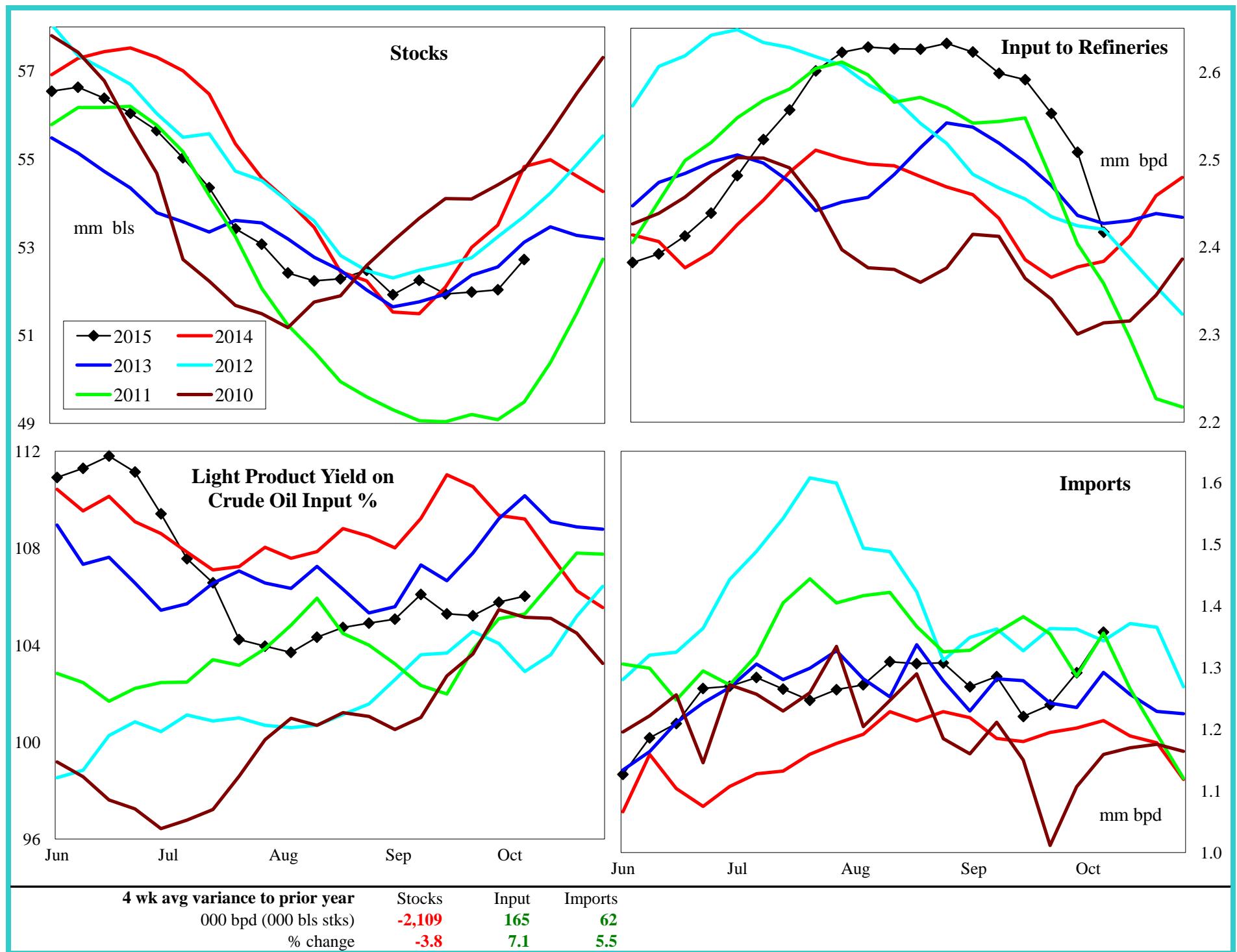
**PADD 4 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

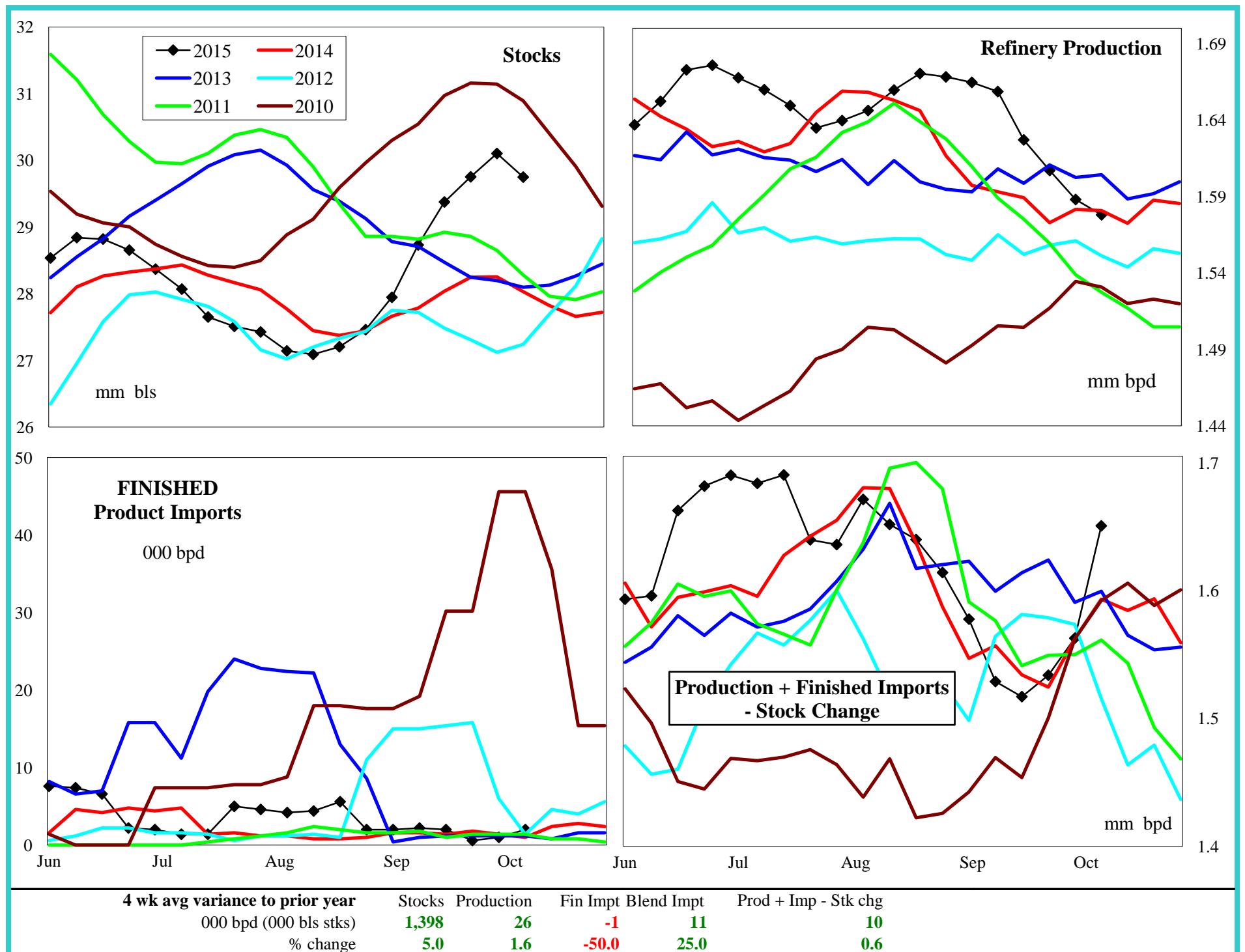
**PADD 4 Gasoline Supply**

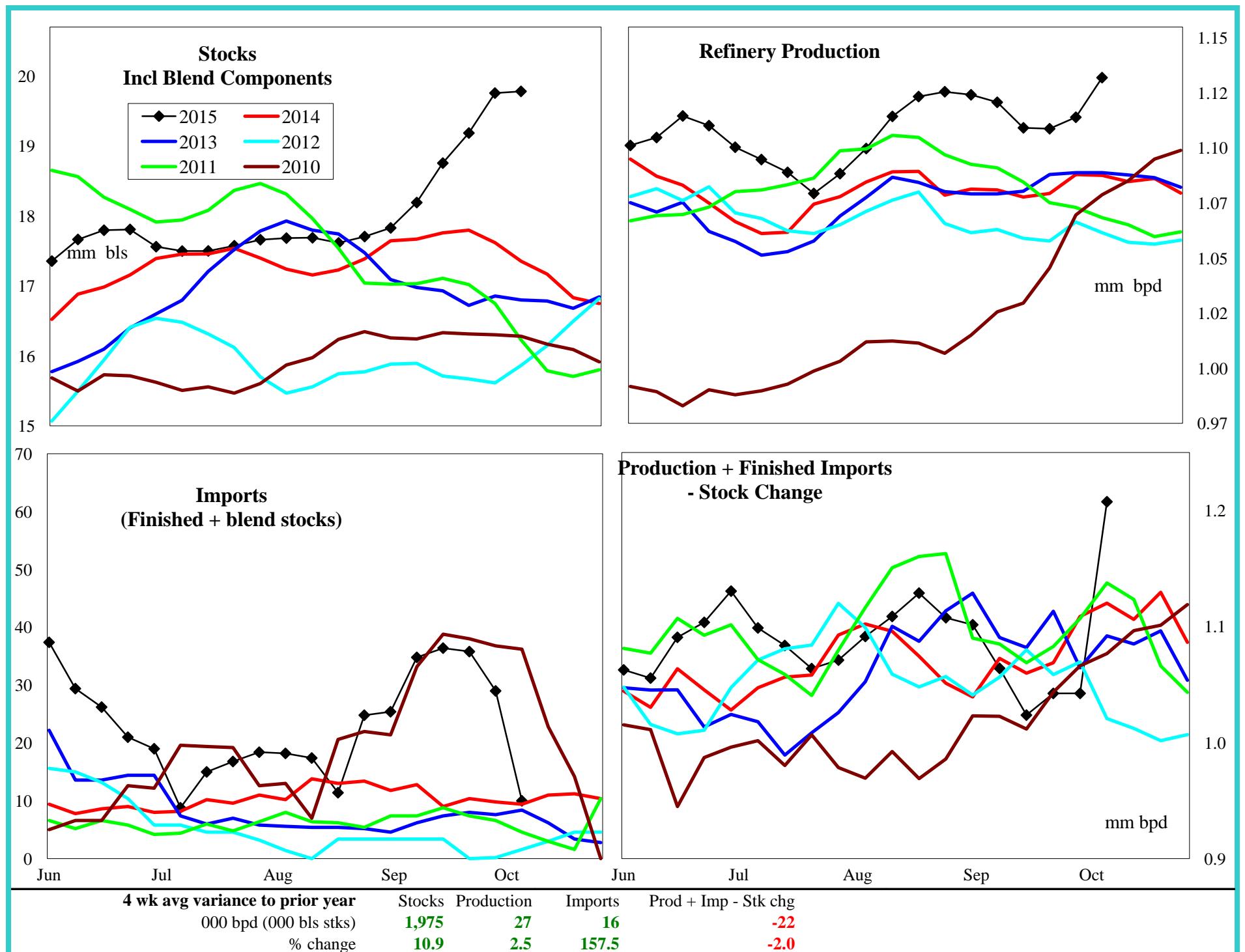
**PADD 4 Distillate Supply**

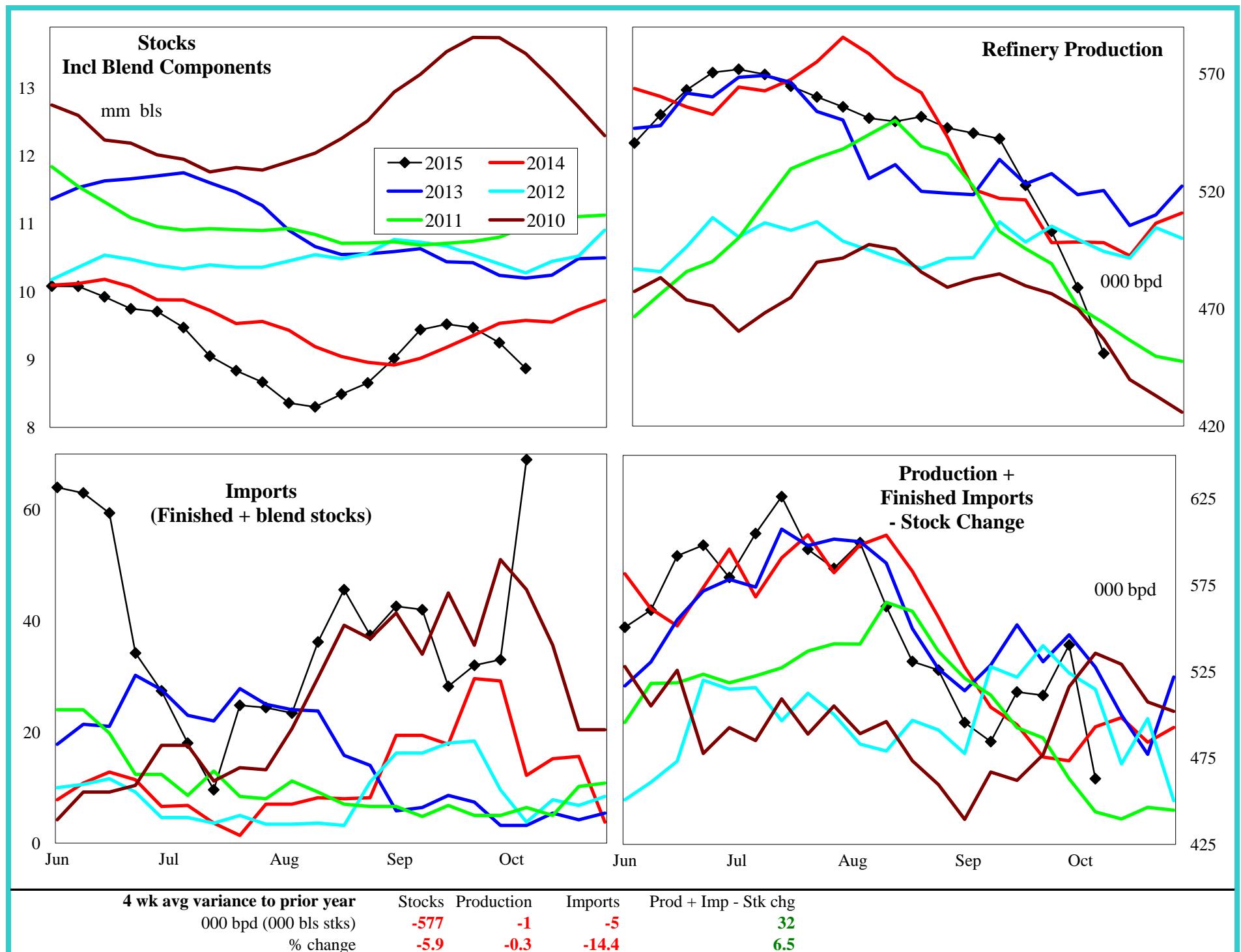
**PADD 4 Jet Fuel Supply**

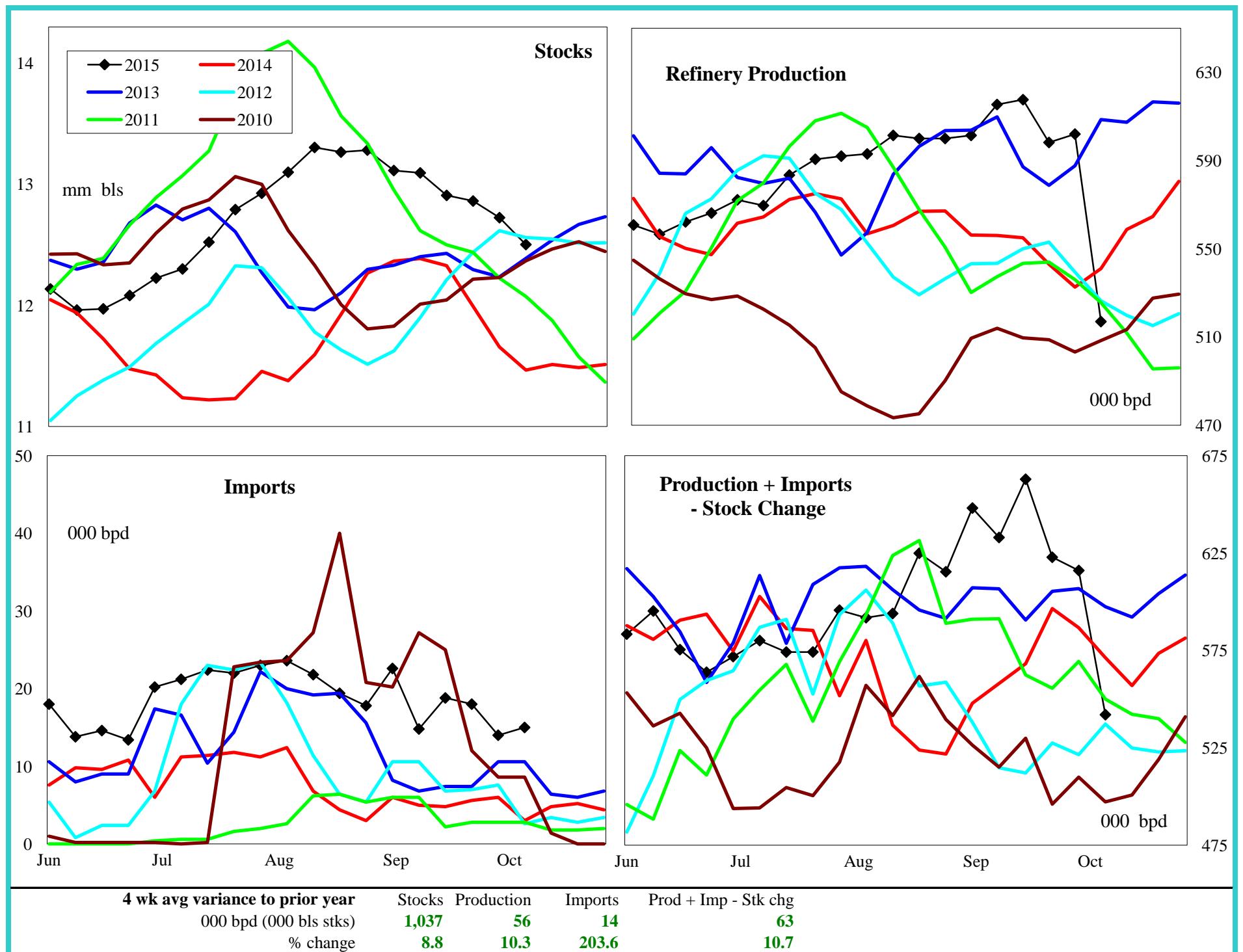
**PADD 4 Residual Fuel Oil Supply**

**PADD 5 Crude Oil Supply and Refining**

**PADD 5 Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 5 Reformulated Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 5 Conventional Gasoline Supply**

**PADD 5 Distillate Supply**

**PADD 5 Jet Fuel Supply**